

Rule 57 Aquatic Values Data Sheet

4/5/2007

Chemical or product name: *Naphthalene*
 Manufacturer (WTAs): -----
 C.A.S #: 91-20-3

Developed by: *Christopher Hull* FAV*: 200 ug/l
 Approved by: *D. Bush* AMV*: 100 ug/l
 Approval date: *2/11/08* FCV*: 11 ug/l
 CAS, ACQUIRE: *7/19/06* Acute CF: -----
 Clearinghouse search date: *6/12/96*

(Tier: II)
 (Tier: II)
 (Tier: II)

Chronic CF: -----

ACUTE DATA

Species	Endpoint (EC or LC50)	Duration (hours)	Test Type (FT,M, etc.)	Hardness mg/L	Test Chemical	LC50/EC50 ug/L	SMAV ug/L	GMAV ug/L	Rank	Reference
Rainbow Trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	LC50	96	FT,M	535-596	-----	1,600 ¹	1,600	1,600	1	1
	LC50	96	S,U	160-190	-----	1,800				2
	LC50	96	S,U	160-190	-----	6,100				2
	LC50	96	S,U	160-190	-----	2,600				2
	LC50	96	S,U	160-190	-----	4,400				2
	LC50	96	S,U	160-190	-----	5,500				2
Water Flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	LC50	48	S,U	173	-----	8,600	8,600	6,333	2	3
	EC50	48	S,U	160-180	-----	4,663	4,663			4,5
Fathead Minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	LC50	96	FT,M	535-596	-----	7,900	6,656	6,656	3	1
	LC50	96	FT,M	44.9	-----	6,080				6
	LC50	96	FT,M	43.9	-----	6,140				7,8

CHRONIC DATA

Species	Test type (ELS, etc.)	Duration (days)	Study Conditions (FT,M etc.)	Hardness mg/L	Test Chemical	MATIC		GMCV	
						ug/L	ug/L	ug/L	ug/L

NO SUITABLE DATA WERE FOUND.

*Value rounded to 2 significant figures.

¹ Value used to calculate SMAV, because FT,M values are preferred over values from other test types.

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Min. data req. met	Acute Factor
2	13
3	8
4	7
5	6.1
6	5.2
7	4.3

Rule 57 Aquatic Values Work Sheet

Chemical Name: NAPHTHALENE
 C.A.S. #: 91-20-3

AQUATIC MAXIMUM VALUE CALCULATIONS, 4/07

A. Minimum 8 species requirement is **not** met (Tier II). Minimum requirements met = 3
 Minimum requirements missing for Tier I = 5 (ii, v, vi, vii, viii)
 Acute factor = 8

1. Toxicity is **not** dependent on a water characteristic

a. FAV calculation $FAV = \frac{\text{Lowest AMAV}}{\text{Acute Factor}} = \frac{1,600 \text{ ug/l}}{8} = \boxed{200 \text{ ug/l}}$

2. Toxicity is dependent on a water characteristic

a. Slope = (Table)

b. FAV equation:

3. Go to C.

B. Minimum 8 species requirement is met (Tier I)

1. Toxicity is **not** dependent on a water characteristic

a. FAV calculation: Att.

2. Toxicity is dependent on a water characteristic

a. Slope = (Table)

b. Ranked genus mean acute intercepts: Table

c. Final acute intercept = (Att.)

ln of final acute intercept =

d. FAV equation =

C. Aquatic Maximum Value (AMV) calculation: $AMV = \frac{FAV}{2} = \frac{200 \text{ ug/l}}{2} = \boxed{100 \text{ ug/l}}$

NAPHTHALENE =

CHRIS HULL

FINAL CHRONIC VALUE CALCULATIONS, 4/07

A. Minimum 8 species requirement is **not** met (Tier II). Minimum requirements met = 0 -
Minimum requirements missing for Tier I = 6 MCV ROUTE : 8 -
ACR ROUTE : 3 -

1. Acute to chronic ratio

a. Number ACRs meeting minimum data requirements = 0 (Table -)

b. Acute to chronic ratio = 18 (default).

