

SPECIATE 4.3: ADDENDUM TO SPECIATE 4.2
SPECIATION DATABASE DEVELOPMENT DOCUMENTATION

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ABSTRACT

SPECIATE is the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) repository of volatile organic gas and particulate matter (PM) speciation profiles of air pollution sources. Among the many uses of speciation data, these emission profiles can be used to: (1) create speciated emissions inventories for regional haze, PM, greenhouse gas (GHG), and photochemical air quality modeling; (2) estimate hazardous and toxic air pollutant emissions from PM and organic gas primary emissions; (3) provide input to the chemical mass balance (CMB) receptor model; and, (4) verify profiles derived from ambient measurements by multivariate receptor models (e.g., factor analysis and positive matrix factorization).

The purpose of this addendum is to document how EPA developed the SPECIATE 4.3 database that updates the prior version of the SPECIATE 4.2 database. The majority of new speciation profiles incorporated came from EPA and peer reviewed literature. Emission source sectors include internal combustion engine exhaust from onroad vehicles and marine vessels, gasoline and its evaporative emissions, ethanol fuel production, pulp and paper industry, and several other stationary sources. In total, there were 151 volatile organic gas profiles, 244 PM profiles, and 10 speciated mercury profiles appended to the SPECIATE 4.3 database. The SPECIATE 4.3 database includes a total of 5,592 PM, volatile organic gases, and Other Gases profiles.

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Section I. Introduction

SPECIATE is the U.S. EPA repository of volatile organic gas and particulate matter (PM) speciation profiles of air pollution sources. Among the many uses of speciation data, these emission profiles may be used to: (1) create speciated emissions inventories for regional haze, PM, greenhouse gas (GHG), and photochemical air quality modeling; (2) estimate hazardous air pollutant (HAP) and toxic air pollutant (TAP) emissions from PM and organic gas primary emissions; (3) provide input to the Chemical Mass Balance (CMB) receptor model; and, (4) verify profiles derived from ambient measurements by multivariate receptor models (e.g., factor analysis and positive matrix factorization).

The SPECIATE 3.2 database that was released in 2002 contains profiles that are the result of testing and/or studies that were conducted in the 1980s, and in some cases, the 1970s. However, there are numerous sources of speciation data for PM, volatile organic compounds (VOC), and total organic gases (TOG, which include non-VOC) available from recent research studies and air quality management agency surveys. The EPA has been collecting new speciation data and collaborating with researchers to update the SPECIATE database. As a result, EPA released an updated SPECIATE database version 4.0 and database development documentation (EPA, 2006). Since the release of SPECIATE 4.0, there have been numerous new profiles added to the databases, which are named SPECIATE 4.1, 4.2, and 4.3. The purpose of this report is to summarize recent updates made to the latest SPECIATE 4.3 database. Copies of the updated database described in this report can be obtained online at <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/software/speciate/> or from the EPA Work Assignment Manager, Mr. Lee Beck (Beck.Lee@epa.gov). The reader is encouraged to visit this web presentation for access to complete documentation, downloadable versions of the SPECIATE database, access to the SPECIATE Data Browser, and other useful information associated with SPECIATE.

This report documents the development of the SPECIATE 4.3 database, which updates the SPECIATE 4.2 database. SPECIATE 4.3 includes a total of 5,592 profiles (with 5,187 carried forward from SPECIATE 4.2). There were 151 volatile organic gas profiles, 244 PM profiles, and 10 speciated mercury profiles appended to this version of the database. For detailed documentation of the SPECIATE database (e.g., structure, source profile preparation methods), please refer to the SPECIATE 4.2 Database Development Documentation (EPA, 2009).

The SPECIATE user community has a wide range of interests and needs. Receptor modelers use SPECIATE as a source of data for emission source chemical profiles. Photochemical modelers make use of speciation data to properly characterize photochemical reactivity of VOC emissions and the chemical composition of PM emissions. Emission inventory preparers often turn to SPECIATE to fill data gaps in inventories of TAPs (which include HAPs) and GHG (e.g., methane, or black carbon reported as elemental carbon). Also, air quality control strategy analysts have an interest in the chemical make-up of VOC and PM emissions, so that control programs can better target the appropriate sources.

The steering committee for this project is a working group of EPA and E.H. Pechan & Associates, Inc. (Pechan) staff, university researchers, receptor/photochemical/dispersion modelers, emission inventory developers, and government agency staff. Members of the

workgroup have contributed and/or gathered data, and have provided recommendations as to which specific speciation profiles should be added to the database.

