

Section 4.4 Background/Reference Area Soil

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4.4 Background/Reference Area Soil

The Silver Bow Plant is located in one of the world's major mining areas. A 2,000 square mile area surrounding the Silver Bow Plant contains geologic units that have been mined for mineral deposits of copper, gold, silver, lead, tungsten, phosphate, and talc (Alt, 1997). The area also has uranium deposits, including a deposit located approximately three miles from the Silver Bow Plant (Merewether, 1960). Associated with these mining activities are many mineral concentration mills and smelters. Seven mines or claims are located within a two-mile radius of the Silver Bow Plant, as shown on Figure 4.4-1. The seven mines are designated as extracting the following minerals: gold, silver, fluorine, aluminum, beryllium and clay. All of the mines are listed as abandoned and inactive.

The Silver Bow Plant is also located in an area that was affected by the extensive copper mining and smelting operations conducted throughout the area from Butte to Anaconda, Montana. Specifically, the area of Silver Bow Creek, located north of the Silver Bow Plant, is a Superfund site listed on the National Priorities List (NPL) as the SSTOU of the Silver Bow Creek/Butte Area, National Priorities List Site, Butte, Montana. The principal contaminants of concern at the SSTOU are arsenic, cadmium, copper, lead, mercury, and zinc (U.S. EPA, 1996).

This section describes the background/reference area soil quality data developed during investigations for the SSTOU and investigations for the Rhodia Silver Bow Plant.

4.4.1 Soil Background/Reference Area Investigation – SSTOU

The 1993 SSTOU background/reference area sampling included collection of many surface soil samples including 16 locations for the purpose of identifying background soil concentrations. These background soil locations were considered to be outside the SSTOU. The sixteen background/reference area surface samples were collected from locations that were approved by the Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences (MDHES) to represent background conditions. The sampling locations were selected in the field in conjunction with MDHES oversight personnel. These background sample locations are shown on Figure 3c of the Final 1993 Data Summary Report (included as Appendix 4.4-A). The general location of the Silver Bow Plant is identified on this figure as Rhone/Poulenc Plant near the Interstate 15 highway marker. These soil samples were collected and analyzed to provide information on the concentration of constituents of concern in background soils outside the extent of fluvially deposited tailings.

The arsenic and cadmium data for these background sample locations are summarized on Table 4.4-1, along with the statistical parameters based on this data set. This analytical data is designated as

“enforcement quality”. The enforcement and screening assessment is a stipulation for admissibility into evidence of final data generated. The data in these tables are designated as “E” (Enforcement quality, positive detection of parameter) and “UE” (Enforcement quality, parameter undetected at limit shown).

Arsenic concentrations range from not detected at a detection limit of 2.9 mg/kg to a maximum detected value of 142 mg/kg at location BG0012. The highest concentrations were reported around the Gregson/Fairmont Hot Springs area (BG0012 and BG0013) approximately seven miles west-northwest of the Site. Based on the background arsenic concentrations, arsenic, in general, appears to be widely distributed along Silver Bow Creek.

Cadmium was detected in 3 of 16 background soil samples with a detection limit of 1.6 mg/kg. The highest background cadmium concentration was 6.6 mg/kg at Miles Crossing (BG0009). These data indicate that arsenic and cadmium are present in the soil outside of the SSTOU and that SSTOU data should be considered in relation to background conditions for the Silver Bow Plant.

4.4.2 Soil Background/Reference Area Investigations – Silver Bow Plant

4.4.2.1 Expanded Site Investigation

EPA Region 8 authorized Booz Allen Hamilton (Booz Allen) to conduct an ESI at the Silver Bow Plant in 2003 (Booz Allen, 2004). The purpose of the ESI was to gather new data and update existing data for re-evaluating the Rhodia site with respect to EPA’s Hazard Ranking System criteria. Among other things, the field program included collection of nine (9) soil samples from background and undisturbed public areas around the Silver Bow Plant; seven samples from 0-to 2-inch depth interval and two samples from the 1-to 2-feet depth interval. These soil sample locations are shown on Figure 4.4-2 and the corresponding analytical data is summarized on Tables 4.4-2 to 4.4-4 along with the RFI data. These data are included in the statistical evaluation of the soil quality data.

4.4.2.2 RFI Background/Reference Area Investigation

Rhodia implemented the Background/Reference Area Sampling and Analysis Plan that was presented in Appendix J of the Final Phase 1 RFI Work Plan (Barr, 2009). Background/reference area soil samples were collected from sixteen areas located between 5 and 9 miles south of the Silver Bow Plant and shown on Figure 4.4-3.

The background /reference area is within the same graben as the Silver Bow Site and is mostly ranchland with sparsely located houses and out buildings. One area (i.e., BG-2) has been platted into

smaller areas for future development. The property owners did not identify any mining-related activities or pesticide use on their property during negotiation of access to their respective properties.

Each background/reference area sample consisted of five subsamples that were mixed to form a composite sample. The subsample locations are also shown on Figure 4.4-3. Soil was collected from the 0- to 2-inch, 2- to 12-inch and 12- to 18-inch bgs depth intervals at each location, yielding forty-eight composite samples for analysis of fluoride, metals and radionuclides.

The five 0- to 2-inch bgs discrete soil subsamples for each composite sample were collected using a 4-inch diameter stainless steel hand auger to obtain sufficient volume for sample analysis. The full volume of soil was removed from the hand auger using a stainless-steel sampling spoon and placed into a new plastic Ziploc bag. Upon collection of the fifth and final subsample, the soil from each subsample was placed in a stainless-steel sampling bowl, and rocks and detritus (e.g. roots) were removed before homogenizing the soil and filling sample containers as specified in the Field Sampling Plan (Appendix D of the RFI Work Plan).

The subsequent sample interval of 2- to 12-inches bgs was collected by advancing a 3-inch diameter stainless steel hand auger from the bottom of the hole created by the 4-inch diameter auger. The 2- to 12-inch sample was collected by advancing the 3-inch hand auger until it was full (generally to a depth of 8-inches), carefully removing the hand auger and placing the soil into a new plastic Ziploc bag, then carefully reinserting the hand auger to finish collecting the soil to the depth of 12-inches bgs. Upon collection of the fifth and final subsample, the soil from each subsample was placed in a stainless-steel sampling bowl, and rocks and detritus were removed before homogenizing the soil and filling sample containers as specified in the Field Sampling Plan.

The final sample interval of 12- to 18-inches bgs was collected by advancing a 2-inch diameter stainless steel hand auger from the bottom of the hole created by the 3-inch diameter auger used for the collection of the 2- to 12-inch sample. All but two of the 12- to 18-inch sample intervals were successfully advanced the entire 18 inches. Boring BG-14-2 obstructed at 17 inches bgs and BG-15-4 obstructed at 14 inches bgs in each of 3 attempted borings for each location. The full volume of soil was removed from the hand auger using a stainless-steel sampling spoon and placed into new plastic Ziploc bag. Upon collection of the fifth and final subsample, the soil from each subsample was placed in a stainless-steel sampling bowl, and rocks and detritus were removed before homogenizing the soil and filling sample containers as specified in the Field Sampling Plan.

Each composite sample along with the five subsamples was screened using an XRF instrument. The XRF data are summarized in Appendix 4.4-B. The average constituent concentration for the five subsamples was compared to the XRF value for the composite sample. The XRF data show low variability between the individual subsamples and good agreement between the average subsample concentrations and the XRF concentrations for the corresponding composite sample indicating that the subsamples were adequately homogenized prior to containerizing the composite samples and that the composite samples are representative of the soil conditions

4.4.3 Background/Reference Area Soil Quality Data

The composite soil samples were submitted to the laboratory for analysis of fluoride, metals and radionuclides. Soil quality data from the background/reference area investigations are summarized in Tables 4.4-2 and 4.4-3. This data set was combined with the background/reference area soil data from the ESI Report (Booz Allen, 2004) as discussed above.

4.4.3.1 Metals

Spatial distribution of metals concentrations are presented on Figures 4.4-4 to 4.4-32, and the analytical data are summarized in Table 4.4-2. For ease of discussion and to more clearly present the spatial distribution of the data, the analyzed metals parameters were divided into subgroups. In addition, the metals data were charted to evaluate the south to north distribution of each subgroup. The metal concentrations were charted against the y-coordinate for the sample location and the data are presented in south to north direction (left to right) on each chart. The data at about 50,000 meters represents the 2003 ESI data set and the data between 130,000 and 75,000 meters represents the 2010 background/reference area data set.

4.4.3.1.1 Group A

Group A metals parameters include: arsenic, cadmium, chromium, and copper. The spatial distribution of the Group A metals are presented on Figures 4.4-4 to 4.4-6 respectively for the 0- to 2-inch, 2- to 12-inch and 12- to 18-inch sample intervals for the 2010 background samples. Due to the distance between the 2010 background sampling locations and the ESI sample locations, Group A metals concentrations of the nine ESI samples is shown on Figure 4.4-7.

As shown on the figures, the horizontal distribution of Group A metals for the 2010 background/reference area is generally random. Based on the limited number and relatively close proximity of the 2003 ESI background/reference samples to one another, the reported concentrations generally reflect a distinctly separate background/reference area concentration compared to the location of the 2010 background/reference area sample event. The 2003 ESI data was used in

conjunction with the 2010 background/reference area samples to determine if any background concentration trends exist while moving north towards Silver Bow Creek and the SSTOU. Based on the data as shown on the figures, the arsenic, cadmium and copper concentrations for the 2003 ESI samples are higher than the 2010 background/reference area samples, which appears to indicate higher background concentrations are present near the Site (*see* Chart 4.4-1). Chromium concentrations are similar between the 2003 ESI and 2010 background/reference area data sets. Additionally, the SSTOU background sample data (Table 4.4-1) for arsenic and cadmium generally have a higher range of concentrations compared to the 2003 ESI and 2010 background/reference area samples. The vertical distribution of the arsenic, cadmium and copper concentrations in general also tends to decrease with depth (Figures 4.4-4 to 4.4-7).

4.4.3.1.2 Group B

Group B metals include: iron, lead, manganese, and nickel. The Group B metals spatial distribution of the 0- to 2-inch, 2- to 12-inch and 12- to 18-inch sample intervals for the 2010 background/reference area samples are presented on Figures 4.4-8 to 4.4-10 respectively. The nine ESI samples are shown on Figure 4.4-11. The figures show a generally random horizontal distribution of the Group B metals for the 2010 background/reference area samples. Similar to the arsenic, cadmium and copper concentrations trends described above, lead concentrations (Figures 4.4-8 to 4.4-11) appear to increase towards the SSTOU and Silver Bow Creek (*see* Chart 4.4-2). Similarly, lead concentrations also tend to decrease with sample depth interval.

Iron, manganese and nickel concentrations are similar between the 2003 ESI and 2010 background/reference area data sets and show no significant changes with depth (*see* Chart 4.4-2).

4.4.3.1.3 Group C

Group C metals parameters include: selenium, silver, uranium, vanadium, and zinc. The spatial distribution of the Group C metals from the 2010 background/reference area sample event are presented on Figures 4.4-12 to 4.4-14 respectively for the 0- to 2-inch, 2- to 12-inch, 12- to 18-inch sample intervals. The ESI background/reference area samples are shown on Figure 4.4-15.

The concentration distribution shown on the figures indicates a general random horizontal distribution of the Group C metals for the 2010 background/reference area samples. Vertical distribution of the Group C metals also appears random. Zinc concentrations reported for the 2003 ESI background/reference area samples are higher than the 2010 background area reported sample concentrations which suggest the background zinc concentrations are higher towards the SSTOU (*see* Chart 4.4-3). In addition, the zinc concentrations from the deeper 1-to 2-feet ESI sample interval are

less than the 0- to 2-inch sample interval. Silver, and vanadium concentrations are similar between the 2003 ESI and 2010 background/reference area data sets (*see* Chart 4.4-3). Selenium was not detected in the 2003 ESI data set, but the detection limit was higher than the 2010 samples so any comparison is inconclusive. Uranium was not included in the 2003 ESI investigation.

4.4.3.1.4 Group D

Group D metals parameters include: antimony, barium, beryllium, cobalt, mercury, and thallium. The spatial distribution of the Group D metals 0- to 2-inch, 2- to 12-inch and 12- to 18-inch sample intervals for the samples collected in 2010 are presented on Figures 4.4-16 to 4.4-18 respectively. Figure 4.4-19 shows the Group D metals distribution for the 0-to2-inch and 1-to 2-feet ESI background/reference area samples collected in 2003.

The distribution of the Group D metals, as presented on the figures, shows random horizontal distribution of Group D metal concentrations. Antimony concentrations reported for the 2003 ESI background/reference area samples are higher than any of the reported concentrations for the 2010 background/reference area samples suggesting the background concentrations of antimony are higher towards the SSTOU and Silver Bow Creek (*see* Chart 4.4-4). Vertical distribution of the antimony concentrations appears to slightly decrease with depth for the 2010 background reference area samples (Figures 4.4-16 to 4.4-18) however the two 2003 ESI 1-to 2 feet samples had similar concentrations to the 0-to 2-inch sample intervals from the same location and do not identify any distinct vertical distribution trend.

The other Group D concentrations are similar between the 2003 ESI and 2010 background/reference area data sets and show no significant changes with depth.

4.4.3.1.1 Group E

Group E metals parameters include: calcium, magnesium, potassium, and sodium. The group E metals consist of common elements which are commonly found in natural soil. Group E metals 0- to 2-inch, 2- to 12-inch and 12- to 18-inch sample interval spatial distribution for the background samples collected in 2010 are presented on Figures 4.4-20 to 4.4-22 respectively. The 2003 ESI sample intervals of 0- to 2-inches and 1-to 2-feet are shown on Figure 4.4-23. It should be noted that aluminum was only analyzed for the 2003 ESI background samples and therefore no aluminum data is presented on the spatial distribution figures for the 2010 background/reference area samples.

Group E metals concentrations for the 2010 background/reference area samples are in general randomly distributed horizontally throughout the sampling area. The 2003 ESI sample

concentrations of the Group E metals are similar to the 2010 sample concentrations (*see* Chart 4.4-5). Both the 2003 ESI and 2010 background/reference area sample intervals appear to slightly increase with depth and may be due to the deeper soil intervals experiencing less oxidation/reduction weathering.

4.4.3.2 Fluoride

The 2003 ESI data was included with the 2010 background/reference area for statistical analysis. The laboratory reported fluoride concentrations are summarized in Table 4.4-2. The statistical analysis of the data is provided in Table 4.4-4. The 2010 background/reference area sample spatial distribution of fluoride for the 0- to 2-inch, 2- to 12-inch and 12- to 18-inch sample intervals are presented on Figures 4.4-24 to 4.4-26. The 2003 ESI background/reference area fluoride sample data is presented on Figure 4.4-27.

The horizontal distribution of fluoride concentrations appear to be randomly distributed across the 2010 background/reference area. The 2003 ESI background/reference area sample concentrations are higher than the 2010 sample concentrations (*see* Chart 4.4-6). The vertical concentration distribution for the 2010 samples shows similar concentrations with depth, although the average concentration in the 12- to 18-inch depth interval is about 2 times higher than the average concentration in the 0- to 2-inch. Vertical distribution of the ESI samples appears random.

4.4.3.3 Radionuclides

Radionuclide parameters analyzed by the laboratory include the primary radioactive uranium decay products (U-238, U-234, Th-230, Ra-226 and Pb-210) and U-235. Radionuclide concentrations are summarized in Table 4.4-3. Spatial distribution of radionuclide concentrations for the 0- to 2-inch, 2- to 12-inch, 12- to 18-inch sample intervals collected during the 2010 background/reference area investigation are respectively shown on Figures 4.4-28 to 4.4-30. The ESI samples collected in 2003 were analyzed for radium 226 only and are shown on Figure 4.4-31.

The horizontal and vertical distribution of the radionuclide parameters reported for the 2003 ESI and 2010 background/reference area samples appears to be random. The Ra-226 concentrations for the 2003 ESI samples are similar to or lower than the Ra-226 concentrations reported for the 2010 background/reference area samples (*see* Chart 4.4-7).

Pb-210 and U-235 were not detected in the background/reference area samples. The Th-230 and U-238 concentrations are similar with depth.

4.4.3.4 Phosphorus and Orthophosphate

Total phosphorous and total orthophosphate analysis was performed on the four ESI samples and is summarized in Table 4.4-2. These parameters were not included in the Final RFI Work Plan for the background/reference area. The concentration distribution of total phosphorus and total orthophosphate for the ESI sample locations is shown on Figure 4.4-32. The two 2003 ESI 1- to 2-foot samples had lower reported concentrations compared to the 0-to 2-inch sample intervals from the same location. The reported concentrations are consistent with typical phosphorus concentrations for surface soil in Silver Bow County. Phosphorus concentrations range from 470 mg/kg to 1,340 mg/kg with a mean concentration of 880 mg/kg as reported in the U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 2004-1001, Version 5.0 (UGSS 2004).