2. Toxicity is **not** dependent on a water characteristic

$$FCV = \frac{FAU}{ACR} = \frac{200 \mu\text{g/L}}{18} = \boxed{11.111 \mu\text{g/L}}$$

3. Toxicity is dependent on a water characteristic

a. Slope = (Table -)

b. Aquatic chronic intercept = (Table -)

ln of aquatic chronic intercept =

c. FCV equation =

B. Minimum 8 species requirement is met (Tier I)

1. Toxicity is **not** dependent on a water characteristic

a. FCV = - (Att. -)

2. Toxicity is dependent on a water characteristic

a. Slope = (Table -)

b. Ranked genus mean chronic intercepts: Table -

c. Final chronic intercept = - (Att. -); ln of final chronic intercept =

d. FCV equation =

NAPHTHALENE REFERENCES, 4/07

References Used:

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2. #013383: Edsall, C. C. 1991. Acute toxicities to larval Rainbow Trout of representative compounds detected in Great Lakes fish. Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 46(2): 173-178.
3. #007906: LeBlanc, Gerald A. 1980. Acute toxicity of Priority Pollutants to water flea (*Daphnia magna*). Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol. 24(5): 684-91 .
4. #013079: Smith, S. B. , Savino, J. F., and Blouin, M. A. 1988. Acute toxicity to *Daphnia pulex* of six classes of chemical compounds potentially hazardous to Great Lakes aquatic biota. J. Great Lakes Res. 14(4):394-404 Aquat. Sci. Fish. Abstr. 17(2): 139 (1987).
5. #017761: Passino, Dora R. May and Smith, Stephen B. 1987. Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationships (QSAR) and toxicity data in hazard assessment. QSAR Environ. Toxicol., Proc. Int. Workshop, 2nd : 261-70.
6. #013384: Holcombe, G. W., Phipps, G. L., Knuth, M. L., and Felhaber, T. 1984. The acute toxicity of selected substituted phenols, benzenes and benzoic acid esters to Fathead Minnows *Pimephales promelas*. Environ Pollut Ser A Ecol Biol 35(4): 367-381.
7. #QL 638 .C94 A27 v.2: Geiger, D. L., Northcott, C. E., Call, D. J., and Brooke, L. T. 1985. Acute toxicities of organic chemicals to Fathead Minnows (*Pimephales promelas*), Volume 2. Ctr. for Lake Superior Environ. Stud., Univ. of Wisconsin-Superior, Superior, WI :326 p.
8. #015404: Broderius, Steven J., Kahl, Michael D., and Hoglund, Marilyn D. 1995. Use of joint toxic response to define the primary mode of toxic action for diverse industrial organic chemicals. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 14(9): 1591-605.

References Reviewed, but Not Used*:

- #V1645: 2000. Pesticide Ecotoxicity Database (Formerly: Environmental Effects Database (EEDB)) .
-SDO; used for reference, only
- #003175: Abernethy, S., Bobra, A. M., Shiu, W. Y., Wells, P. G. , and MacKay, D. 1986. Acute lethal toxicity of hydrocarbons and chlorinated hydrocarbons to two planktonic crustaceans: the key role of organism-water partitioning. Aquat. Toxicol. 8(3): 163-174.
-Numerous ASTM violations.
- #013562: Abernethy, S. G., Mackay, D., and McCarty, L. S. 1988. Volume fraction correlation for narcosis in aquatic organisms: the key role of partitioning. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 7(6): 469-81.
-SDO
- #V2937: Ahmad, I., M. Pacheco, and M. A. Santos. 2003. Naphthalene-induced differential tissue damage association with circulating fish phagocyte induction. Ecotoxicol Environ Saf 54(1): 7-15.
-NUE.
- #V2936: Al-Hassan, J. M., M. Afzal, V. N. Chava, and S. Fayad. 2001. Hydrocarbon pollution in the Arabian Gulf catfish (*Arius bilineatus* Val.). Bull Environ Contam Toxicol 66(5): 646-52.
-NUE; TONNA.
- #001969: Anderson, J. W., J. M. Neff, B. A. Cox, H. E. Tatem, and G. M. Hightower. 1974. The effects of oil on estuarine animals: toxicity, uptake and depuration, respiration. in pp. 285-310.
-SW.
- #014409: Baer, K. N., Hutton, D. G., Boeri, R. L., Ward, T. J., and Stahl, R. G. 1995. Toxicity evaluation of trap and skeet shooting targets to aquatic test species. Ecotoxicology 4(6): 385-392.
-REJECT (no chemical-specific testing).
- #V1096: Bearden, A. P. and Schultz, T. W. 1998. Comparison of *Tetrahymena* and *Pimephales* toxicity based on mechanism of action. SAR QSAR Environ. Res. 9(3-4): 127-153.
-QSAR / SDO
- #V2864: Berdugo, V., R. P. Harris, and S. C. O'Hara. 1977. The effect of petroleum hydrocarbons on reproduction of an estuarine planktonic copepod in laboratory cultures. Mar. Pollut. Bull 9: 138-143.
-SW.
- #V1101: Bergman, H. L. and Anderson, A. D. 1977. Effects of aqueous effluents from *in situ* fossil fuel processing technologies on aquatic systems. Contract No. EY-77-C-04-3913, University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY .

-NA

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-NUE

#V2865: Black, M. C., W. Burton, J. F. McCarthy, M. J. Peterson, and G. R. Southworth. 1993. Accumulation of contaminants by biota in East Fork Poplar Creek. In: Oak Ridge Y12 Plant, Environ.Sci.Div.Publ.No.3859, Oak Ridge Natl.Lab., Oak Ridge, TN 4: 109-172.

-NUE: BCF / UDO.

#V2866: Black, M. C., D. S. Millsap, and J. F. McCarthy. 1991. Effects of acute temperature change on respiration and toxicant uptake by Rainbow Trout, *Salmo gairdneri* (Richardson). *Physiol.Zool* 64(1): 145-168.

-NUE; UD.

#004871: Blundo, R. 1978. The toxic effects of the water soluble fractions of No. 2 Fuel and of three aromatic hydrocarbons on the behavior and survival of barnacle larvae. *Contrib.Mar.Sci.* 21: 25-37.

-MD; SW.

#007877: Bobra, A. M., Shiu, W. Y., and MacKay, D. 1983. A predictive correlation for the acute toxicity of hydrocarbons and chlorinated hydrocarbons to the water flea (*Daphnia magna*). *Chemosphere* 12(10-Sep): 1121-1129.

-TATO; TM/CU.

#018325: Broderius, S. J., Kahl, M. D., Elonen, G. E., Hammermeister, D. E., and Hoglund, M. D. 2005. A comparison of the lethal and sublethal toxicity of organic chemical mixtures to the Fathead Minnow (*Pimephales promelas*). *Environmental toxicology and chemistry* 24(12): 3117-27.

-SDO.

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-NUE; SW.

#V1121: Caldwell, R. S., E. M. Caldarone, and M. H. Mallon. 1977. Effects of a seawater-soluble fraction of Cook Inlet crude oil and its major aromatic components on larval stages of the Dungeness Crab, *Cancer magister* Dana. In. pp. 210-220.

-NUE; SW; MDO.

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-SW; MD no chemical-specific test data

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-QSAR / SDO

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-SED; MCD; ND.

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-NUE.

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-NUE; TM/CU.

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-NUE; TDI; BCF; UD.

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-NUE; BCF; SW.

#013382: Crider, J. Y., J. Wilhm, and H. J. Harmon. 1982. Effects of naphthalene on the hemoglobin concentration and oxygen uptake of *Daphnia magna*. Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol 28: 52-57.
-TM/CU.

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-NUE; TONS; QSAR / SDO

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-NUE; SW.

#V1212: Dange, A. D. 1986. Changes in carbohydrate metabolism in tilapia, *Oreochromis (Sarotherodon) mossambicus*, during short-term exposure to different types of pollutants. Environmental Pollution, Series A 41(2): 165-177.
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-IITM/C

#V1177: Dange, A. D. and Masurekar, V. B. 1984. Acute toxicity of petroleum hydrocarbons to the estuarine fish *Therapon jarbua* (Forsskal) and the estuarine clam *Katelysia opima* (Gmelin). Proc.Symp.Coastal Aquacult. 3: 828-832.
-TONNA; SW

#V2871: Dange, A. D. and V. B. Masurekar. 1984. Effect of naphthalene exposure on activity of some enzymes in the cichlid fish tilapia, *Sarotherodon mossambicus* Peters. J. Anim. Morphol. Physiol 31(1-2): 159-168.
-NUE.