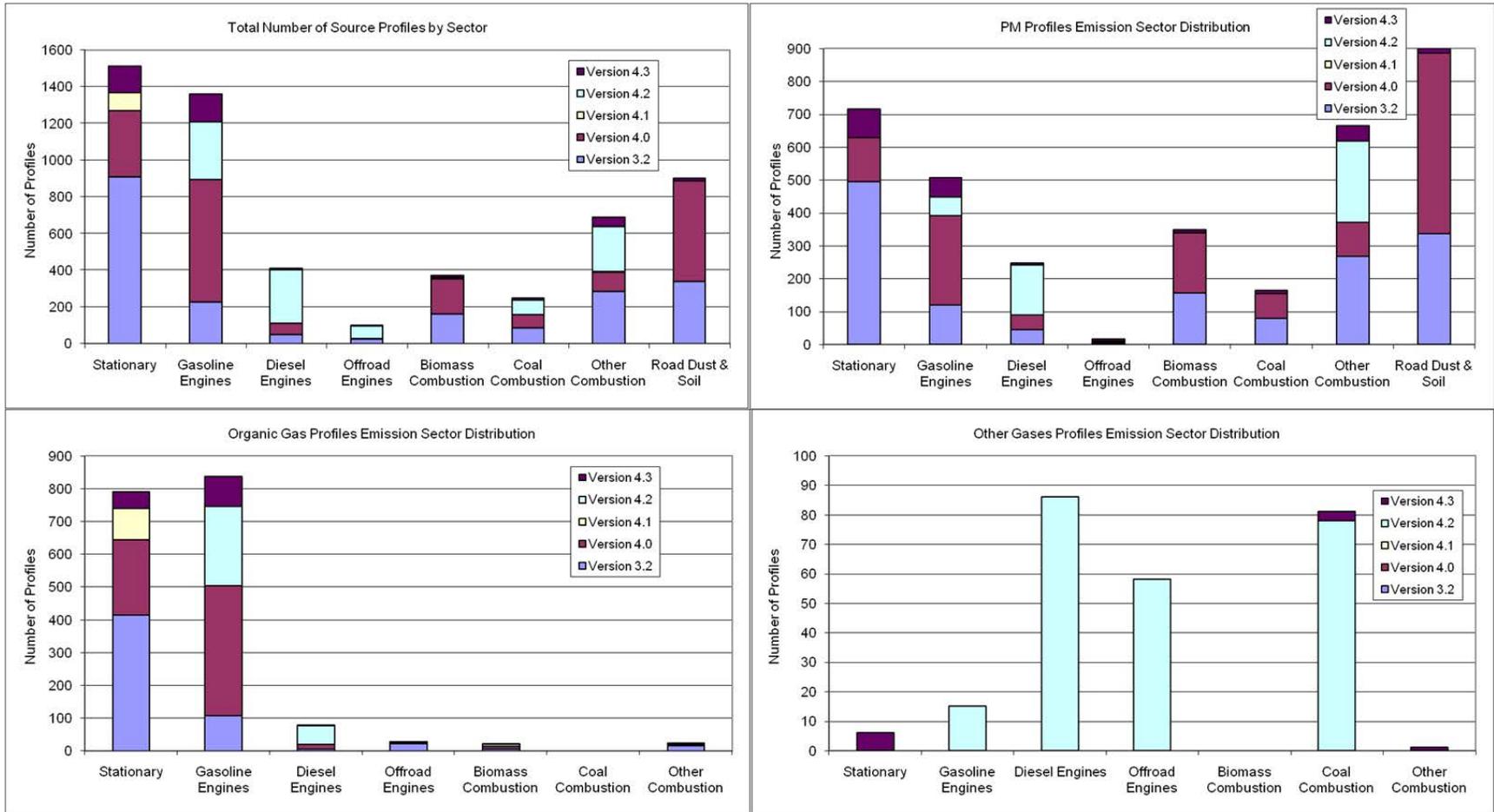
The primary purpose of this project was to update the most recent SPECIATE database to capture recent and scientifically-meritorious volatile organic gases and PM speciation profile data available from EPA, state agencies, peer-reviewed literature and other relevant data sources. SPECIATE 4.3 allows for storage of important information underlying each profile (meta data such as sampling and analysis methods, overall subjective profile quality ratings, etc.). In addition, ancillary data are also updated. These include the VOC-to-TOG conversion factors and the SCC-to-SPECIATE profile cross-reference table.

To date and as shown in Figure 1, the initiative to update SPECIATE has produced:

- 3,570 PM profiles;
- 1,775 volatile organic gas profiles;
- 247 Other Gases profiles;
- A total of 2,274 unique species;

While the database has been revised and many profiles have been added, the SPECIATE workgroup has identified and prioritized many data sets for which profiles will be developed and added to future versions of the SPECIATE database as resources allow.

Figure 1. Number of Source Profiles by Profile Type, Source Sector, and SPECIATE Version



Section II. New Profiles in SPECIATE 4.3 Database

Lists of the new profiles appended to the SPECIATE 4.3 database are provided and described in this section. Tables 1 and 2 include new organic gas and PM profiles incorporated into the SPECIATE 4.3 database, respectively. Table 3 lists 10 new speciated mercury profiles added to this version of database. Finally, Table 4 presents a list of new chemical species as a result of incorporating new profiles into the SPECIATE 4.3 database.

The new profiles added to the SPECIATE 4.3 version are based on recent recommendations from the SPECIATE workgroup. One of the major data sources for this update is the EPA Office of Transportation and Air Quality (OTAQ). The EPA OTAQ has conducted several large emission characterization studies which produced many comprehensive speciation data sets. For example, the Kansas City PM Characterization Study (EPA 2008) tested over 50 light duty gasoline vehicles for both PM and non-methane organic gas (NMOG) emissions. Speciation profiles based on these individual tests are incorporated into the current version of the SPECIATE database. Since they are in the same vehicle category, they all share the same profile name. Multiple TOG speciation profiles which characterize gasoline engine exhaust fueled with three ethanol blends were also supplied by EPA OTAQ. Another important TOG emission sector studied was the diurnal permeation evaporative emissions. These TOG speciation profiles are based on three ethanol blends at 2 different Reid Vapor Pressures (RVPs). All of these profiles have been adapted for air quality modeling and policy making consideration (OTAQ, 2010).

