



**UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 10**

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Seattle, Washington 98101-3140

OFFICE OF THE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATOR

JUN 13 2011

The Honorable Christine Gregoire
Governor of the State of Washington
Post Office Box 40002
Olympia, Washington 98504-0002

Dear Governor Gregoire:

Thank you for your recommendations on air quality designations for the revised National Ambient Air Quality Standards for lead throughout Washington. This letter is to notify you of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's preliminary decision to designate all of Washington as unclassifiable/attainment and to inform you of our approach for completing the designations for the revised lead standards. Reducing levels of lead pollution is an important part of the EPA's commitment to a clean, healthy environment. Lead exposure can cause a range of adverse health effects, most notably in children. Exposures to low levels of lead early in life have been linked to effects on IQ, learning, memory, and behavior.

On October 15, 2008, the EPA substantially strengthened the health-based or "primary" National Ambient Air Quality Standard by lowering it from 1.5 micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) – a level set in 1978 – to a level of $0.15 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. This stronger standard provides increased protection against adverse health effects associated with exposure to lead in at-risk groups, including children. To provide increased protection against lead-related environmental and other welfare effects, the EPA revised the secondary National Ambient Air Quality Standard to be identical in all respects to the revised primary standard. The EPA also determined that the pre-existing ambient lead monitoring network was inadequate for determining whether many areas are meeting the revised lead standards and established new criteria for siting ambient lead monitors and new data collection requirements. Monitors meeting the new network siting requirements were to begin operation January 1, 2010.

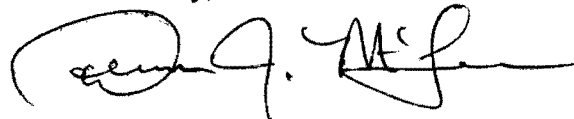
Within two years of promulgating new or revised National Ambient Air Quality Standards, the Clean Air Act requires the EPA to complete the initial process of identifying or designating areas that meet or do not meet an air quality standard. If the Administrator has insufficient information to make these designations, the EPA has the authority to extend the designation process by up to one year. In light of the new monitoring network, the EPA is completing the lead designations in two rounds. In the first round, published on November 16, 2010, the EPA designated as "nonattainment" 16 areas as violating the 2008 Lead National Ambient Air Quality Standards based on data from the pre-2010 monitoring network. For all other areas, the EPA extended the deadline for designations by up to one year so that data from the newly deployed monitors can be considered in making appropriate designation decisions. States were given an opportunity to update their recommendation letters for those remaining areas for our consideration in the second

round of designations by December 15, 2010. The EPA intends to complete the second round of lead designations by no later than October 14, 2011.

Consistent with the Clean Air Act, and after carefully considering Washington's October 16, 2009, recommendation letter and all the associated technical information for the 2008 Lead National Ambient Air Quality Standards, including the most recent air quality data from 2008-2010, the EPA is proposing to adopt Washington's recommended designation and boundary.

We look forward to a continued dialogue with you and your staff as we work together to implement the 2008 Lead National Ambient Air Quality Standards. Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to call me, or have your staff contact Mr. Steve Body at (206) 553-0782

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Dennis J. McLerran". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "D" and "M".

Dennis J. McLerran
Regional Administrator

cc: Ted Sturdevant
Director, Washington State Department of Ecology
Stu Clark
Air Program Director, Washington State Department of Ecology
Gina McCarthy
Assistant Administrator for Air and Radiation, EPA
Steve D. Page
Director, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards, EPA