#V2872: Dange, A. D. and V. B. Masurekar. 1982. Naphthalene-induced changes in carbohydrate metabolism in *Sarotherodon mossambicus* Peters (Pisces:Cichlidae). Hydrobiologia 94(2): 163-172.
-NUE.

#018985: Darville, R. G. 1982. The effects of naphthalene on the physiology and life cycle of *Chironomus attenuatus* and *Tanytarsus dissimilis*. Ph.D.Thesis, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK (Publ in Part As 7049, 11365) : 1-85.
-IITM/C.

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-NUE: TDI; related to #014580 and #018985.

#014580: Darville, R. G. and J. L. Wilhm. 1984. The effect of naphthalene on oxygen consumption and hemoglobin concentration in *Chironomus attenuatus* and on oxygen consumption and life cycle of. Environ.Toxicol.Chem 3(1): 135-141.
-IITM/C; study related to #018985.

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-MDO.

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-NUE; BCF.

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-SW.

#V2877: Deshmukh, N. V. and V. B. Masurekar. 1988. Effect of chronic exposure of Speckled Prawn, *Metapenaeus monoceros* (Fabricius) to Naphthalene. Indian J. Fish 35(3): 226-228.

-SW.

#V2878: Deshmukh, N. V. and V. B. Masurekar. 1983. Naphthalene induced metabolic stress in *Metapenaeus monoceros* Fab. pre-adapted to different salinities: changes in oxygen consumption. J. Anim. Morphol. Physiol 30(1-2): 78-84.

-NUE; SW.

#V1171: Devillers, J., Zakarya, D., and Chastrette, M. 1988. A predictive correlation for the acute toxicity of organic pollutants to *Pimephales promelas*. Chemosphere 17(8): 1531-7.

-NUE; QSAR / SDO

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-QSAR / SDO

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-QSAR / SDO

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-NUE; SW.

#V2879: Dixit, D. and J. W. Anderson. 1977. Distribution of naphthalenes within exposed *Fundulus similis* and correlations with stress behavior. Am. Petrol. Inst. Report No 4284 : 633-636.

-NUE: BCF / UDO; SW.

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-NUE.

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-SW.

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-NUE; BCF/UDO.

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-NUE; TONNA.

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-SDO.

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-REJECT (TATO; TM/CU; IITM/C).

#V2880: Edmisten, G. E. and J. A. Bantle. 1982. Use of *Xenopus laevis* larvae in 96-hour, flow-through toxicity tests with naphthalene. Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol 29: 392-399.

-TM/CU.

#V1236: Eldred, Donald V., Weikel, Cara L., Jurs, Peter C., and Kaiser, Klaus L. E. 1999. Prediction of Fathead Minnow acute toxicity of organic compounds from molecular structure. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 12(7): 670-678.

-NUE; QSAR / SDO.

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-NUE; SW; TONNA.

#V2882: Elumalai, M. and M. P. Balasubramanian. 1997. Effect of naphthalene on carbohydrate metabolism during vitellogenesis in Marine Edible Crab, *Scylla serrata*. Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol 59(6): 989-993.

-NUE; SW; TONNA.

#V2883: Elumalal, M. and M. P. Balasubramanian. 1999. Influence of naphthalene on esterase activity during vitellogenesis of Marine Edible Crab, *Scylla serrata*. Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol 62(6): 743-748.

-NUE; SW; TONNA.

#V2884: Elumalal, M., S. E. Balasubramanian, and M. P. Balasubramanian. 1998. Influence of naphthalene on protein, carbohydrate, and phosphatases system during the vitellogenesis in Marine Edible Crab, *Scylla serrata*. Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol 60: 22-29.

-NUE; SW; TONNA.

#V1233: Engwall, Margaret A., Pignatello, Joseph J., and Grasso, Domenico. 1999. Degradation and detoxification of the wood preservatives creosote and pentachlorophenol in water by the photo-Fenton reaction. Water Res. 33(5): 1151-1158.

-NUE.