SPECIATE 4.3 includes emission profiles for internal combustion engine exhaust from marine vessels using heavy oil and onroad vehicles based on liquefied petroleum gas, ethanol fuel production industry, oil-fired boilers, residential wood combustion, landfill gas, olefin manufacturing, and petroleum refining industry. In addition, there are 44 non-methane organic gas and PM profiles added to characterize the pulp and paper industry emissions. Speciation data corresponding to all sources pertinent to kraft, sulfite and non-chemical pulp mills, including bleach plants, pulping and repulping area sources, kraft and sulfite chemical recovery, paper machines wood residue, bark-fired boilers, and combination boilers firing various fuels. These pulp and paper industry speciated emissions data were mainly compiled from EPA, California, and Texas sponsored studies.

One hundred and seventy new composite and simplified PM profiles are also incorporated. They are based on a peer reviewed journal article published by several of the SPECIATE workgroup members (Reff et al., 2009). The authors carefully filtered through emission profiles in SPECIATE and selected individual profiles that represent a certain emission sector. The median of weight percents were calculated and renormalized to develop a composite profile. These composite PM profiles encompass a wide range of major emission sectors, including road dust, wildfires, agricultural burning, engine and fuel combustion exhaust, cement and other manufacturing industry, commercial cooking, etc. These profiles have been adapted for air quality modeling studies.

Section III. Recommended Future Work

Recommended future tasks to further improve SPECIATE are:

1. Review and Update the “Source Classification Code (SCC)-to-Profile” Cross Reference Tables: The SCC-to-Profile tables include thousands of SCC codes and assigned speciation profiles for PM and organic gas emissions (EPA, 2010). These tables are essential for air quality modeling and toxic/speciated emission inventories. Some of the new profiles have been adapted and updated by EPA air quality modelers, e.g., new motor vehicle speciation profiles provided by EPA OTAQ. While the EPA’s OAQPS posts SCC-to-profile cross-references formatted for the Sparse Matrix Operator Kernel Emissions (SMOKE) modeling system that used in their air quality modeling platforms (e.g., see www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/emch), they may not have all of the latest available profiles and they include only the SCCs in the inventories for the modeling platform. There are many other profiles available to better characterize emission compositions, e.g., pulp and paper industry, landfill gas, olefin manufacturing, and petroleum refining industry, etc. It is recommended that the project team review the SCC-to-Profile cross reference tables and identify outdated profiles. In addition to updating SCC-to-Profile cross reference tables with new profiles, this recommended review can be very helpful to identify future speciation data needs and update considerations.
2. Further Speciation Data Needs and Profile Development Prioritization: Based on the findings from reviewing the SCC-to-Profile cross reference tables, data search efforts should focus on source sectors that lack appropriate speciation profiles and where the emissions are significant. In addition, the workgroup has identified a long list of available speciation data sets. The findings from recommendation 1 should be considered to prioritize the future profile needs.
3. Develop Composite Profiles: There are many new profiles in the SPECIATE database that are based on individual tests. For example, the Kansas City PM Characterization Study (EPA, 2008) tested over 50 light duty gasoline vehicles for both PM and NMOG emissions. It is well known that emission compositions can vary significantly. Representative composite profiles are needed for source sectors that have multiple profiles available. It is recommended that users follow the Reff et al., (2009) methodology to carefully study these profiles and develop composite profiles.

Section IV. References

Compilation of Air Toxics and Total Hydrocarbon Emissions Data for Sources at Kraft, Sulfite, and Non-chemical Pulp Mills - An Update Technical Bulletin No. 858, National Council for Air and Stream Improvement, Inc., February 2003.

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EPA, 2010, Emissions Modeling Clearinghouse Speciation web page, accessed on December 2nd, 2010, <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/emch/speciation>.

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Table 1. Summary of New Organic Gas Profiles Appended to SPECIATE 4.3 Database

