



MOVES2014a: Introduction and New Features

December 2015 Office of Transportation and Air Quality US Environmental Protection Agency

Webinar Logistics

- Webinar slides are available at: <u>www.epa.gov/otaq/models/moves/training.htm</u>
- This webinar is offered November 18th & December 10th
- Please use the Q & A pod within Adobe Connect to send questions. We will try to respond to as many as possible throughout the webinar

NOTE: Please ensure that your computer's volume is properly adjusted

Outline

- Introduction to MOVES2014a
 - What is MOVES2014a?
 - Example Inventory Impacts
 - SIP and Conformity Policy
- A Closer Look at MOVES2014a
 - GUI Changes
 - New Input Options
 - Database Converter



What is MOVES2014a?

- <u>Mo</u>tor <u>Vehicle Emissions Simulator</u>
- Released November 4, 2015, minor update on December 1, 2015
- A minor revision to MOVES2014
- Estimates emissions and energy use from all onroad sources at the national, county, and project scales
- Includes some new features and fixes some problems with MOVES2014



A Brief History of Model Releases

- We have internal and external versions, and minor and major releases
- Official public versions for SIP and conformity analyses
 - Official releases of a new model are much less frequent
 - 2004 MOBILE6.2 (Included Tier 2 and PM emissions)
 - 2009 MOVES2010 (First Release of MOVES, a major new approach)
 - 2014 MOVES2014 (Includes Tier 3, and much more)
 - We have also made minor/interim model updates to the official public versions
 - MOVES2010a, MOVES2010b, MOVES2014a



Why Did We Release MOVES2014a?

- Users need nonroad VOC and toxics for air quality modeling and for next version of NEI
 - Not included in MOVES2014
 - Removes need for NMIM2008, which isn't compatible with newer operating systems
- Provides opportunity to add user-requested features and fix bugs
 - Users have asked for more flexibility regarding how local VMT is handled in MOVES
 - We have discovered a number of bugs since the release of MOVES2014

What's New in MOVES2014a?

- Nonroad toxics and speciation
 - No longer just "total hydrocarbons"
 - Now also VOC, TOG, NMHC, NMOG
 - About 60 air toxics
 - From data on nonroad engines and analogous onroad vehicles.
- New flexibility for local VMT input
 - Users can now enter VMT either by HPMS class or MOVES Source Type
 - Users can now enter either annual VMT or average daily VMT
- More nonroad output aggregation options
 - Adds output flexibility similar to NONROAD2008
- Updated nonroad gasoline supply to match onroad
- Numerous bug fixes
 - Many have no impact on emissions.
 - Some, most notably brake wear PM, do result in minor changes to MOVES results
- New installation suite reduces installation problems



Chemical Speciation Changes

- MOVES2014 version released last spring included an option to map total organic gas (TOG) emissions to chemical species used in air quality transport models
- MOVES2014a corrects an error in the CB05 and CB6 outputs for CY 2013-2030
 - Error magnitude varies by chemical species, county, and year
 - December 1, 2015 update fixed one additional problem with CB05 and CB6 output
- If you have already generated CB05 or CB6 output with MOVES2014 for those years, and have questions, contact us at <u>mobile@epa.gov</u>
- All new work with these outputs should be done with MOVES2014a

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How Do These Changes Affect MOVES2014a Users?

- Structure of MOVES2014a is essentially the same as MOVES2014
 - Only new things to learn are new VMT input options and changes in nonroad output options
- There are some changes in input table formats
 - We have provided a tool to convert MOVES2014 input files to MOVES2014a format, in the Tools menu of MOVES2014a
 - You should export, review, and modify, if necessary, default MOVES2014a fuel and I/M tables
 - Use MOVES2014a Fuel Wizard to modify fuels, if necessary
- Output tables have additional columns to handle fields needed for nonroad output
 - Don't use the same output database for both MOVES2014 and MOVES2014a runs



Example Inventory Impacts

- We have used local data provided by state agencies for 3 urban areas to show differences between model versions
 - Unique fleet mix, I/M program, fuels, temperatures, age distributions
 - Based on a single, core, urban county in each city, which may not completely reflect nonattainment area impacts
 - Nonroad inputs based on national defaults
- Represents what a typical stakeholder might see for their own MOVES2014a modeling, but actual differences between MOVES2014 and MOVES2014a may vary based on other local model inputs
 - We can't reflect the full range of possible outcomes in these examples
- MOVES2014 vs. MOVES2014a trends are consistent with our expectations
 - Changes are the result of updates to fuels and bug fixes

