

TOXICO-CHEMINFORMATICS: DSSTox and Chemical Structure Annotation for improved data access

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UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY



Part I.

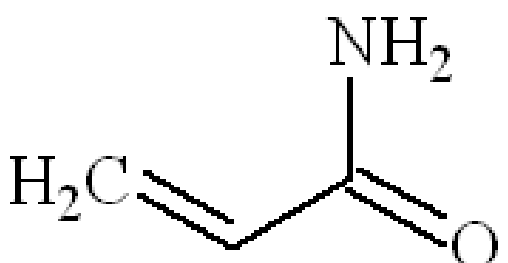
Relational Structure-Analog Searching

Structure Searching Across 9 Diverse Toxicity Databases:

Multiple Databases Search Result

CPDBAS_v3b_1481_10Apr2006.C...	1481	1
DBPCAN_v3b_209_10Apr2006.CF...	209	0
EPAFHM_v3b_617_10Apr2006.CF...	617	0
FDAMDD_v2b_1217_10Apr2006.C...	1217	0
HPVCSI_v1a_3548_10Apr2006.C...	3548	1
IRISSI_v1a_544_10Apr2006.CF...	544	1
NCTREER_v3b_232_10Apr2006.CF...	232	0
NTPBSI_v1a_2415_10Apr2006.C...	2415	1
NTPHTS_v1a_1408_10Apr2006.c...	1408	2

Query
Chemical Structure



Show Atoms Numbering

Open DB
Merge All...
Load...
Save...
OK
Cancel
Help

**Exact match search
for Acrylamide:**

Result: 6 hits

Generalized Sub-Structure Searching Across 9 Diverse Toxicity Databases:

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Multiple Databases Search Result". It contains a table with the following data:

CPDBAS_v3b_1481_10Apr2006.C...	1481	139
DBPCAN_v3b_209_10Apr2006.CF...	209	2
EPAFHM_v3b_617_10Apr2006.CF...	617	31
FDAMDD_v2b_1217_10Apr2006.C...	1217	308
HPVCSI_v1a_3548_10Apr2006.C...	3548	81
<u>IRISSI_v1a_544_10Apr2006.CF...</u>	<u>544</u>	<u>35</u>
NCTRER_v3b_232_10Apr2006.CF...	232	7
NTPBSI_v1a_2415_10Apr2006.C...	2415	154
NTPHTS_v1a_1408_10Apr2006.c...	1408	79

Below the table is a "Query" field and a chemical structure viewer. The structure is a carbonyl group with an amino group (NH₂) attached to the alpha carbon. A blue "A S/D" label is positioned to the left of the structure, indicating a search for atoms attached by single or double bonds. The structure is shown as NC(=O)C.

On the right side of the window, there are several buttons: "Open DB", "Merge All...", "Load...", "Save...", "OK", "Cancel", and "Help".

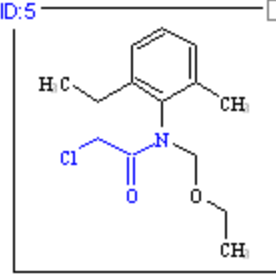
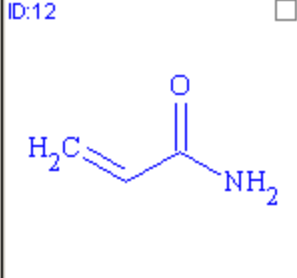
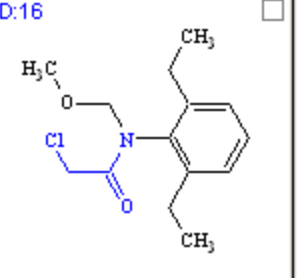
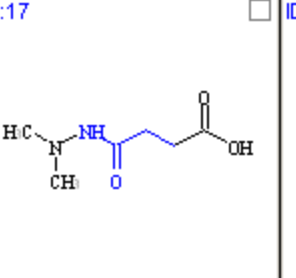
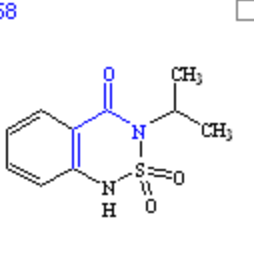
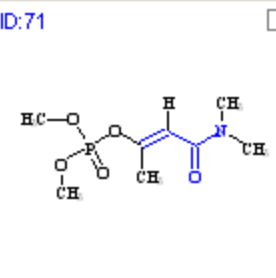
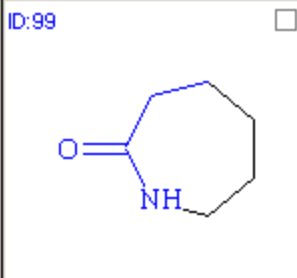
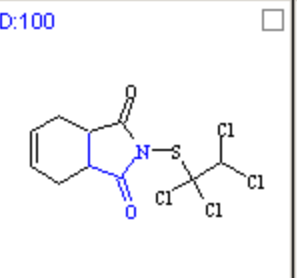
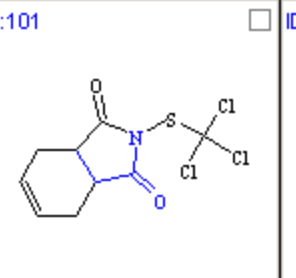
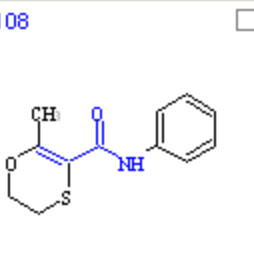
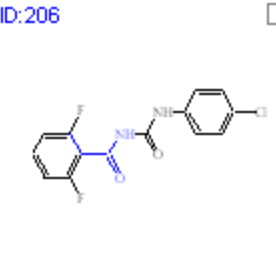
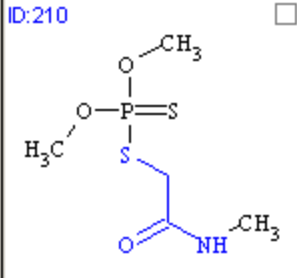
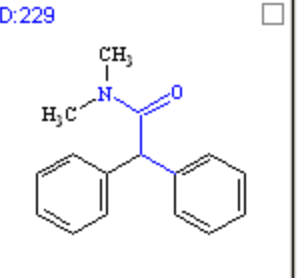
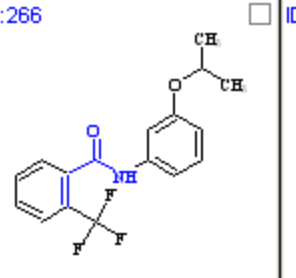
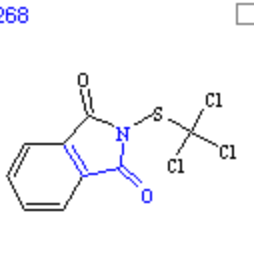
View 15/35 hits in EPA IRIS

**Result:
836 hits**

Any atom
attached by
single or
double bond

Generalized Sub-Structure Searching Across 9 Diverse Toxicity Databases:

15/35 Hits in IRIS containing acrylamide-like moiety

<p>ID:5 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Acetochlor 34256-82-1</p>	<p>ID:12 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Acrylamide 79-06-1</p>	<p>ID:16 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Alachlor 15972-60-8</p>	<p>ID:17 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Daminozide 1596-84-5</p>	<p>ID:58 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Bentazon 25057-89-0</p>
<p>ID:71 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Bidrin 141-66-2</p>	<p>ID:99 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Caprolactam 105-60-2</p>	<p>ID:100 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Captafol 2425-06-1</p>	<p>ID:101 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Captan 133-06-2</p>	<p>ID:108 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Carboxin 5234-68-4</p>
<p>ID:206 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Diflubenzuron 35367-38-5</p>	<p>ID:210 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Dimethoate 60-51-5</p>	<p>ID:229 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Diphenamid 957-51-7</p>	<p>ID:266 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>Flutolanil 66332-96-5</p>	<p>ID:268 <input type="checkbox"/></p>  <p>N-(Trichloromethylthio)phthalimide 133-07-3</p>

Relational Biological Content Searching: Carcinogenic Potency Database – All Species (CPDBAS_1547)

-3-

Chemical name	CAS	Salmo- nella	Rat target sites		Mouse target sites	
			Male	Female	Male	Female
11-Aminoundecanoic acid	2432-99-7	-	liv ubl	-	-	-
<i>d</i> -Amphetamine sulfate	60-13-9	-	-	-	-	-
Ampicillin trihydrate	7177-48-2	-	_e	-	-	-
Anilazine	101-05-3	-	-	-	-	-
Aniline.HCl	142-04-1	-	per spl vsc	per	-	-
<i>o</i> -Anisidine.HCl	134-29-2	+	kid thy ubl	ubl	ubl	ubl
<i>p</i> -Anisidine.HCl	20265-97-8	+	_a	-	-	-
Anthranilic acid	118-92-3	-	-	-	-	-
Aroclor 1254	11097-69-1	-	_a	_a	-	-
<i>L</i> -Ascorbic acid	50-81-7	-	-	-	-	-
Aspirin, phenacetin, and caffeine	8003-03-0	-	-	-	-	-
5-Azacytidine	320-67-2	+	l	-	-	-
Azide, sodium	26628-22-8	+	-	-	-	-
Azinphosmethyl	86-50-0	+	_a	-	-	-
Azobenzene	103-33-3	+	spl vsc	spl	-	-
AZT	30516-87-1	+	-	-	-	-
Barium chloride dihydrate	10326-27-9	-	-	-	-	-
Benzaldehyde	100-52-7	-	-	-	-	-
Benzene	71-43-2	-	ezy orc ski	ezy orc s	-	-
Benzofuran	271-89-6	-	-	kid ⁵	-	-
Benzoin	119-53-9	-	-	-	-	-
1 <i>H</i> -Benzotriazole	95-14-7	+	_a	_a	-	-
Benzyl acetate	140-11-4	-	_e	-	-	-
Benzyl alcohol	100-51-6	-	-	-	-	-
<i>o</i> -Benzyl- <i>p</i> -chlorophenol	120-32-1	-	-	_e	kid	-
2-Biphenylamine.HCl	2185-92-4	+	-	-	_a	vsc
2,2-Bis(bromomethyl)-1,3-propanediol, technical grade	3296-90-0	+	eso ezy hmo lgi lun mgl orc per ski smi sto sub tes thy ubl	eso mgl orc thy	hag kid lun	hag lun ski sub

Convert tabular data to structured data model:

- ▶ Pure text & numeric fields
- ▶ No abbreviations
- ▶ Chemical-structures
- ▶ Activity-related fields
- ▶ Standardized entries

Relational Biological Content Searching: Carcinogenic Potency Database – All Species (CPDBAS_1547)

-3-

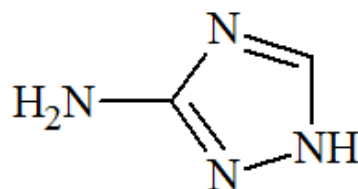
Chemical name	CAS	Salmo- nella	Rat target sites		Mouse target sites	
			Male	Female	Male	Female
11-Aminoundecanoic acid	2432-99-7	-	liv ubl	-	-	-
d/-Amphetamine sulfate	60-13-9	-				
Ampicillin trihydrate	7177-48-2	-				
Anilazine	101-05-3	-				
Aniline.HCl	142-04-1	-				
<i>o</i> -Anisidine						
<i>p</i> -Anisidine						
Anthranilic acid						
Aroclor 1248						
L-Ascorbic acid						
Aspirin, ph						
5-Azacytidine						
Azide, sod						
Azinphosmethyl						
Azobenzenes						
AZT						
Barium chloride						
Benzaldehyde						
Benzene						
Benzofuran						
Benzoin						
1 <i>H</i> -Benzotriazole						
Benzyl acetate						
Benzyl alcohol						
<i>o</i> -Benzylperoxide						
2-Biphenyl						
2,2-Bis(bromophenyl)propanediol						

STRUCTURE
DSSTox_RID
DSSTox_CID
DSSTox_Generic_SID
DSSTox_FileID
STRUCTURE_Formula
STRUCTURE_MolecularWeight
STRUCTURE_ChemicalType
STRUCTURE_TestForm
_DefinedOrganic
STRUCTURE_Shown
TestSubstance_ChemicalName
TestSubstance_CASRN
TestSubstance_Description
ChemicalNote
STRUCTURE_ChemicalName
_IUPAC
STRUCTURE_SMILES
STRUCTURE_Parent_SMILES
STRUCTURE_InChI
StudyType
Endpoint
Species

Mutagenicity_SAL_CPDB
TD50_Rat_mg
TD50_Rat_mmol
TD50_Rat_Note
TargetSites_Rat_Male, Female, Both Sexes
TD50_Mouse_mg
TD50_Mouse_mmol
TD50_Mouse_Note
TargetSites_Mouse_Male, Female, Both Sexes
TD50_Hamster_mg
TD50_Hamster_mmol
TD50_Hamster_Note
TargetSites_Hamster_Male, Female, Both Sexes
TD50_Dog_mg
TargetSites_Dog
TD50_Rhesus_mg
TargetSites_Rhesus
TD50_Cynomolgus_mg
TargetSites_Cynomolgus
TD50_Dog_Rhesus_Cynomolgus_Note
ActivityCategory_SingleCellCall
ActivityCategory_MultiCellCall
ActivityCategory_MultiCellCall_Details
ToxicityNote
NTP_TechnicalReport
Website_URL

adrenal gland;
bone;
clitoral gland;
esophagus;
ear/Zymbal's gland;
gall bladder;
harderian gland;
hematopoietic system;
kidney;
large intestine;
liver;
lung;
mesovarium;
mammary gland;
mixture;
myocardium;
nasal cavity
nervous system;
oral cavity
ovary;
pancreas;
peritoneal cavity;
pituitary gland;
preputial gland;
prostate;
skin;
small intestine;
spleen;
stomach;
subcutaneous tissue;
all tumor bearing animals;
testes;
thyroid gland;
urinary bladder;
uterus;
vagina;
vascular system.