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
5618	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S1-1	NMOG	Individual test
5619	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S1-2	NMOG	Individual test
5620	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S2-1	NMOG	Individual test
5621	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S2-2	NMOG	Individual test
5622	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S2-3	NMOG	Individual test
5623	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S2-4	NMOG	Individual test
5624	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S3-1	NMOG	Individual test
5625	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S3-2	NMOG	Individual test
5626	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S4-1	NMOG	Individual test
5627	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S4-2	NMOG	Individual test
5628	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-1	NMOG	Individual test
5629	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-2	NMOG	Individual test
5630	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-3	NMOG	Individual test
5631	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-4	NMOG	Individual test
5632	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-5	NMOG	Individual test
5633	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S6-1	NMOG	Individual test
5634	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S6-2	NMOG	Individual test
5635	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S6-3	NMOG	Individual test
5636	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S6-4	NMOG	Individual test
5637	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S7-1	NMOG	Individual test
5638	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S7-2	NMOG	Individual test
5639	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S7-3	NMOG	Individual test
5640	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S7-4	NMOG	Individual test
5641	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S8-1	NMOG	Individual test
5642	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S8-2	NMOG	Individual test
5643	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S8-3	NMOG	Individual test
5645	Residential Oil Boilers	VOC	
5647	Residual Oil-Fired Power Plant	VOC	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
5649	Kraft Process Recovery Boiler	NMOG	
5650	Residential Wood Combustion	NMHC	
5651	Landfill Gas - composite of extraction well gas	TOG	
5652	Landfill Gas - gas collection systems	NMOG	
5653	Landfill Gas - passive vents	NMOG	
5654	Landfill Gas - flux chamber samples	NMOG	
5655	Gasoline - Mobile Grade 87 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5656	Gasoline - Exxon Grade 87 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5657	Gasoline - Shell Grade 87 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5658	Gasoline - Mobile Grade 93 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5659	Gasoline - Exxon Grade 93 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5660	Gasoline - Shell Grade 93 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5661	Gasoline - Mobile Gasohol 85 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5662	Gasoline Headspace Vapor - Mobile Grade 87 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5663	Gasoline Headspace Vapor - Exxon Grade 87 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5664	Gasoline Headspace Vapor - Shell Grade 87 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5665	Gasoline Headspace Vapor - Mobile Grade 93 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5666	Gasoline Headspace Vapor - Exxon Grade 93 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5667	Gasoline Headspace Vapor - Shell Grade 93 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5668	Gasoline Headspace Vapor - Mobile Gasohol 85 - adjusted for oxygenates	TOG	
5677	Passenger ferry - four-stroke diesel engines	VOC	
5678	Passenger ferry - four-stroke diesel engines	VOC	
8756	Gasoline Exhaust - Tier 2 light-duty vehicles using 0% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	
8757	Gasoline Exhaust - Tier 2 light-duty vehicles using 10% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	
8758	Gasoline Exhaust - Tier 2 light-duty vehicles using 15% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	
8759	Gasoline Exhaust - Cold Start - Tier 2 light-duty vehicles using 0% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	
8760	Gasoline Exhaust - Cold Start - Tier 2 light-duty vehicles using 10% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	
8761	Gasoline Exhaust - Cold Start - Tier 2 light-duty vehicles using 15% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	
8762	Gasoline Headspace Vapor using 0% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	
8763	Gasoline Headspace Vapor using 10% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
8764	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol at 7 RVP - Composite Profile	TOG	
8765	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol at 9 RVP - Composite Profile	TOG	
8766	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol - Combined - Composite Profile	TOG	
8767	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol at 7 RVP - Composite Profile	TOG	
8768	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol at 10 RVP - Composite Profile	TOG	
8769	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol - Combined - Composite Profile	TOG	
8770	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 15% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8771	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8772	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol at 9 RVP	TOG	
8773	Diurnal Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8774	Diesel Exhaust Emissions from Pre-2007 Model Year Heavy-Duty Diesel Trucks	TOG	
8775	Diesel Exhaust Emissions from 2007 Model Year Heavy-Duty Diesel Engines with Controls	TOG	
8776	Dry Mill Fuel Ethanol Production - whole facility	TOG	
8777	Dry Mill Fuel Ethanol Production - cooling cyclone	TOG	
8778	Dry Mill Fuel Ethanol Production - distillation scrubber	TOG	
8779	Dry Mill Fuel Ethanol Production - fermentation bypass	TOG	