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• Nonroad decreases due to updated fuel supply

NOx



• Nonroad increases due to updated fuel supply

PM2.5- Exhaust + Brake and Tire Wear



• Onroad decreases primarily due to correction to brakewear emissions

CO



Nonroad decreases due to updated fuel supply

Emission Impact Summary

- For onroad emissions
 - NOx, VOC and CO emissions decrease 0-0.1%
 - Total PM2.5 emissions decrease (2-7%) due to brake wear fix
- For nonroad emissions
 - Increased NOx (0.6-2.2% in 3 cities; 1.5% increase in national runs) due to updated fuels
 - PM unchanged
 - Small CO and VOC emissions decreases



Onroad SIP and Conformity Policy

- We encourage states to use MOVES2014a for new work, but can complete existing work with MOVES2014
- No new conformity grace period; we encourage use of MOVES2014a instead of MOVES2014 at end of current grace period
- More details in Q&A document released with MOVES2014a
 - No FR Notice, no new SIP and Conformity Policy Guidance document
 - Consistent with past minor updates

Nonroad SIP Policy

- Current policy is that either MOVES2014, NONROAD2008, or NMIM2008 can be used for SIPs
 - All three models give roughly same answers
 - New fuels in MOVES2014a result in larger differences
- Can't continue to provide technical support for NONROAD and NMIM due to incompatibility with current operating systems
- We encourage the use of MOVES2014a for future SIP development



What is Available Now?

- MOVES2014a Installer
 - MOVES2014a code, installer, user guide, user interface reference manual
- MOVES2014a Questions and Answers
- MOVES2014 and MOVES2014a Technical Guidance
 - Updates MOVES2014 Technical Guidance to include changes in MOVES2014a
- Updated PM Hot-spot Guidance

A Closer Look at MOVES2014a





Changes in MOVES2014a Interface

- Graphical User Interface (GUI) changes include:
 - On Road Vehicle Equipment Panel automatically excludes vehicle/fuel combinations not in MOVES database (e.g. diesel motorcycles)
 - Pollutants and Processes (onroad) adds CB05 and CB6 Chemical Mechanisms
 - Pollutants and Processes (nonroad) adds more HC species and toxics
 - Output Emission Detail (nonroad) adds aggregation options to reduce output file size

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GUI Changes – Onroad Vehicles

V MOVES - ID 5431240511497722161								
File Edit Pre Processing Action Post Proc	essing <u>T</u> ools <u>S</u> ettings <u>H</u> elp							
Description	Fuels:	Source Use Types:	Selections:					
Description	Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)	Combination Long-haul Tru	uck Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) - Transit Bus					
Sealo	Diesel Fuel	Combination Short-haul Tru	uck Diesel Fuel - Combination Long-haul Truck					
Scale	Electricity	Intercity Bus	Diesel Fuel - Combination Short-haul Truck					
	Ethanol (E-85)	Light Commercial Truck	Diesel Fuel - Intercity Bus					
V Time Spans	Gasoline	Motor Home	Diesel Fuel - Light Commercial Truck					
		Motorcycle	Diesel Fuel - Motor Home					
Geographic Bounds		Passenger Car	Diesel Fuel - Passenger Car					
- 4		Passenger Truck	Diesel Fuel - Passenger Truck					
- Vehicles/Equipment		Refuse Truck	Diesel Fuel - Refuse Truck					
	2010	Single Unit Long haul Truck	k Diesel Fuel - School Bus					
🚽 On Road Vehicle Equipment		Single Unit Short-haul Truck	Diesel Fuel - Single Unit Short-haul Truck					
		Transit Bus	Diesel Fuel - Transit Bus					
Road Type			Ethanol (E-85) - Light Commercial Truck					
			Ethanol (E-85) - Passenger Car					
Pollutants And Processes			Ethanol (E-85) - Passenger Truck					
	20100		Gasoline - Combination Short-haul Truck					
😂 Manage Input Data Sets			Gasoline - Light Commercial Truck					
			Gasoline - Motor Home					
🛨 🎻 Strategies			Gasoline - Motorcycle					
			Gasoline - Passenger Car					
+ Output			Gasoline - Passenger Truck					
-	20100		Gasoline - Refuse Truck					
Advanced Performance Features			Gasoline - School Bus					
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Gasoline - Single Unit Short-haul Truck					
			Gasoline - Transit Bus					
	Sel	lect All	Select All Delete					
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	Add	rue#Type Combinations						
View MOVES web page for help.								

