EPA's Office of Research and Development

SAFE AND SUSTAINABLE WATER RESOURCES RESEARCH PROGRAM



2015 BOSC Review

FY16-19 Program Overview and Roadmap Posters

An overview poster has been provided for the SSWR Research Program and for the Nitrogen and Co-Pollutant Roadmap.



SAFE AND SUSTAINABLE WATER RESOURCES RESEARCH PROGRAM



Watershed Sustainability

National assessment of watershed sustainability using indicators of ecological condition and economic and social benefits

> Assess, map, and predict the integrity, resilience, and restoration potential of the Nation's water resources

Project 1

- National Aquatic Resource Surveys (NARS)
- Water resource condition and watershed integrity Watershed resilience, recovery potential and sustainability
- Wetlands/stream connectivity

Science to support new or revised aquatic water quality criteria to protect human health and aquatic life - pathogens, contaminants, and CECs

Project 2

- Ambient Water Quality Criteria for chemical/microbial contaminants
- Human health and aquatic life protection
- Advanced tools/technologies for chemical of emerging concern

Assess life-cycle impacts of water, energy, mineral, and materials nexus

Project 3

Project 4

- Wastewaters from energy/mineral extraction
- Underground injection practices
- Decision support tools for water availability/use
- Cumulative impacts on aquatic life
- Risks of current, transitioning, and emerging technologies/practices

National water-quality benefits

- National water-quality benefits modeling framework
- Economic and water-quality studies (five water body types)
- Optimal choice metrics for economic analyses
- Economic valuation of water-quality improvements

Green Infrastructure

Develop and demonstrate tools to assess effectiveness and benefits for managing water volume and improving water quality

Green Infrastructure Models and Tools

- Model and tool gap analysis
- GI model and tool development and enhancement
- Model and tool evaluation and application

Support increased adoption of green infrastructure into community stormwater management plans and watershed sustainability goals

Project 2

Project 1

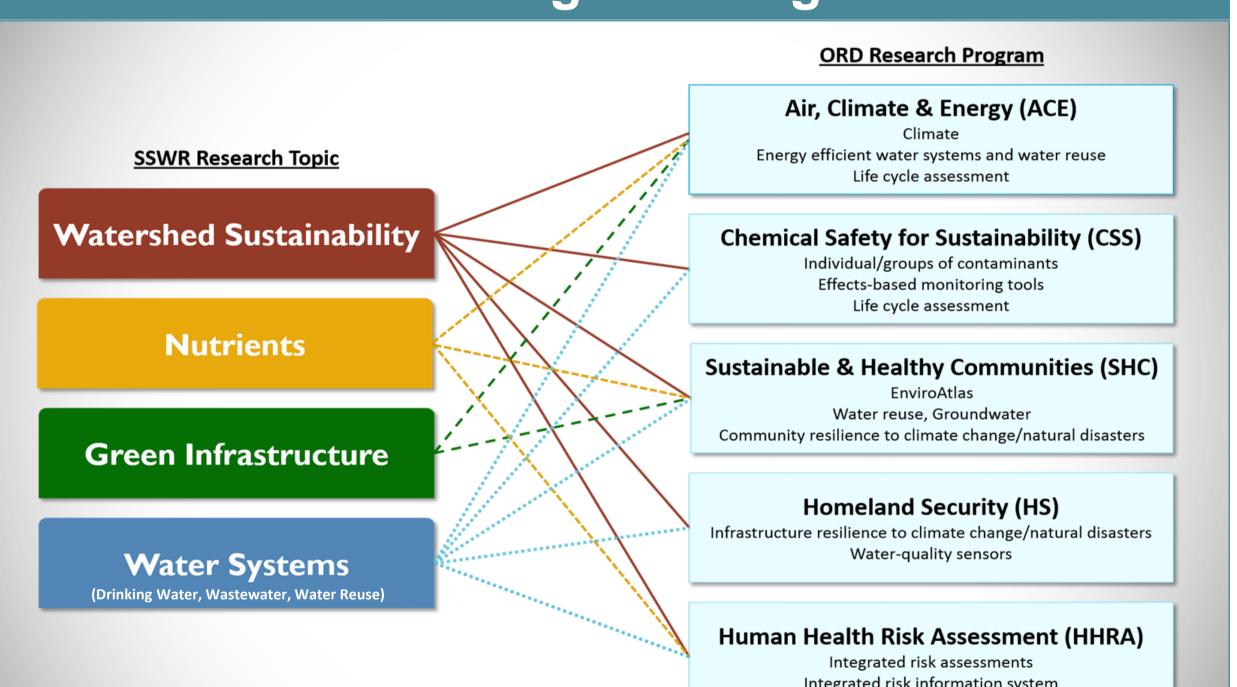
- Information and guidance through community partnerships
- Place-based GI research
- GI Impacts to groundwater quantity and quality
- Natural GI

Program Overview

The interrelated challenges of impaired water quality, diminished water availability, the Nation's aging water infrastructure and inadequate knowledge of the value of water-quality benefits threaten safe and sustainable water resources. These challenges are further amplified by a host of current and emerging environmental stressors, including climate change and variability, extreme events, population change, and evolving trends in land use, energy, agriculture and manufacturing.