8780	Dry Mill Fuel Ethanol Production - fermentation scrubber	TOG	
8781	Dry Mill Fuel Ethanol Production - fluid bed cooler	TOG	
8782	Dry Mill Fuel Ethanol Production - thermal oxidizer	TOG	
8783	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Mill Bleach Plants	NMOG	
8784	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Oxygen Delignification System Vents	NMOG	
8785	Pulp and Paper Mills - Pulp Knotters	NMOG	
8786	Pulp and Paper Mills - Pulp Screens	NMOG	
8787	Pulp and Paper Mills - Vacuum Drum Type Brownstock Washers	NMOG	
8788	Pulp and Paper Mills - "Other" Brownstock Washers	NMOG	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
8789	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Pulp Deckers	NMOG	
8790	Pulp and Paper Mills - Batch Kraft Digester Relief Gases	NMOG	
8791	Pulp and Paper Mills - Continuous Kraft Digester Relief Gases	NMOG	
8792	Pulp and Paper Mills - Batch Kraft Digester Blow Gases	NMOG	
8793	Pulp and Paper Mills - Continuous Kraft Digester Blow Gases	NMOG	
8794	Pulp and Paper Mills - Batch Digester Kraft Pulp Mill Evaporator Gases	NMOG	
8795	Pulp and Paper Mills - Continuous Digester Kraft Pulp Mill Evaporator Gases	NMOG	
8796	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Pulp Mill Stripper Gases	NMOG	
8797	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Pulp Mill LVHC NCGs - Batch Digester and Evaporator Gases Only	NMOG	
8798	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Pulp Mill LVHC NCGs - Continuous Digester and Evaporator Gases Only	NMOG	
8799	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Batch Digester Fill Exhaust Gases	NMOG	
8800	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft NCG Thermal Oxidizers	NMOG	
8801	Pulp and Paper Mills - Weak Black Liquor Storage Tanks	NMOG	
8802	Pulp and Paper Mills - Strong Black Liquor Storage Tanks	NMOG	
8803	Pulp and Paper Mills - White and Green Liquor Storage Tanks	NMOG	
8804	Pulp and Paper Mills - Unbleached Kraft Pulp Storage Tanks	NMOG	
8805	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Black Liquor Oxidation Tank Vents	NMOG	
8806	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft DCE Recovery Furnaces	NMOG	
8807	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft NDCE Recovery Furnaces	NMOG	
8808	Pulp and Paper Mills - Sulfite Recovery Furnaces	NMOG	
8809	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Lime Kilns	NMOG	
8810	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Smelt Dissolving Tanks	NMOG	
8811	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Tall Oil Reactors	NMOG	
8812	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Paper Machines and Pulp Dryers - Unbleached Linerboard Paper Machine	NMOG	
8813	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Paper Machines and Pulp Dryers - Bleached Paper Machine & Pulp Dryer	NMOG	
8814	Pulp and Paper Mills - Wood-Fired Boilers	NMOG	
8815	Pulp and Paper Mills - Secondary Fiber Furnish Paper Machines	NMOG	
8816	Pulp and Paper Mills - Virgin Mechanical and Chemical Pulp Furnish Paper Machines	NMOG	
8817	Pulp and Paper Mills - Deinking (with Bleaching) Operations	NMOG	
8818	Pulp and Paper Mills - Mechanical Pulping Source Emissions - Thermomechanical Pulping	NMOG	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
8819	Pulp and Paper Mills - Mechanical Pulping Source Emissions - Pressurized Groundwood	NMOG	
8820	Pulp and Paper Mills - Mechanical Pulping Source Emissions - Stone Groundwood	NMOG	
8827	86°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8828	86°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol at 9 RVP	TOG	
8829	86°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8830	105°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8831	105°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol at 9 RVP	TOG	
8832	105°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8833	Dynamic Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8834	Dynamic Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol at 9 RVP	TOG	
8835	Dynamic Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 20% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8836	86°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8837	86°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol at 9 RVP	TOG	
8838	86°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8839	86°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8840	86°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol at 10 RVP	TOG	
8841	86°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8842	105°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8843	105°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol at 9 RVP	TOG	
8844	105°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8845	105°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8846	105°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol at 10 RVP	TOG	
8847	105°F Static Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8848	Dynamic Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8849	Dynamic Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol at 9 RVP	TOG	
8850	Dynamic Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 0% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8851	Dynamic Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol at 7 RVP	TOG	
8852	Dynamic Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol at 10 RVP	TOG	
8853	Dynamic Permeation Evaporative Emissions from Gasoline Vehicles using 10% Ethanol - Combined	TOG	
8854	Gasoline Exhaust - Tier 2 light-duty vehicles using 20% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
8855	Gasoline Exhaust - Tier 2 light-duty vehicles using 85% Ethanol - Composite Profile	TOG	
8856	Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) Composition	TOG	
8857	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) – Test ID 1	TOG	
8858	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) – Test ID 2	TOG	
8859	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) – Test ID 3	TOG	
8860	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) – Average	TOG	
8861	Olefins manufacturing (ethylene and propylene, SIC 2869) – Composite Profile	VOC	
8862	Petroleum Refining (SIC 2911) - Composite Profile	VOC	