GUI Changes – Onroad Pollutants and Processes

V MOVES - ID 5431240511497722161								
<u>Eile Edit Pre Processing Action Post Processing Tools Settings Help</u>								
President an		Running Exhaust	Start Exhaust	Brakewear	Tirewear	Evap Permeation	Evap Fuel Vapor Ventii	
Description	Nitrous Oxide (N2O)						A	
	Primary Exhaust PM2.5 - Total							
Scale	[+] Primary Exhaust PM2.5 - Species							
	Primary PM2.5 - Brakewear Particulate							
Time Snans	Primary PM2.5 - Tirewear Particulate							
	Primary Exhaust PM10 - Total							
	Primary PM10 - Brakewear Particulate							
Geographic Bounds	Primary PM10 - Tirewear Particulate							
	Sulfur Dioxide (SO2)							
🗖 🎻 Vehicles/Equipment	Total Energy Consumption							
	Petroleum Energy Consumption							
	Fossil Fuel Energy Consumption							
On Road Vehicle Equipment	Atmospheric CO2							
	CO2 Equivalent							
Road Type	Benzene							
	Ethanol							
	MTBE							
Pollutants And Processes	1,3-Butadiene						=	
	Formaldehyde							
🎻 Manage Input Data Sets	Acetaldehyde							
· · ·	Acrolein							
Ctrataging	[+] Additional Air Toxics							
	[+] Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH)							
	[+] Metals							
🗕 🚽 Output	[+] Dioxins and Furans							
_ •	CB05 Mechanism							
Conoral Output	CB6 Mechanism							
General Output		•					•	
🚽 Output Emissions Detail								
Advanced Performance Features	Select Prerenuisites							
	Clear All							
	Clear Air							
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View MOVES web page for help.								

GUI Changes – Nonroad Pollutants and Processes

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<u>Eile Edit Pre Processing Action Post Processing Tools Settings Help</u>								
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Description	MTBE				▲			
	1,3-Butadiene							
Scale	Formaldehyde							
	Acetaldehyde							
Time Group	Acrolein							
V Time Spans	[-] Additional Air Toxics							
	2,2,4-Trimethylpentane							
Geographic Bounds	Ethyl Benzene							
	Hexane							
Vehicles (Environment	Propionaldehyde							
	Styrene							
	Toluene							
🚽 Road Type	Xylene							
	[-] Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH)							
	Acenaphthene gas							
Pollutants And Processes	Acenaphthene particle							
	Acenaphthylene gas							
Manage Input Data Sets	Acenaphthylene particle							
	Anthracene gas							
	Anthracene particle							
🛨 🧹 Strategies	Benz(a)anthracene gas							
	Benz(a)anthracene particle							
Output	Benzo(a)pyrene gas							
	Benzo(a)pyrene particle							
	Benzo(b)fluoranthene gas							
General Output	Benzo(b)fluoranthene particle							
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🚽 🚽 Output Emissions Detai								
Advanced Performance Feet					i			
	ures							
	Select Prerequisites							
	Clear All							
View MOVES web page for help.								

GUI Changes – Nonroad Output Emissions Detail

V MOVES - ID 5431240511497722161		- • ×
<u>File Edit Pre Processing Action Post Processing Tools Settings Help</u>		
Description Scale		
	Always On Road/Off Road	
Geographic Bounds	✓ Time 24-Hour Day ▼ ✓ On Road/Off Road	
+ Vehicles/Equipment	✓ Location COUNTY On and Off Road ✓ Pollutant □ Road Type	
Road Type	for All Vehicle/Equipment Categories	
Pollutants And Processes	Model Year Regulatory Class	
Manage Input Data Sets	Fuel Type Fuel Subtype Off Road	
🛨 🧹 Strategies	Emission Process Sector	
Output	Estimate Uncertainty	
General Output Cutput Emissions Detail Advanced Performance Features	Number of iterations: 2 Keep pseudo-randomly sampled input Keep output from each iteration	
View MOVES web page for help.		