The SSWR research program uses an integrated, systems approach to support innovative scientific and technological solutions that ensure clean, adequate and equitable supplies of water to protect human health and to protect and restore watersheds and aquatic ecosystems.

National Program Integration





Nutrients

Assess ecosystem, economic and social benefits of management actions for sustainable nutrient loading

Reducing impacts of Harmful Algal Blooms

- Management strategies
- Project '
- Causes and modeling
 - Health, ecosystem, & socio-economic impacts
 - Analysis and monitoring

Science to Inform the Development of Nutrient Thresholds and **Targeting Actions**

Project 2

- Improved nutrient indicator development
- Ecosystem response & recovery to nutrients
- Nutrient sources & relative contributions to impairment

Science to Improve Nutrient Management Practices, Metrics of Benefits, Accountability and Communication

Project 3

- Innovative management practices
- Monitoring & modeling of decision alternatives and nutrient reductions
- Science enabling effective communication

Water Systems

Alternative approaches to water systems to meet goals of public health protection and energy efficient resource recovery and reuse

Project 1

Current Systems and Regulatory Support

 Provide timely support to program and regional offices on monitoring and treatment of, exposure to, and impacts from contaminants

Project 2

Next Steps: Technology Advances

Develop and advance new technologies and approaches for monitoring, treating, assessing risk in water systems

Project 3

Transformative Approaches and Technologies for Water Systems

Evaluate transformative approaches for holistic water management: From source to tap and back to source

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EPA Nitrogen and Co-Pollutant Roadmap: Addressing a *Wicked* Problem

Reactive Nitrogen in the United States:
An Analysis of Inputs, Flows.
Consequences, and Management Options
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Anne Rea, ORD Lead; Mary Reiley, OW Lead; Randy Waite, OAR Lead Walt Nelson, SSWR; Robin Dennis, ACE; Jana Compton, SHC; Hal Walker, NHEERL; Tara Greaver, HHRA

Problem Summary & Decision Context

ORD Research Roadmaps:

- Describe coordination/collaboration with EPA & federal partners & others
- Catalyze integration across ORDs six research programs
- Identify research gaps & make recommendations for future work
- Focused on a small number of crosscutting issues:
 - N & Co-pollutants
 - Climate Change
 - Children's Environmental Health
 - Environmental Justice

Nitrogen and Co-Pollutants issues challenge traditional pollution regulatory systems across media, regulatory boundaries, regional divides & state borders