Relational Biological Content Searching: Carcinogenic Potency Database – All Species (CPDBAS_1547)



Search database for all compounds satisfying dual condition:
FieldName=TargetSites_Rat_Male, Value=thyroid
FieldName=TargetSites_Mouse_Male, Value=liver

Formula: C₂H₄N₂O
FW: 84.0800
DSSTox_RID: 20076
DSSTox_CID: 76
DSSTox_Generic_SID: 20076
DSSTox_FileID: 77_CPDBAS_1547
STRUCTURE_Formula: C₂H₄N₂O
STRUCTURE_MolecularWeight: 84.0800
STRUCTURE_ChemicalType: Amine
STRUCTURE_TestForm_Description: tested
TestSubstance_ChemicalName: 4-aminopyrimidin-2(1H)-one
TestSubstance_CASRN: 61-82-9
TestSubstance_Description: single chemical compound

Search Data

	Data Name(s):	Condition:	Value:
x	TargetSites_Rat_Male	Contains Word	thyroid
x	AND		
	TargetSites_Mouse_Male	Contains Word	liver

Case Sensitive

More Less Query... OK Cancel Help

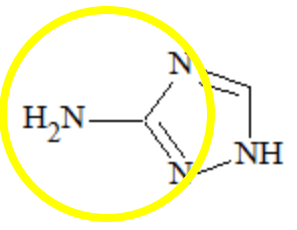
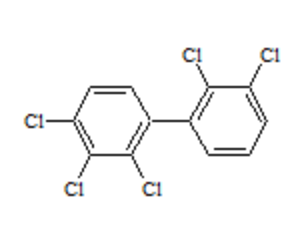
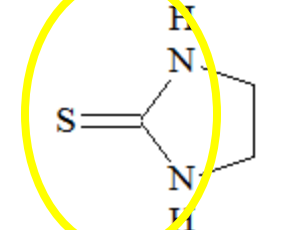
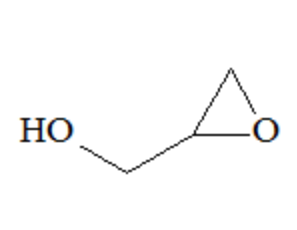
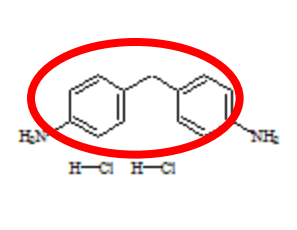
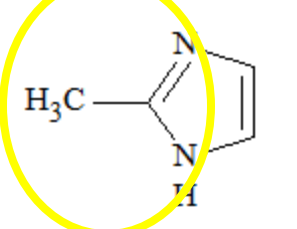
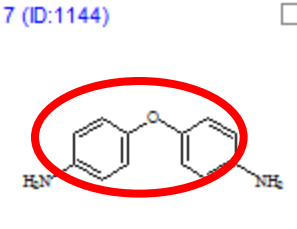
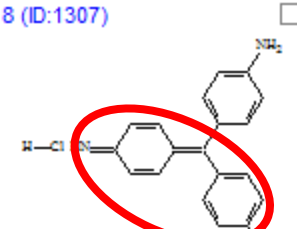
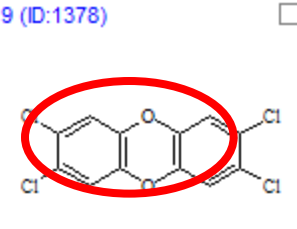
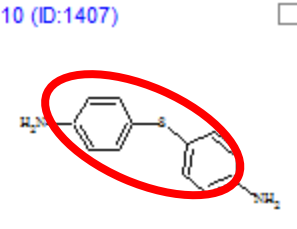
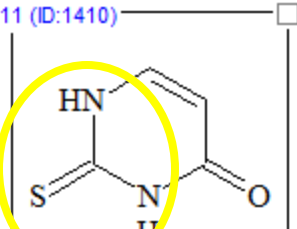


1 (ID:77) <input type="checkbox"/>	2 (ID:103) <input type="checkbox"/>	3 (ID:630) <input type="checkbox"/>	4 (ID:697) <input type="checkbox"/>	5 (ID:911) <input type="checkbox"/>	6 (ID:919) <input type="checkbox"/>
3-Aminotriazole thyroid gland liver inactive	Aroclor 1254 thyroid gland liver inactive	Ethylene thiourea thyroid gland liver; pituitary gland; thyroid gla active	Glycidol ear Zymbals gland; large intesti harderian gland; liver; lung; ski active	4,4'-Methylenedianiline.2HCl liver; thyroid gland adrenal gland; liver; thyroid gla active	2-Methylimidazole thyroid gland liver; thyroid gland inactive
7 (ID:1144) <input type="checkbox"/>	8 (ID:1307) <input type="checkbox"/>	9 (ID:1378) <input type="checkbox"/>	10 (ID:1407) <input type="checkbox"/>	11 (ID:1410) <input type="checkbox"/>	
4,4'-Oxydianiline liver; thyroid gland harderian gland; liver active	p-Rosaniline.HCl ear Zymbals gland; liver; skin; liver active	2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-d oral cavity; thyroid gland liver inactive	4,4'-Thiodianiline ear Zymbals gland; large intesti liver; thyroid gland active	Thiouracil thyroid gland liver	

TestSubstance_ChemicalName
 TargetSites_Rat_Male
 TargetSites_Mouse_Male
 Salmonella Mutagenicity

Search Results: 9 hits / 1547 total
TargetSites_Rat_Male = thyroid
& TargetSites_Mouse_Male = liver



1 (ID:77) <input type="checkbox"/> 	2 (ID:103) <input type="checkbox"/> 	3 (ID:630) <input type="checkbox"/> 	4 (ID:697) <input type="checkbox"/> 	5 (ID:911) <input type="checkbox"/> 	6 (ID:915) <input type="checkbox"/> 
3-Aminotriazole thyroid gland liver inactive	Aroclor 1254 thyroid gland liver inactive	Ethylene thiourea thyroid gland liver; pituitary gland; thyroid gla active	Glycidol ear Zymbals gland; large intesti harderian gland; liver; lung; ski active	4,4'-Methylenedianiline.2HCl liver; thyroid gland adrenal gland; liver; thyroid gla active	2-Methylimidazole thyroid gland liver; thyroid gland inactive
7 (ID:1144) <input type="checkbox"/> 	8 (ID:1307) <input type="checkbox"/> 	9 (ID:1378) <input type="checkbox"/> 	10 (ID:1407) <input type="checkbox"/> 	11 (ID:1410) <input type="checkbox"/> 	
4,4'-Oxydianiline liver; thyroid gland harderian gland; liver active	p-Rosaniline.HCl ear Zymbals gland; liver; skin; liver active	2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-d oral cavity; thyroid gland liver inactive	4,4'-Thiodianiline ear Zymbals gland; large intesti liver; thyroid gland active	Thiouracil thyroid gland liver	

TestSubstance_ChemicalName
 TargetSites_Rat_Male
 TargetSites_Mouse_Male
 Salmonella Mutagenicity

Search Results: 9 hits / 1547 total
TargetSites_Rat_Male = thyroid
& TargetSites_Mouse_Male = liver

Relational & Structure-Analog Searching Requirements:

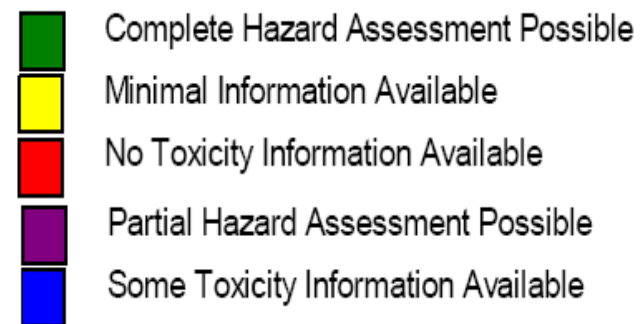
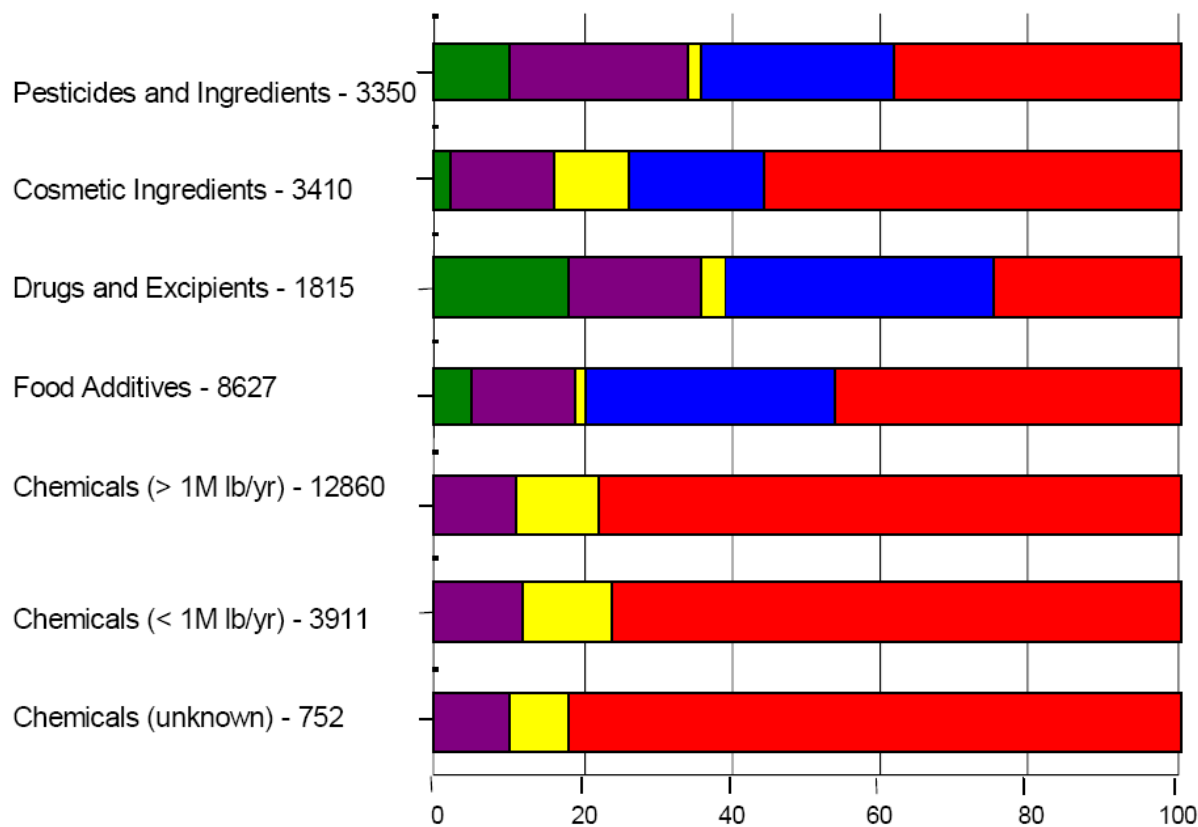
- ◆ Standardization
- ◆ Chemical Structure Indexing
- ◆ Internet Linkages

Part II.

The Problem

Environmental Chemicals: Toxicity Assessment Data Gaps

Estimated Mean Percent in Selected Universe



Strategies for Closing the Chemical Data Gap

by John S. Applegate and Katherine Baer

Chemical Research in Toxicology

JULY 2007
VOLUME 20, NUMBER 7

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Editorial

Aaron T. Jacobs and Lawrence J. Marnett*

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Center in Molecular Toxicology
Vanderbilt-Ingram Cancer Center
Vanderbilt University School of Medicine
Nashville, Tennessee 37232*

TX7001564

The Future of Toxicology—Wrap Up

Wither toxicology? We have enjoyed a series of informative, occasionally provocative, commentaries on this subject from

a paucity of compelling problems to work on that would generate a broad mandate for large-scale investment in toxicol-

“A major focus for the future of computational toxicology will be integration and analysis of large data sets. The current state of **toxicity** databases is something of a mess. There are a number of databases, each with differing content, architecture, and searchability, that makes the task of integration extremely difficult.”



Envirofacts Data Warehouse

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Welcome to Envirofacts, your one-stop source for environmental information.

The Toxic Release Inventory (TRI) 2004 Data has been released. For further details please visit <http://www.epa.gov/tri/tridata/tri04/index.htm>

Select **Quick Start** to retrieve a sampling of information available pertaining to your area, or choose a **Topic** for more in-depth questions and answers about your area. If you are an experienced user, select **Advanced Capabilities**.

EF Overview

Queries, Maps, & Reports

TRI eFDR

Data Update

Technical User

Site Map

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Quick Start!

View environmental information for any ZIP Code, City, or County. Use State Abbreviations.

- ZIP Code
- City, State Abbr
- County, State Abbr

GO

Customer Satisfaction

Envirofacts Master Chemical Integrator (EMCI)

Envirofacts Master Chemical Integrator (EMCI)

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[EPA Home](#) > [Envirofacts](#) > [EMCI](#) > Query Form



Query Form

Search the EMCI Database

The Chemical Query Form allows you to obtain the acronyms, chemical identification numbers, and chemical names reported by the Envirofacts databases (AFS, PCS, RCRAInfo, and TRIS) using the Envirofacts Master Chemical Integrator (EMCI). You may see if the chemical is included in other groups, or is made up of other components.

[User's Guide](#)

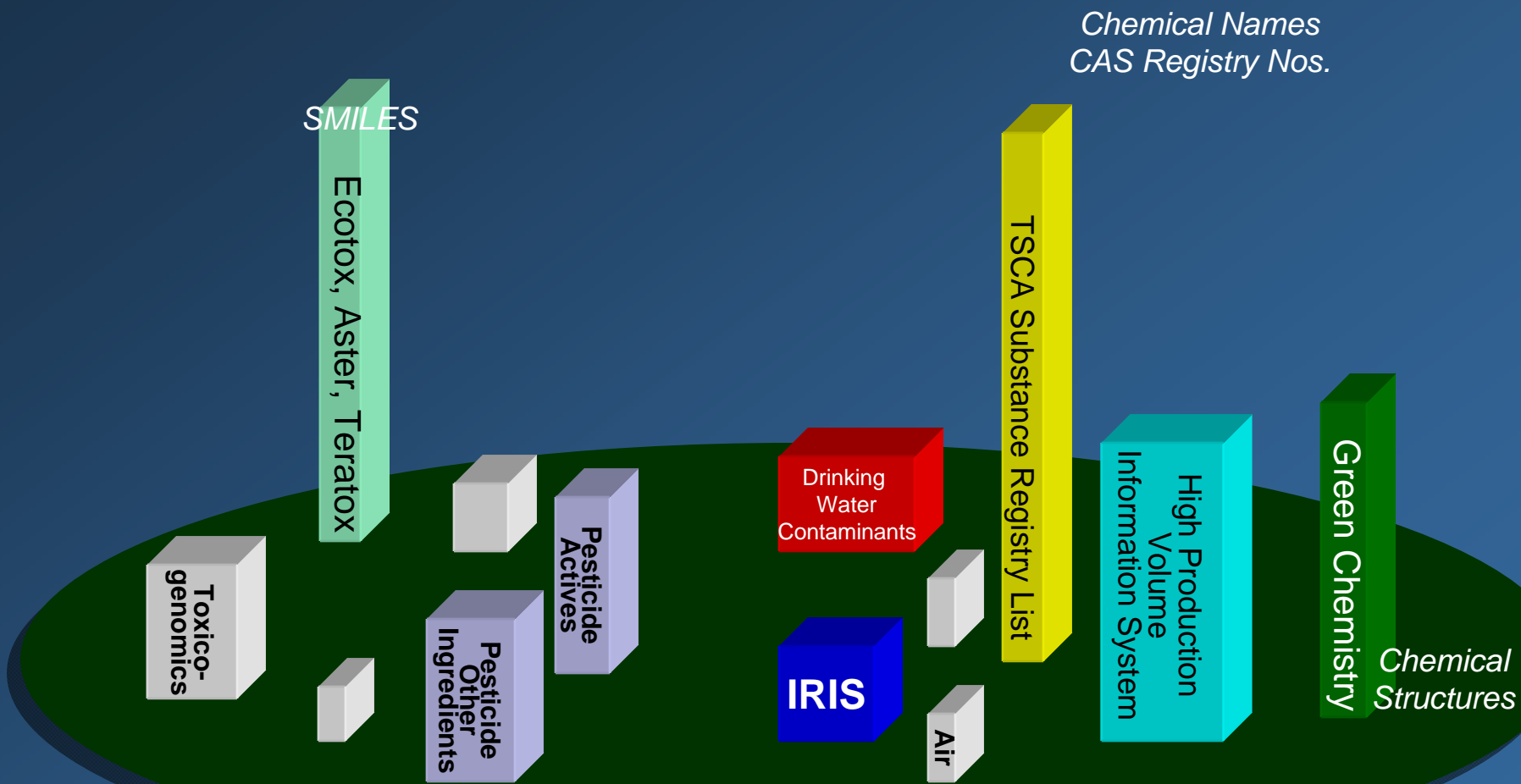
Chemical Selection

You may enter one or more name fragments under the Chemical Name search option, separated by a space. If you enter more than one name fragment, the "Containing" Radio Button has to be selected. All chemical names in the EMCI are searched concurrently, including CAS index names, common names, and chemical names and descriptions used by program office systems. RCRA hazardous waste codes can also be searched as name fragments. More information about entering multiple fragments is available in the [user's guide](#).