4.4.4 Statistical Analysis

ProUCL software (U.S. EPA, 2010) available from EPA was used to calculate the 95% UCL of the mean background/reference concentration for each constituent. ProUCL was designed specifically to assist environmental investigations at Superfund and RCRA sites and is therefore suitable for characterizing background concentrations for the RFI at the Rhodia Silver Bow Plant. As discussed at length in the ProUCL Version 4.1.00 Technical Guide, there are several statistical methods which may be useful for characterizing background concentrations.

The selection of any one statistical test over another requires site knowledge as well as the particular use of background data for eventual comparison to site data. Due to the inherent assumptions associated with pooling background data, the statistical analysis incorporated the following data usage practices:

- An evaluation of statistical outliers was not conducted; therefore outliers were not excluded from UCL calculations. As described in the Background/Reference Area Sampling and Analysis Plan (Appendix J to the RFI Work Plan), statistical identification of an outlier does not necessarily reject the data point from further evaluation.
- All data included in the background data set passed a thorough quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) review as described in Appendix A of the RFI Work Plan (Barr, 2009). Background data with a 'b' flag (blank contamination) or 'R' flag (failed QA/QC criteria) were excluded from UCL calculations.
- The statistical analysis of the radionuclide parameters used only the reported values and did not use the uncertainty (+/-) measurement reported with the sample.

- Duplicate samples were not included in the UCL calculations.
- For data sets with non-detect values, ProUCL 4.0 and higher versions have several methods including substitution methods (e.g., DL/2, DL), ROS methods (normal, lognormal, and gamma), and Kaplan-Meier Method. UCLs of the mean calculated with substitution methods were not selected as recommended by EPA.

The ProUCL Software recommended 95% UCLs of the mean are included in Table 4.4-4. ProUCL calculates several 95% UCLs of the mean and identifies the best fit value for the data set (*see* Appendix 4.4-C).

4.4.5 Comparison to Montana DEQ Background Soil Concentrations

The 95% UCL of the mean background/reference concentration for each constituent was compared to background soil concentrations published by MDEQ (MDEQ, 2007). The document (*see* Appendix 4.4-D) summarizes background concentrations for inorganics in soil and includes data for 8 studies, some of which were from Montana sites, the closest of which appears to be the Clark Fork Study Site. The highest concentration listed on the summary table was selected for comparison purposes. As noted on the document, MDEQ has adopted an action level for arsenic in surface soil of 40 mg/kg based upon a statistical analysis of native Montana soil concentrations (MDEQ 2005).

The selected MDEQ background soil concentration is summarized on Table 4.4-4. The 95% UCL of the mean for cadmium, copper, and lead developed for the Silver Bow Plant are above the Montana-published background concentrations for inorganics in soil by factors of 1.4, 1.6 and 1.02, respectively. The other metal constituents are consistent with the published background values.

4.4.6 Conclusions

An extensive background data set has been developed for the Rhodia Silver Bow Plant. The background data set includes soil samples collected from an area 5 to 9 miles south of the Plant (i.e., 2010 background/reference area) and soil samples collected by EPA representatives from background and undisturbed public areas around the Silver Bow Plant (Booz Allen, 2004). The background/reference area soil data set shows that the arsenic, cadmium, copper, lead, and zinc concentrations generally increase as one approaches Silver Bow Creek (a.k.a. SSTOU of the Silver Bow Creek/Butte Area, NPL Site, Butte, Montana). These metals are the principal constituents of concern for the SSTOU. As such, the SSTOU has contributed to the metals concentrations in soils on and around the Silver Bow Plant.

The radionuclide concentrations are similar between the 2003 ESI locations and the 2010 background/reference area locations. Fluoride concentrations are slightly higher at the 2003 ESI locations than the 2010 background/reference area locations.

The statistical parameters presented for the overall background/reference area data include the mean, maximum, minimum, standard deviation, and 95% UCL of the mean. ProUCL software (U.S. EPA, 2009) was used to calculate the 95% UCLs of the mean for various data distributions. The 95% UCL of the mean was selected for the data distribution recommended by the ProUCL software.

The background/reference area data set was compared to background concentrations published by MDEQ. The 95% UCLs of the mean for cadmium, copper, and lead are slightly above the maximum background concentrations published by MDEQ. The other metal constituents are consistent with the published background values.

Soil data for the SWMUs at the Rhodia Silver Bow Plant will be compared to the respective statistical parameters (mean, maximum, and 95% UCL of the mean) included in Table 4.4-4. Constituent concentrations are described in this report as above background/reference area concentrations if the mean and maximum concentrations of the SWMU data exceed both of the mean and maximum background/reference area values, as listed in Table 4.4-4. All data will be retained for evaluation in the human health and ecological risk assessments. The definitive background comparison will be conducted in the risk assessment using a statistical approach consistent with EPA guidance (U.S. EPA, 2002).

4.4.7 References

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Tables

Table 4.4-1

**Background Surface Soil Data
Streamside Tailings OU**

Sample Number	Sample Location	Total Arsenic (mg/kg)	Total Cadmium (mg/kg)
Background (SSTOU Data)			
BG0001	Rocker East	31.6 E	1.6 UE
BG0002	Rocker East	29.1 E	1.6 UE
BG0003	Fredricksburg West	55.3 E	1.6 UE
BG0004	Nissler South	30.8 E	1.6 UE
BG0005	Silver Bow/Sand Creek	10.5 E	1.6 UE
BG0006	Browns Gulch	2.9 UE	1.6 UE
BG0007	Upwind Air Monitoring Station	113 E	1.6 UE
BG0008	Miles Crossing	41 E	5.1 E
BG0009	Miles Crossing North	65.6 E	6.6 E
BG0010	Canyon North	36.7 E	1.6 UE
BG0011	German Gulch	29.7 E	1.6 UE
BG0012	Gregson/Finlen	142 E	3.5 E
BG0013	Gregson Creek/Fairmont	122 E	1.6 UE
BG0014	Perdee Gulch	12.9 E	1.6 UE
BG0015	Hensley Gulch	63 E	1.6 UE
BG0016	Opportunity/Willow Creek	61.1 E	1.6 UE

Notes: U = Undetected at the given detection limit.
J = Estimated value
E = Enforcement Quality Data

Statistics for SSTOU Data Set

	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	Insufficient Detections
UPL basis		
95% UPL	97	---
Maximum	142	6.6
Minimum	2.9	1.6
Mean	53	2
Standard Deviation	41	2
Number of Data Points	16	16

Table 4.4-2
Background Soil Quality Data- General and Site-Specific Parameters and Metals
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
[concentration in mg/kg]

Chemical Name Analysis Location				General Parameters						Metals																			
				Fluoride Lab		Orthophosphate, as P Lab		Phosphorus, total Lab		Aluminum Lab		Antimony Lab		Arsenic Lab		Barium Lab		Beryllium Lab		Cadmium Lab		Calcium Lab		Chromium Lab		Cobalt Lab		Copper Lab	
				N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL
Location ID	Sample Date	Depth	Sample Type																										
ESI-RSS-2	07/19/2003	0 - 2 in	N	29 J	4.0	--	--	--	--	9380	40.0	1.5 J	12.0	108	3.0	202	40.0	0.36 J	1.0	8.9	1.0	7720	1000.0	26.8	2.0	4.2 J	10.0	301	5.0
			FD	26	4.0	--	--	--	--	8720	40.0	1.4 J	12.0	103	3.0	194	40.0	0.33 J	1.0	6.6	1.0	5830	1000.0	22.4	2.0	3.9 J	10.0	273	5.0
ESI-RSS-3	07/19/2003	0 - 2 in	N	36 J	4.0	--	--	--	--	15700	40.0	0.58 J	12.0	99.8	3.0	263	40.0	0.69 J	1.0	3.3	1.0	3460	1000.0	23.2	2.0	9.2 J	10.0	145	5.0
ESI-RSS-4	07/19/2003	0 - 2 in	N	37 J	4.0	--	--	--	--	15900	40.0	< 12.2	12.2	75.6	3.0	248	40.0	0.73 J	1.0	3.1	1.0	2900	1000.0	19.7	2.0	9.3 J	10.0	106	5.0
ESI-RSS-5	07/19/2003	0 - 2 in	N	24 J	4.0	--	--	--	--	11000	40.0	0.49 J	12.0	118	3.0	165	40.0	0.44 J	1.0	1.3	1.0	2210	1000.0	10.3	2.0	6.5 J	10.0	147	5.0

Table 4.4-2
Background Soil Quality Data- General and Site-Specific Parameters and Metals
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
[concentration in mg/kg]

Chemical Name Analysis Location				Metals																											
				Iron Lab		Lead Lab		Magnesium Lab		Manganese Lab		Mercury Lab		Nickel Lab		Potassium Lab		Selenium Lab		Silver Lab		Sodium Lab		Thallium Lab		Uranium Lab		Vanadium Lab		Zinc Lab	
				N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL
Location ID	Sample Date	Depth	Sample Type																												
ESI-RSS-2	07/19/2003	0 - 2 in	N	14500	20.0	191	2.0	2210	1000.0	276	3.0	0.20	0.10	9.7	8.0	2620	1000.0	< 7.1	7.1	1.7 J	2.0	291 J	1000.0	0.6 J	5.0	--	--	44.4	10.0	377	12.0
			FD	12200	20.0	164	2.0	2070	1000.0	234	3.0	0.26	0.10	8.3	8.0	2400	1000.0	< 7.1	7.1	1.6 J	2.0	273 J	1000.0	0.390 J	5.0	--	--	37.3	10.0	287	12.0
ESI-RSS-3	07/19/2003	0 - 2 in	N	14600	20.0	51.8	2.0	3210	1000.0	702	3.0	0.073 J	0.10	11.4	8.0	3210	1000.0	< 6.9	6.9	0.20 J	2.0	264 J	1000.0	1.00 J	5.0	--	--	27.4	10.0	210	12.0
ESI-RSS-4	07/19/2003	0 - 2 in	N	17500	20.0	26.2	2.0	3340	1000.0	1020	3.0	0.0048 J	0.10	10.8	8.0	3380	1000.0	< 7.1	7.1	< 2.0	2.0	247 J	1000.0	1.0 J	5.0	--	--	37.2	10.0	184	12.0
ESI-RSS-5	07/19/2003	0 - 2 in	N	16200	20.0	42.1	2.0	2240	1000.0	454	3.0	0.066 J	0.10	4.9 J	8.0	2460	1000.0	< 7.1	7.1	< 2.0	2.0	245 J	1000.0	0.97 J	5.0	--	--	37.4	10.0	86.3	12.0

Table 4.4-3
Background Soil Quality Data - Site-Specific Radionuclides
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
[concentrations in pCi/g]

Chemical Name				Lead 210		Radium 226		Thorium 230		Uranium 234		Uranium 235		Uranium 238	
Location ID	Sample Date	Depth	Sample Type	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL	N	RDL
BG-1	06/29/2010	0 - 2 in	N	< 4 +/- 1.5	4	2.1 +/- 0.48 J	0.9	1.2 +/- 0.61	0.65	0.55 +/- 0.48 J	0.22	< 0.22 +/- 0.23	0.22	0.87 +/- 0.35 J	0.22
	06/29/2010		FD	< 4.3 +/- 1.5	4.3	1.9 +/- 0.46	0.92	3.4 +/- 0.77	0.66	1.4 +/- 0.64	0.31	< 0.31 +/- 0.24	0.31	1.21 +/- 0.56	0.31
BG-1	06/29/2010	2 - 12 in	N	< 4.9 +/- 1.6	4.9	5 +/- 0.74	0.94	1.6 +/- 0.57	0.63	0.94 +/- 0.56	0.25	< 0.25 +/- 0.25	0.25	0.89 +/- 0.41	0.25
BG-1	06/29/2010	12 - 18 in	N	< 4 +/- 1.4	4	1.7 +/- 0.35	0.62	3.4 +/- 0.72	0.65	1.1 +/- 0.61	0.26	< 0.26 +/- 0.22	0.26	1.21 +/- 0.5	0.26
BG-10	06/23/2010	0 - 2 in	N	< 5.6 +/- 1.4	5.6	5.5 +/- 1.1	1.9	1.2 +/- 0.5	0.56	0.78 +/- 0.36	0.21	< 0.21 +/- 0.13	0.21	0.92 +/- 0.36	0.21
BG-10	06/23/2010	2 - 12 in	N	< 5.4 +/- 1.4	5.4	7.6 +/- 1.3	1.8	< 0.55 +/- 0.4	0.55	0.88 +/- 0.43	0.21	< 0.21 +/- 0.14	0.21	1.11 +/- 0.39	0.21
BG-10	06/23/2010	12 - 18 in	N	< 6.6 +/- 1.7	6.6	5.9 +/- 1.2	1.9	1.6 +/- 0.53	0.59	0.67 +/- 0.42	0.22	< 0.22 +/- 0.22	0.22	0.89 +/- 0.4	0.22
BG-11	06/27/2010	0 - 2 in	N	< 5.5 +/- 1.6	5.5	1.9 +/- 0.46	0.87	< 0.56 +/- 0.46	0.56	< 0.22 +/- 0.43	0.22	< 0.22 +/- 0.25	0.22	0.36 +/- 0.25	0.22
BG-11	06/27/2010	2 - 12 in	N	< 5.7 +/- 1.7	5.7	1.3 +/- 0.31	0.6	< 0.65 +/- 0.46	0.65	0.69 +/- 0.43	0.19	< 0.19 +/- 0.19	0.19	0.27 +/- 0.25	0.19
BG-11	06/27/2010	12 - 18 in	N	< 4.9 +/- 1.5	4.9	2.2 +/- 0.49	0.87	1.2 +/- 0.61	0.66	0.39 +/- 0.44	0.21	< 0.21 +/- 0.19	0.21	0.58 +/- 0.35	0.21
BG-12	06/26/2010	0 - 2 in	N	< 4.9 +/- 1.5	4.9	1.6 +/- 0.43	0.86	< 0.58 +/- 0.42	0.58	0.79 +/- 0.46	0.22	< 0.22 +/- 0.18	0.22	0.49 +/- 0.29	0.22
BG-12	06/26/2010	2 - 12 in	N	< 4.5 +/- 1.4	4.5	1.6 +/- 0.41	0.82	0.98 +/- 0.44	0.62	0.78 +/- 0.37	0.21	< 0.21 +/- 0.09	0.21	0.49 +/- 0.29	0.21
BG-12	06/26/2010	12 - 18 in	N	< 5.2 +/- 1.5	5.2	2.7 +/- 0.55	0.9	0.66 +/- 0.45	0.63	0.71 +/- 0.42	0.22	< 0.22 +/- 0.18	0.22	0.48 +/- 0.3	0.22
BG-13	06/22/2010	0 - 2 in	N	< 5.4 +/- 1.5	5.4	4.2 +/- 0.96	1.8	0.93 +/- 0.46	0.63	0.48 +/- 0.51	0.26	< 0.26 +/- 0.24	0.26	< 0.26 +/- 0.3	0.26
BG-13	06/22/2010	2 - 12 in	N	< 5.2 +/- 1.4	5.2	4.3 +/- 0.85	1.4	0.75 +/- 0.39	0.62	0.65 +/- 0.49	0.22	< 0.22 +/- 0.21	0.22	0.36 +/- 0.33	0.22
BG-13	06/22/2010	12 - 18 in	N	< 4.7 +/- 1.3	4.7	3.4 +/- 0.79	1.5	1.3 +/- 0.49	0.6	0.77 +/- 0.65	0.34	< 0.34 +/- 0.25	0.34	0.43 +/- 0.38	0.34
BG-14	06/23/2010	0 - 2 in	N	< 5.6 +/- 1.5	5.6	5.4 +/- 1.1	1.8	0.65 +/- 0.38	0.59	0.67 +/- 0.48	0.22	< 0.22 +/- 0.19	0.22	1.18 +/- 0.38	0.22
BG-14	06/23/2010	2 - 12 in	N	< 5.1 +/- 1.4	5.1	5.6 +/- 0.95	1.4	0.72 +/- 0.4	0.6	0.37 +/- 0.41	0.23	< 0.23 +/- 0.21	0.23	0.85 +/- 0.38	0.23
BG-14	06/23/2010	12 - 18 in	N	< 5.8 +/- 1.5	5.8	5.6 +/- 1	1.5	0.79 +/- 0.42	0.6	0.7 +/- 0.38	0.21	< 0.21 +/- 0.14	0.21	0.67 +/- 0.29	0.21

Table 4.4-4
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Statistical Parameter	Fluoride	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Calcium
UPL Basis [1]	Use 95% H-UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	Use 95% H-UCL	Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	95% KM (BCA) UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	7.6	1.0	40	170	0.55	1.1	4500
Maximum	37	3.9	120	290	1.3	8.9	14000
Minimum	0.10	0.072	1.4	90	0.32	0.09	1300
Mean	4.1	0.50	23	150	0.51	1.6	3900
Standard Deviation	8.3	0.17	29	47	0.17	2.4	2500
Number of samples	57	55	57	57	57	57	57
Number of Detected Values	53	55	57	57	57	18	57
% Detected	93.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	31.6%	100.0%
Mt DEQ Background Concentration		1.5	40	580	3	0.76	
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd		No	No	No	No	Yes	

[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 background/reference area data and ESI background data set. Used ProUCL selected UPL.