#014615: Enslein, Kurt, Tuzzeo, Thomas M., Borgstedt, Harold H., Blake, Benjamin W., and Hart, Jeffrey B. 1987. Prediction of rat oral LD50 from *Daphnia magna* LC50 and chemical structure. QSAR Environ. Toxicol., Proc. Int. Workshop, 2nd Meeting Date 1986, 91-106. Editor(s): Kaiser, Klaus L. E. Publisher: Reidel, Dordrecht, Neth..

-QSAR/SDO.

#V2885: Fair, P. A. and L. V. Sick. 1983. Accumulations of naphthalene and cadmium after simultaneous ingestion by the Black Sea Bass, *Centropristis striata*. Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol 12: 551-557.

-NUE; SW; TM/CU.

#V2886: Falk-Petersen, I. B., L. J. Saethre, and S. Lonning. 1982. Toxic effects of naphthalene and methylnaphthalenes on marine plankton organisms. Sarsia 67(3): 171-178.

-SW.

#V1251: Fent, Karl and Batscher, Roger. 2000. Cytochrome P4501A induction potencies of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in a fish hepatoma cell line: demonstration of additive interactions. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 19(8): 2047-2058.

-NUE.

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-NUE.

#V2888: Fortner, A. R. and L. V. Sick. 1985. Simultaneous accumulations of naphthalene, a PCB mixture, and benzo(a)pyrene, by the oyster, *Crassostrea virginica*. Bull. Environ. Contam. Toxicol 34(2): 256-264.

-NUE: BCF / UDO; SW.

#011847: Foster, G. D. and Tullis, R. E. 1984. A Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship between partition coefficients and the acute toxicity of naphthalene derivatives in *Artemia*. Aquat. Toxicol. 5(3): 245-254.

-NUE, SW, QSAR.

#V2815: Foster, G. D. and Tullis, R. E. 1985. Quantitative Structure-Toxicity Relationships with osmotically stressed *Artemia salina* nauplii. Environ. Pollut. Ser. A Ecol. Biol. 38: 273-281.

-QSAR; SW.

#018413: Frumin, G. T. , G. M. Chuiko, D. F. Pavlov, and O. V. Menzykova. 1992. New rapid method to evaluate the median effect concentrations of xenobiotics in hydrobionts. Bull Environ Contam Toxicol 49(3): 361-7.

-All are TDI; most are TONNA; some are TM/CU.

#017764: Garric, J., Vollat, B., Nguyen, D. K., Bray, M., Migeon, B., and Kosmala, A. 1996. Ecotoxicological and chemical characterization of municipal wastewater treatment plant effluents. Water Science and Technology 33(6, Hazard Assessment and Control of Environmental Contaminants in Water): 83-91.

-NUE; WET, TDI.

#013381: Geiger, J. G. 1982. Hydrocarbons depress growth and reproduction of *Daphnia pulex* (Cladocera). Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 39(6): 830-836.

-REJECT all (TM/CU; IITM/C; MD).

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* For abbreviations used, see Appendix.

APPENDIX: REFERENCE ABBREVIATIONS USED, 7/06

AMD = ambient monitoring data.
BCF = bioconcentration factor.
D = data (as a suffix to other abbreviations listed here).
DO = data only (as a suffix to other abbreviations listed here)..
EF = environmental fate.
GWD = groundwater data.
IITM/C = insufficient information on test methods / conditions.
ISD = *in situ* data.
LD = leachate data.
LSER = Linear Solvation Energy Relationship.
MCD = microcosm data.
MIX = mixture (not chemical-specific) test data.
MED = model ecosystem data.
MET = metabolism
MOD = model (theoretical) data / analysis.
NA = not available at this time.
ND = no data (on this chemical).
NIL = not in (MDEQ) Library.
NR = not reviewed.
NUE = no useable endpoint.
O = only (as a suffix to other abbreviations listed here).
PD = phytotoxicity data.
QSAR = Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship.
RWD = receiving water data.
SD = secondary data.
SED = sediment data or testing.
SW = saltwater.
TATO = test animals too old.
TDI = test duration inappropriate.
TM/CU = test methods / conditions unacceptable.
TONNA = test organisms not North American.
TONS = test organisms not suitable.
UD or UP = uptake data.
WET = whole-effluent testing.