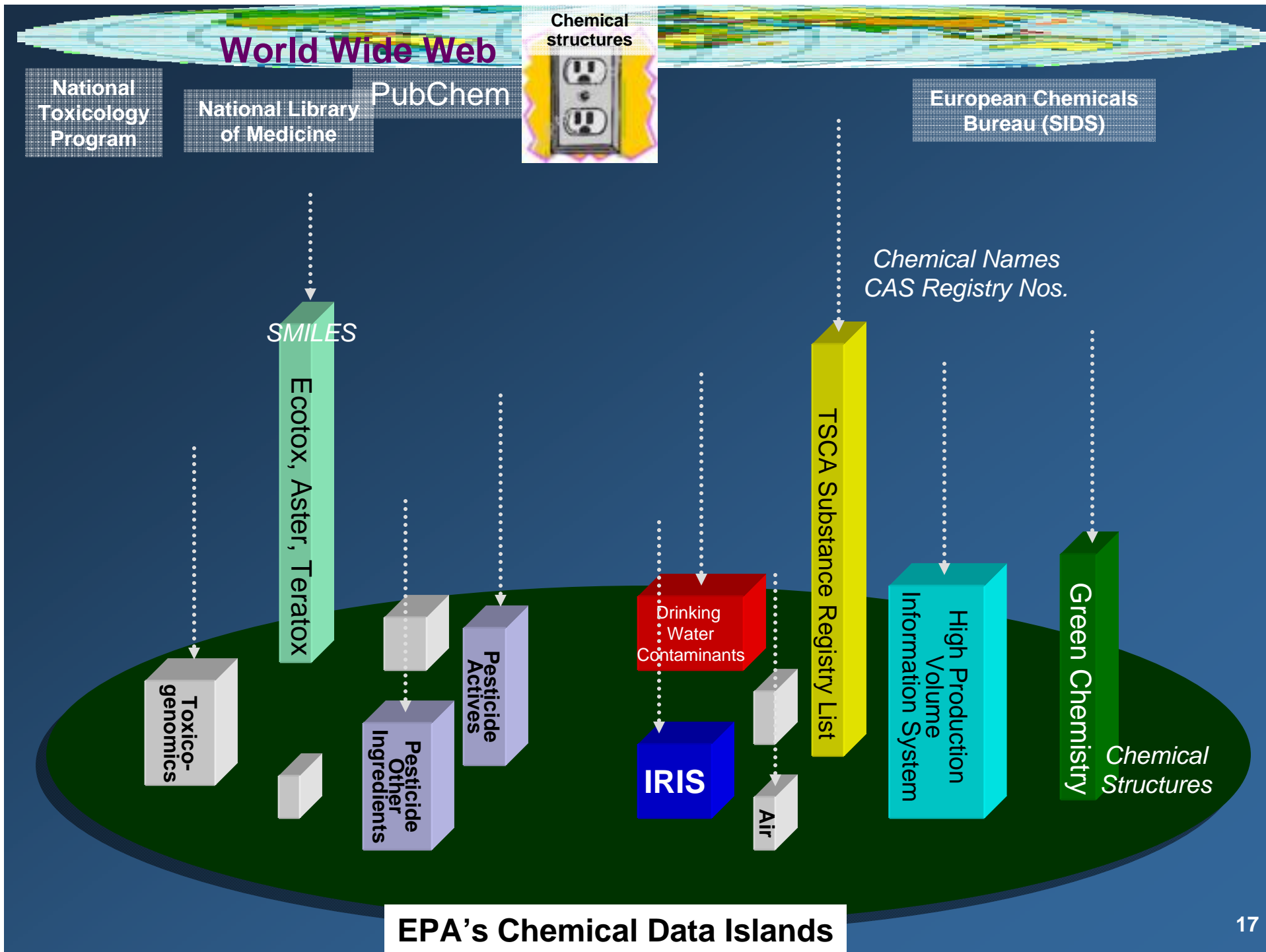
Chemical Search Option:

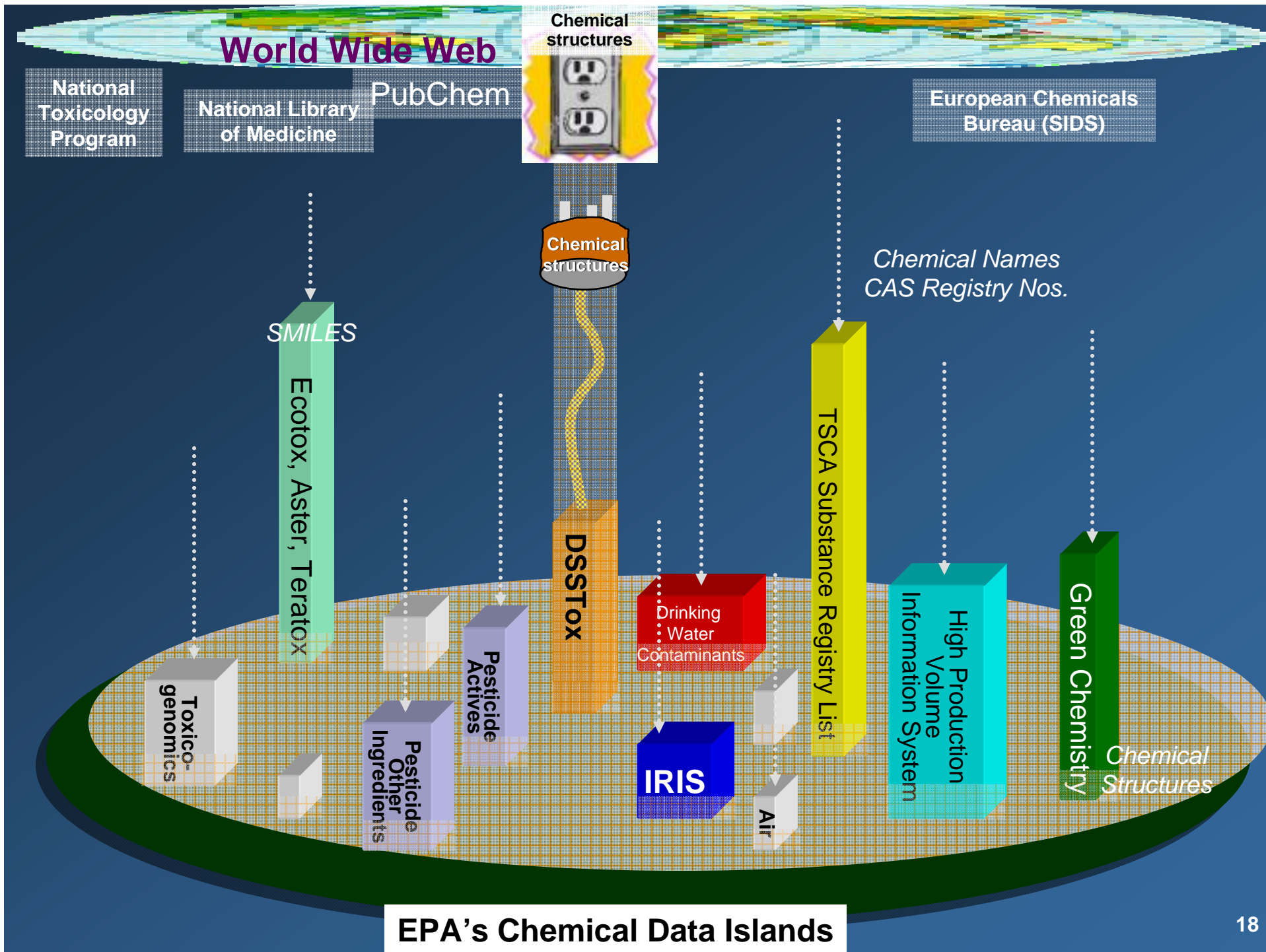
Chemical Option Value:

Beginning With Exact Match Containing



EPA's Chemical Data Islands





Part III.

Chemical Structure-Indexing



Distributed Structure-Searchable Toxicity (DSSTox) Public Database Network

- About DSSTox
- Work in Progress
- Frequent Questions
- Structure Data Files
- Central Field Definition Table
- Apps, Tools & More
- DSSTox Community
- Site Map
- Glossary of Terms
- Help

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 You are here: [EPA Home](#) » [Com](#)
 Database Network

Chemical structure-annotation Data standards & integration

DSSTox

Distributed Structure-Searchable Toxicity (DSSTox) Database Network is a project of EPA's [Computational Toxicology Program](#), helping to build a public data foundation for improved structure-activity and predictive toxicology capabilities. The DSSTox website provides a public forum for publishing downloadable, structure-searchable, standardized chemical structure files associated with toxicity data. [More>](#)



[DSSTox Structure-Browser information Page](#)

Recent Additions: 27 September 2007

- [TOXCST: Research Chemical Inventory for EPA's ToxCast Program](#) - Updated to v2a

Recent Additions: 28 August 2007

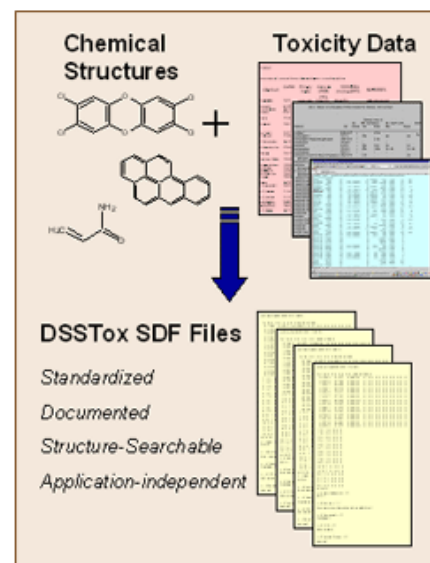
***Launch of DSSTox Structure-Browser v1.0:

- A new structure-search capability for published [DSSTox Data Files](#), allows users to search by [DSSTox Standard Chemical Fields](#) and includes options for:

- **Text Search:** Chemical Name, CAS RN, InChI, Formula
- **Structure Search (Exact, Substructure, Similarity):** SMILES or Structure Drawing Tool entry

***Revised Standard ID Fields for all DSSTox files:

- Modified [Record, File, Chemical, and Substance ID fields](#) to index all unique DSSTox structures and substances, also with respect to file record and version



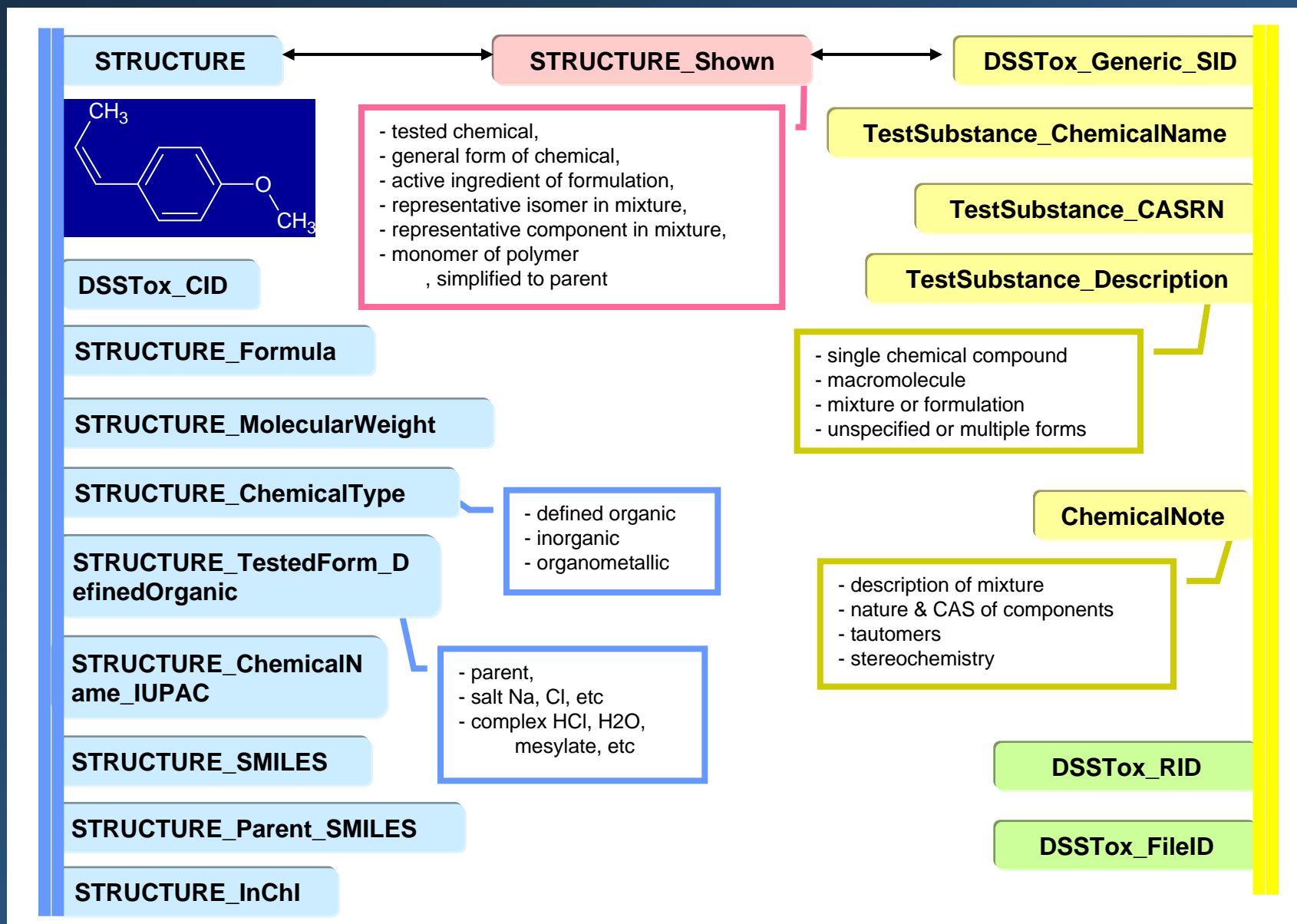
- [DSSTox Graphic Flowchart](#)
- [DSSTox Project Goals](#)
- [DSSTox Publications](#)



DSSTox Data Files: [Details>](#)

CPDBAS v4a	1481	15Jun2007	**New content
DBPCAN v4a	209	15Jun2007	
EPAFHM v4a	617	15Jun2007	
FDAMDD v3a	1216	25Jul2007	
HPYCSI v2a	3548	15Aug2007	**New content
IRISTR v1a	544	28Jul2007	**New file
NCTRER v4a	232	15Jun2007	
NTPBSI v2a	2293	24Aug2007	**Updated content
NTPHTS v1a	1408	25Jul2007	
TOXCST v2a	320	25Sep2007	**Updated

[More on Data File Types](#)

DSSTox Standard Chemical Fields:



NAMEID	version #records date	Expanded DSSTox Data File Title & Description
CPDBAS	v5b 1547 10Feb2008	Carcinogenic Potency Database Summary Tables - All Species: Tumor target site incidence, TD50 potencies, summary activity calls for rat, mouse, hamster, dog, and/or non-human primate; data reviewed and compiled from literature and NTP studies.
DBPCAN	v4b 209 15Feb2008	EPA Water Disinfection By-Products with Carcinogenicity Estimates Database: Carcinogenicity estimates (high, moderate, low concern) by EPA experts using a mechanism-based analog SAR approach on a set of 209 water disinfection by-products, mostly small halogenated organics.
EPAFHM	v4b 617 15Feb2008	EPA Fathead Minnow Acute Toxicity Database: Acute toxicities of 617 chemicals tested in common assay, with mode-of-action assessments and confirmatory measures.
FDAMDD 	v3b 1216 15Feb2008	FDA Center for Drug Evaluation & Research - Maximum (Recommended) Daily Dose Database: Maximum (recommended) daily dose (MRDD) values for 1216 pharmaceuticals in mg/kg-body weight (bw)/day, converted to mmol and normalized to dataset; MRDD values extracted from public literature sources.
HPVCSI	v2c 3548 15Feb2008	EPA High Production Volume Challenge Program Structure-Index File : Compiled structures for three chemical lists provided on EPA HPV Challenge Program website; each record includes reference index to dated list.
HPVISD	v1b 1006 15Feb2008	EPA High Production Volume Information System (HPV-IS) Data Structure-Index Locator File : Compiled structures for the chemical inventory of the on-line EPA HPV-IS with chemical-specific URLs linking to HPV-IS data pages containing chemical properties, fate properties and toxicity data.
IRISTR	v1b 544 15Feb2008	EPA Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS) Toxicity Review Data File: Compiled structures for EPA IRIS website with chemical-specific URLs linking to risk assessment summary data pages for 544 chemical substances.
NCTRES	v4b 232 15Feb2008	FDA National Center for Toxicological Research (NCTR) - Estrogen Receptor Binding Database: Estrogen receptor relative binding affinities tested in a common in vitro assay for 232 chemicals, listed with chemical class-based structure-activity features.
NTPBSI 	v2b 2293 15Feb2008	National Toxicology Program (NTP) On-line Chemical Bioassay Database Structure-Index Locator File : Compiled structures for the NTP On-line Database with chemical-specific URLs linking to NTP study summary pages; file includes fields for each of 4 main bioassay study areas with indicator values specifying presence or absence of study data for the chemical substance record.
NTPHTS	v2b 1408 15Feb2008	National Toxicology Program (NTP) High-Throughput Screening Project Structure-Index File : Compiled structures for set of 1408 NTP chemical substances provided to the NIH Chemical Genomics Center for HTS bioassay testing and to PubChem (PubChem_CIDs and PubChem_SIDs included in NTPHTS_v2a file); NCGC HTS bioassay data are being deposited into PubChem and can be retrieved with these PubChem chemical CID and SID record listings.
TOXCST	v2b 320 08Feb2008	Research Chemical Inventory for EPA's ToxCast™ Program Structure-Index File : Compiled structures for 320 chemical substances that are candidates for Phase I High-Throughput screening (HTS) within the EPA ToxCast™ program. File will be updated with links to PubChem CIDs and SIDs for retrieving assay data, and with updates to chemical inventory as Program moves to Phase II and beyond.