Table 4.4-4
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Statistical Parameter	Chromium	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Magnesium	Manganese
UPL Basis [1]	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	12	6.1	64	20600	35	3700	570
Maximum	48	9.5	300	35300	190	5700	1100
Minimum	4.8	3.5	7.1	11700	3.8	1700	280
Mean	11	5.9	35	19600	17	3500	540
Standard Deviation	6.8	1.3	50	4300	32	960	160
Number of samples	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Number of Detected Values	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
% Detected	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Mt DEQ Background Concentration	90	19	39	48000	34		850
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd	No	No	Yes	No	Yes		No

[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 backgr

Table 4.4-4
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Statistical Parameter	Mercury	Nickel	Potassium	Selenium	Silver	Sodium	Thallium
UPL Basis [1]	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	Use 95% Student's- t UCL	Use 95% Student's- t UCL	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	95% KM (t) UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	0.038	6.0	3200	0.47	0.35	220	0.46
Maximum	0.20	21	5300	0.70	1.7	620	1.0
Minimum	0.0020	2.5	1600	0.20	0.20	29	0.19
Mean	0.021	5.3	3000	0.41	0.73	140	0.35
Standard Deviation	0.031	3.2	680	0.11	0.60	130	0.19
Number of samples	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Number of Detected Values	54	57	57	47	5	57	53
% Detected	94.7%	100.0%	100.0%	82.5%	8.8%	100.0%	93.0%
Mt DEQ Background Concentration	0.18	15		0.5			1.2
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd	No	No		No			No

[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 backgr

Table 4.4-4
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Statistical Parameter	Uranium	Vanadium	Zinc	Radium 226	Thorium230	Uranium234
UPL Basis [1]	Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL	Use 95% Student's t UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	KM	KM
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	2.0	43	98	5.0	1.7	1.6
Maximum	4.1	83	380	12	3.4	2.8
Minimum	0.84	20	24	1.2	0.55	0.2
Mean	1.8	41	59	3.6	0.96	0.73
Standard Deviation	0.69	12	69	2.4	0.49	0.52
Number of samples	48	57	57	57	48	48
Number of Detected Values	48	57	57	57	32	41
% Detected	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	66.7	85.4
Mt DEQ Background Concentration		130	120			
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd		No	No			

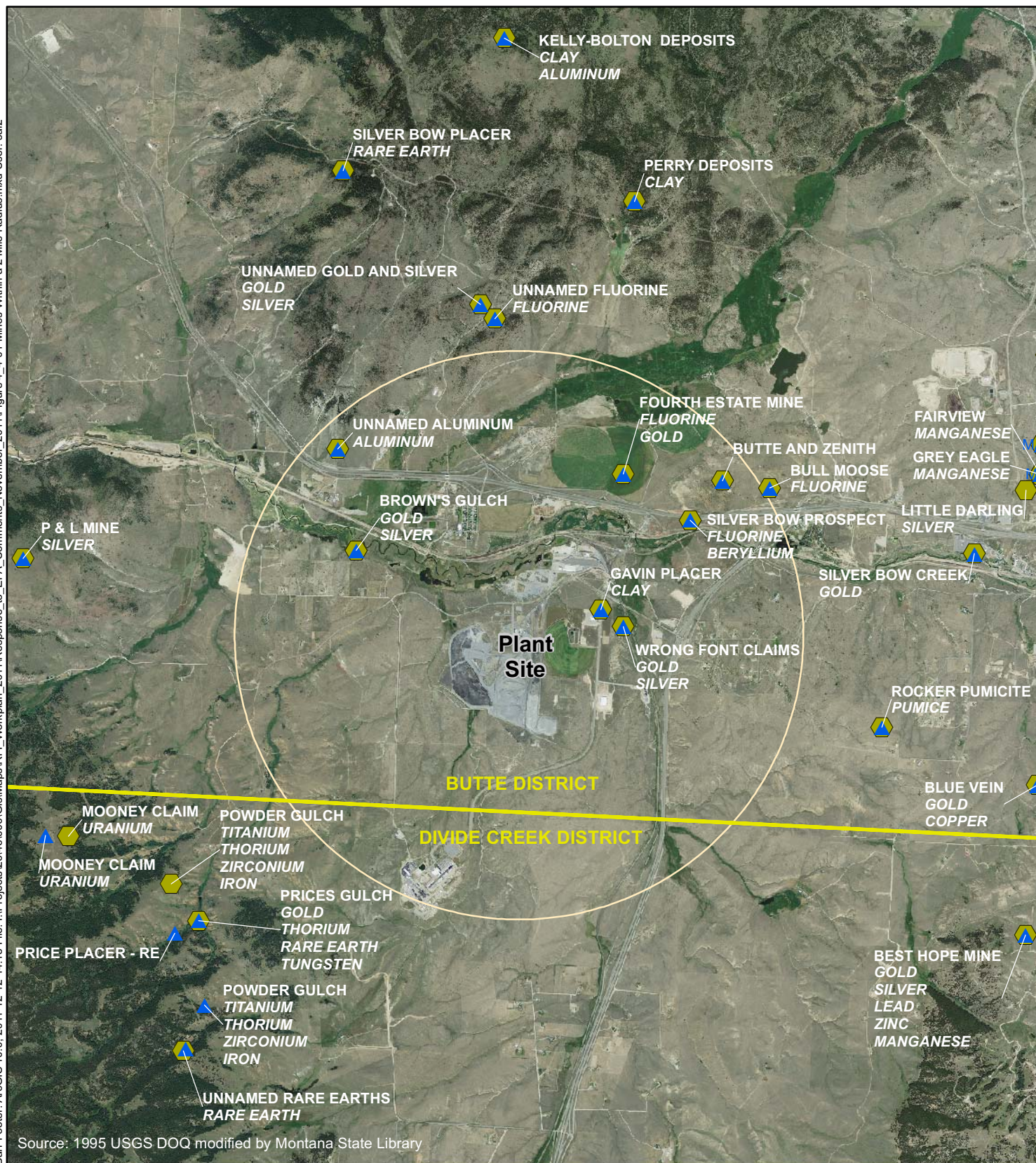
[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 backgr

Table 4.4-4
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Statistical Parameter	Uranium238
UPL Basis [1]	N
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	1.6
Maximum	2.7
Minimum	0.26
Mean	0.78
Standard Deviation	0.46
Number of samples	48
Number of Detected Values	48
% Detected	100
Mt DEQ Background Concentration	
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd	

[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 backgrc

Figures



- Mines - Abandoned and Inactive Mines (Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology, 2004)
 - Mines (US Bureau of Mines, 1992)
 - Mining District Boundary
 - 2-Mile Radius
- Label Text:
Mine Name (if known)
Mineral Resource

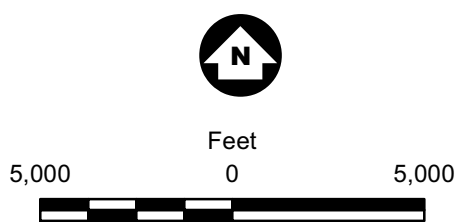
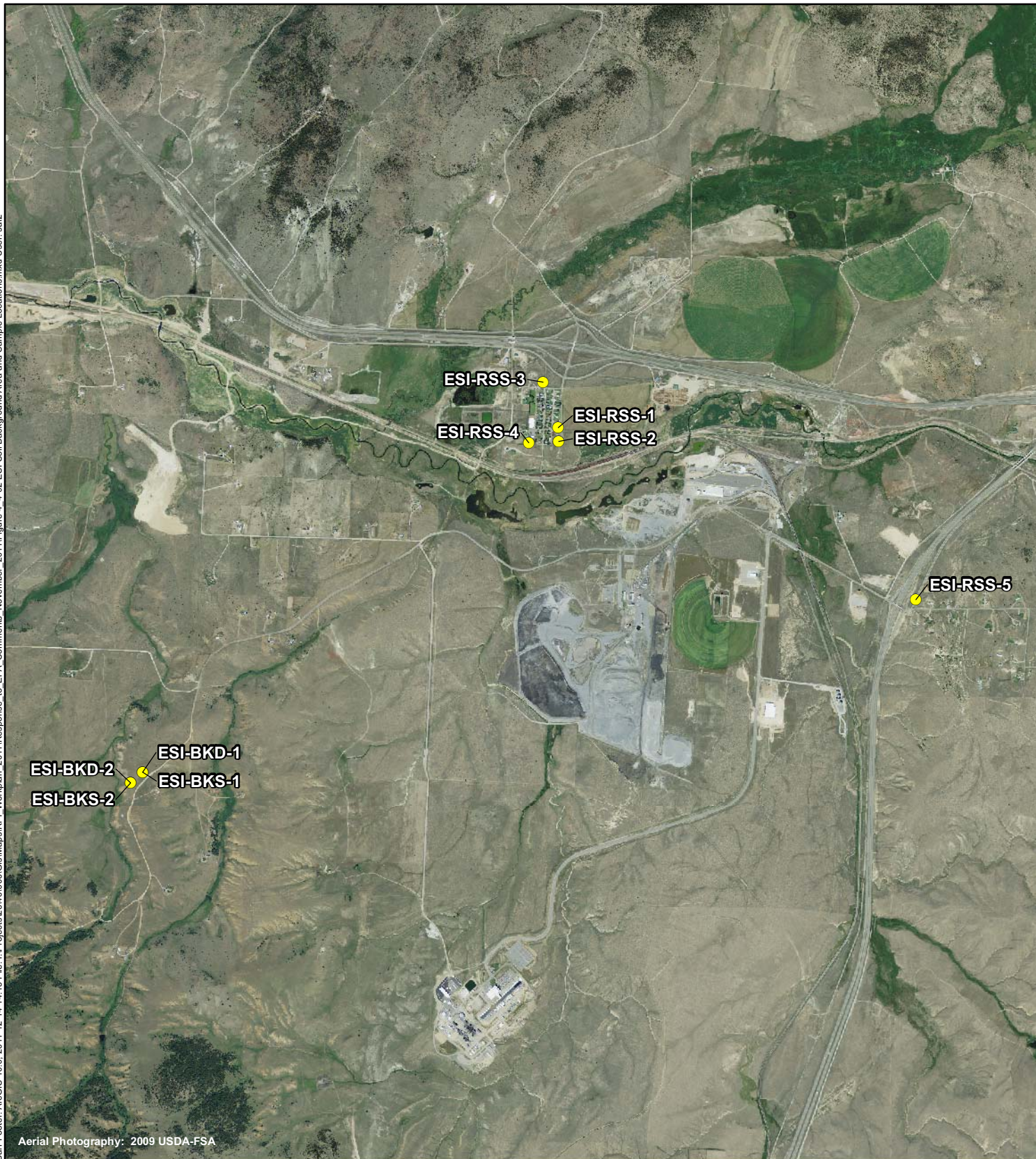


Figure 4.4-1
MINES WITHIN 2-MILE RADIUS
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana



● Sample Location

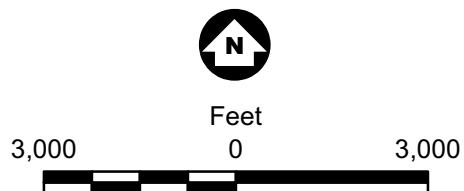
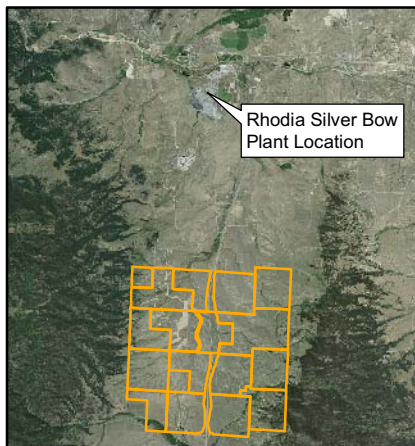
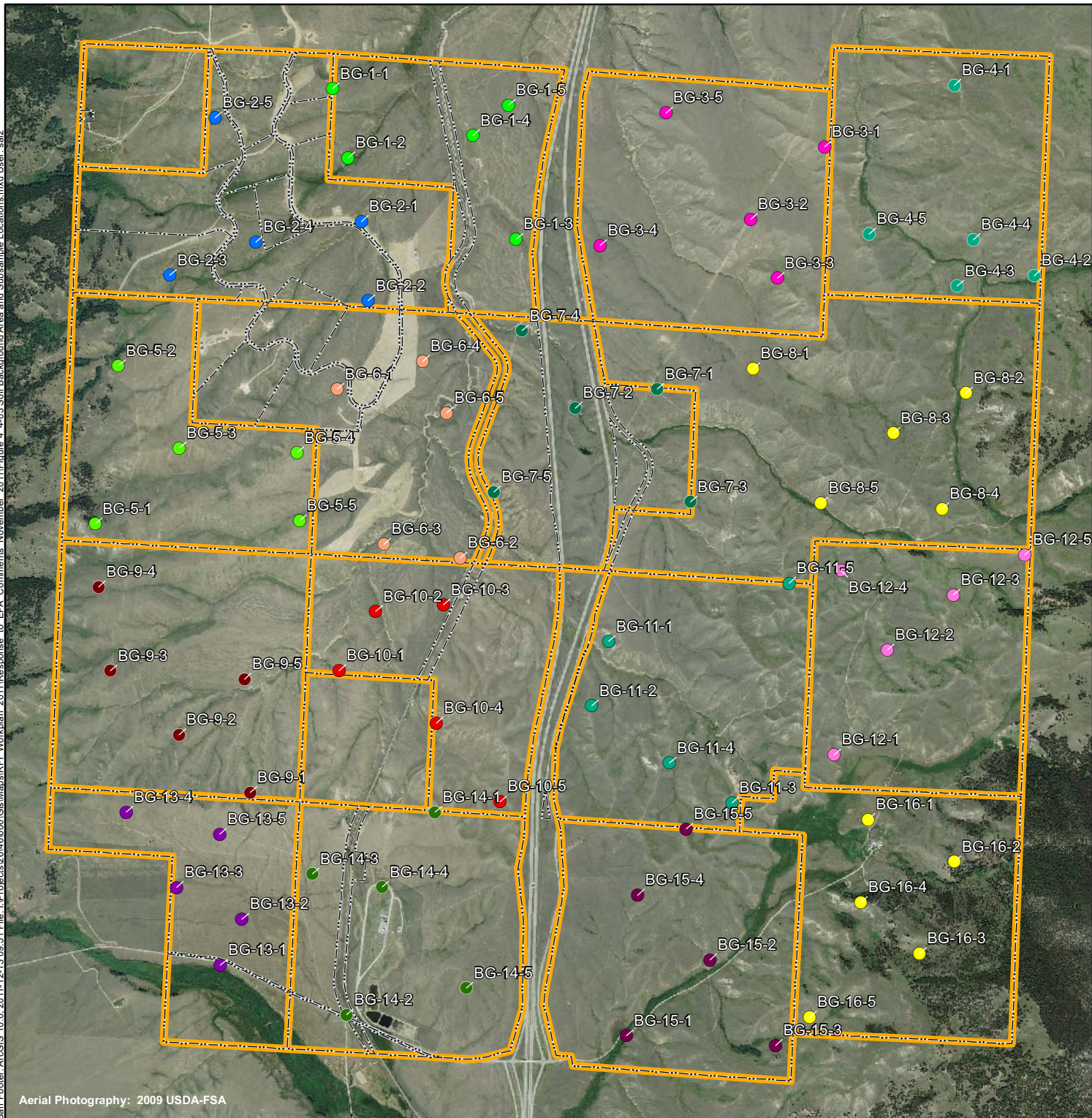


Figure 4.4-2
ESI SOIL BACKGROUND AREA
AND SAMPLE LOCATIONS
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana



Subsample Locations

- | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|
| ● BG-1 | ● BG-6 | ● BG-12 |
| ● BG-2 | ● BG-7 | ● BG-13 |
| ● BG-3 | ● BG-8 | ● BG-14 |
| ● BG-4 | ● BG-9 | ● BG-15 |
| ● BG-5 | ● BG-10 | ● BG-16 |
| | ● BG-11 | |

- Ownership Boundary
 Sample Grid



Feet

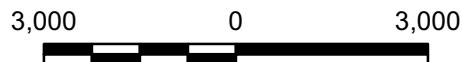


Figure 4.4-3

2010 SOIL BACKGROUND AREA
AND SUBSAMPLE LOCATIONS
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

Barr Footer: ArcGIS 10.0, 2011-12-12 14:40 File: I:\Projects\2046\006\GIS\Maps\RF1_Workplan_2011\Response to EPA_Comments_November_2011\Figure 4_4-04 Background Arsenic Cadmium Chromium Copper 0-2 mxd User: sal2

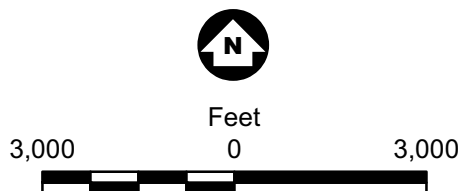
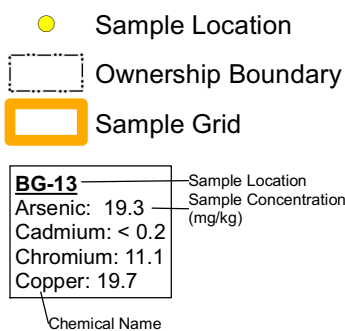
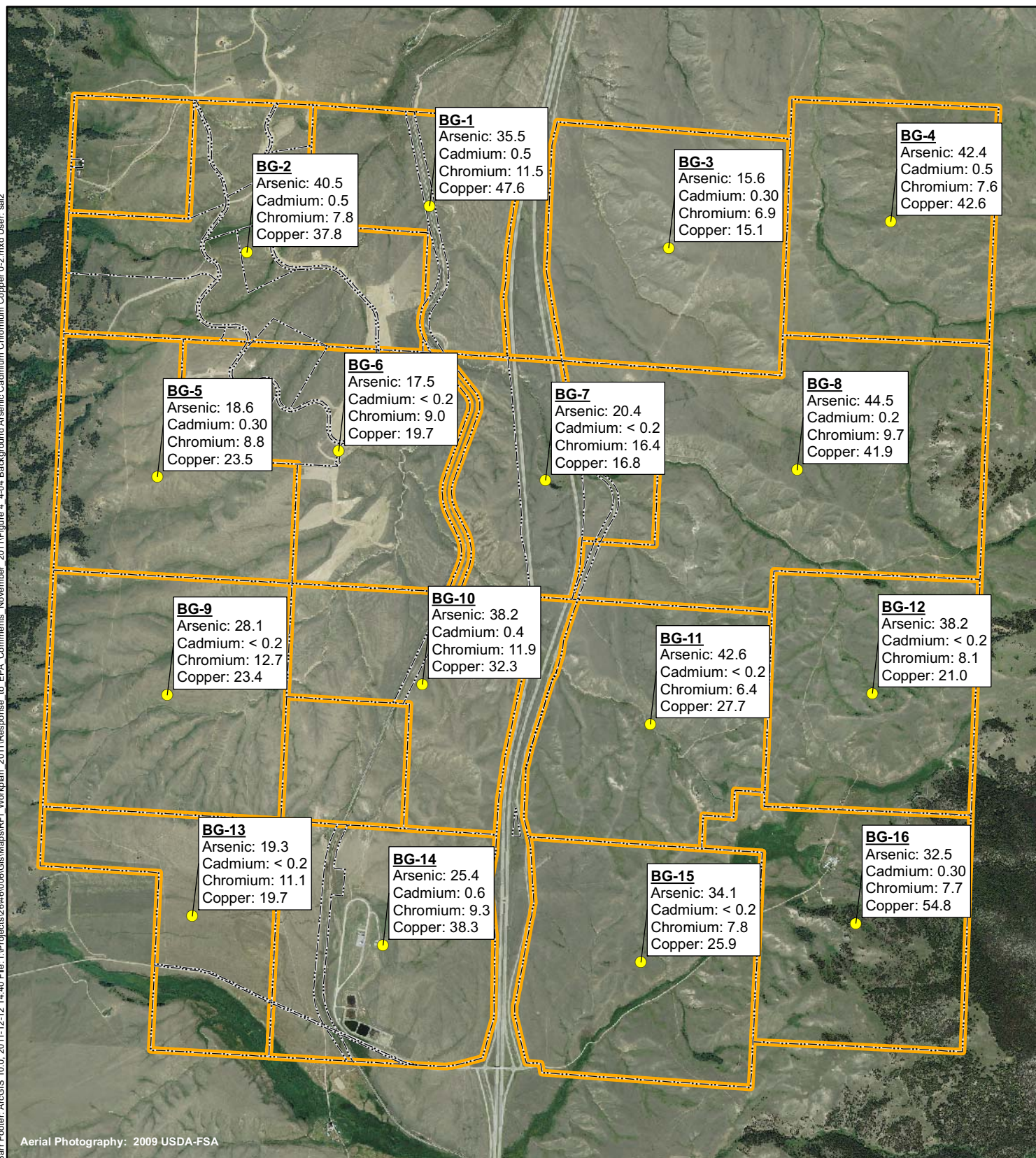


Figure 4.4-4

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - ARSENIC, CADMIUM,
CHROMIUM, AND COPPER (0-2 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

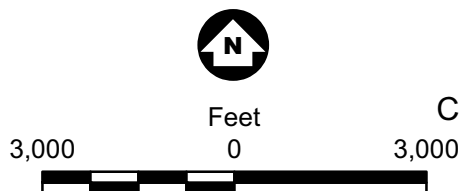
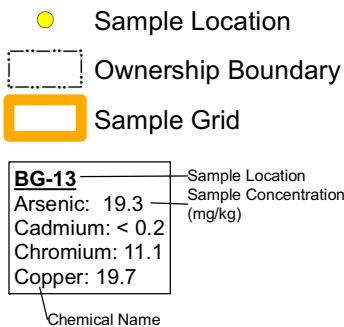
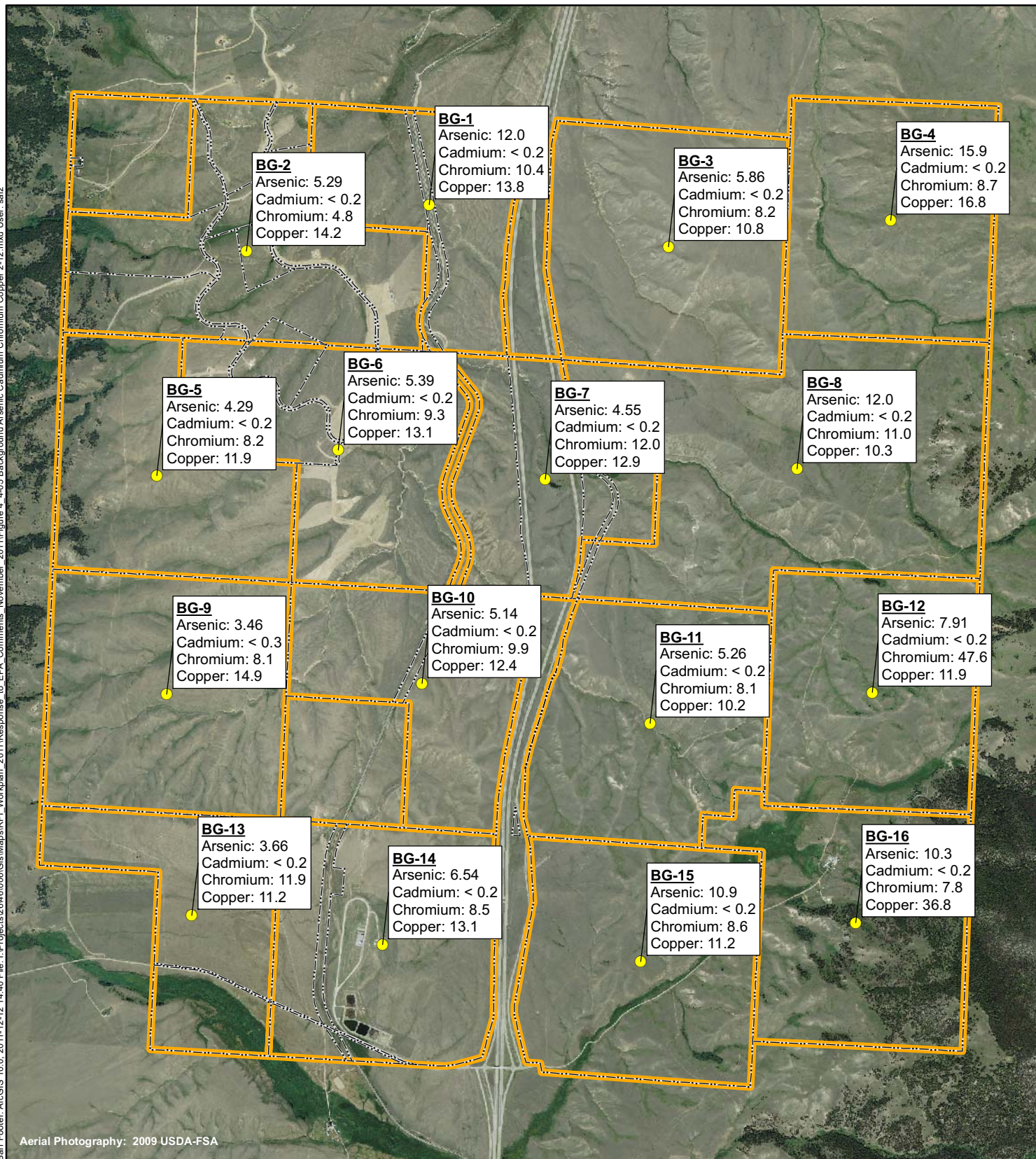


Figure 4.4-5

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - ARSENIC, CADMIUM,
CHROMIUM, AND COPPER (2-12 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

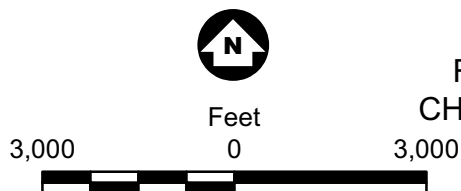
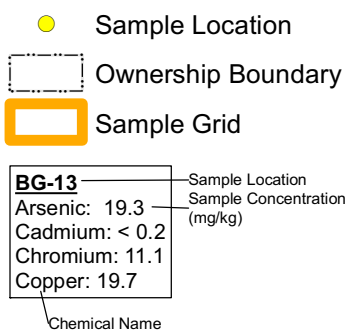
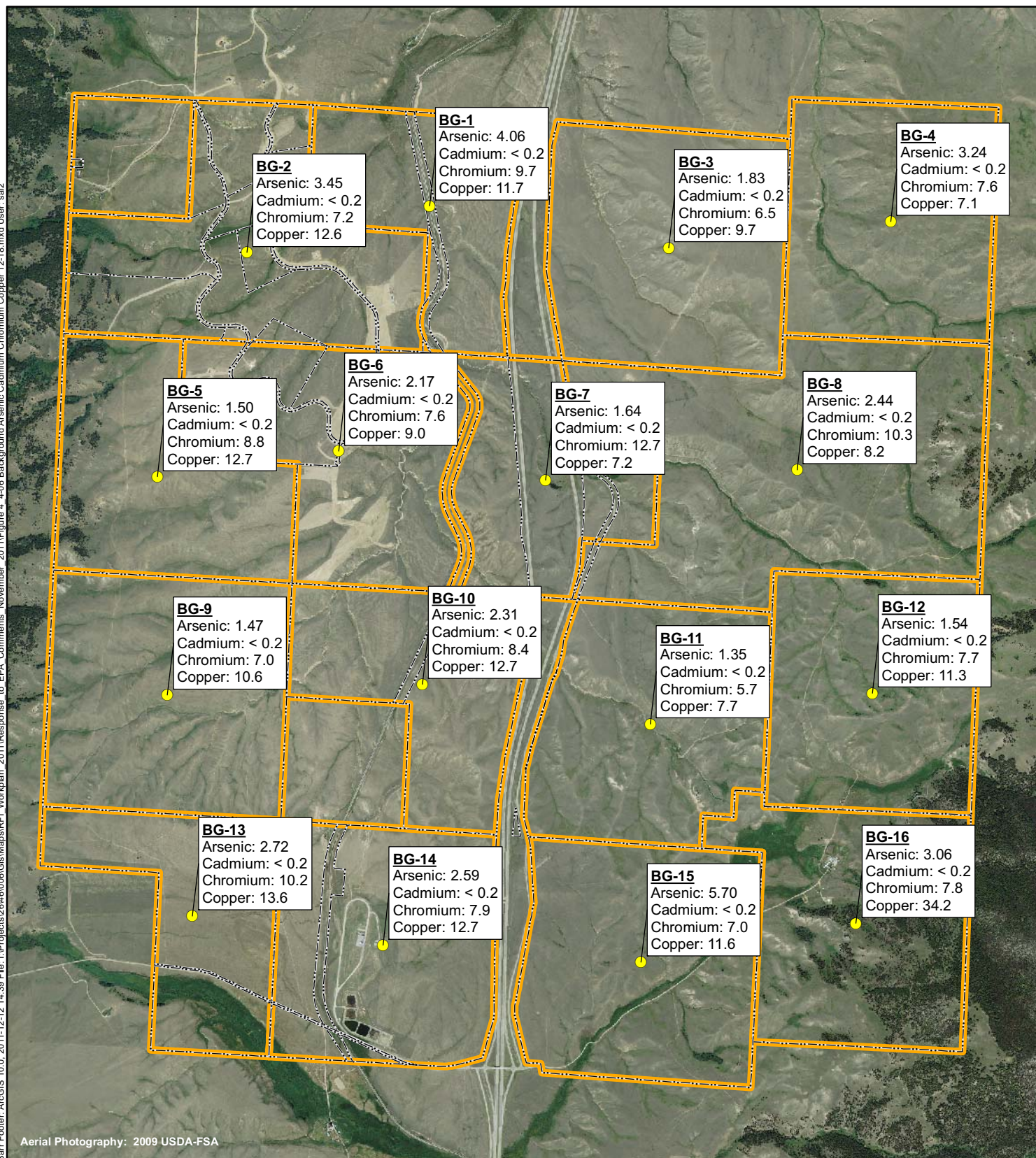


Figure 4.4-6

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - ARSENIC, CADMIUM,
CHROMIUM, AND COPPER (12-18 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