Table 2. Summary of New PM Profiles Appended to SPECIATE 4.3 Database

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
5566	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S1-1	PM	Individual test
5567	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S1-2	PM	Individual test
5568	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S2-1	PM	Individual test
5569	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S2-2	PM	Individual test
5570	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S2-3	PM	Individual test
5571	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S2-4	PM	Individual test
5572	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S3-1	PM	Individual test
5573	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S3-2	PM	Individual test
5574	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S4-1	PM	Individual test
5575	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S4-2	PM	Individual test
5576	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-1	PM	Individual test
5577	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-2	PM	Individual test
5578	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-3	PM	Individual test
5579	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-4	PM	Individual test
5580	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S5-5	PM	Individual test
5581	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S6-1	PM	Individual test
5582	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S6-2	PM	Individual test
5583	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S6-3	PM	Individual test
5584	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S6-4	PM	Individual test
5585	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S7-1	PM	Individual test
5586	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S7-2	PM	Individual test
5587	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S7-3	PM	Individual test
5588	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S7-4	PM	Individual test
5589	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S8-1	PM	Individual test
5590	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S8-2	PM	Individual test
5591	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: S8-3	PM	Individual test
5592	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W1-1	PM	Individual test
5593	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W1-2	PM	Individual test

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
5594	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W1-3	PM	Individual test
5595	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W2-1	PM	Individual test
5596	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W2-2	PM	Individual test
5597	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W2-3	PM	Individual test
5598	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W3-1	PM	Individual test
5599	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W3-2	PM	Individual test
5600	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W3-3	PM	Individual test
5601	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W4-1	PM	Individual test
5602	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W4-2	PM	Individual test
5603	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W4-3	PM	Individual test
5604	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W5-1	PM	Individual test
5605	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W5-2	PM	Individual test
5606	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W5-3	PM	Individual test
5607	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W6-1	PM	Individual test
5608	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W6-2	PM	Individual test
5609	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W6-3	PM	Individual test
5610	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W6-4	PM	Individual test
5611	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W7-1	PM	Individual test
5612	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W7-2	PM	Individual test
5613	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W7-3	PM	Individual test
5614	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W7-4	PM	Individual test
5615	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W8-1	PM	Individual test
5616	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W8-2	PM	Individual test
5617	Light Duty Vehicle Exhaust - Gasoline - Test ID: W8-3	PM	Individual test
5644	Residential Oil Boilers	PM	
5646	Residual Oil-Fired Power Plant	PM	
5648	Kraft Process Recovery Boiler	PM	
5669	Gas-Fired Boilers	PM	
5670	Gas-Fired Process Heaters	PM	
5671	Gas-Fired Combined Cycle and Cogeneration Plants	PM	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
5672	Oil-Fired Boilers	PM	
5673	Diesel Engines	PM	
5674	Marine Vessel - Main Engine - Heavy Fuel Oil	PM	
5675	Marine Vessel - Auxiliary Engine - Marine Gas Oil	PM	
5676	Marine Vessel - Auxiliary Boiler - Heavy Fuel Oil	PM	
5679	Diesel Exhaust - Heavy-heavy duty truck - 2007 model year	PM	
5680	Diesel Exhaust - Heavy-heavy duty truck - 2007 model year	PM	
5681	Marine Vessel - Main Propulsion Engine - Heavy Fuel Oil	PM	
5682	Bituminous Coal-Fired Power Plant	PM	
5683	Construction Dust	PM	
8821	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft DCE Recovery Furnaces	PM	
8822	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft NDCE Recovery Furnaces	PM	
8823	Pulp and Paper Mills - Sulfite Recovery Furnaces	PM	
8824	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Lime Kilns with ESPs	PM	
8825	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Lime Kilns with Wet Scrubbers	PM	
8826	Pulp and Paper Mills - Kraft Smelt Dissolving Tanks	PM	
91100	Unpaved Road Dust - Composite	PM	
91101	Agricultural Soil - Composite	PM	
91102	Wildfires - Composite	PM	
91103	Agricultural Burning - Composite	PM	
91104	Bituminous Combustion - Composite	PM	
91105	Residential Wood Combustion - Composite	PM	
91106	HDDV Exhaust - Composite	PM	
91107	Construction Dust - Composite	PM	
91108	Paved Road Dust - Composite	PM	
91109	Prescribed Burning - Composite	PM	
91110	Sub-Bituminous Combustion - Composite	PM	
91111	Sand & Gravel - Composite	PM	
91112	Natural Gas Combustion - Composite	PM	
91113	Nonroad Gasoline Exhaust - Composite	PM	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
91114	Wood Fired Boiler - Composite	PM	
91115	Distillate Oil Combustion - Composite	PM	
91116	Charbroiling - Composite	PM	
91117	Residual Oil Combustion - Composite	PM	
91118	Dairy Soil - Composite	PM	
91119	Kraft Recovery Furnace - Composite	PM	
91120	Mineral Products - Avg - Composite	PM	