Distributed Structure-Searchable Toxicity (DSSTox) Public Database Network

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[EPA Home](#) > [Research & Development](#) > [Computational Toxicology Research](#) > [DSSTox](#) > [StructureDataFiles](#) > SDF Download Page: IRISTR

- Home
- About DSSTox
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- Frequent Questions
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- Central Field Definition Table
- Apps, Tools & More
- DSSTox Community
- Site Map
- Glossary of Terms
- Help

SDF Download Page:

IRISTR: EPA Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS) Toxicity Review Data Database File

**** New DSSTox Database File 28 July 2007:**

- Replaces previously published IRISSI_v1a [Structure-Index Locator File](#)
- Added 34 new [IRIS Source-Specific data fields](#).

- [Description](#)
- [Source Website & Contact](#)
- [DSSTox Additions&Modifications](#)
- [Guidance for Use](#)
- [SDF Version History](#)
- [SDF Fields](#)
- [SDF Content Summary](#)

• [SDF Download Table](#)

- [Acknowledgements, DSS](#)

New Users: For general information and their use in Chemical Relations

Description: The following describes

EPA's Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS) is a national database of toxicological information found in the environment. IRIS provides information on the health effects of various substances for use in risk assessment and training in toxicology, but with the following categories:

- Oral reference doses
- Hazard identification,

File Types	Description	File Size	Format
Documentation Files			
Log File	IRISTR_LogFile_28Jul2007.pdf (PDF, 4 pp.)	38KB	
Field Definition File	IRISTR_FieldDefFile_28Jul2007.pdf (PDF, 8 pp.)	75KB	
	IRISTR_FieldDefFile_28Jul2007.doc	204KB	
Data Files: <i>IRISTR</i>			
SDF Structure Data File	IRISTR_v1a_544_28Jul2007.sdf		
	• Data Table (no structures)	IRISTR_v1a_544_28Jul2007_nostructures.xls	*.zip 1.1 MB
	• Structures Table	IRISTR_v1a_544_28Jul2007_structures.pdf (PDF, 11pp., 1.8MB)	

[File Error Report](#)



Integrated Risk Information System

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[EPA Home](#) > [Browse EPA Topics](#) > [Human Health](#) > [Health Effects](#) > [IRIS Home](#) > IRIS Search

Search IRIS

The Search IRIS page enables users to find IRIS files, identify substances with similar toxicological properties, and conduct other comparative analyses of IRIS data. The [CASRN](#) and Keyword Search options enable users to determine whether a substance not included on the List of IRIS Substances is listed under a synonym or addressed in IRIS as part of a broader substance category (e.g., Lead and compounds, PCBs). The [Keyword](#) Search can also be used to locate information on general topics either within the IRIS summaries and Toxicological Reviews themselves or throughout the entire IRIS Website, including IRIS guidance.

Search IRIS by Keyword

[go](#)

[List of IRIS Substances](#)

Full IRIS Summaries/Toxicological Reviews

Entire IRIS Website

- Recent Additions
- Newsroom
- Search IRIS
- Multiple Substance Reports
- What is IRIS?
- IRIS Guidance Documents
- Related Links
- Download
- IRIS Tracking
- Help



Integrated Risk Information System

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[EPA Home](#) > [Browse EPA Topics](#) > [Human Health](#) > [Health Effects](#) > [IRIS Home](#) > IRIS Summaries

IRIS Substance List

The substances are listed in alphabetical order. You can click on the first letter of the substance you want which will bring you to the section that the substance is in, or use your browser's Find command to search for a substance name or Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number typically about 15K to 40K in size, within a range from less

Search by:
Chemical Name
CAS Registry #

the [Search page](#))

Search IRIS by Keyword

[go](#)

[List of IRIS Substances](#)

Full IRIS Summaries/Toxicological Reviews

Entire IRIS Website

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)

Substance Name	Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number (CASRN)	Last Significant Revision**
Acenaphthene • QuickView	CASRN 83-32-9	11/01/1990
Acenaphthylene • QuickView	CASRN 208-96-8	01/01/1991
Acephate • QuickView	CASRN 30560-19-1	05/01/1989
Acetaldehyde • QuickView	CASRN 75-07-0	10/01/1991



Integrated Risk Information System

Recent Additions | Contact Us Search: All EPA IRIS

You are here: [EPA Home](#) » [Human Health](#) » [IRIS](#) » [IRIS Summaries](#) » IRIS Quickviews

Aniline Quickview (CASRN 62-53-3)

Quickview Navigation

[view Aniline](#)

Chronic Health Hazard Assessments for Noncarcinogenic Effects

Health assessment comprehensive Regional Offices

Disclaimer: This is the [Full IRIS Summary](#)

For definitions

Status of

File First On-Line Last Significant

Category (secondary)

Oral RfD Assessment

Inhalation RfC Assessment

Carcinogenicity Assessment

Carcinogenicity Assessment for Lifetime Exposure

Weight of Evidence

Weight of Evidence

B2 (Probable human carcinogen)

Weight of Evidence

Induction of tumor genetic toxicology

This may be a systemic carcinogen

Principal and Supporting Studies

- 20-26

Confidence in Assessment

- Study
- Database
- RfC -- L

Quantitative Estimate of Carcinogenic Risk from Oral Exposure

Oral Slope Factor(s)

[5.7 x 10⁻³ per mg/kg-day](#)

Extrapolation Method

Linearized multistage procedure, extra risk

Drinking Water Unit Risks

[1.6 x 10⁻² per ug/l](#)

Risk Level

[E-4 \(1 in 10,000\)](#)

[E-5 \(1 in 100,000\)](#)

[E-6 \(1 in 1,000,000\)](#)

Concentration

6 x 10² ug/L

6 x 10¹ ug/L

6 ug/L

Dose-Response Data (Carcinogenicity, Oral Exposure)

Tumor Type: Spleen, combined fibrosarcoma, stromal sarcoma, capsular sarcoma and hemangiosarcoma

Test Species: Rat/CD-F, male

Route: Oral, Diet

Reference: CIIT, 1982

IRISTR SDF Fields (55 total)

[DSSTox Standard Chemical Fields](#) (18)

[DSSTox Standard Toxicity Fields](#) (3)

[Oral RfD Assessed](#)

[Oral RfD CriticalEffects](#)

[Oral RfD mg per kg day](#)

[Oral RfD mmol per kg day](#)

[Oral RfD Notes](#)

[Oral RfD Confidence](#)

[Inhalation RfC Assessed](#)

[Inhalation RfC CriticalEffects](#)

[Inhalation RfC mg per m3](#)

[Inhalation RfC mmol per m3](#)

[Inhalation RfC Notes](#)

[Inhalation RfC Confidence](#)

[WtOfEvidence_Cancer Assessed](#)

[WtOfEvidence_Cancer Concern](#)

[WtOfEvidence_1986GuidelineCategories](#)

[WtOfEvidence_UpdatedGuidelineUsed](#)

[WtOfEvidence_Cancer Narrative](#)

[DrinkingWater_OralSlope Assessed](#)

[DrinkingWater_PrecursorEffect TumorType](#)

[DrinkingWater_OralSlopeFactor mg per kg day](#)

[DrinkingWater_OralSlopeFactor mmol per kg day](#)

[DrinkingWater_ExtrapolationMethod_Notes](#)

[DrinkingWater_UnitRisk microg per L](#)

[DrinkingWater_UnitRisk micromol per L](#)

[DrinkingWater_StudyRoute](#)

[Inhalation_UnitRisk Assessed](#)

[Inhalation_PrecursorEffect TumorType](#)

[Inhalation_UnitRisk microg per m3](#)

[Inhalation_UnitRisk micromol per m3](#)

[Inhalation_StudyRoute](#)

[Inhalation_ExtrapolationMethod_Notes](#)

[TotalAssessments](#)

[Note_IRISTR](#)

[Website_URL](#) (field contains chemical-specific links to IRIS "Quick View

IRISTR Toxicity Review Areas	Totals_v1a*
Oral RfDs	357
Inhalation RfCs	70
Weight of Evidence Characterizations	243
Oral Slope Factors/Drinking Water Unit Risks	76
Air Unit Risks	54
Total Assessments	800

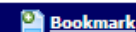
Number of IRISTR Toxicity Review Assessments per Chemical	Totals_v1a**
0	(39)
1	323
2	101
3	54
4	22
5	5
Total Assessments	800

Part IV.

Data Linkages



Distributed Structure-Searchable Toxicity (DSSTox) Public Database Network

[Recent Additions](#) | [Contact Us](#)Search: All EPA This Area GoYou are here: [EPA Home](#) » [Computational Toxicology Research](#) » Distributed Structure-Searchable Toxicity (DSSTox) Public Database Network[About DSSTox](#)[Work in Progress](#)[Frequent Questions](#)[Structure Data Files](#)[Central Field Definition Table](#)[Apps, Tools & More](#)[DSSTox Community](#)[Site Map](#)[Glossary of Terms](#)[Help](#)

DSSTox

<http://www.epa.gov/ncct/dsstox/>

Distributed Structure-Searchable Toxicity (DSSTox) Database Network is a project of [EPA's National Center for Computational Toxicology](#), helping to build a public data foundation for improved structure-activity and predictive toxicology capabilities. The DSSTox website provides a public forum for publishing downloadable, structure-searchable, standardized chemical structure files associated with toxicity data.

[More>](#)**Click**[DSSTox Structure-Browser information Page](#)**29 April 2008**

- Minor QA revisions to [TOXCST](#) and [CPDBAS](#).

24 April 2008

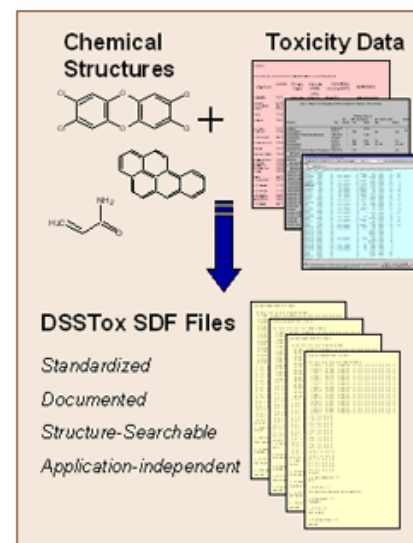
- [NTPBSI: National Toxicology Program Bioassay On-line Database Structure-Index Locator File](#) ** Updated to v3a

- All current DSSTox Data File substance inventories are now available in [PubChem](#), with explicit DSSTox bioassay summary data provided for main data files (see listing below).

Note: Updated instructions and PubChem_SID txt files for use in searching and retrieving PubChem data for DSSTox substances will soon be posted on this website (est. May 2008).

25 February 2008*****File Updates and Enhancements:**

- Addition of new DSSTox Standard Chemical Field to all files: [STRUCTURE InChIKey](#)
- Additional QA review, structure/CAS modifications, elimination of abbreviations in field entries, etc.



- [DSSTox Graphic Flowchart](#)
- [DSSTox Project Goals](#)
- [DSSTox Publications](#)

DSSTox Data Files: [Details>](#)

[CPDBAS v5c 1547 29Apr2008](#) *revise
[DBPCAN v4b 209 18Feb2008](#)
[EPAFHM v4b 617 15Feb2008](#)
[FDAMDD v3b 1216 15Feb2008](#)
[HPVCSI v2c 3548 15Feb2008](#)
[HPVISD v1b 1006 15Feb2008](#)
[IRISTR v1b 544 15Feb2008](#)
[NCTREER v4b 232 15Feb2008](#)
[NTPBSI v3a 2303 24Apr2008](#) *update
[NTPHTS v1b 1408 15Jul2008](#)
[TOXCST v2c 320 29Apr2008](#) *revise

[>Other \(non-DSSTox\) Data Files](#)

DSSTox Chemical Text Search

Choose search:

Enter search text:

- Auto-detect
- Chemical Name
- CAS RN**
- InChI
- Formula

Clear

Search

Data Files to Search

- All DSSTox Files
- Selected DSSTox Files

- CPDBAS_v5c
- DBPCAN_v4b
- EPAFHM_v4b

DSSTox Chemical Structure Search

EPA Fathead Minnow Acute Toxicity (617 records)

Enter SMILES string:

Preview below

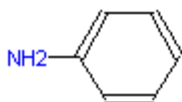
Clear

Search

Or draw a molecule or substructure using the JME editor:

JME editor toolbar with icons for smiley, CLR, NEW, DEL, D-R, +/-, UDO, JME, and various geometric shapes.

- C
- N
- O
- S
- F
- Cl
- Br
- I
- P
- X



Search Options

- Exact match
 - Substructure
 - Similarity
- Threshold: %

Clear

Search

Click

http://www.epa.gov/dsstox_structurebrowser/

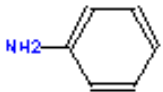
DSSTox
Structure
Browser:

Search by:
Name
CAS
SMILES
InChI
Structure

Link-outs:
PubChem
ChemSpider
Lazar
ACToR



Link-ins:
NTP
IRIS
HPV-IS
CPDB

Search Results Summary for DSSTox Substances - File Breakdown Incidences

Query	Results Type	Hits	Display
Structure: 	Exact matches	1	Details
	Substructures	1129	Details
	Similarity ≥ 76.1%	11	Details

Click

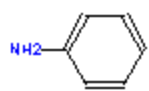
External Resources

 EPA ACToR
 **Lazar**
in silico tox

DSSTox File ?	Total#Records	Exact matches	Substructures	Similarity ≥ 76.1%
CPDBAS_v5c	1547	1	315	9
DBPCAN_v4b	209	-	1	-
EPAFHM_v4b	617	1	102	1
FDAMDD_v3b	1216	-	261	-
HPVCSI_v2c	3548	1	219	4
HPVISD_v1b	1006	-	48	-
IRISTR_v1b	544	1	68	2
NCTRER_v4b	232	-	10	-
NTPBSI_v3a	2303	1	496	8
NTPHTS_v2b	1408	1	313	6
TOXCST_v2c	320	-	72	-
Total Unique Substance Hits		1	1129	11
Total Substance Hits - All Files		6	1905	30

?

Details

Query	Results Type	Hits	Display
Structure:			
	Exact matches	1	Details
	Substructures	1129	Details
	Similarity ≥ 76.1%	11	Details


Output Options

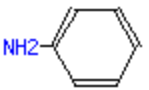

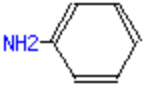

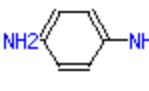

Choose Format

?