Vehicle Type VMT IN MOVES2014a

- MOVES uses VMT to calculate emissions for running processes
- VMT input is also used to allocate emissions by month, day type (weekday or weekend), and hour
- MOVES2014a allows VMT to be entered in different forms:
 - VMT by HPMS class or VMT by MOVES source type
 - Annual VMT or daily VMT



Vehicle Type VMT: Source Types vs. HPMS Class

- HPMS class
 - Enter VMT by 5 HPMS classes
 - The more likely form for local data
 - Relies on default data in MOVES to allocate VMT from HPMS class to source type
- MOVES Source Type
 - Enter VMT by 13 MOVES source types
 - Allows more control over how VMT is allocated, e.g., between passenger cars and light trucks
 - Requires more pre-processing if raw data are by HPMS class



Vehicle Type VMT: Source Types vs. HPMS Class

Source Type ID	Source Types	HPMS Class ID	HPMS Vehicle Class		
11	Motorcycle	10	Motocycles		
21	Passenger Car				
31	Passenger Truck	25	Light Duty Vehicles – Short and		
32	Light Commercial Truck				
41	Intercity Bus				
42	Transit Bus	40	Buses		
43	School Bus				
51	Refuse Truck				
52	Single Unit Short-haul Truck	50	Cingle Unit Trucks		
53	Single Unit Long-haul Truck	50	Single Unit Trucks		
54	Motor Home				
61	Combination Short-haul Truck	60	Conclusion Trades		
62	Combination Long-haul Truck	60			



Vehicle Type VMT: Annual vs. Daily

- Annual VMT
 - MOVES designed to accept annual VMT, along with VMT fractions by month, day type, and hour
 - Entering annual VMT and the correct month and daily VMT fractions for the entire year allows the same files to be used to model any month or day
- Daily VMT
 - Daily VMT may be the more likely form for your local data
 - MOVES applies same VMT to each month if running multiple months
 - MOVES apples same VMT to weekdays and weekend days if running both day types
 - However, you can enter different hourly fractions for weekdays and weekend days
- Annual VMT may be a better choice to model multiple months and day types in a single run
 - Can still use AADVMT tool to convert daily VMT to annual VMT, but VMT must be by HPMS class

Vehicle Type VMT: Allocation Fractions by Time Period

- Month VMT fractions Fraction of annual VMT (per source type) occurring per month.
 - Required input for Annual VMT input only
- Day VMT fractions Fraction of annual VMT (per source type) occurring on one of two day types (weekday or weekend)
 - Required input for Annual VMT input only
- Hour VMT fractions Fraction of daily VMT (per source type) occurring per hour
 - Required input for both Annual and Daily VMT inputs

Entering Vehicle Type VMT Data – Input Tables

		Input VMT by:						
		HPMS	Source Type					
Values are:	Annual	HPMSVtypeYear monthVMTFraction dayVMTFraction hourVMTFraction	SourceTypeYearVMT monthVMTFraction dayVMTFraction hourVMTFraction					
TMV	Daily	HPMSVtypeDay hourVMTFraction	SourceTypeDayVMT hourVMTFraction					

Annual VMT & VMT Fractions: Guidance

- Section 4.5 of MOVES Technical Guidance
- Total local VMT data are necessary
- Local VMT, month, day, and hour fractions should be used if available; otherwise, defaults are acceptable
 - If using daily VMT, make sure it is appropriate for the month and day type you are modeling
- Entering annual VMT and the correct month and daily VMT fractions for the entire year allows the same files to be used to model any month or day
- Recommend using the same approach (HPMS or source type, annual or daily VMT) for any analysis that compares two or more cases
 - Avoid causing differences in results due to differences in the way VMT is allocated
 - Use interagency consultation process to agree on a common approach or to minimize differences caused by different approaches

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Entering Vehicle Type VMT Data

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VIOVES County D	ata wanaye		V							
Vehicle Type VMT	🛛 🥝 Hotelling	🛛 🔯 I/M Programs	🛛 🖾 Retrofi	t Data 🛛 🕻	Gener	ic Too	ls			
Ramp Fraction	<u>ĺ</u>	Road Type Distribu	tion		Source	Type Pop	oulation		🤄 🤄	Starts
Run Spec Summary	Database	Age Distribution	🖉 🖉 Avera	age Speed	Distribut	tion 🛛	🦉 Fuel 🛛	🦳 🕗 М	eteorolo	gy Data
Description of Imported Data:										
	- Input \	/MT by:	- VMT values	are:			_			
	 HP 	MS 🔾 Source Type	Annual	O Daily	(Clear All				=
HPMSVtypeYear Data So	urce:									
File: (please select a file)	,					VMT	<mark>and m</mark>	onth	, day,	and
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Export Default Data]			Ex	port Imp	orted Data	a			
							Vehi	cle T	уре	VMT
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Database Converter