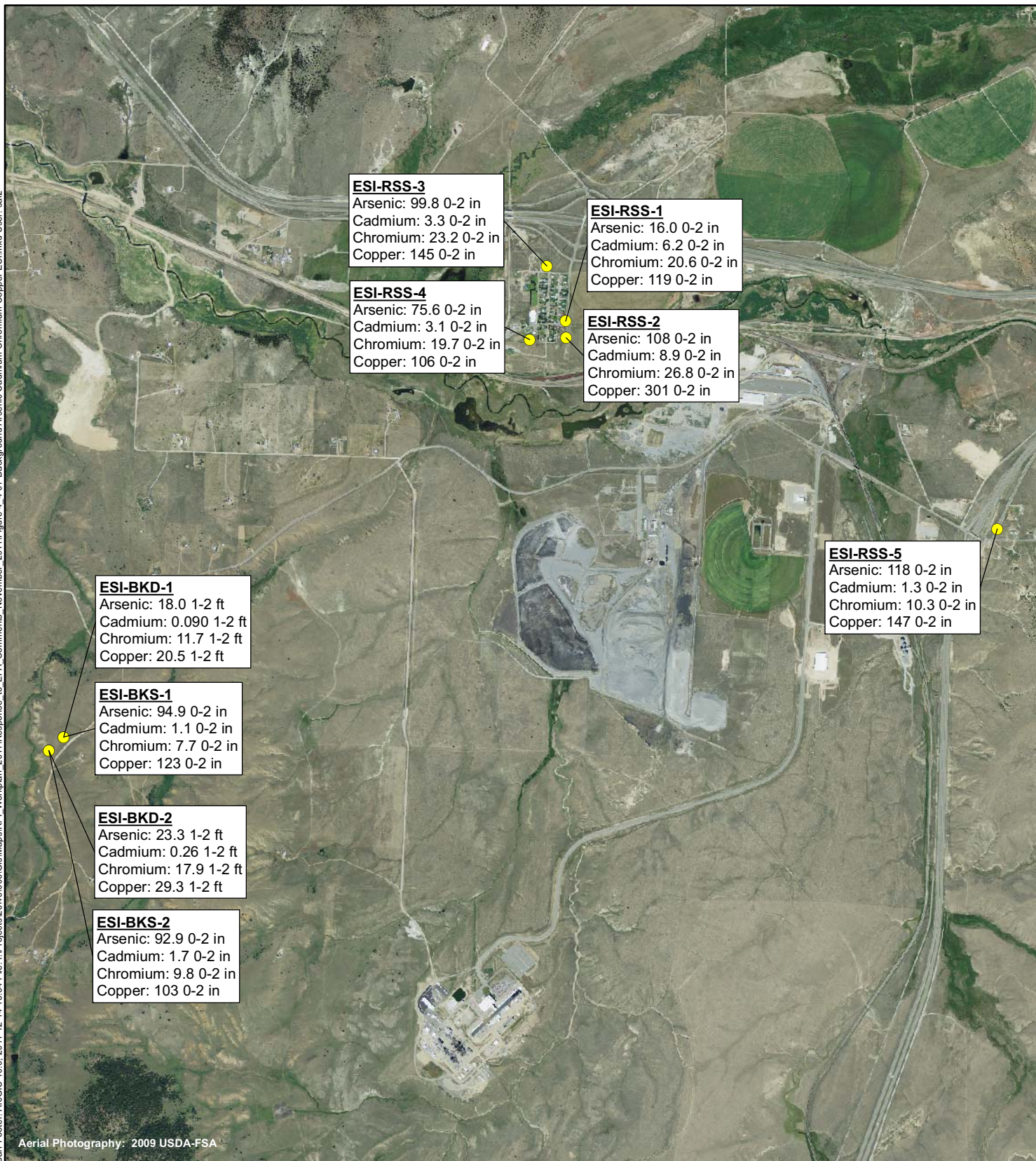
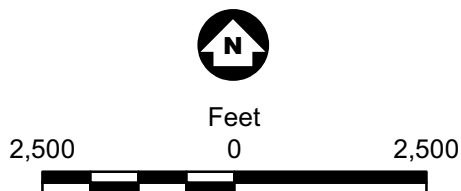
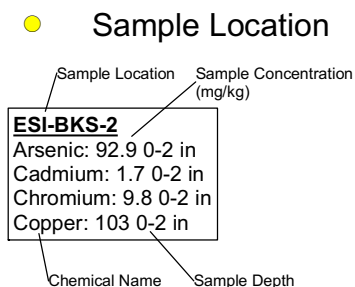
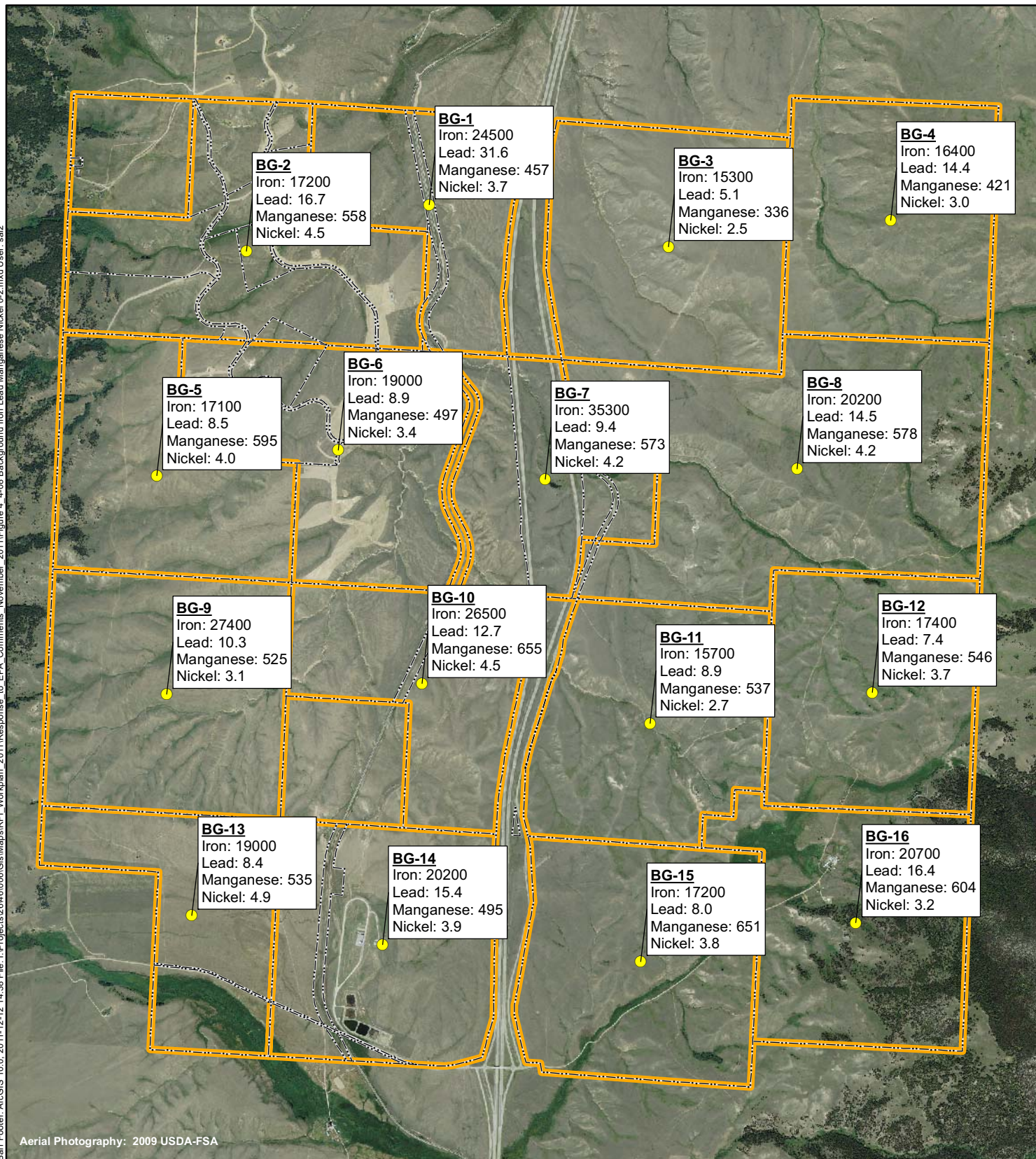


Figure 4.4-7

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - ARSENIC, CADMIUM,
CHROMIUM, AND COPPER (ESI 0-2
INCHES AND 1-2 FEET)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana



Barr Footer: ArcGIS 10.0, 2011-12-12 14:38 File: I:\Projects\2046\006\GIS\Maps\RF1_Workplan_2011\Figure 4_4-08 Background Iron Lead Manganese Nickel 0-2.mxd User: sal2



● Sample Location

▭ Ownership Boundary

▭ Sample Grid

BG-13	
Arsenic:	19.3
Cadmium:	< 0.2
Chromium:	11.1
Copper:	19.7

Sample Location
Sample Concentration
(mg/kg)

Chemical Name



Feet

3,000

0

3,000



Figure 4.4-8

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - IRON, LEAD,
MANGANESE, AND NICKEL (0-2 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

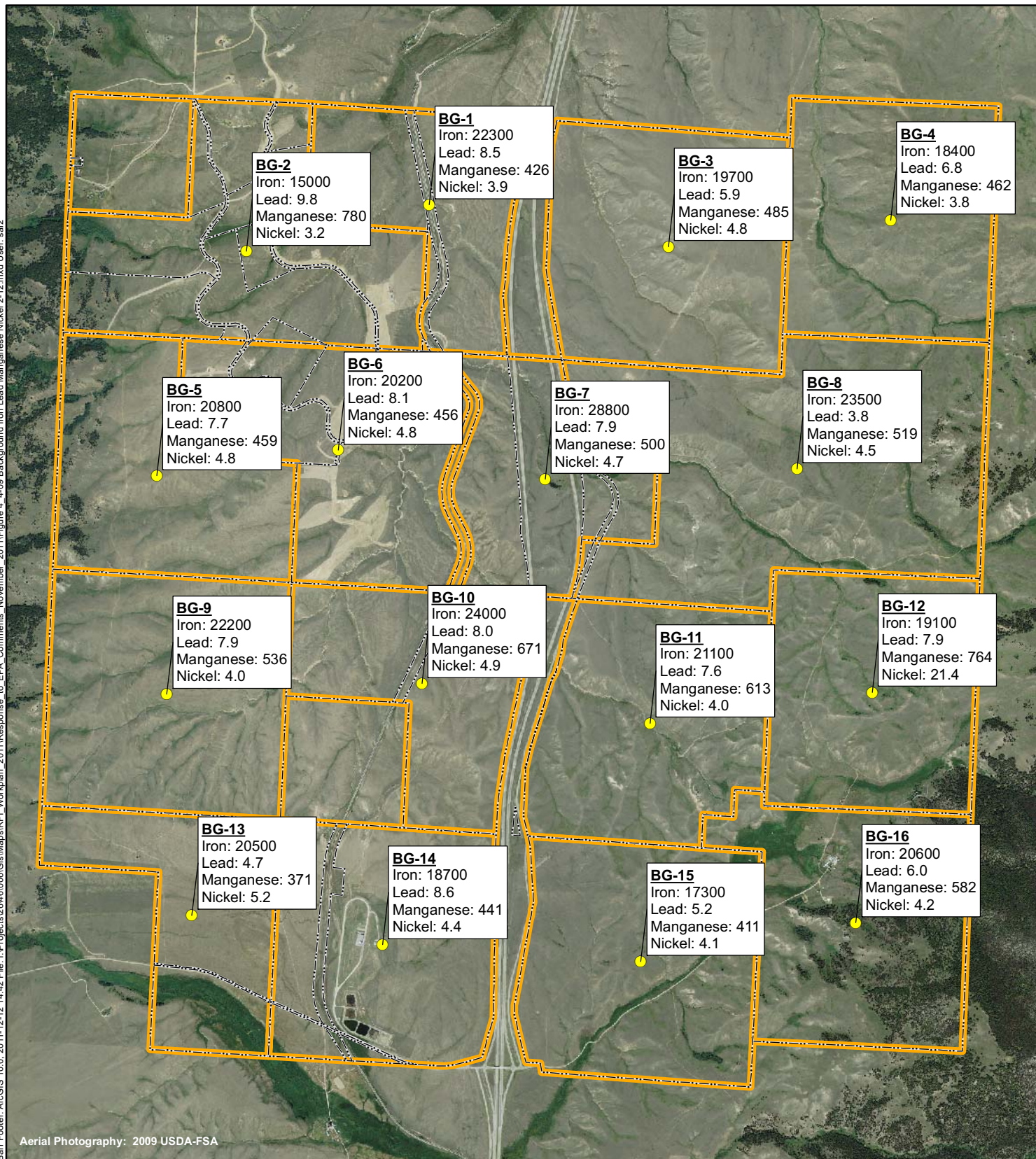
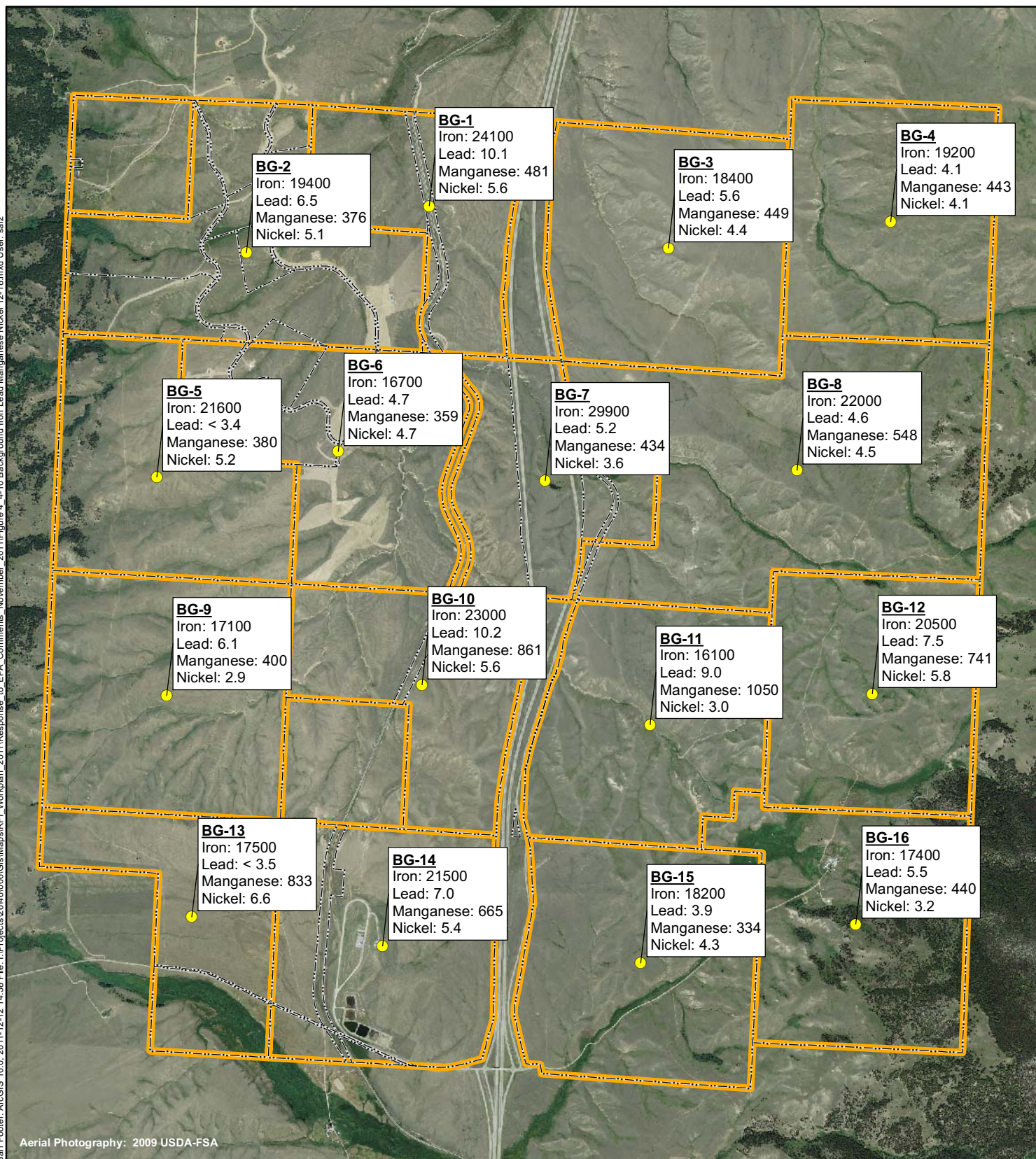


Figure 4.4-9

**SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - IRON, LEAD, MANGANESE,
AND NICKEL (2-12 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana**

Barr Footer: ArcGIS 10.0, 2011-12-12 14:38 File: I:\Projects\2046\06\GIS\Maps\RF1_Workplan_2011\Response to EPA_Comments_November_2011\Figure 4_4-10 Background Iron Lead Manganese Nickel 12-18.mxd User: saiz



- Sample Location
- ▭ Ownership Boundary
- ▭ Sample Grid

BG-13	Sample Location
	Arsenic: 19.3
	Cadmium: < 0.2
	Chromium: 11.1
	Copper: 19.7
Sample Concentration (mg/kg)	
Chemical Name	