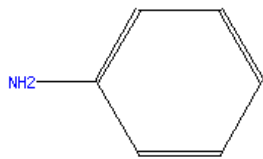
External Resources

[PubChem](#) [EPA ACToR](#)
[ChemSpider](#) [Lazar in silico tox](#)

? [DSSTox](#) ? [Structure](#) *Click  to submit displayed structure for structure search.*

Substance ID	Similarity Score%	Structure Match	Substance Name	CASRN	Substance Description	Details (Data Files)
20090	100	 	Aniline	62-53-3	single chemical compound	CPDBAS EPAFHM HPVCSI IRISTR NTPBSI NTPHTS
20091	94.1	 	Aniline.HCl	142-04-1	single chemical compound	CPDBAS NTPBSI
21138	94.1	 	p-Phenylenediamine	106-50-3	single chemical compound	CPDBAS HPVCSI

Click



IRISTR:
EPA Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS) Structure-Index Locator File (544 records)

IRISTR_v1b_544_15Feb2008

[IRISTR Source Website](#)

[View IRIS Chemical Substance Data Page](#)

Output Options

Choose Format

External Resources

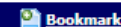
EPA ACToR

Click

DSSTox_RID	23877
DSSTox_Generic_SID	20090
TestSubstance_ChemicalName	Aniline
TestSubstance_CASRN	62-53-3
TestSubstance_Description	single chemical compound
STRUCTURE_Shown	tested chemical
StudyType	Human Health Exposure Toxicity Review for Risk Assessment
Endpoint	cancer; acute; short-term; sub-chronic; chronic; developmental
Species	rodent; human; dog; rabbit
Oral_RfD_Assessed	0
Oral_RfD_CriticalEffects	Not assessed under the IRIS program.
Inhalation_RfC_Assessed	1
Inhalation_RfC_CriticalEffects	mild spleen toxicity
Inhalation_RfC_mg_per_m3	0.001 mg/m3
Inhalation_RfC_mmol_per_m3	1.07380820711613E-05 mmol/m3
Inhalation_RfC_Notes	NOAEL (No observed adverse effect level) HEC (Human Equivalent Concentration): 3.4 mg/m3
Inhalation_RfC_Confidence	Low
WtOfEvidence_Cancer_Assessed	1
WtOfEvidence_Cancer_Concern	Medium
WtOfEvidence_1986GuidelineCategories	B2; Probable human carcinogen - based on sufficient evidence of carcinogenicity in animals
WtOfEvidence_Cancer_Narrative	Induction of tumors of the spleen and the body cavity in two strains of rat; and some supporting genetic toxicological evidence.
DrinkingWater_OralSlope_Assessed	1
DrinkingWater_PrecursorEffect_TumorType	spleen; combined fibrosarcoma; stromal sarcoma; capsular sarcoma; hemangiosarcoma
DrinkingWater_OralSlopeFactor_mg_per_kg_day	0.0057 mg/kg-bw/day
DrinkingWater_OralSlopeFactor_mmol_per_kg_day	6.12070678056192E-05 mmol/kg-bw/day
DrinkingWater_ExtrapolationMethod_Notes	Linearized multistage procedure; extra risk; units per mg/kg-day
DrinkingWater_UnitRisk_microg_per_L	0.00000016 microg/L
DrinkingWater_UnitRisk_micromol_per_L	1.7180931313858E-09 micromol/L
DrinkingWater_StudyRoute	oral; diet
Inhalation_UnitRisk_Assessed	0
Inhalation_PrecursorEffect_TumorType	Not assessed under the IRIS program.
TotalAssessments	3



Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS)



Recent Additions | Contact Us Search: All EPA IRIS Go

You are here: [EPA Home](#) » [Research & Development](#) » [NCEA](#) » [IRIS Home](#) » Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS)

IRIS (Integrated Risk Information System) is a compilation of electronic reports on specific substances found in the environment and their potential to cause human health effects. IRIS was initially developed for EPA staff in response to a growing demand for consistent information on substances for use in risk assessments, decision-making and regulatory activities. The information in IRIS is intended for those without extensive training in toxicology, but with some knowledge of health sciences.

Search IRIS by Keyword



- IRIS Summaries/Toxicological Reviews
- Entire IRIS Website

[List of IRIS Substances >>](#)

Ask Peter



I'm Peter, the

- IRIS Home
- Basic Information
- IRIS Process
- A to Z List of IRIS Substances
- Advanced Search
- Compare IRIS Values
- IRIS Guidance
- Download IRIS
- IRIS Track
- Site Help & Tools
 - Site Overview
 - IRIS Glossary
 - Frequent Questions
 - Tools & Databases
- Related Links

Getting Started with IRIS



- [An overview of the web site](#)
- [What is IRIS?](#)
- [How does EPA decide which substances to add or update?](#)

[More frequent questions >>](#)

Using the IRIS Database



- [IRIS Process \(2008 Update\)](#)
- [Advanced Search in IRIS](#)
- [Compare IRIS Values](#)
- [Download IRIS](#)

New Assessments and Reviews



The following documents are new review at this time:

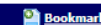
[More Recent Additions >>](#)

Substance
Decabromodiphenyl ether (BDE-209)
Hexabromodiphenyl ether (BDE-153)
Pentabromodiphenyl ether (BDE-99)
Tetrabromodiphenyl ether (BDE-47)
Tetrachloroethylene (Perchloroethylene)



- IRIS Home
- Basic Information
- IRIS Process
- A to Z List of IRIS Substances
- Advanced Search
- Compare IRIS Values
- IRIS Guidance
- Download IRIS
- IRIS Track
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 - Site Overview
 - IRIS Glossary
 - Frequent Questions
 - Tools & Databases
- Related Links

Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS)



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You are here: [EPA Home](#) » [Research & Development](#) » [NCEA](#) » [IRIS Home](#) » Aniline Quickview (CASRN 62-53-3)

Aniline Quickview (CASRN 62-53-3)

Health assessment information on a chemical substance is included in IRIS only after a comprehensive review of toxicity data by U.S. EPA health scientists from several Program Offices, Regional Offices, and the Office of Research and Development.

Disclaimer: This QuickView represents a snapshot of key information. We suggest that you read the [IRIS Summary](#) to put this information into complete context.

For definitions of terms in the IRIS Web site, refer to the [IRIS Glossary](#).

Status of Data for Aniline		
File First On-Line: 09/07/1988; Last Significant Revision: 11/01/1990		
Category (section)	Status	Last Revised
Oral RfD Assessment	No data	
Inhalation RfC Assessment	On-line	12/01/1993
Carcinogenicity Assessment	On-line	02/01/1994

Synonyms

- Aniline
- 62-53-3
- Aminobenzene
- Aminophen
- Aniline-oil
- Kyanol
- Phenylamine

Aniline Source Documents

- [Aniline Summary](#)

Revision History

Date	Section	Description
04/01/1997	III., IV., V.	Drinking Water Health Advisories, EPA Regulatory Actions, and Supplementary Data were removed from IRIS on or before April 1997. IRIS users were directed to the appropriate EPA Program Offices for this information.

- [See IRIS Summary for complete revision history.](#)

Chronic Health Hazard Assessments for Noncarcinogenic Effects

Reference Dose for Chronic Oral Exposure (RfD)

Not Assessed under the IRIS Program.

[Top of page](#)

Reference Concentration for Chronic Inhalation Exposure (RfC)

Critical Effect	Point of Departure*	UF	MF	RfC

DSSTox Chemical Text Search

Choose search:

Enter search text:

Auto-detect

atrazine

Clear

Search

Click

Data Files to Search

All DSSTox Files

Selected DSSTox Files

DSSTox Chemical Structure Search

Enter SMILES string:

Search Options

Preview below

Clear

Search

Or draw a molecule or substructure using the JME editor:



C
N
O
S
F
Cl
Br
I
P
X

Clear

Search

DSSTox Structure
Browser:

Convert text-search
to structure-analog
search



Search Results Summary for DSSTox Substances - File Breakdown Incidences

Query	Results Type	Hits	Display
NAME: atrazine	Exact matches	1	Details
	Partial matches	1	Details

?

Click

External Resources

 EPA ACToR
 **Lazar**
in silico tox

DSSTox File ?	Total#Records	Exact matches	Partial matches
CPDBAS_v5c	1547	1	-
DBPCAN_v4b	209	-	-
EPAFHM_v4b	617	-	-
FDAMDD_v3b	1216	-	-
HPVCSI_v2c	3548	1	-
HPVISD_v1b	1006	-	-
IRISTR_v1b	544	1	-
NCTRER_v4b	232	1	-
NTPBSI_v3a	2303	1	-
NTPHTS_v2b	1408	1	-
TOXCST_v2c	320	1	1
Total Unique Substance Hits		1	1
Total Substance Hits - All Files		7	1

?

Details

Query	Results Type	Hits	Display
NAME: atrazine	Exact matches	1	Details
	Partial matches	1	Details

Output Options


Choose Format

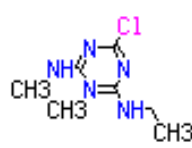
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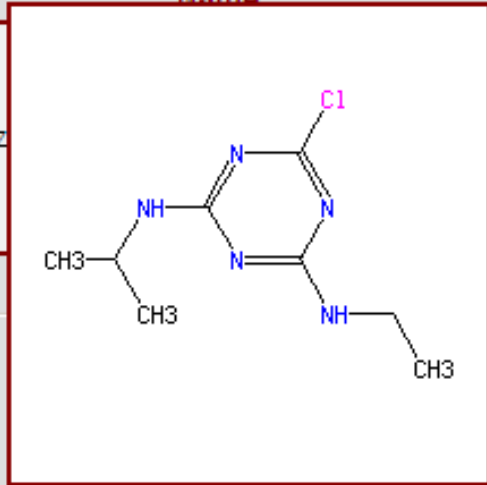
External Resources

[PubChem](#) [EPA ACToR](#)

[ChemSpider](#) [Lazar in silico tox](#)

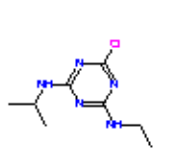
Click  to submit displayed structure for structure search.

DSSTox Substance ID	Similarity Score%	Structure Match	Substance Name	CASRN	Substance Description	Details (Data Files)
20112	100		Atrazine	1912-24-9	single chemical compound	CPDBAS IRISTR NTPBSI TOXCST HPVCSI NCTRRR NTPHTS



Click to submit for structure search

Details


Query	Results Type	Hits	Display
Structure: 	Exact matches	1	Details
	Substructures	2	Details
	Similarity ≥ 51.2%	12	Details
			?

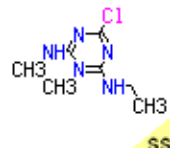
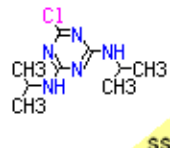
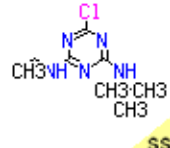
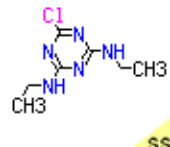
Output Options

Choose Format

External Resources

[PubChem](#) [EPA ACToR](#)
[ChemSpider](#) [Lazar in silico tox](#)

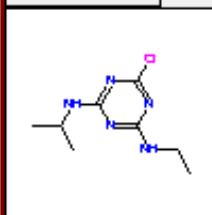
Click  to submit displayed structure for structure search.

Substance ID	Similarity Score%	Structure Match	Substance Name	CASRN	Substance Description	Details (Data Files)
20112	100		Atrazine	1912-24-9	single chemical compound	CPDBAS HPVCSI IRISTR NCTRER NTPBSI NTPHTS TOXCST
21196	99		Propazine	139-40-2	single chemical compound	CPDBAS HPVCSI IRISTR TOXCST
27608	96.3		1,3,5-Triazine-2,4-diamine, 6-chloro-N-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-N'-ethyl-	5915-41-3	single chemical compound	HPVCSI
21268	96.2		Simazine	122-34-9	single chemical compound	CPDBAS HPVCSI IRISTR NCTRER TOXCST

Search Results Summary for DSSTox Substances - File Breakdown Incidences

Query Results Type Hits Display

Structure:



Exact matches	1
Substructures	2
Similarity \geq 51.2%	12

Details
Details
Details

?

Click

External Resources

PubChem EPA ACToR
ChemSpider Lazar
in silico tox

DSSTox File ?	Total#Records	Exact matches	Substructures	Similarity \geq 51.2%
CPDBAS_v5c	1547	1	2	4
DBPCAN_v4b	209	-	-	-
EPAFHM_v4b	617	-	-	-
FDAMDD_v3b	1216	-	-	1
HPVCSI_v2c	3548	1	2	4
HPVISD_v1b	1006	-	-	-
IRISTR_v1b	544	1	2	8
NCTRER_v4b	232	1	1	3
NTPBSI_v3a	2303	1	1	3
NTPHTS_v2b	1408	1	1	1
TOXCST_v2c	320	1	2	9
Total Unique Substance Hits		1	2	12
Total Substance Hits - All Files		7	11	33

?



atrazine - Compound Summary (CID: 2256)

A selective triazine herbicide. Inhalation hazard is low and there are no apparent skin manifestations or other toxicity in humans. Acutely poisoned sheep and cattle may show muscular spasms, fasciculations, stiff gait, increased respiratory rates, adrenal degeneration, and congestion of the lungs, liver, and kidneys. (From The Merck Index, 11th ed)

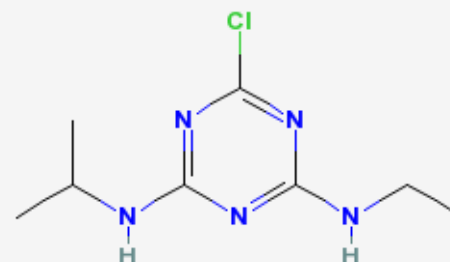


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- [Drug and Chemical Info](#)
- [BioActivity Results](#)
- [Synonyms](#)
- [Properties](#)
- [Descriptors](#)
- [Compound Info](#)
- [Substance Info](#)
 - [Category](#)
- [Exports](#)

Drug and Chemical Info from MeSH: (Total:1)

Atrazine

Pharmacological Action

[Herbicides](#)

Classification

- [Heterocyclic Compounds](#)
- [Heterocyclic Compounds, 1-Ring](#)
- [Triazines](#)
- [Atrazine](#)

Click

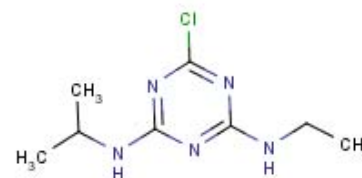
Compound ID	2256	?
Molecular Weight	215.68326 [g/mol]	?
Molecular Formula	C ₈ H ₁₄ ClN ₅	?
XLogP	1.7	?
H-Bond Donor	2	?
H-Bond Acceptor	5	?

Links

- [Protein Structure \(1\)](#)
- [NLM Toxicology Link](#)
- [Chemical Structure Search](#)
- [BioActivity Summary: This Compound with Similar Compounds](#)



NAME: Atrazine [ANSI:BSI:ISO]
RN: 1912-24-9



MW: 215.687

[Enlarge Structure](#)

Basic Information

- [Full Record](#)
- [Structure](#)
- [Names & Synonyms](#)
- [Formulas](#)
- [Classification Codes](#)
- [Registry Numbers](#)
- [Notes](#)
- [Toxicity](#)
- [Physical Properties](#)

For more information about this substance, you may select from the the links below.

File Locator

- [CCRIS](#)
 - [DART](#)
 - [EINECS](#)
 - [EMIC](#)
 - [GENETOX](#)
 - [HSDB](#)
 - [Haz-Map](#)
 - [Household Products](#)
 - [IRIS](#)
 - [ITER](#)
 - [MeSH](#)
 - [MeSH Heading](#)
 - [PubChem](#)
 - [PubMed](#)
 - [PubMed Cancer](#)
 - [PubMed Toxicology](#)
 - [RTECS](#)
 - [TOXLINE](#)
- [i](#) NCI Chem Carcino Res Info Sys
 - [i](#) Developmental and Reprod.Tox.
 - [i](#) EU Inv of Exist. Comm. Chem Sub
 - [i](#) Env. Mutagen Info. Center
 - [i](#) EPA GENetic TOXicology
 - [i](#) Hazardous Substances Data Bank
 - [i](#) Occ. Exposure to Haz. Agents
 - [i](#) Household Products Database
 - [i](#) EPA Integrated Risk Info. System
 - [i](#) International Tox. Est. for Risk
 - [i](#) Medical Subject Headings File
 - [i](#) Medical Subject Headings
 - [i](#) PubChem
 - [i](#) Biomedical Citations From PubMed
 - [i](#) Cancer Citations from PubMed
 - [i](#) Toxicology Citations From PubMed
 - [i](#) Reg. of Toxic Eff. of Chem. Sub.
 - [i](#) NLM TOXLINE on TOXNET

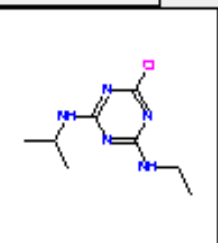
Search Navigation

- [Start New Query](#)
- [Modify Query](#)
- [Show Query](#)
- [Search History](#)
- [Structure Similarity Search](#)
- [Structure Salt/Parent Search](#)
- [Transfer Structure](#)
- [Basic ChemIDplus Search](#)

Search Results Summary for DSSTox Substances - File Breakdown Incidences

Query Results Type Hits Display

Structure:



Exact matches	1	Details
Substructures	2	Details
Similarity ≥ 51.2%	12	Details

?