- Converts MOVES2014 project/county database into MOVES2014a compatible database
 - MOVES2010b input databases must first be converted to MOVES2014, then to MOVES2014a
 - See MOVES2014 webinar for more detail on conversion from MOVES2010b to MOVES2014 (www.epa.gov/otaq/models/moves/documents/moves2014-webinar-140916.pdf)
- Additional steps needed when converting databases used for SIPs and conformity due to updates in fuel and I/M data tables
 - Update the fuel tables by exporting default fuel tables in MOVES2014a, review, and re-import
 - If you used the MOVES2014 fuel wizard to modify your local fuel, you should re-do this with the MOVES2014a fuel wizard
 - Some counties have updated default I/M tables in MOVES2014a may want to review if using defaults

Database Converter

V MOVES - ID 5431240511497722161								
<u>File Edit Pre Processing Action Post Proce</u>	ssing <u>T</u> ools <u>S</u> ettings <u>H</u>	elp						
Description	A Multiple Run Spec Creator xhaust Brakewear Tirewear Evap Permeation							Ð
Description	TO Process DONE Files	i						
	Convert MOVES201	Convert MOVES2014 County or Project input to MOVES2014A						
Scale	Convert MOVES2010B County or Project input to MOVES2014							
	V Convert MOVE \$201	0A County or Project	input to MOVE \$201	DB				\vdash
Time Spans	Methane (CH4)	<u>n oounij on rojoo</u>						
	Carbon Monoxide (CO)							
Geographic Bounds	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO)	()						
	Nitrogen Oxide (NO)							
+ Vehicles/Equinment	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO2)							
	Nitrous Acid (HONO)							
	Ammonia (NH3)							
📝 Road Type	Nitrous Oxide (N2O)							
	Primary Exhaust PM2.5	- Total						
Pollutants And Processes	[+] Primary Exhaust PM2	.5 - Species						
	Primary PM2.5 - Brakewear Particulate							
Managa Input Data Sata	Primary PM2.5 - Tirewe	ar Particulate						
Manage input Data Sets	Primary Exhaust PM10	- Total						\vdash
- 4	Primary PM10 - Blakew	ear Fariculate						
🕂 🧹 Strategies	Sulfur Dioxide (SO2)	ii Falticulate						H
	Total Energy Consumpt	ion						
Output	Petroleum Energy Consumption	sumption						
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	Atmospheric CO2							
General Output	CO2 Equivalent	l						
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🚽 🗸 Output Emissions Detail		1						
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Advanced Performance Features								
Auvaliceu Performalice reatures	Select Prerequisites							
	Clear All							
	J							
Use scripts to convert 2010B CDM and PDM datab	ases							

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Database Converter

🕚 Convert Database

Instructions

This tool converts MOVES 2014 County Domain and Project Domain databases into the MOVES2014A format.

Use the "Browse" button to select a database conversion script file, such as the standard file Convert2014_CDM_PDM.sql located in the database/ConversionScripts directory.

Select a MOVES 2014 County Domain or Project Domain database as the "Input Database". This database must be on the same server as the MOVES 2014A default database in order for the script to copy required data.

Enter the name of a new database to receive the converted data as the "New Database".

Use the "Convert Database" button to execute the script file. When you've converted all the databases you care to, click "Done".

Note that additional work will be needed before converted MOVES2014 input databases can be used in MOVES2014A for SIP and conformity purposes. All MOVES2014 defaults in the input database (especially default fuel information) should be replaced with MOVES2014A defaults.

Conversion Scrip	t		
File:		Convert2014_CDM_PDM.sql	Browse
Databases			
Server:	localhost		Refresh
Input Database:			
New Database:			-
Messages:			
	Convert Database		Done

Steps:

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- Select the existing 2014 database from dropdown menu
- Give the new converted database a unique name
- See the MOVES2014a User Interface Manual for instruction on batch conversion

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Summary

- MOVES2014a is a minor update to MOVES2014
 - Emission changes very small
 - No new conformity grace period
 - Contact us if you did work with CB05 or CB6 output in MOVES2014
- Changes to the Graphical User Interface (GUI)
- New Input Options
 - Annual or daily VMT
 - VMT by HPMS class or source type
- Database Converter
 - Helps convert older databases to MOVES2014a format



Additional Support

- Model, guidance, Q&A document, links to technical documentation, presentations, and training page are all at:
 - www.epa.gov/otaq/models/moves/index.htm
- For questions about using MOVES in a particular area, please start by contacting your EPA Regional Office
 - www.epa.gov/otaq/stateresources/transconf/contacts.htm
- For general technical questions, including installation issues, or feedback about this webinar, send an e-mail to:
 - mobile@epa.gov