91121	Industrial Manufacturing - Avg - Composite	PM	
91122	Onroad Gasoline Exhaust - Composite	PM	
91123	Heat Treating - Composite	PM	
91124	Chemical Manufacturing - Avg - Composite	PM	
91125	Lignite Combustion - Composite	PM	
91126	Solid Waste Combustion - Composite	PM	
91127	Cement Production - Composite	PM	
91128	Wood Products - Drying - Composite	PM	
91129	Surface Coating - Composite	PM	
91130	Food & Ag - Handling - Composite	PM	
91131	Wood Products-Sawing - Composite	PM	
91132	Aluminum Processing - Composite	PM	
91133	Open Hearth Furnace - Composite	PM	
91134	Brake Lining Dust - Composite	PM	
91135	Meat Frying - Composite	PM	
91136	Process Gas Combustion - Composite	PM	
91137	Aluminum Production - Composite	PM	
91138	Lime Kiln - Composite	PM	
91139	Sintering Furnace - Composite	PM	
91140	Charcoal Manufacturing - Composite	PM	
91141	Catalytic Cracking - Composite	PM	
91142	Fiberglass Manufacturing - Composite	PM	
91143	Glass Furnace - Composite	PM	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
91144	Pulp & Paper Mills - Composite	PM	
91145	Petroleum Industry - Avg - Composite	PM	
91146	Slash Burning - Composite	PM	
91147	Misc. Sources - Composite	PM	
91148	Asphalt Roofing - Composite	PM	
91149	Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing - Composite	PM	
91150	Tire Dust - Composite	PM	
91151	Ferromanganese Furnace - Composite	PM	
91152	Wood Products - Sanding - Composite	PM	
91153	Electric Arc Furnace - Composite	PM	
91154	Food & Ag-Drying - Composite	PM	
91155	Residential Coal Combustion - Composite	PM	
91156	Residential Natural Gas Combustion - Composite	PM	
91157	Cast Iron Cupola - Composite	PM	
91158	Copper Processing - Composite	PM	
91159	Asphalt Manufacturing - Composite	PM	
91160	Fly Ash - Composite	PM	
91161	Sandblast - Composite	PM	
91162	LDDV Exhaust - Composite	PM	
91163	Ammonium Nitrate Production - Composite	PM	
91164	Limestone Dust - Composite	PM	
91165	Phosphate Manufacturing - Composite	PM	
91166	Gypsum Manufacturing - Composite	PM	
91167	Urea Fertilizer - Composite	PM	
91168	Lead Processing - Composite	PM	
91169	Crustal Material - Composite	PM	
91170	Copper Production - Composite	PM	
91171	Brick Grinding and Screening - Composite	PM	
91172	Calcium Carbide Furnace - Composite	PM	
91173	Coke Calciner - Composite	PM	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
91174	Industrial Soil - Composite	PM	
91175	Potato Deep Frying - Composite	PM	
91176	Sea Salt - Composite	PM	
91177	Sludge Combustion - Composite	PM	
91178	Lead Production - Composite	PM	
91179	Steel Desulfurization - Composite	PM	
91180	Auto Body Shredding - Composite	PM	
91181	Ammonium Sulfate Production - Composite	PM	
91182	Inorganic Fertilizer - Composite	PM	
91183	Boric Acid Manufacturing - Composite	PM	
92095	Draft Bituminous Coal Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92100	Unpaved Road Dust - Simplified	PM	
92101	Agricultural Soil - Simplified	PM	
92102	Wildfires - Simplified	PM	
92103	Agricultural Burning - Simplified	PM	
92104	Bituminous Coal Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92105	Residential Wood Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92106	HDDV Exhaust - Simplified	PM	
92107	Construction Dust - Simplified	PM	
92108	Paved Road Dust - Simplified	PM	
92109	Prescribed Burning - Simplified	PM	
92110	Sub-Bituminous Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92111	Sand & Gravel - Simplified	PM	
92112	Natural Gas Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92113	Nonroad Gasoline Exhaust - Simplified	PM	
92114	Wood Fired Boiler - Simplified	PM	
92115	Distillate Oil Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92116	Charbroiling - Simplified	PM	
92117	Residual Oil Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92118	Dairy Soil - Simplified	PM	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
92119	Kraft Recovery Furnace - Simplified	PM	
92120	Mineral Products - Avg - Simplified	PM	
92121	Industrial Manufacturing - Avg - Simplified	PM	
92122	Onroad Gasoline Exhaust - Simplified	PM	
92123	Heat Treating - Simplified	PM	
92124	Chemical Manufacturing - Avg - Simplified	PM	
92125	Lignite Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92126	Solid Waste Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92127	Cement Production - Simplified	PM	
92128	Wood Products - Drying - Simplified	PM	
92129	Surface Coating - Simplified	PM	
92130	Food & Ag - Handling - Simplified	PM	
92131	Wood Products - Sawing - Simplified	PM	
92132	Aluminum Processing - Simplified	PM	
92133	Open Hearth Furnace - Simplified	PM	
92134	Brake Lining Dust - Simplified	PM	
92135	Meat Frying - Simplified	PM	
92136	Process Gas Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92137	Aluminum Production - Simplified	PM	
92138	Lime Kiln - Simplified	PM	
92139	Sintering Furnace - Simplified	PM	
92140	Charcoal Manufacturing - Simplified	PM	
92141	Catalytic Cracking - Simplified	PM	
92142	Fiberglass Manufacturing - Simplified	PM	
92143	Glass Furnace - Simplified	PM	
92144	Pulp & Paper Mills - Simplified	PM	
92145	Petroleum Industry - Avg - Simplified	PM	
92146	Slash Burning - Simplified	PM	
92147	Misc. Sources - Simplified	PM	
92148	Asphalt Roofing - Simplified	PM	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
92149	Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing - Simplified	PM	
92150	Tire Dust - Simplified	PM	
92151	Ferromanganese Furnace - Simplified	PM	
92152	Wood Products - Sanding - Simplified	PM	
92153	Electric Arc Furnace - Simplified	PM	
92154	Food & Ag-Drying - Simplified	PM	
92155	Residential Coal Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92156	Residential Natural Gas Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92157	Cast Iron Cupola - Simplified	PM	
92158	Copper Processing - Simplified	PM	
92159	Asphalt Manufacturing - Simplified	PM	
92160	Fly Ash - Simplified	PM	
92161	Sandblast - Simplified	PM	
92162	LDDV Exhaust - Simplified	PM	
92163	Ammonium Nitrate Production - Simplified	PM	
92164	Limestone Dust - Simplified	PM	
92165	Phosphate Manufacturing - Simplified	PM	
92166	Gypsum Manufacturing - Simplified	PM	
92167	Urea Fertilizer - Simplified	PM	
92168	Lead Processing - Simplified	PM	
92169	Crustal Material - Simplified	PM	
92170	Copper Production - Simplified	PM	
92171	Brick Grinding and Screening - Simplified	PM	
92172	Calcium Carbide Furnace - Simplified	PM	
92173	Coke Calciner - Simplified	PM	
92174	Industrial Soil - Simplified	PM	
92175	Potato Deep Frying - Simplified	PM	
92176	Sea Salt - Simplified	PM	
92177	Sludge Combustion - Simplified	PM	
92178	Lead Production - Simplified	PM	