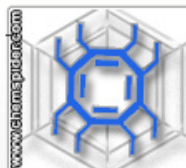
Click

External Resources

[PubChem](#)
[EPA ACToR](#)
[ChemSpider](#)
[Lazar in silico tox](#)

DSSTox File ?	Total#Records	Exact matches	Substructures	Similarity ≥ 51.2%
CPDBAS_v5c	1547	1	2	4
DBPCAN_v4b	209	-	-	-
EPAFHM_v4b	617	-	-	-
FDAMDD_v3b	1216	-	-	1
HPVCSI_v2c	3548	1	2	4
HPVISD_v1b	1006	-	-	-
IRISTR_v1b	544	1	2	8
NCTRER_v4b	232	1	1	3
NTPBSI_v3a	2303	1	1	3
NTPHTS_v2b	1408	1	1	1
TOXCST_v2c	320	1	2	9
Total Unique Substance Hits		1	2	12
Total Substance Hits - All Files		7	11	33

?



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Inherent Properties

Predicted Properties

Focused Libraries

Data Sources

Synonyms

Database IDs

Miscellaneous

LASSO

Spectra

Images

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Feedback

History

Ads on ChemSpider



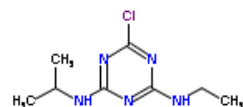
Place Your Ad Here

Please [login](#) to be able to add spectra, identifiers, links and publications.

Add: Comments

INHERENT PROPERTIES, IDENTIFIERS AND REFERENCES

2D 3D



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ChemSpider ID: [2169](#)
Empirical Formula: [C₉H₁₄ClN₅](#)
Molecular Weight: 215.6833
Nominal Mass: 215 Da
Average Mass: 215.6833 Da
Monoisotopic Mass: 215.093773 Da

Quick Links: [Permalink](#) [Similar](#) [Isomers](#)

Place Your Ad Here
or
Claim this Molecule
Click for Details

Systematic Name: 6-chloro-N'-ethyl-N-isopropyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine
SMILES: [Clc1nc\(nc\(n1\)NC\(C\)C\)NCC](#)
InChI: [InChI=1/C8H14ClN5/c1-4-10-7-12-6\(9\)13-8\(14-7\)11-5\(2\)3/h5H,4H2,1-3H3,\(H2,10,11,12,13,14\)](#)
InChIKey: [MXWJVTOOROXGIU-UHFFFAOYAJ](#)

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Candex is a [dietary supplement](#) manufactured by Pure Essence. It is marketed as an enzymatic remedy to treat the yeast infection [Candida](#) Pure Essence Labs., but is unapproved. [Read more...](#) or [Edit at Wikipedia...](#)

ORIGINAL REFERENCE(S) FILTER

Data Source	External ID(s)
AKos	AKE-PB-90124008, AKI-STT-00135425, AKX-CD142746
Antony Williams	N/A
ChEBI	CHEBI:15930

ORIGINAL REFERENCE(S)

FILTER

Data Source	External ID(s)
AKos	AKE-PB-90124008, AKI-STT-00135425, AKX-CD142746
Antony Williams	N/A
ChEBI	CHEBI:15930
ChemBank	DivK1c_006518 , KBio1_001462 , KBio2_002323 , KBio2_004891 , KBio2_007459 , KBio3_001841 , KBioGR_001061 , KBioSS_002326 , SPBio_001760 , SpecPlus_000422 , Spectrum2_001880 , Spectrum3_000821 , Spectrum4_000661 , Spectrum_001821
ChemDB	6177142 , 3965520
ChemExper Chemical Directory	Hg^` `DqnDHaIeYuff` @jj` @@
ChemIDplus	001912249 , 008073776 , 059316879 , 075084569 , 075084570 , 008071430 , 039324657 , 051602052 , 113623997 , 072172704 , 008066102 , 060704010 , 064867158
ChemPacific	33431
Christopher Data	N/A, N/A
DiscoveryGate	2256 , 24740 , 3045434 , 3049476 , 107944 , 165708 , 170183 , 198542 , 202237
DTP/NCI	163046
EINECS	N/A
Enamine	T0400-3748
EPA DSSTox	115_CPDBAS_v5b , 1127_HPVCISI_v2c , N/A , 49_NCTRER_v4b , 843_NTPBSI_v2b , 501_NTPHTS_v2b , 21_TOXCST_v2b
FDA	50233
Istituto Superiore di Sanità	791
KEGG	C06551
LeadScope	LS-962
Life Chemicals	F0081-0106, F0111-0046
MeSH	D001280
Microsource	00330029, 00330029
MMDB	9738.18
Nanogen	ATR (1-005)
NCGC	NCGC00090784-01
NIOSH	XY5600000
NIST	2968524498
NIST Chemistry WebBook	2968524498

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Enter Search Terms



National Toxicology Program

Database Search Application

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Search History: Search Results for 1912-24-9

Found 3 Search Results for Search Term '1912-24-9'

[New Search](#)

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Table Instructions and Notes:

Selecting a CAS number will show you the studies conducted on this chemical. If applicable, matches on chemical synonyms are shown in parenthesis.

	CAS NUMBER	TEST AGENT NAME
Studies with this Test Agent	1912-24-9	Atrazine
Studies with this Test Agent	PESTFERTMIX2	Pesticide/fertilizer contamination--mixture 2 (1912-24-9 is part of Mixture)
Studies with this Test Agent	PESTFERTMIX3	Pesticide/fertilizer contamination--mixture 3 (1912-24-9 is part of Mixture)

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National Toxicology Program (NTP), within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, is an interagency program headquartered at the National Institutes of Health's National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS) located in Research Triangle Park, NC.

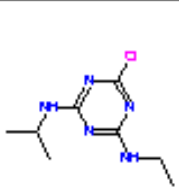


[NIEHS](#) | [NIH](#) | [HHS](#)

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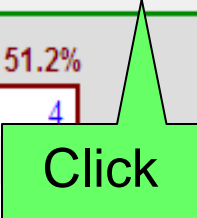
Search Results Summary for DSSTox Substances - File Breakdown Incidences

Query	Results Type	Hits	Display
Structure: 	Exact matches	1	Details
	Substructures	2	Details
	Similarity \geq 51.2%	12	Details

External Resources

[PubChem](#) [EPA ACToR](#)
[ChemSpider](#) [Lazar in silico tox](#)

DSSTox File ?	Total#Records	Exact matches	Substructures	Similarity \geq 51.2%
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HPVISD_v1b	1006	-	-	-
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Total Unique Substance Hits		1	2	12
Total Substance Hits - All Files		7	11	33



Lazar Toxicity Predictions

Input Validation Documentation

1. Draw a chemical structure ([help](#))

JME Molecular Editor©, Novartis Pharma AG

or enter the [SMILES](#) string

ClC1=NC(=NC(=N1)NC(C)C)NC(C)C

2. Select a toxic endpoint

Rodent carcinogenicity (multiple sex/species/sites) ▼

3.

Carcinogenicity

Rodent carcinogenicity (multiple sex/species/sites)

- Rodent carcinogenicity (single sex/species/site)
- Rat carcinogenicity (both sexes)
- Rat carcinogenicity (male)
- Rat carcinogenicity (female)
- Mouse carcinogenicity (both sexes)
- Mouse carcinogenicity (male)
- Mouse carcinogenicity (female)
- Hamster carcinogenicity (both sexes)
- Hamster carcinogenicity (male)
- Hamster carcinogenicity (female)

Mutagenicity

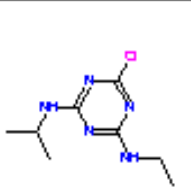
- Salmonella typhimurium (CPDB)
- Salmonella typhimurium (Kazius/Bursi)

Human liver toxicity

- Composite activity
- Alkaline phosphatase increase
- GGT increase
- LDH increase
- SGOT increase
- SGPT increase

Rodent carcinogenicity (multiple sex/species/sites) ▼

Search Results Summary for DSSTox Substances - File Breakdown Incidences

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Structure: 	Exact matches	1	Details
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[ChemSpider](#) [Lazar in silico tox](#)

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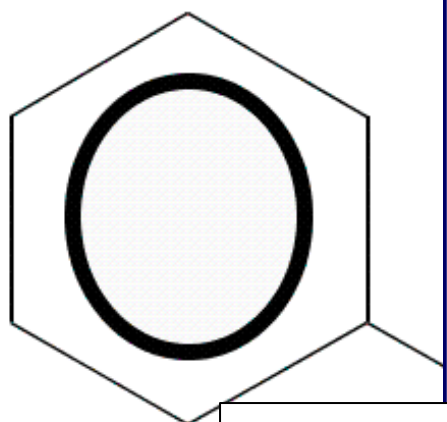
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ACToR: Aggregated Chemicals

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Chemical Summary



10634	aniline	NTPHTS_DSSTOX	DSSTOX_33195
18522	Aniline	ATSDR_ToxFaq	ATSDR_ToxFaq_9
18890	Aniline	CalEPA	CalEPA_110
28360	aniline	HCPSL_1999	HCPSL_1999_50
28493	Aniline	HCPSL_1999	HCPSL_1999_183
28839	Benzenamine	HCPSL_2006	HCPSL_2006_205
29118	Benzenamine	HPVChallenge	HPVChallenge_22
32512	Benzenamine	HPV	HPV_27
35643	Aniline	INCHEM_IARC	INCHEM_IARC_241
39894	Aniline	ITER_TERA	ITER_TERA_51
54058	Benzenamine	IUR2002	IUR2002_42
60499	62-53-3	NTP1408	NTP1408_29
64301	Aniline (BCA)	OPPIN_Active	OPPIN_Active_2424
68513	Aniline (BCA)	OPPIN_FoodUseActive	OPPIN_FoodUseActive_1244
71389	Aniline (BCA)	OPPIN_Inert	OPPIN_Inert_2243
73926	Aniline	PAN	PAN_929
77727	ANILINE	RBC	RBC_17
79230	ANILINE	Scorecard	Scorecard 929

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Substances

SCID	Name
90	aniline
1722	aniline
3552	aniline
7104	aniline
8664	aniline

Chemical Regulations

SCID	Regulation AID	Regulation Name
83185	SRS_CAA112_b_HON_AID_1	CAA112 (b) HON - Hazardous Organic Substance
221301	SRS_CWA_311_AID_1	Clean Water Act Hazardous Substance
221522	SRS_HAP_AID_1	Hazardous Air Pollutant
221681	SRS_NJ_RTK_HS_AID_1	New Jersey Right to Know Hazardous Substance
223688	SRS_RCRA_Appendix_VIII_AID_1	RCRA Hazardous Waste Constituent
223986	SRS_RCRA_U_Waste_AID_1	Hazardous Discarded Commercial Chemical Product (U)
224030	SRS_SARA_110_AID_1	SARA Hazardous Substance
224786	SRS_SARA_302A_AID_1	SARA Extremely Hazardous Substance
225057	SRS_TSCA_4_Tests_AID_1	Testing of Existing Chemicals

13

5

VIII_423

228

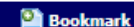
0

48

8342



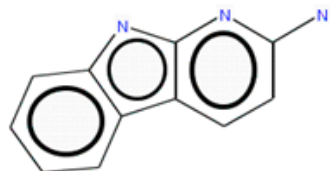
ACToR: Aggregated Computational Toxicology Resource



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Preferences: Refresh Visibility Table Size Select Skin



GCID: 1
 CASRN: 26148-68-5
 CID: 11869
 CCID: 11869
 Formula: C11H9N3
 MW: 183.212
 SMILES: NC1C=CC2=C(N=1)NC3=CC=CC=C23
 INCHI: InChI=1/C11H9N3/c12-10-6-5-8-7-3-1-2-4-9(7)13-11(8)
 QC Status: QUEUED

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ACToR Home

Data Collection

Name: [IRISTR_DSSTOX](#)

Description	EPA Integrated Risk Information System http://www.epa.gov/iris/ . A structure index file with links to webpage for
Source Type	DSSTox Collection
Number of Substances	544
Number of Generic Chemicals	536
Compilation Date	9/27/2007
Compilation Instructions	Download SD and excel files from DSSTox site. Preprocess according to ToxCast SOP 004

Fetch Size: Offset:

Generic Chemical	CASRN	Structure	Substance	Source SID	Name	Structure	PhysicoChemical	Biochemical	In vivo toxicology (tabular primary)	In vivo toxicology (study listing primary)	In vivo toxicology (tabular secondary)	In vivo toxicology (summary calls)	In vivo toxicology (summary report via URL)	Regulation	Chemical Use Level	Carcinogenicity	GeneTox	DevTox	ReproTox	EcoTox	FoodSafe
Details	83-32-9		Details	DSSTOX_1774	Acenaphthylene, 1,2-dihydro-	1687	10	7	1	1	4	3	5	5	5	6	6	3	3	1	
Details	208-96-8		Details	DSSTOX_3845	Acenaphthylene	5129				1	1	3	2		4	3	3	2	1		
				DSSTOX_3846	Acephate	5130	9		6	1	10	5	1		9	4	6	6	3		
Details	75-07-0		Details	DSSTOX_2	Acetaldehyde	2	9	40	3	1	4	16	8	9	14	9	5	5	3	2	1

Where are the data??

Substances

Chemical Id	Data Collection	Name
1	CPDBAS_DSSTOX	A-alpha-C
18819	CalEPA	A-alpha-C (2-Amino-9H-pyrido[2,3-b]indole)
35633	INCHEM_IARC	A-alpha-C (2-Amino-9H-Pyrido[2,3-b]Indole)
78935	Scorecard	2-AMINO-9H-PYRIDO (2,3-B) INDOLE (A-ALPHA-C)
95724	SRS_CAS-9C	2-Amino-9H-pyrido[2,3-b]indole
168920	SRS_ChemIDStd	2-Amino-9H-pyrido[2,3-b]indole
514465	ChemIDplus	1H-Pyrido[2,3-b]indol-2-amine
919306	EPA	26148-68-5
1413536	EPA_SRS_NTS	1H-Pyrido[2,3-b]indol-2-amine

MSDS

MSDS Id
 No rows yet.

Mesh

Mesh Name
[PubMed via MeSH: 2-amino-9H](#)

External Search

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- [TOXNET HazMap](#)
- [TOXNET Household Products](#)
- [TOXNET HSDB](#)
- [TOXNET MESH Headings](#)
- [TOXNET TOXLINE](#)
- [TOXNET TOXMAP](#)

Notes

Chemical Id	Data Collection	Note
1	CPDBAS_DSSTOX	blank
1413536	EPA_SRS_NTS	ACD/Name-to-Structure Batch v. 8.05

Synonyms

Name
1H-Pyrido[2,3-b]indol-2-amine
1H-Pyrido[2,3-b]indol-2-amine
2-AMINO-9H-PYRIDO (2,3-B) INDOLE (A-ALPHA-C)
2-AMINO-9H-PYRIDO[2,3-B]INDOLE
2-Amino-9H-pyrido[2,3-b]indole
2-Amino-alpha-carboline
26148-68-5
9H-Pyrido[2,3-b]indole, 2-amino-
9H-pyrido[2,3-b]indol-2-amine

Previous 1-10 of 17 Next 7



Integrated Risk Information System


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IRIS Substance List

The substances are listed in alphabetical order. You can click on the first letter of the substance you want which will bring you to the section that the substance is in, or use your browser's Find command to search for a substance name or Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number (CASRN). These substance files are typically about 15K to 40K in size, within a range from less than 10K up to about 120K.

(To search the IRIS database, go to the [Search page](#))



Search IRIS by Keyword

Full IRIS Summaries/Toxicological Reviews
 Entire IRIS Website

Structure-search



You will need Adobe Reader to view some of the files on this page. See [EPA's PDF page](#) to learn more.