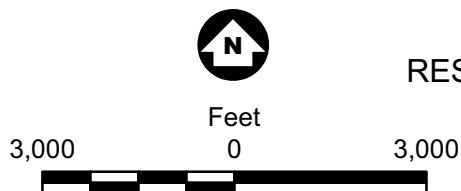
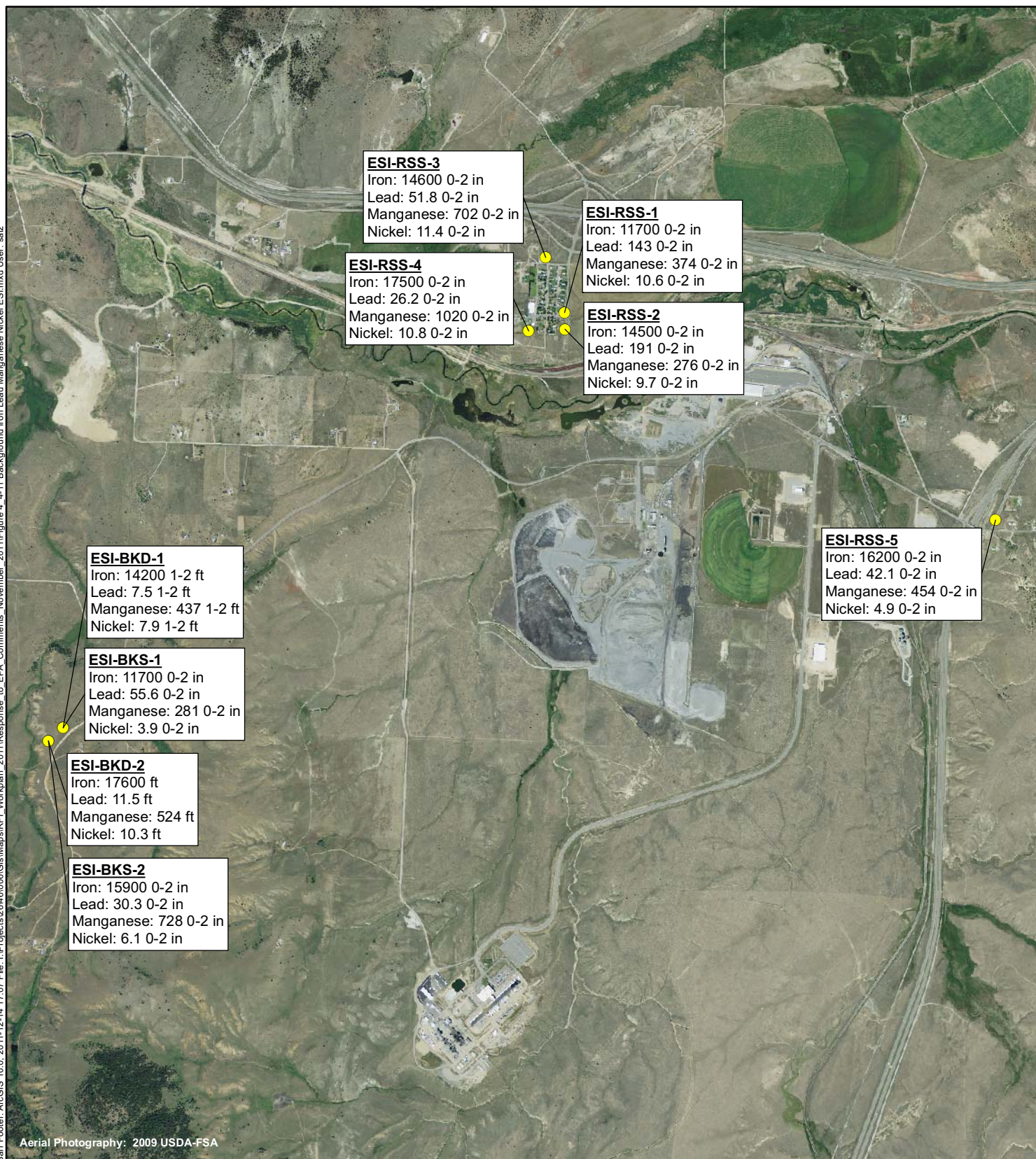


Figure 4.4-10

**SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - IRON, LEAD, MANGANESE,
AND NICKEL (12-18 INCHES)**
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana



● Sample Location

Sample Location	Sample Concentration (mg/kg)
ESI-BKS-2	
Arsenic: 92.9 0-2 in	
Cadmium: 1.7 0-2 in	
Chromium: 9.8 0-2 in	
Copper: 103 0-2 in	
Chemical Name	Sample Depth

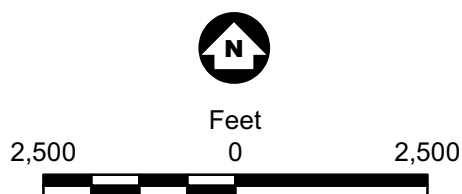


Figure 4.4-11

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - IRON, LEAD,
MANGANESE, AND NICKEL (ESI
0-2 INCHES AND 1-2 FEET)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

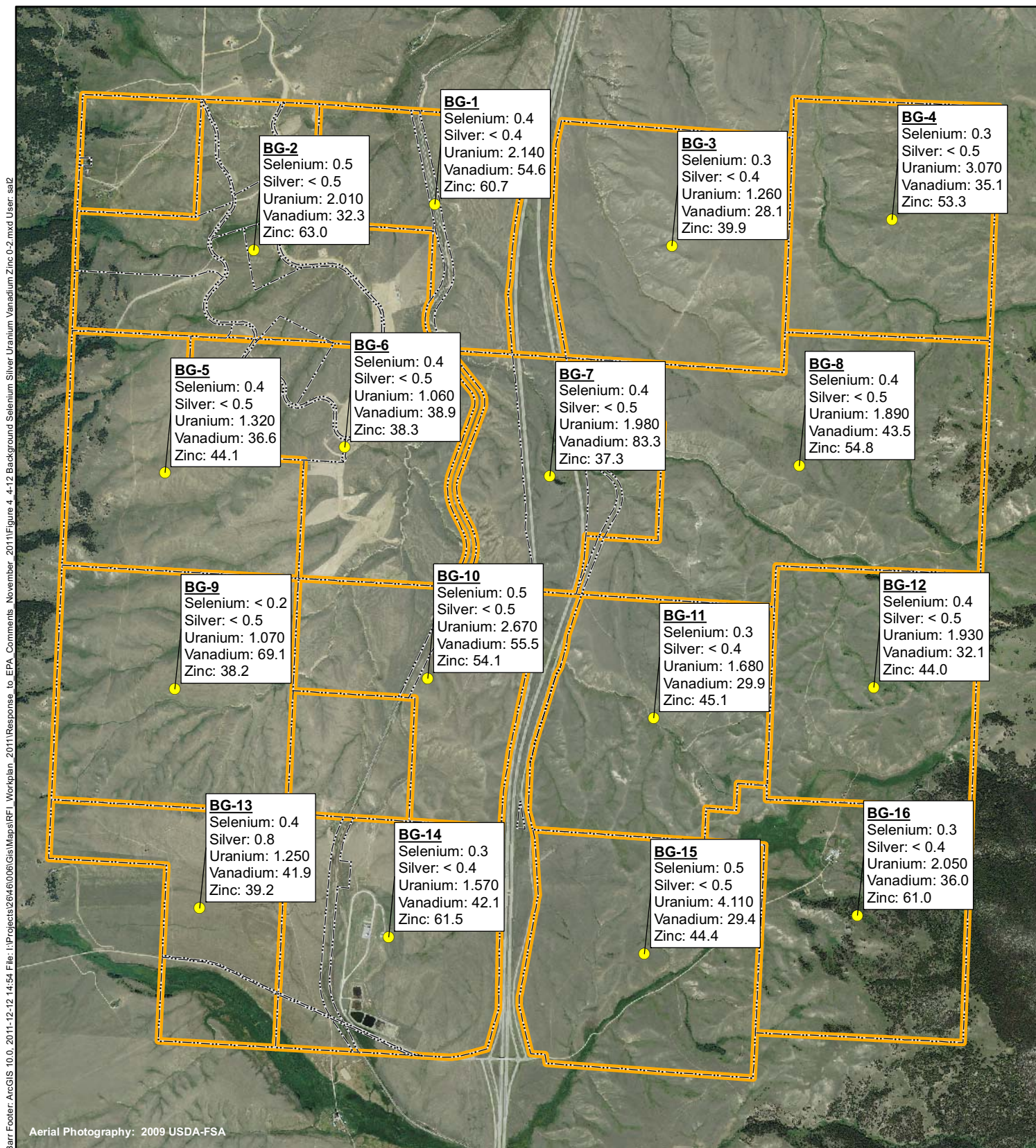
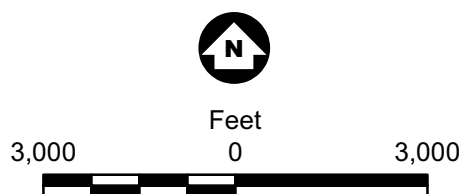
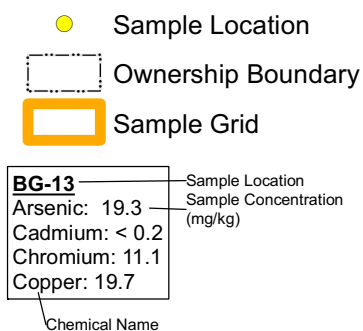


Figure 4.4-12



**SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - SELENIUM, SILVER,
URANIUM, VANADIUM, AND ZINC
(0-2 INCHES)**
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

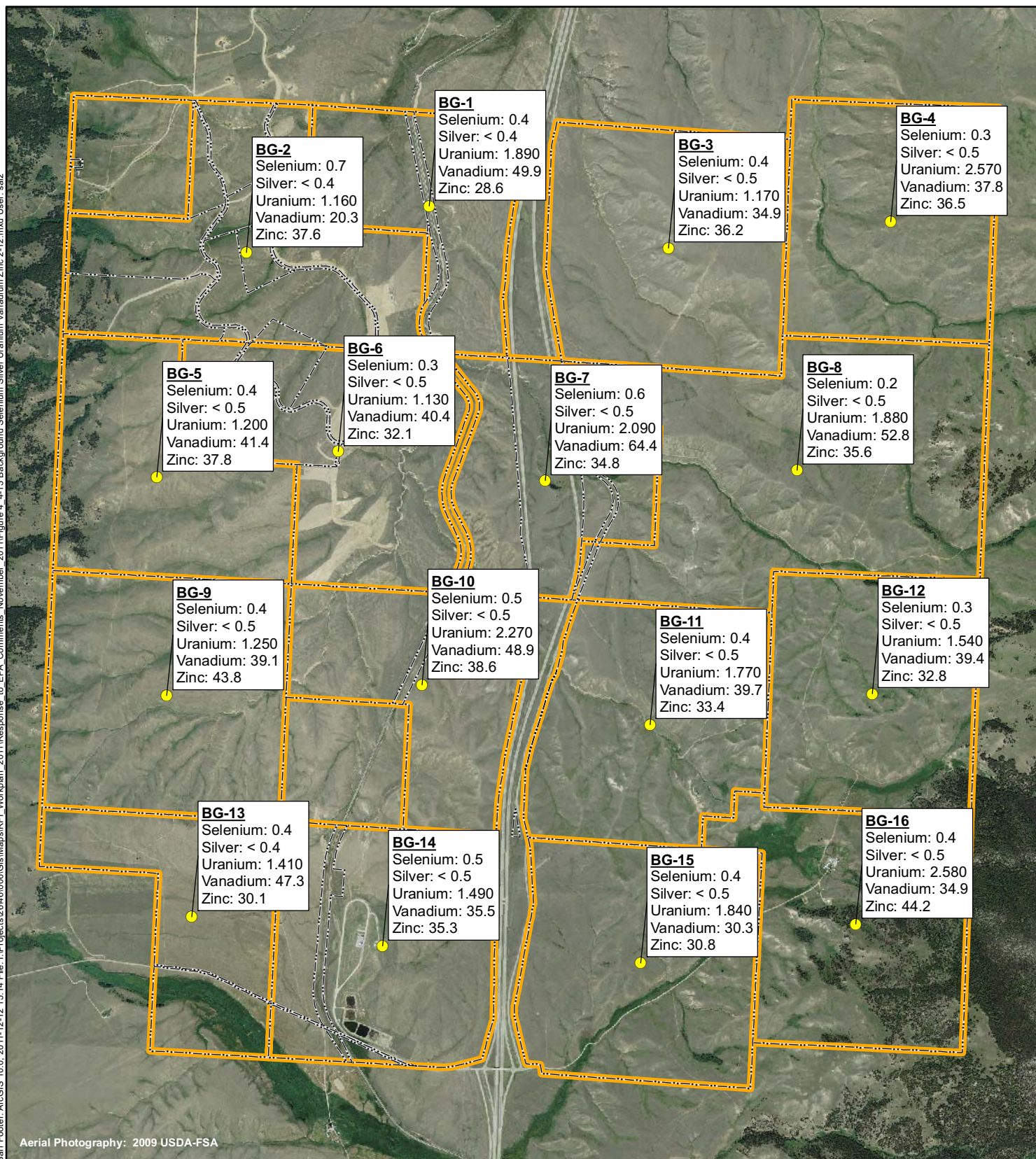
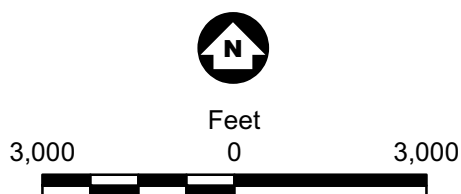
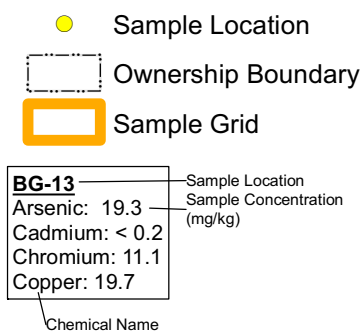


Figure 4.4-13



SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - SELENIUM, SILVER,
URANIUM, VANADIUM, AND ZINC
(2-12 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

Barr Footer: ArcGIS 10.0, 2011-12-12 15:14 File: I:\Projects\2046\006\GIS\Maps\REF1_Workplan_2011\Figure 4_4-13 Background Selenium Silver Uranium Vanadium Zinc 2-12.mxd User: sal2

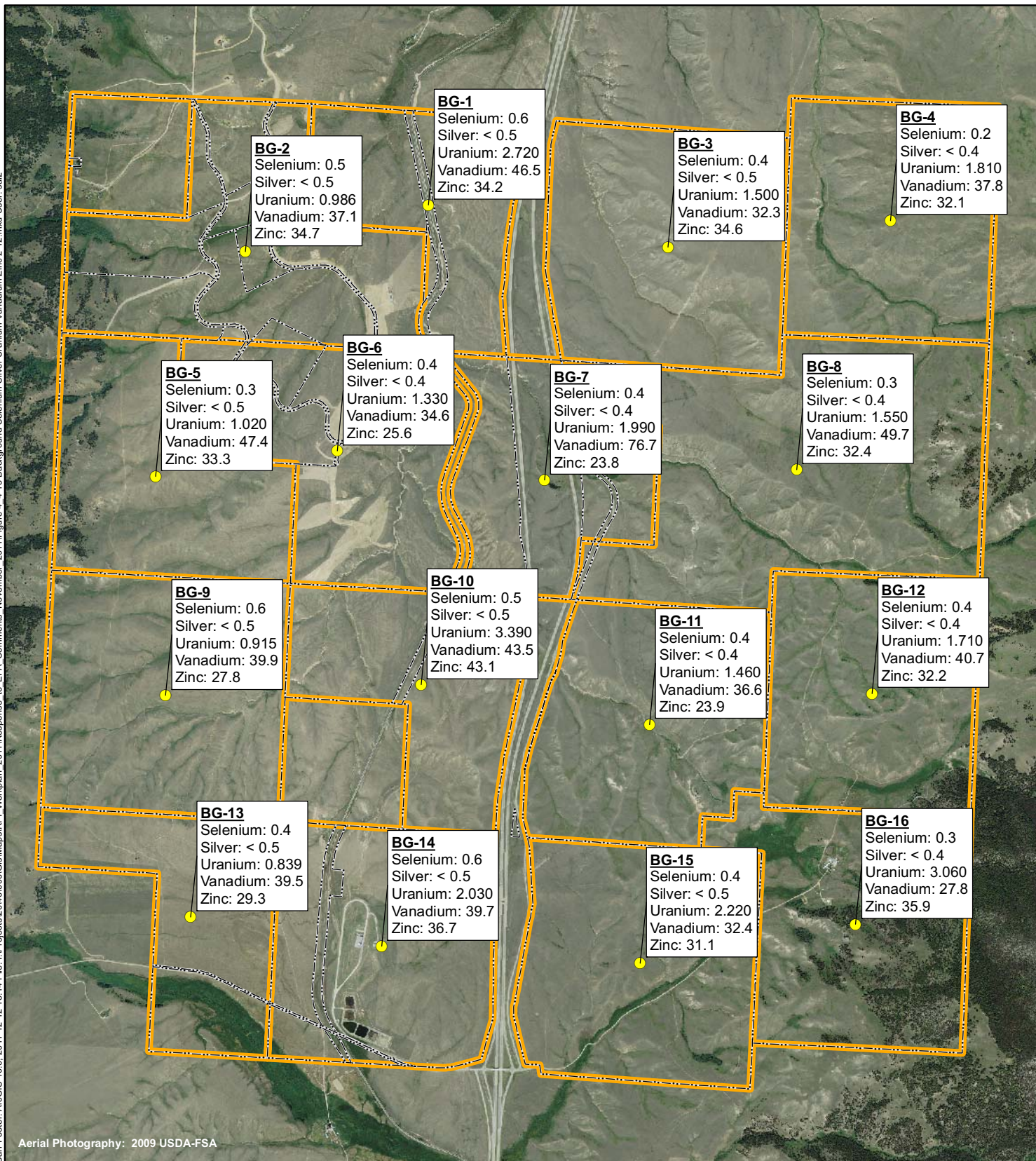


Figure 4.4-14

**SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - SELENIUM, SILVER,
URANIUM, VANADIUM, AND ZINC
(12-18 INCHES)**
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