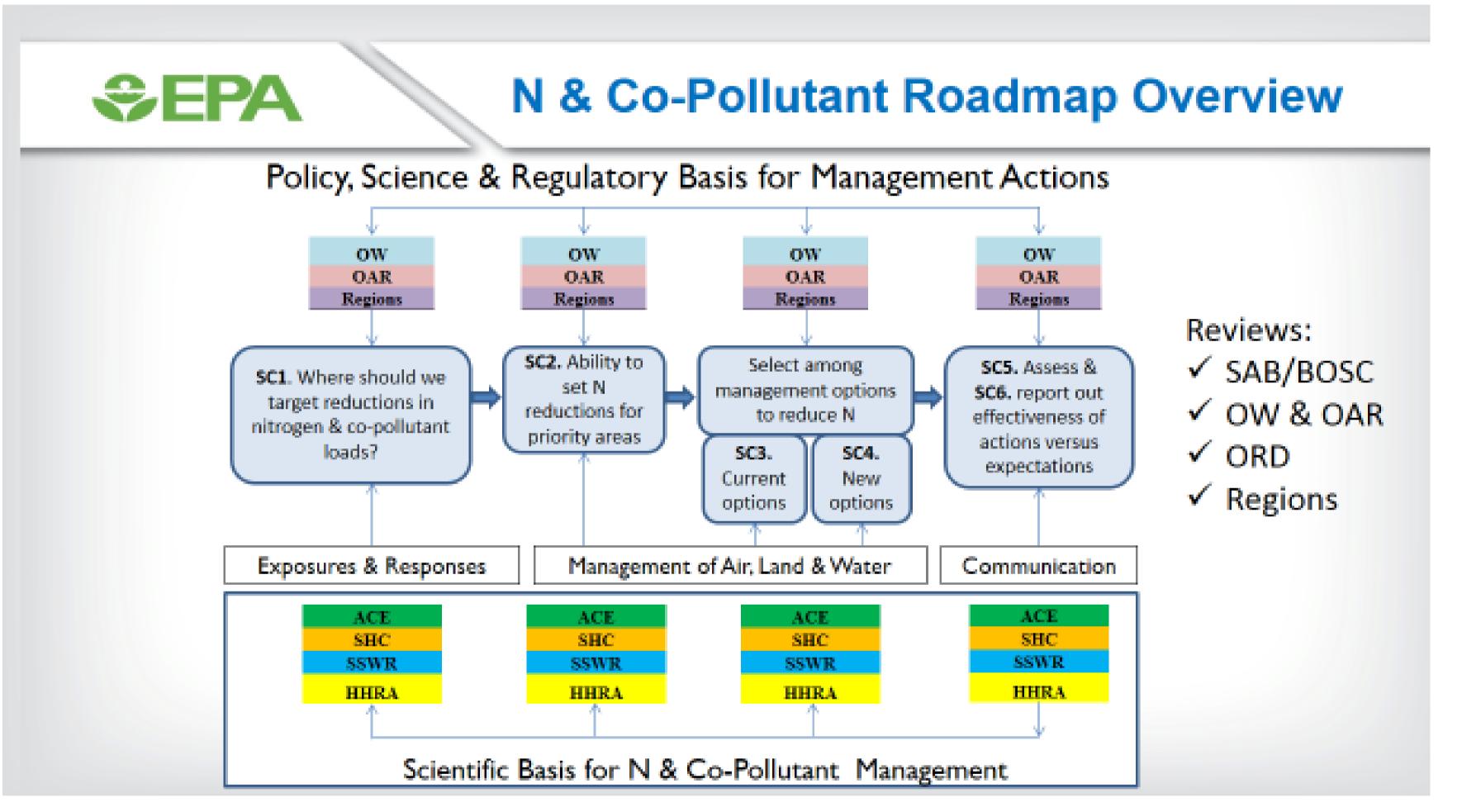
Utility to Agency?

Multi-Office approach to addressing N and Co-Pollutants through:

- Integrated, multi-disciplinary science and research
- Coordinated Program policy and implementation
- Science Challenges designed to address OW, OAR, Region, and State program objectives and goals

Overarching Outcome: Reduced and avoided ecological and public health impacts from N and co-pollutants to air, water, and land

Overarching Output: Models, tools & technologies that incorporate scientific, social, economic & cross-media factors to inform regulatory & non-regulatory solutions to excess N & co-pollutants



Examples of Roadmap Identified Gaps

Data & Models:

- Data & models that better tie N & co-pollutant related water quality impairments to quantitative loads
- Critical review of models for N & co-pollutant management

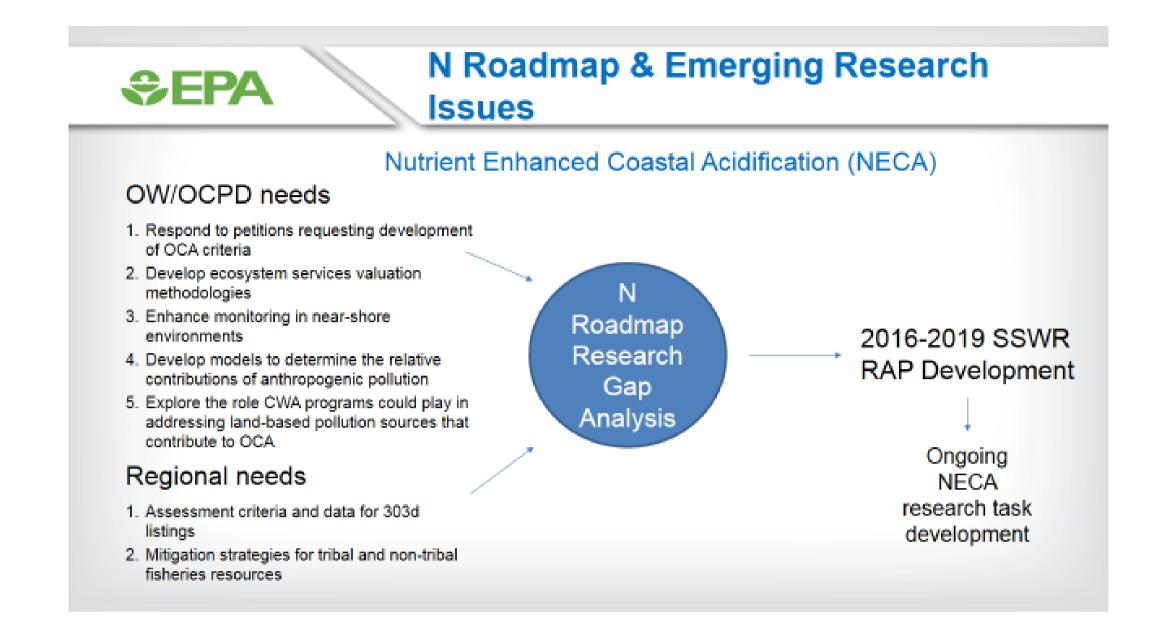
Technologies & Tools:

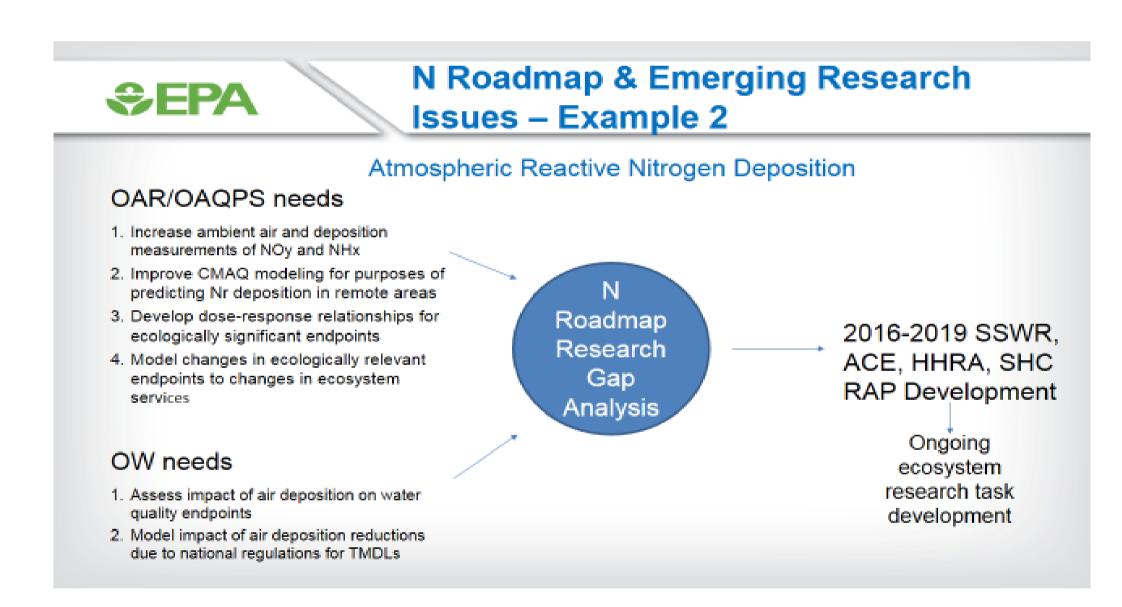
- Rapid, cost effective technologies for monitoring water quality response to management actions
- Methods to improve source apportionment & attribution for N & P at multiple scales
 BMPs:
- Compile, assess & synthesize new approaches to meeting N & P reduction goals
- Quantify intervention costs and benefits of BMPs for N & P reduction

Cross-ORD/OW/OAR Research:

- Multi-media modeling & case studies representing full suite of N-cascade connections
- Impact of Climate change on N & co-pollutants

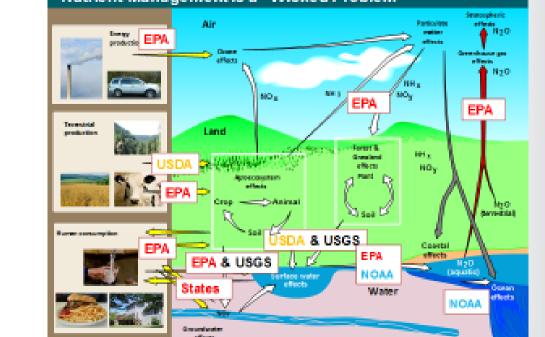
Future Directions





Partner Engagement Opportunities





Federal N (& Co-Pollutant) Research Strategy

Uses resources efficiently

Research & Policy integration

Outreach

One EPA

Transformation

And Beyond...