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Substance Name	Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number (CASRN)	Last Significant Revision*
Acenaphthene	CASRN 8	
• QuickView		
Acenaphthylene	CASRN 2	
• QuickView		
Acephate	CASRN 3	
• QuickView		
Acetaldehyde	CASRN	
• QuickView		
Acetochlor	CASRN 34256-82-1	09/01/1993

DSSTox Structure Browser:

- ▶ External URL link-in
- ▶ Dedicated searching through indexed db

- IRIS Home
- Recent Additions
- Newsroom
- Search IRIS
- Multiple Substance Reports
- What is IRIS?
- IRIS Guidance Documents
- Related Links
- Download IRIS
- IRIS Track
- Help

DSSTox Chemical Text Search

Choose search:

Auto-detect

Clear Search

Data Files to Search

- All DSSTox Files
- Selected DSSTox Files
- CPDBAS_v5c
 - DBPCAN_v4b
 - EPAFHM_v4b
 - FDAMDD_v3b
 - HPVCSI_v2c
 - HPVISD_v1b
 - IRISTR_v1b
 - IRISTR_v2b
 - NTPBSI_v3a
 - NTPHTS_v2b
 - TOXCST_v2c

DSSTox Chemical Structure Search

Enter SMILES string:

Search Options

Preview below Clear Search

Or draw a molecule or substructure using the JME editor:

JME editor toolbar: CLR, NEW, DEL, D-R, +/-, UDO, JME

Element palette: C, N, O, S, F, Cl, Br, I, P

Chemical structure: Nc1ccccc1

EPA Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS)
Structure-Index Locator File (544 records)

Clear

Search

http://www.epa.gov/dsstox_structurebrowser/?dbs=iristr&qtype=SMILES&qval=c1ccccc1N

PubChem » Compound Summary

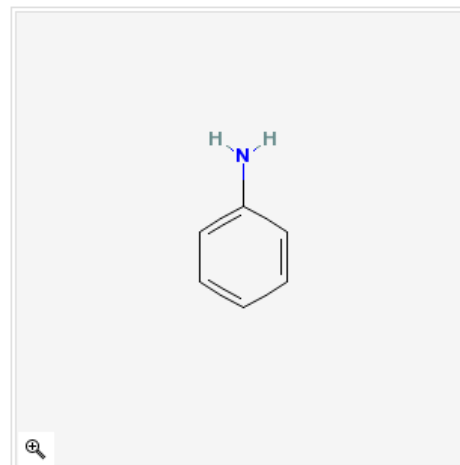


Benzenamine - Compound Summary (CID: 6115)

RN given refers to parent cpd

Table of Contents

- [Drug and Chemical Info](#)
- [BioActivity Results](#)
- [Synonyms](#)
- [Properties](#)
- [Descriptors](#)
- [Compound Info](#)
- [Substance Info](#)
 - [Category](#)
- [Exports](#)



Drug and Chemical Info from MeSH: (Total:1)

aniline

Pharmacological Action

[Carcinogens](#)

[PubMed](#)

[PubMed MeSH Keyword Summary](#)

BioActivity Results:

Tested in BioAssays: All: 94 Active: 1 Inactive: 91

BioActivity Summary: [This Compound](#) with [Similar Compounds](#)

AID: 1188 Source: EPA DSSTox
 DSSTox (EPAFHM) EPA Fathead Minnow Acute Toxicity

AID: 1208 Source: EPA DSSTox
 DSSTox (CPDBAS) Carcinogenic Potency Database Summary Rat Bioassay Results

AID: 1194 Source: EPA DSSTox
 DSSTox (CPDBAS) Carcinogenic Potency Database Salmonella Mutagenicity

Compound ID	6115
Molecular Weight	93.12648 [g/mol]
Molecular Formula	C ₆ H ₇ N
XLogP	1.2
H-Bond Donor	1
H-Bond Acceptor	1

Links

[Protein Structure \(3\)](#)

[NLM Toxicology Link](#)

[Chemical Structure Search](#)

DSSTox Assays and Chemical Inventories in PubChem



Simple Search

Structure Search

User Data

- Experimental Physchem Properties

Melting Point: -6

Melting Point: -6

Melting Point: -6 C

Boiling Point: 183-184

Boiling Point: 183-184

Boiling Point: 363F

Boiling Point: 184 C

Flash Point: 70(158F)

Flash Point: 70(158F)

Flash Point: 158F

Flash Point: 70 C

Freezing Point: 21F

Specific Gravity: 1.021

Specific Gravity

Specific Gravity

Refraction Inde

Refraction Inde

LogP: 0.90

Solubility: Solub

Solubility: 4%

Ionization Pote

Vapor Pressure

- Miscellaneous

Appearance: Co

Appearance: co

Applications: Co

Stability: Stable

Toxicity: ORL-R

Safety: WARNIN

 DATABASE ID(s)

 PREDICTED PROPERTIES

LogP:	ACD/LogP: 0.94 XLogP: 1.20 ALOGPS: <u>1.30</u>	# of Rule of 5 Violations:	0
ACD/LogD (pH 5.5):	0.88	ACD/LogD (pH 7.4):	0.94
ACD/BCF (pH 5.5):	2.68	ACD/BCF (pH 7.4):	3.03
ACD/KOC (pH 5.5):	68.18	ACD/KOC (pH 7.4):	76.85
#H bond acceptors:	1	#H bond donors:	2
#Freely Rotating Bonds:	1	Polar Surface Area:	3.24 Å ²
Index of Refraction:	1.579	Molar Refractivty:	30.48 cm ³

 SPECTRA

Surface TYPE: HNMR

Associated Hyperlink: usefulchem.wikispaces.com/Exp093

Comments: Dr. Jean-Claude Bradley's Lab at Drexel University Philadelphia PA

Boiling P

ARBITRARY UNITS

180

(-1.9, 30)

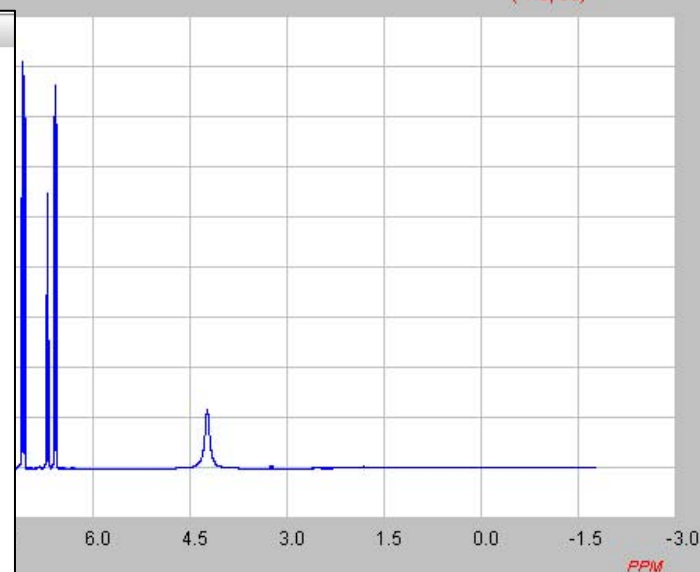
 EPI SUMMARY

Log Octanol-Water Partition Coef (SRC):
 Log Kow (KOWWIN v1.67 estimate) = 1.08
 Log Kow (Exper. database match) = 0.90
 Exper. Ref: Hansch,C et al. (1995)

Boiling Pt, Melting Pt, Vapor Pressure Estimations (MPBPWIN v1.42):
 Boiling Pt (deg C): 183.99 (Adapted Stein & Brown method)
 Melting Pt (deg C): -6.16 (Mean or Weighted MP)
 VP(mm Hg,25 deg C): 0.791 (Mean VP of Antoine & Grain methods)
 MP (exp database): -6 deg C
 BP (exp database): 184.1 deg C
 VP (exp database): 4.90E-01 mm Hg at 25 deg C

Water Solubility Estimate from Log Kow (WSKOW v1.41):
 Water Solubility at 25 deg C (mg/L): 2.082e+004
 log Kow used: 0.90 (expkow database)
 no-melting pt equation used
 Water Sol (Exper. database match) = 3.6e+004 mg/L (25 deg C)
 Exper. Ref: YALKOWSKY,SH & DANNENFELS,ER (1992)

Water Sol Estimate from Fragments:
 Wat Sol (v1.01 est) = 18790 mg/L
 Wat Sol (Exper. database match) = 36000.00





High Production Volume Information System (HPVIS)

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Chemical I
CAS Num

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- [Vapo](#)
- [Parti](#)
- [Wate](#)

Physical-Ch

- [Dens](#)
- [Surfa](#)
- [Flas](#)
- [Flam](#)
- [Auto](#)
- [Expl](#)
- [Chen](#)
- [Oxid](#)

Fate SIDS

- [Phot](#)
- [Stabi](#)
- [Transport Between Er](#)
- [Biodegradation\(13\)](#)

Fate Other

- [Stability in Soil\(1\)](#)

Carcinogenicity	
Test Substance - Carcinogenicity	
Category Chemical:	(108-90-7) Benzene, chloro-
Test Substance:	Test Results - Carcinogenicity
Test Substance Purity/Composition and Other Test Substance Comments:	MTD Indicator:
Category Chemical Result Type:	Neoplastic Effect: hepatic nodules
Route of Administration:	Male Survival Rate:
Type of Exposure:	Female Survival Rate:
Species:	Total Survival Rate:
Mammalian Strain:	Clinical Observations: No clinical signs of toxicity were observed.
Gender:	Carcinogenic Effect: Equivocal
Number of Animals per Dose:	Results Remarks: Throughout the study, mean body weights of treated males were similar to controls. During the second year of the study, mean body weights of females were greater than controls. No clinical signs of toxicity were observed. Positive titers of Kilham Rat Virus were detected at 24 months. The significance of this finding on the outcome of the study is unknown.
Dose:	The survival rate of high dose males was significantly less than that of vehicle controls (41/50 vs. 49/50 at 78 weeks and 26/50 vs 39/50 at 103 weeks; p = 0.033) but not untreated controls (48/50 at 78 weeks and 34/50 at 103 weeks). The significance of these data is questionable, since there was no pathological evidence of marked toxic lesions or emaciation in these animals.
Year Study Performed:	An apparent increase in the incidence of hepatocellular necrosis was observed in treated animals. However, a blind review of all liver sections failed to detect an increase in this lesion in treated animals. Both pathologists generally graded the necrotic lesions as minimal to mild in severity.
Method/Guideline Followed:	

- HPV Challenge Program Home
- How to Participate
- Who's Participating
- Information on HPV Chemicals
- HPV Challenge Program Robust Summaries, Test Plans & Comments
- Vol. Children's Chemical Eval. Pgm.
- Related Websites

**EPA IRIS
Summary**

**EPA HPV
Information
System**

NTP

CPDB

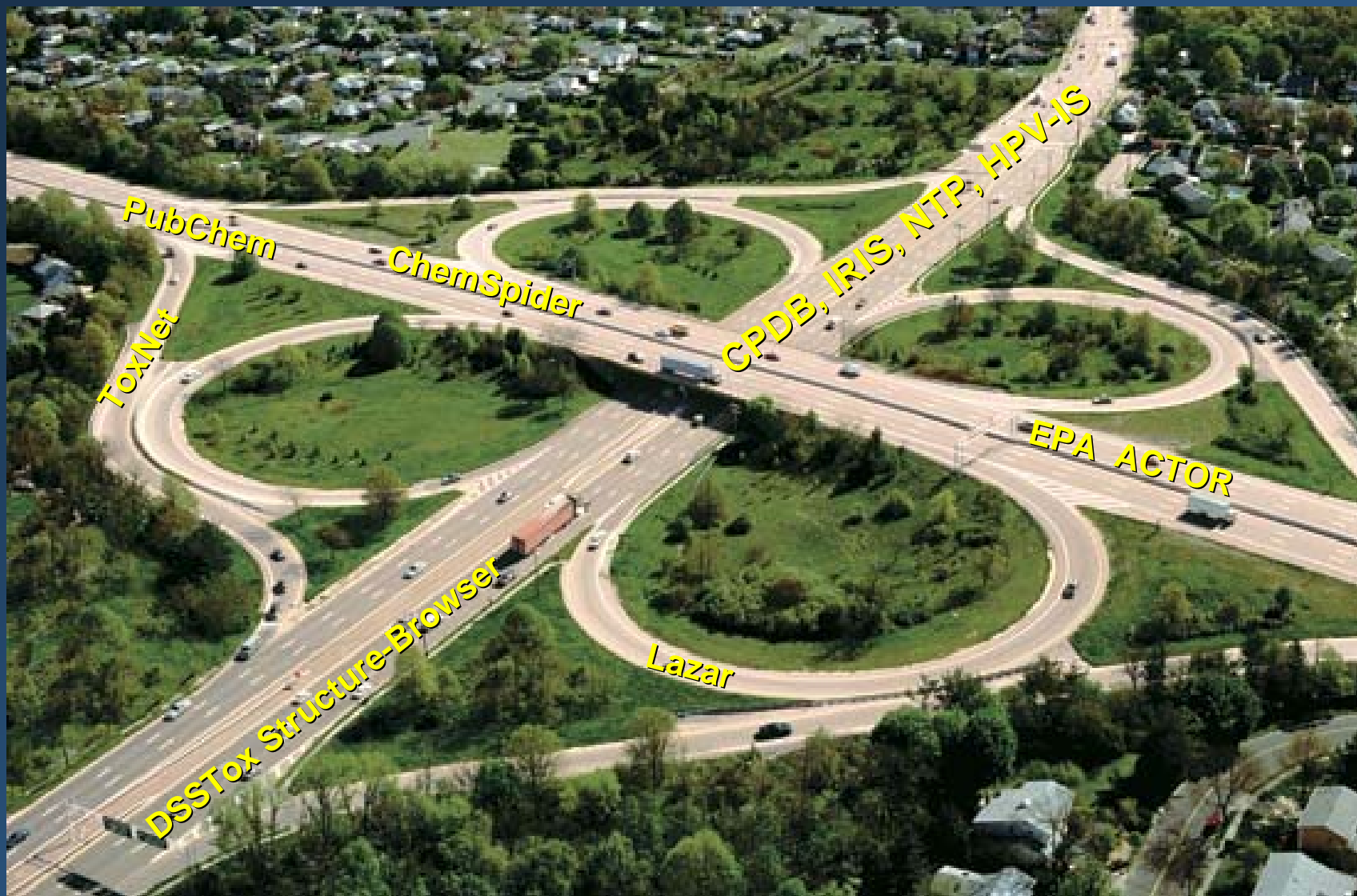
**U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Distributed Structure-Searchable Toxicity (DSSTox)
Public Database Network**

**DSSTox SDF
Files &
Documentation**

DSSTox

**DSSTox
Structure-
Browser**

Lazar Toxicity Predictions





Human Exposure and Atmospheric Science

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EPA Study Measures the Levels of Commonly Used Chemicals in Homes and

HEASD Home

Basic Information

Identifying Air Pollution Sources of Greatest Risk

Understanding Risks to Susceptible Subpopulations

Aggregate and Cumulative Risk

Regulatory Support Applications

Current Research Tasks

Completed Research Projects

Available Products/Tools

Publications

Protecting Children's Health: an Levels of Commonly Used Chem Care Centers

Few studies have been conducted that examine the ways in which everyday situations, such as when using common pesticides ("bug lack of understanding is particularly true for young children, who n adults or older children— because they often put things in their m known as CTEPP, is a major step forward in filling that knowledge

The Study

The Children's Total Exposure to Persistent Pesticides and Other f designed to determine what commonly used chemicals are found in these environments encountered those chemicals in the course sought to identify the major routes (i.e., breathing and ingestion) through which children can become in contact with chemicals.

It is important to note that CTEPP was an observation measur introduced into the homes or daycare centers and participants while we collected samples and other types of information (i.e.

To accomplish the goals outlined above, the CTEPP study measure to 5 years) and their primary adult caregivers to more than 50 diff in their everyday environments. The participants were from home: six Ohio (OH) counties. Monitoring of each participant was perform center, where samples of food, drinking water, air, urine, dust, so were collected and analyzed.

Summary Results of the Study

Results of the CTEPP study indicate that low levels of many chemi Chemicals found at these locations include pesticides, polycyclic a (PCBs), phthalates, and phenols. The most frequently detected ch home, products found in the home, or from common processes su

A Pilot Study of Children's Total Exposure to Persistent Pesticides and Other Persistent Organic Pollutants (CTEPP)

M.K. Morgan, L.S. Sheldon, and C.W. Croghan.
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Research Triangle Park, NC

J.C. Chuang, R.A. Lordo, N.K. Wilson, C. Lyu,
M. Brinkman, N. Morse, Y.L. Chou,
C. Hamilton, J.K. Finegold, K. Hand,
and S.M. Gordon. Battelle, Columbus, Ohio

Volume I: Final Report

Contract Number 68-D-99-011
Task Order 0002

Task Order Project Officer
Marsha K. Morgan
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
National Exposure Research Laboratory
Research Triangle Park, North Carolina

Office of Research and Development
National Exposure Research Laboratory
Human Exposure and Atmospheric Sciences Division
Research Triangle Park, NC

Table 9.3.3 Median Levels of 26 Target Pollutants in OH Multimedia Samples Collected from Home Environments^a

Pollutant/Meta
Chlorpyrifos
Diazinon
3,5,6-TCP
<i>alpha</i> -Chlordane
<i>gamma</i> -Chlordane
<i>p,p'</i> -DDE
Cyfluthrin
<i>cis</i> -Permethrin
<i>trans</i> -Permethrin
2,4-D
Benzo[<i>a</i>]anthracene
Benzo[<i>b</i>]fluoranthene
Benzo[<i>k</i>]fluoranthene
Benzo[<i>ghi</i>]perylene
Benzo[<i>a</i>]pyrene
Benzo[<i>e</i>]pyrene
Chrysene
Dibenz[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene
Indeno[1,2,3- <i>cd</i>]pyrene
Benzylbutylphthalate
Di- <i>n</i> -butylphthalate
Bisphenol-A
Pentachlorophenol
PCB 52
PCB 95
PCB 101

^a For urine, the median concentration is reported.
^b "<" indicates that the concentration is less than the detection limit.
^c Dashes indicate that the concentration is less than the detection limit.