Sample Location	Sample Concentration (mg/kg)
BG-13	Arsenic: 19.3
	Cadmium: < 0.2
	Chromium: 11.1
	Copper: 19.7

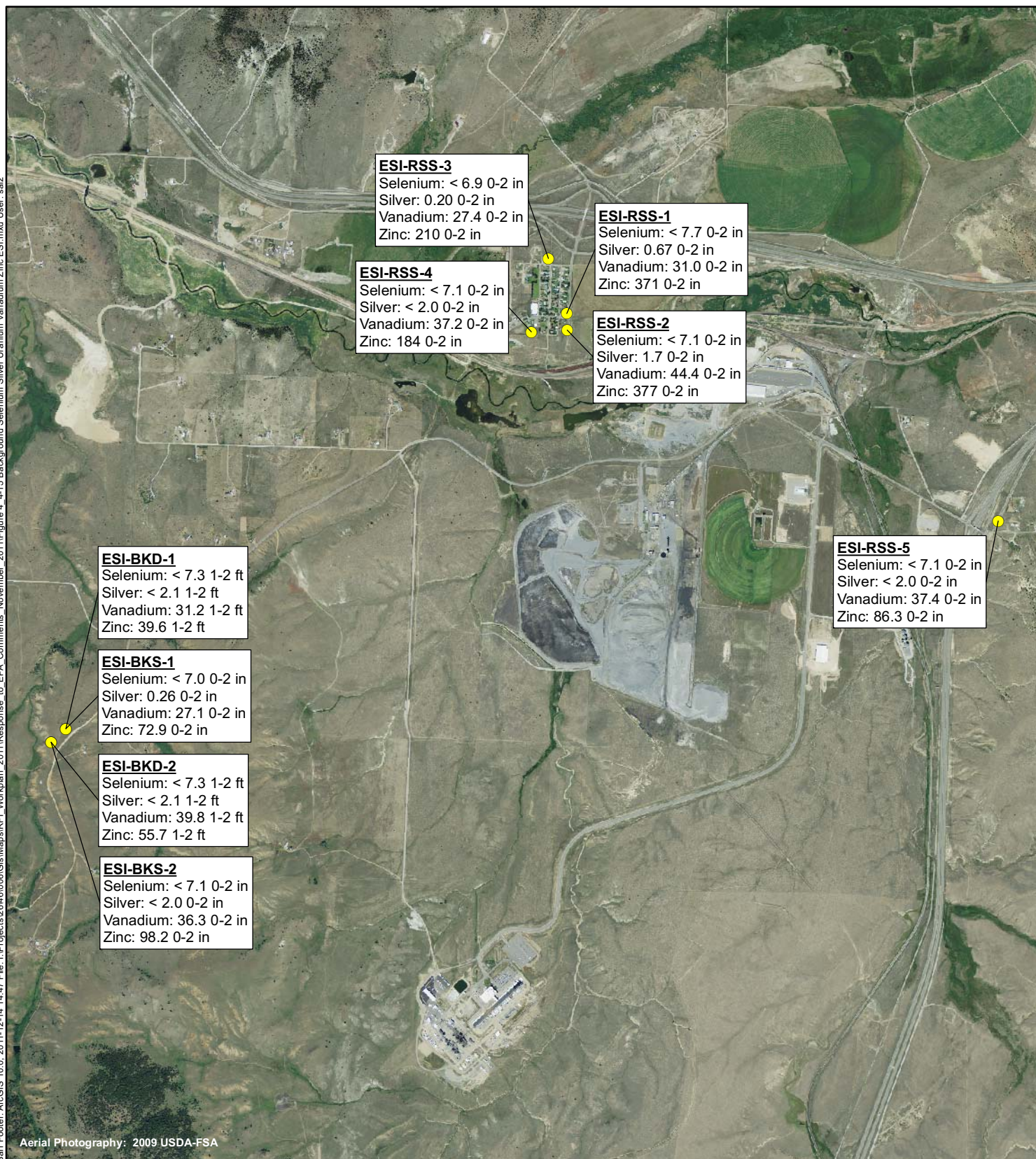
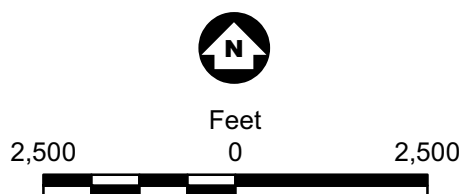
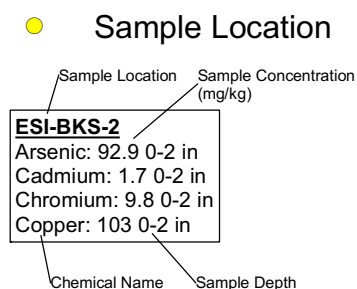
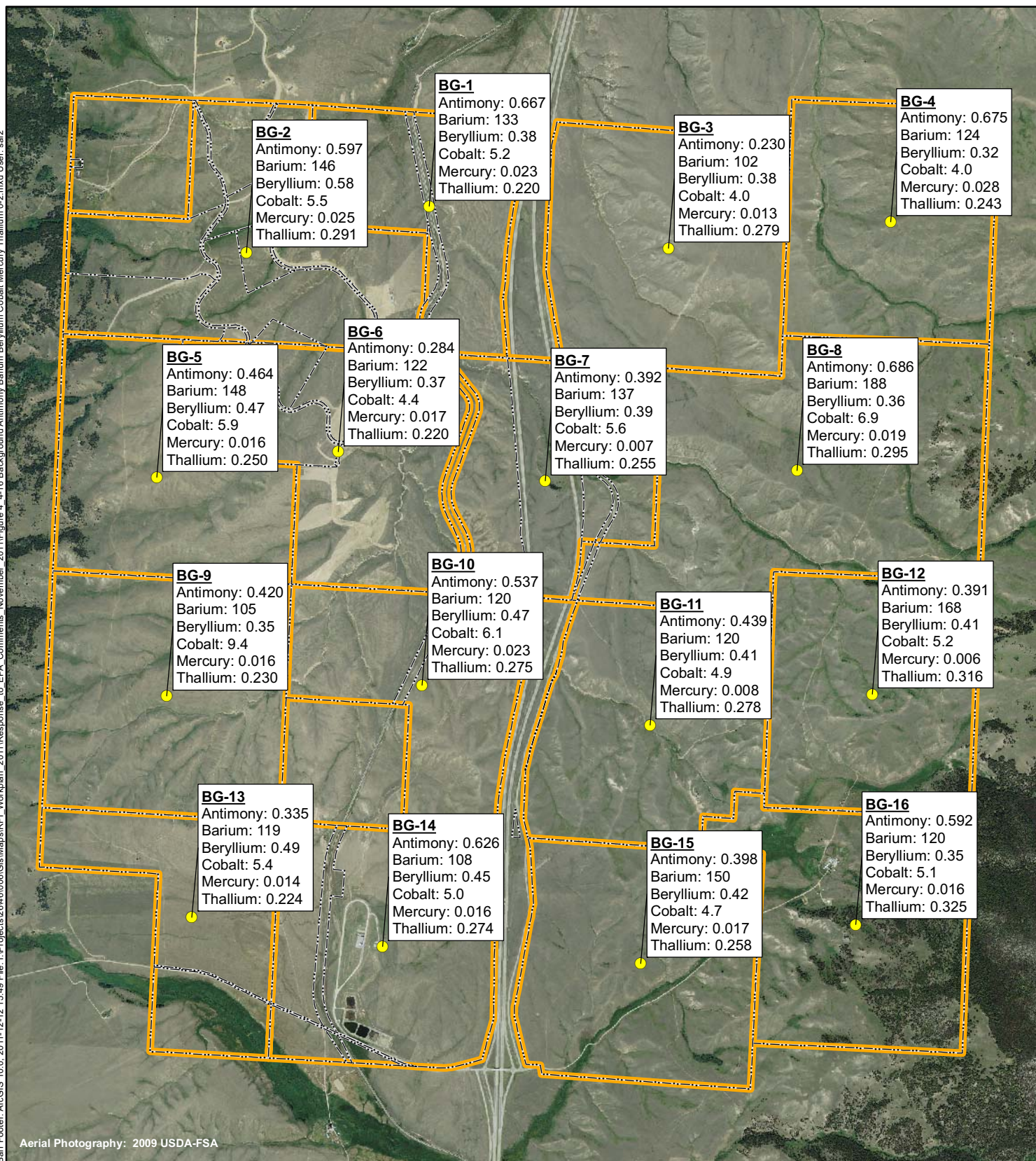


Figure 4.4-15

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - SELENIUM, SILVER,
VANADIUM, AND ZINC
(ESI 0-2 INCHES AND 1-2 FEET)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana





● Sample Location

--- Ownership Boundary

Sample Grid

Sample Location	Sample Concentration (mg/kg)
BG-13	
Arsenic:	19.3
Cadmium:	< 0.2
Chromium:	11.1
Copper:	19.7

Chemical Name



Feet

3,000

0

3,000



Figure 4.4-16

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL RESULTS MAP - ANTIMONY, BARIUM, BERYLLIUM, COBALT, MERCURY, AND THALLIUM (0-2 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

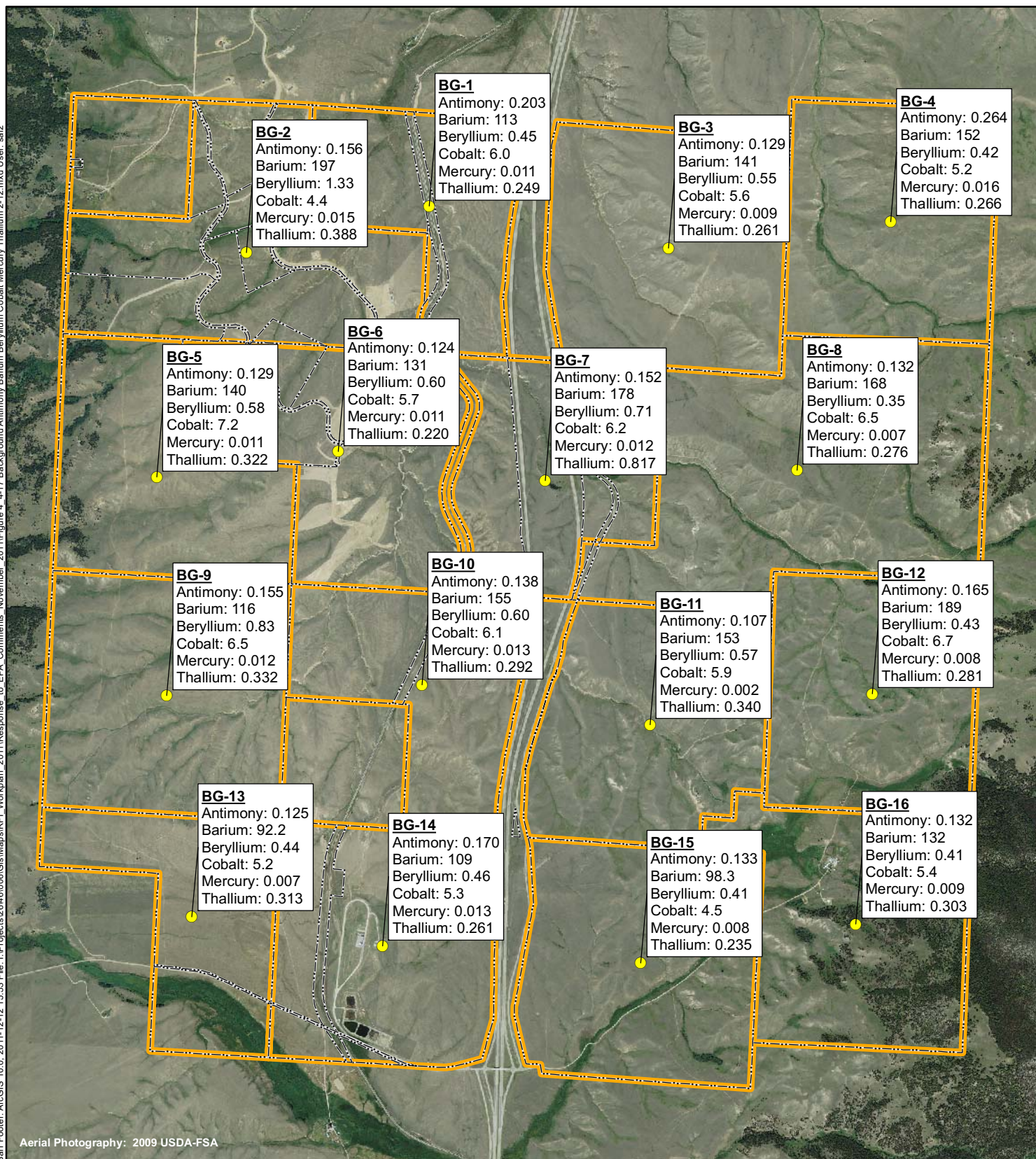
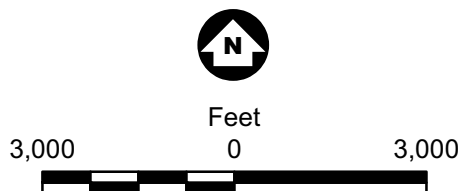
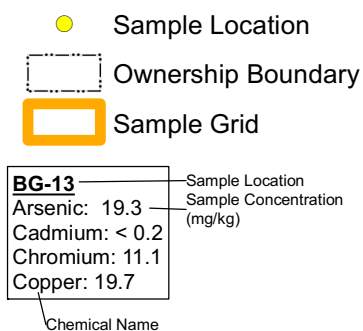


Figure 4.4-17



SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL RESULTS MAP - ANTIMONY, BARIUM, BERYLLIUM, COBALT, MERCURY, AND THALLIUM (2-12 INCHES)

Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Montana

Barr Footer: ArcGIS 10.0, 2011-12-12 15:57 File: I:\Projects\2046\006\GIS\Maps\RF1_Workplan_2011\Figure 4_4-18 Background Antimony Barium Beryllium Cobalt Mercury Thallium 12-18.mxd User: sal2