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type	Note
92179	Steel Desulfurization - Simplified	PM	
92180	Auto Body Shredding - Simplified	PM	
92181	Ammonium Sulfate Production - Simplified	PM	
92182	Inorganic Fertilizer - Simplified	PM	
92183	Boric Acid Manufacturing - Simplified	PM	
92200	Marine Vessel - Auxiliary Boiler - Heavy Fuel Oil - Simplified	PM	

Table 3. Summary of New Speciated Mercury Profiles Appended to SPECIATE 4.3 Database

Profile Number	Profile Name	Profile Type
6318	Bituminous Coal-Fired Power Plant	Speciated Mercury
6327	Waste Disposal	Speciated Mercury
6319	Coal Combustion - Power Plants	Speciated Mercury
6320	Coal Combustion - Residential Heat	Speciated Mercury
6321	Oil Combustion	Speciated Mercury
6322	Cement Production	Speciated Mercury
6323	Non-Ferrous Metals - Lead	Speciated Mercury
6324	Non-Ferrous Metals - Zinc	Speciated Mercury
6325	Pig and Iron	Speciated Mercury
6326	Caustic Soda	Speciated Mercury

Table 4. Summary of New Chemical Species Appended to SPECIATE 4.3 Database

Species ID	CAS Number	Chemical Name
2663	14331-85-2	Protactinium
2664	7440-52-0	Erbium
2665	7440-06-4	Platinum
2666	1560-86-7	2-methylnonadecane
2667	6418-45-7	3-methylnonadecane
2668	7732-18-5	Particulate Water
2669		Non-Carbon Organic Matter (see Note 1 below)
2670		Metal-bound Oxygen (see Note 2 below)
2671		Other Unspeciated PM2.5 (see Note 3 below)
2672	18540-29-9	Chromium(VI)
2673	1072-05-5; 2040-96-2	2,6-dimethylheptane, propylcyclopentane
2674	13269-52-8; 1120-62-3	Trans-3-hexene; 3-methylcyclopentene
2675	2738-19-4; 7642-10-6	2-methyl-2-hexene; cis-3-heptene
2676	3899-36-3; 14686-13-6	3-methyl-trans-3-hexene; Trans-2-heptene
2677	591-49-1; 589-53-7	1-methylcyclohexene; 4-methylheptane
2678	109-67-1; 503-17-3	1-pentene; 2-butyne
2679	110-83-8; 589-34-4	Cyclohexene; 3-methylhexane
2680	107-39-1; 10574-37-5	2,4,4-trimethyl-1-pentene; 2,3-dimethyl-2-pentene
2681	691-38-3; 107-83-5	4-methyl-cis-2-pentene; 2-methylpentane (isohexane)
2682	3074-71-3; 3221-61-2	2,3-dimethylheptane; 2-methyloctane
2683	2207-03-6; 624-29-3	Trans-1,3-dimethylcyclohexane; Cis-1,4-dimethylcyclohexane
2684	300-57-2	Allylbenzene
2685	2198-23-4	4-nonene
2686	7439-88-5	Iridium
2687		Hydrated sulfate (see Note 4 below)
2688	513-86-0	3-Hydroxy-2-butanone
2689	513-85-9	2,3-Butanediol
2690	98-01-1	2-Furancarboxaldehyde (or Furfural)

Species ID	CAS Number	Chemical Name
2691	50-21-5	Lactic acid
2692	624-92-0	Dimethyl Disulfide
2693	156-59-2	1,2-Dichloroethene
2694	88-06-2	2,4,6-Trichlorophenol
2695	51-28-5	2,4-Dinitrophenol
2696	121-14-2	2,4-Dinitrotoluene
2697	88-75-5	2-Nitrophenol (o-Nitrophenol)
2698	13466-78-9	3-Carene
2699	534-52-1	4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol
2700	100-02-7	4-Nitrophenol
2701	39638-32-9	Bis(2-chloroisopropyl) ether
2702	95-57-8	2-Chlorophenol
2703	2051-24-3	Decachlorobiphenyl
2704	25512-42-9	Dichlorobiphenyl
2705	117-84-0	Di-n-octyl phthalate
2706	35065-27-1	2,2',4,4',5,5'-Hexachlorobiphenyl
2707	77-47-4	Hexachlorocyclopentadiene
2708	32598-14-4	2,3,3',4,4'-Pentachlorobiphenyl
2709	87-86-5	Pentachlorophenol
2710	26914-33-0	Tetrachlorobiphenyl
2711	38444-78-9	2,2',3-Trichlorobiphenyl
2712	99-85-4	Gamma-Terpinene
2713	110-71-4	1,2-Dimethoxyethane
2714	13389-42-9; 6876-23-9	Trans-2-octene; Trans-1,2-dimethylcyclohexane

Note:

1. Non-Carbon Organic Matter is calculated for each source category by multiplying OC emissions by a source-category specific OM/OC (OM = organic matter) ratio to calculate an OM emission, and subtracting OC from OM. $PNCOM = POC * (OM/OC \text{ Ratio} - 1)$ where POC is from each profile and OM/OC ratio is based on the "Supporting information for: Emissions Inventory of PM_{2.5} Trace Elements across the United States", By Adam Reff, Prakash V. Bhawe, Heather Simon, Thompson G. Pace,

George A.Pouliot, J. David Mobley, and Marc Houyoux

(http://www.epa.gov/AMD/peer/products/Reff_ES&T2008_supportInfo.pdf), e.g., 1.25 for on/off-road motor vehicle exhaust, 1.7 for wood combustion, 1.4 for other sources including marine vessel engines.

2. Metal-bound oxygen (MO) is calculated by multiplying most of the trace elemental emissions by an oxygen-to-metal ratio. These ratios were based on the expected oxidation states of the metals in the atmosphere. Calculation details provided in supporting information of Adam Reff, Prakash V. Bhave, Heather Simon, Thompson G. Pace, George A.Pouliot, J. David Mobley, and Marc Houyoux (http://www.epa.gov/AMD/peer/products/Reff_ES&T2008_supportInfo.pdf).
3. Other Unspeciated PM_{2.5} is calculated by subtracting the sum of speciated compounds in a profile from 100% of PM_{2.5} mass.
4. A ratio of 6.5 H₂O molecules to a H₂SO₄ molecule is used to calculate hydrated sulfate, because it represents the lowest energy state for a sulfate water complex. (Comprehensive Simultaneous Shipboard and Airborne Characterization of Exhaust from a Modern Container Ship at Sea, Cocker, Murphy et al, ES&T, VOL. 43, NO. 13, 2009, pp. 4626-4640)