Table 9.3.5. Environmental and Food Samples: Estimated Ratios of Geometric Mean Pollutant Levels Between Urban and Rural, Low-Income and Middle/High-Income, and Home and Day Care Environments, When These Ratios Were Significantly Different from One at the 0.05 Level^a

Pollutant/Metab
Chlorpyrifos
Diazinon
IMP
3,5,6-TCP
<i>alpha</i> -Chlordane
<i>gamma</i> -Chlordane
Cyfluthrin

Table 9.5.1 Median Values of Estimated Potential Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose for Target Pollutants in Participating NC Preschool Children, by Exposure Route

Table 9.5.5 Summary of Aggregate Potential Exposure and Aggregate Potential Absorbed Dose Estimates for Eight Pollutants in NC Study Participants^a

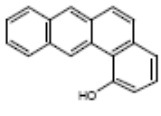
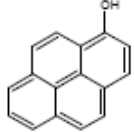
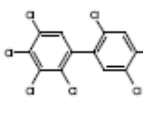
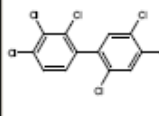
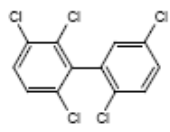
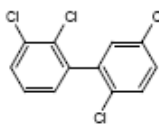
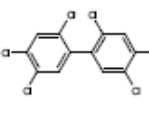
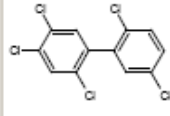
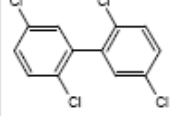
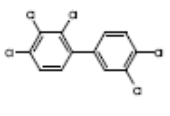
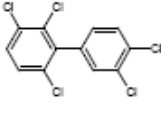
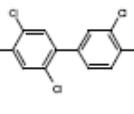
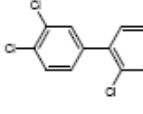
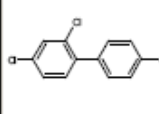
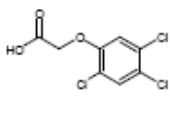
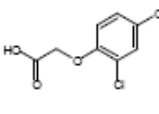
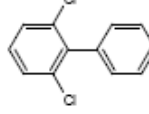
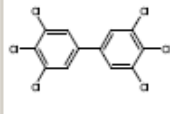
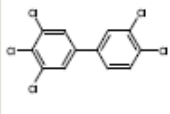
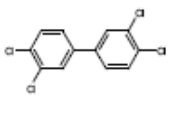
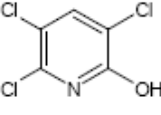
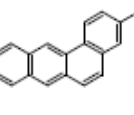
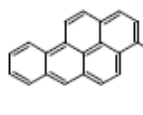
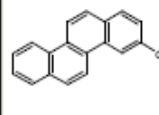
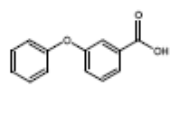
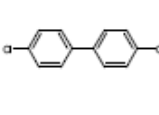
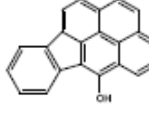
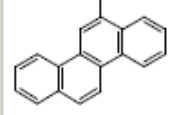
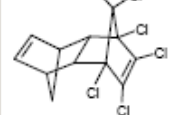
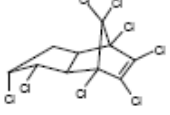
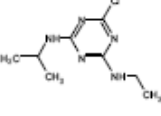
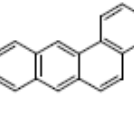
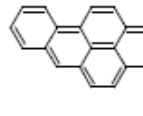
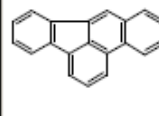
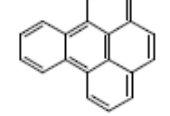
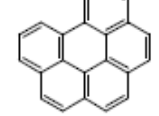
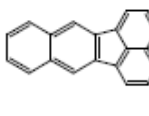
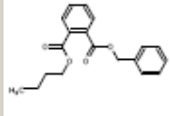
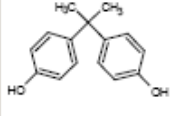
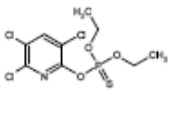
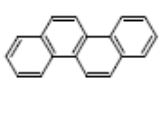
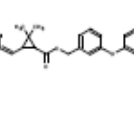
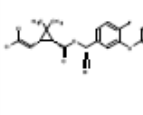
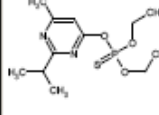
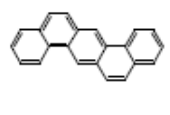
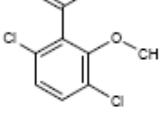
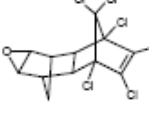
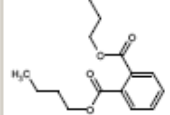
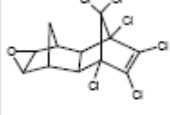
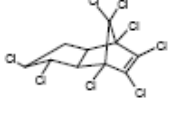
Pollutant/Metabolite	Type of Measure	N	% Detected	Arith. Mean	S.D.	Geom. Mean	Percentiles				Max.
							25 th	50 th	75 th	95 th	
OP Pesticides and Metabolite											
Children -- Aggregate Exposure ^a		109	100	359	801	174	78.9	152	295	1,180	7,630

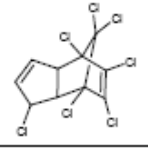
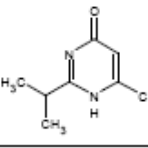
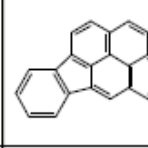
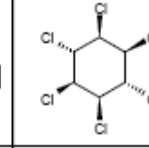
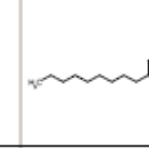
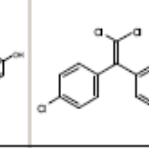
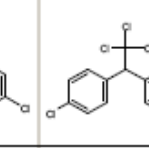
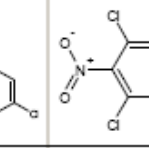
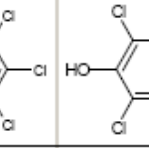
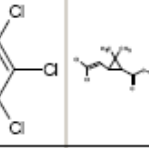
Table 9.5.9 Estimated Ratios of Exposure and Potential Absorbed Dose Between Urban and Rural, Low-Income and Middle/High-Income, and Home and Day Care Environments, When These Ratios Were Significantly Different from One at the 0.05 Level^a

Pollutant/Metabolite	Exposure/Dose and Potential Absorbed Dose	Urban/Rural	Low/High Income	Home/Day Care
<i>trans</i> -Permethrin	Exposure/Inhalation			
	Exposure/Dietary Ingestion			
	Dose/Inhalation			
	Dose/Dietary Ingestion			
2,4-D	Exposure/Inhalation			
	Exposure/Dietary Ingestion			
	Exposure/Indirect Ingestion	3.39**	0.27**	0.54*
	Dose/Inhalation			1.94*
2,4-D	Dose/Indirect Ingestion	3.68**	0.25**	0.47*
	Dose/Inhalation			2.84*
PAHs				
Benz[<i>a</i>]anthracene	Exposure/Indirect Ingestion			3.69**
	Dose/Indirect Ingestion			0.43**
Dibenz[<i>a,h</i>]anthracene	Exposure/Indirect Ingestion			3.29**
	Dose/Indirect Ingestion			0.43**

Convert tabular data to structured data model:

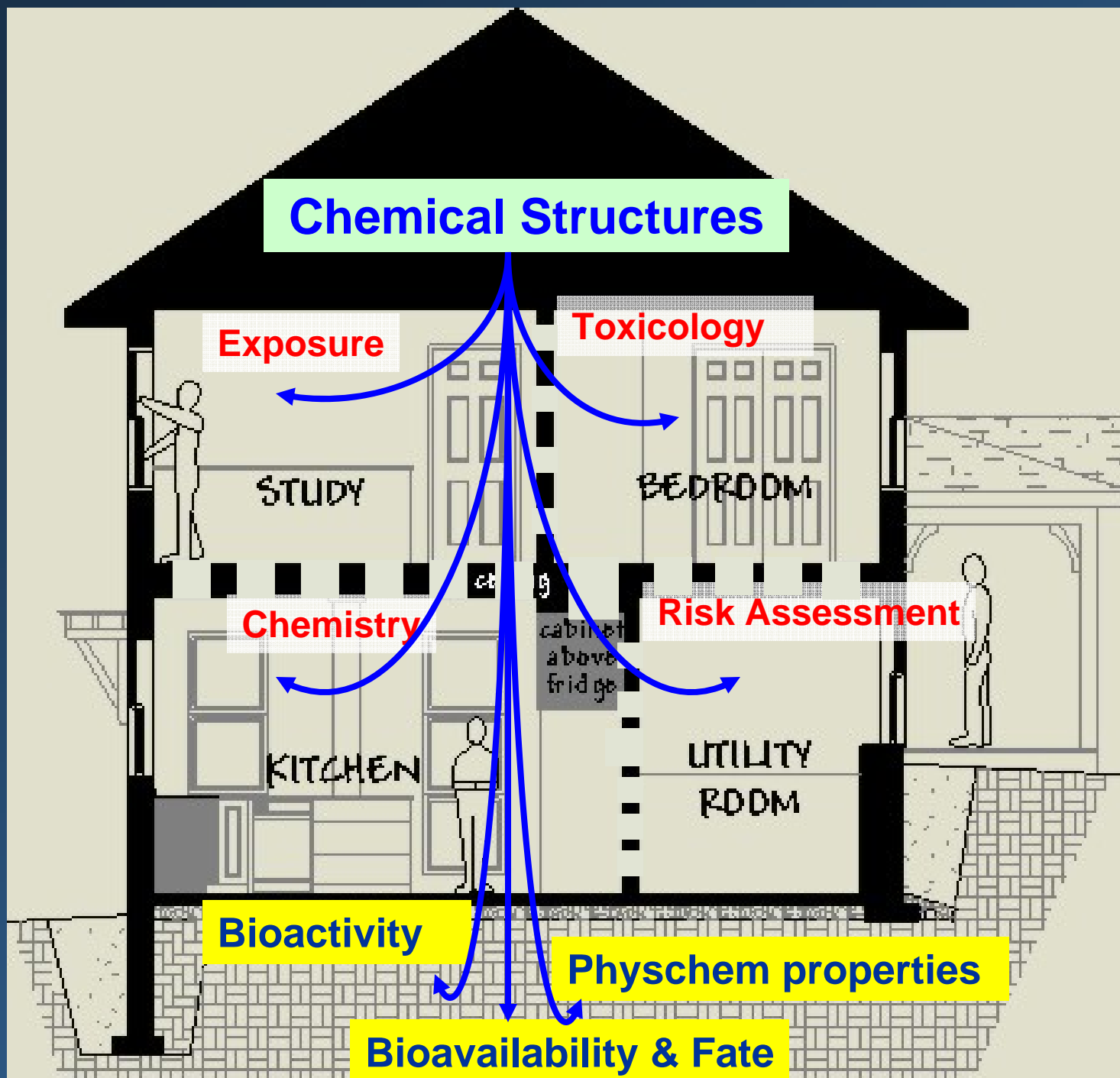
- ▶ Pure text & numeric fields
- ▶ No abbreviations
- ▶ Chemical-structures
- ▶ Activity-related fields
- ▶ Standardized entries

ID:1 	ID:2 	ID:3 	ID:4 	ID:5 	ID:6 	ID:7 	ID:8 	ID:9 	ID:10 
69847-26-3 1-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene	5315-79-7 1-hydroxypyrene	35065-29-3 2,2',3,4,4',5,5'-heptachlorobiphenyl	35065-28-2 2,2',3,4,4',5'-hexachlorobiphenyl	38379-99-6 2,2',3,5,5'-pentachlorobiphenyl	41464-39-5 2,2',3,5'-tetrachlorobiphenyl	35065-27-1 PCB 153- 2,2'-4,4',5,5'-hexachlorobiphenyl	37680-73-2 2,2',4,5,5'-pentachlorobiphenyl	35693-99-3 2,2',5,5'-tetrachlorobiphenyl	32598-14-4 2,3,3',4,4'-pentachlorobiphenyl
ID:11 	ID:12 	ID:13 	ID:14 	ID:15 	ID:16 	ID:17 	ID:18 	ID:19 	ID:20 
38380-03-9 2,3,3',4,4',4'-hexachlorobiphenyl	31508-00-6 PCB 118 (TEF evaluation)	32598-11-1 2,3,4',5-tetrachlorobiphenyl	7012-37-5 2,4,4'-trichlorobiphenyl	93-76-5 2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid	94-75-7 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid	33146-45-1 2,5-dichlorobiphenyl	32774-16-6 3,3',4,4',5,5'-hexachlorobiphenyl	57465-28-8 PCB 126- 3,3',4,4',5-pentachlorobiphenyl	32598-13-3 3,3',4,4'-tetrachlorobiphenyl
ID:21 	ID:22 	ID:23 	ID:24 	ID:25 	ID:26 	ID:27 	ID:28 	ID:29 	ID:30 
6515-38-4 3,5,6-TCP (3,5,6-trichloro-1,3,5-triazine)	4834-35-9 3-hydroxybenz[a]anthracene	13345-21-6 3-hydroxybenz[a]pyrene	63019-39-6 3-hydroxychrysene	3739-38-6 3-phenoxybenzoic acid	2050-68-2 4,4'-dichlorobiphenyl	99520-67-9 6-hydroxy indeno[1,2,3-c]fluorene	37515-51-8 6-hydroxychrysene	309-00-2 Aldrin	5103-71-9 alpha-chlordane
ID:31 	ID:32 	ID:33 	ID:34 	ID:35 	ID:36 	ID:37 	ID:38 	ID:39 	ID:40 
1912-24-9 Atrazine	56-55-3 Benz(a)anthracene	50-32-8 Benzo(a)pyrene	205-99-2 Benzo(b)fluoranthene	192-97-2 Benzo(e)pyrene	191-24-2 Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	207-08-9 Benzo(k)fluoranthene	85-68-7 Butyl benzyl phthalate	80-05-27 bisphenol-A	2921-88-2 Chlorpyrifos (Dursban)
ID:41 	ID:42 	ID:43 	ID:44 	ID:45 	ID:46 	ID:47 	ID:48 	ID:49 	ID:50 
218-01-9 chrysene	61949-76-6 cis-permethrin	68359-37-5 Baythroid	333-41-5 Diazinon	53-70-3 Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	1918-00-9 Dicamba	60-57-1 Dieldrin	84-74-2 Dibutyl phthalate	72-20-8 Endrin	5103-74-2 gamma-chlordane

ID:51 	ID:52 	ID:53 	ID:54 	ID:55 	ID:56 	ID:57 	ID:58 	ID:59 	ID:60 
76-44-8 Heptachlor	2814-20-2 4(1H)-Pyrimidinone, 6-methyl	193-39-5 Indeno[1,2,3-cd]pyrene	58-89-9 Lindane	104-40-5 nonylphenol (mixed)	72-55-9 p,p'-Dichlorodiphenyl dicarbonyl	50-29-3 Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane	82-68-8 Pentachloronitrobenzene	87-86-5 Pentachlorophenol, purified	61949-77-7 trans-permethrin

Next steps:

- ✦ What data standards already exist in the exposure community?
- ✦ What modifications to existing exposure-related resources are required to build relational capability?
- ✦ What exposure-related resources can be indexed by chemical structure?
- ✦ What would the world of Exposure-informatics look like?



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● **DSSTox Team:**

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