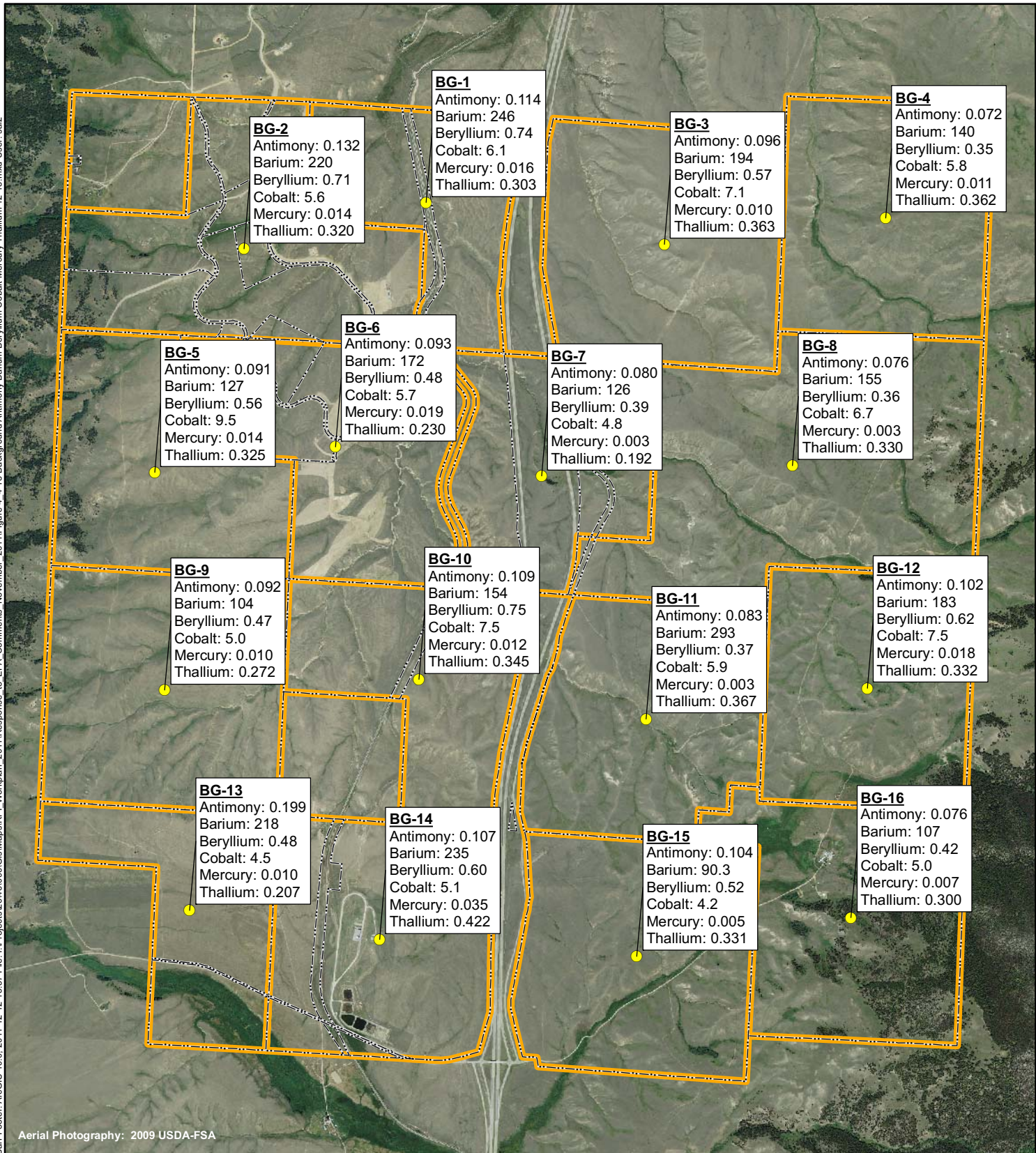


Figure 4.4-18

● Sample Location

--- Ownership Boundary

Sample Grid

BG-13

Arsenic:	19.3
Cadmium:	< 0.2
Chromium:	11.1
Copper:	19.7

Chemical Name

Sample Location

Sample Concentration (mg/kg)

Feet

3,000 0 3,000

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL RESULTS MAP - ANTIMONY, BARIUM, BERYLLIUM, COBALT, MERCURY, AND THALLIUM (12-18 INCHES)

Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Montana

Barr Footer: ArcGIS 10.0, 2011-12-14 17:24 File: I:\Projects\2046\06\GIS\Maps\RF1_Workplan_2011\Response_to_EPA_Comments_November_2011\Figure_4_4-19_Background_Antimony_Barium_Beryllium_Cobalt_Mercury_Thallium_ESI.mxd User: sal2

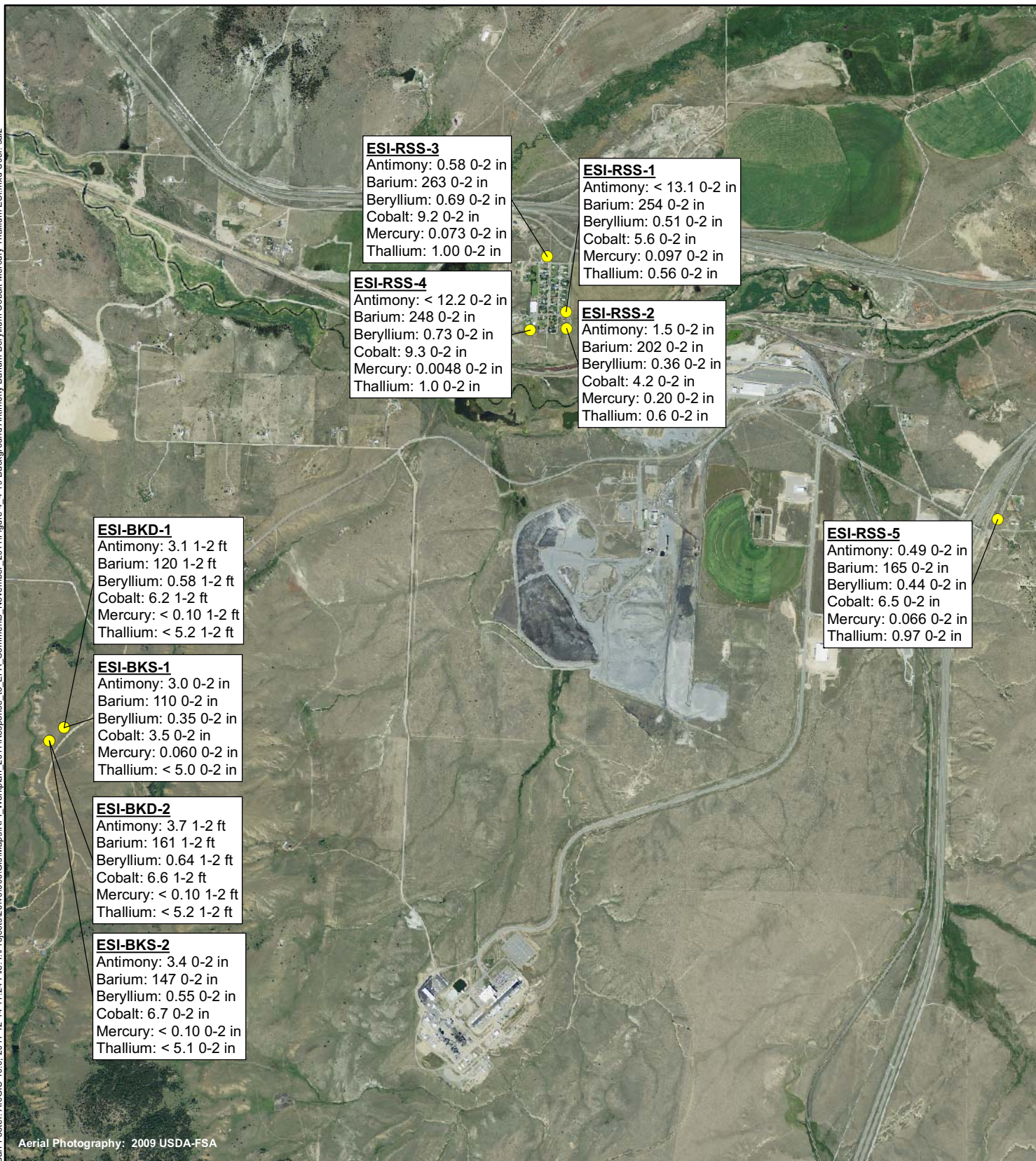
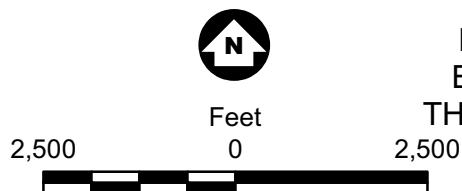
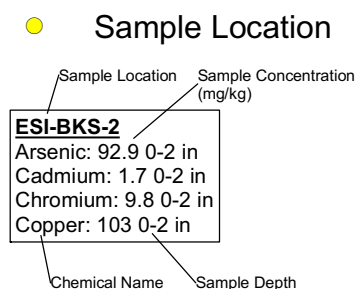


Figure 4.4-19



SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - ANTIMONY, BARIUM,
BERYLLIUM, COBALT, MERCURY, AND
THALLIUM (ESI 0-2 INCHES AND 1-2 FEET)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

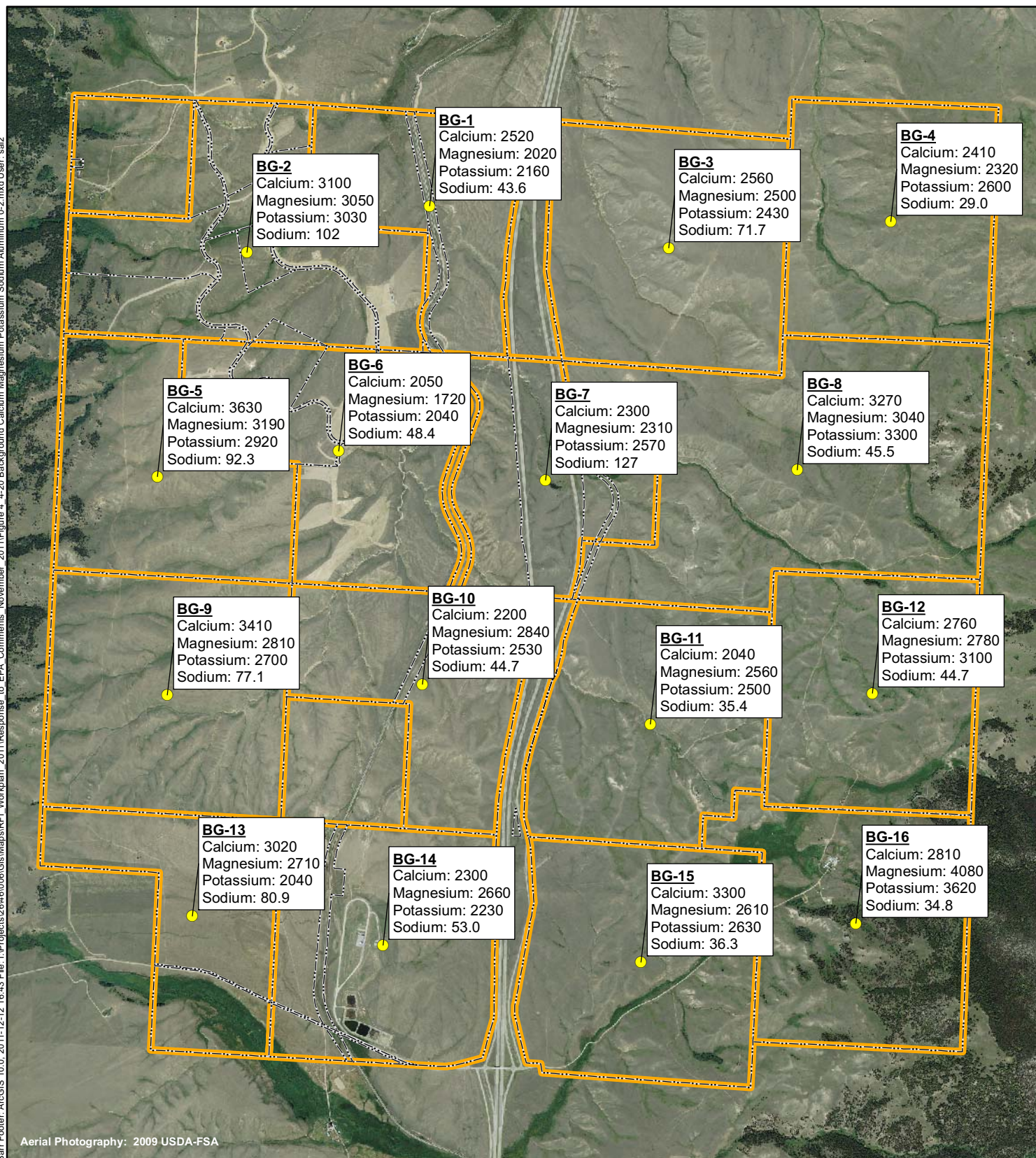
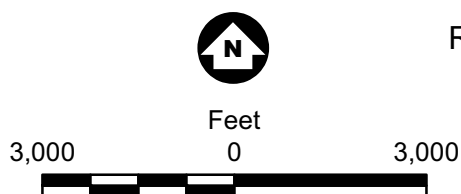
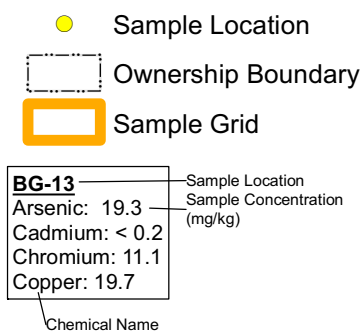


Figure 4.4-20



**SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - CALCIUM, MAGNESIUM,
POTASSIUM, AND SODIUM
(0-2 INCHES)**
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

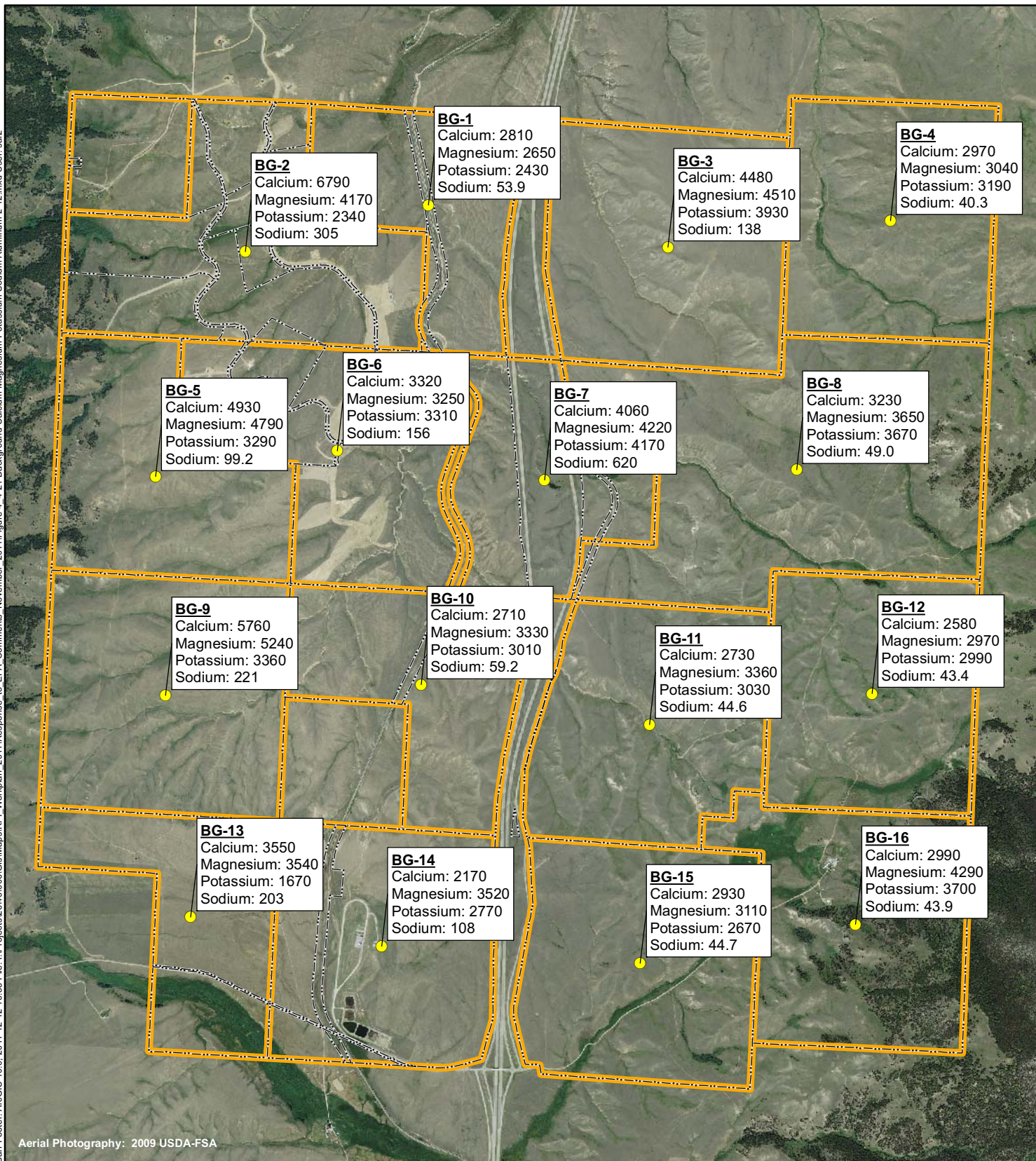
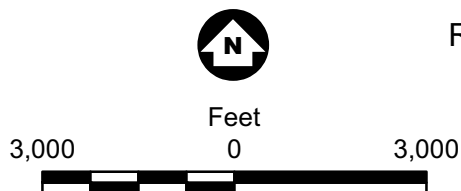
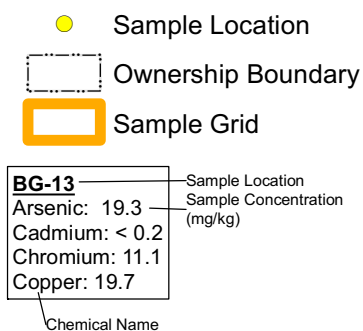


Figure 4.4-21

**SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - CALCIUM, MAGNESIUM,
POTASSIUM, AND SODIUM
(2-12 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana**



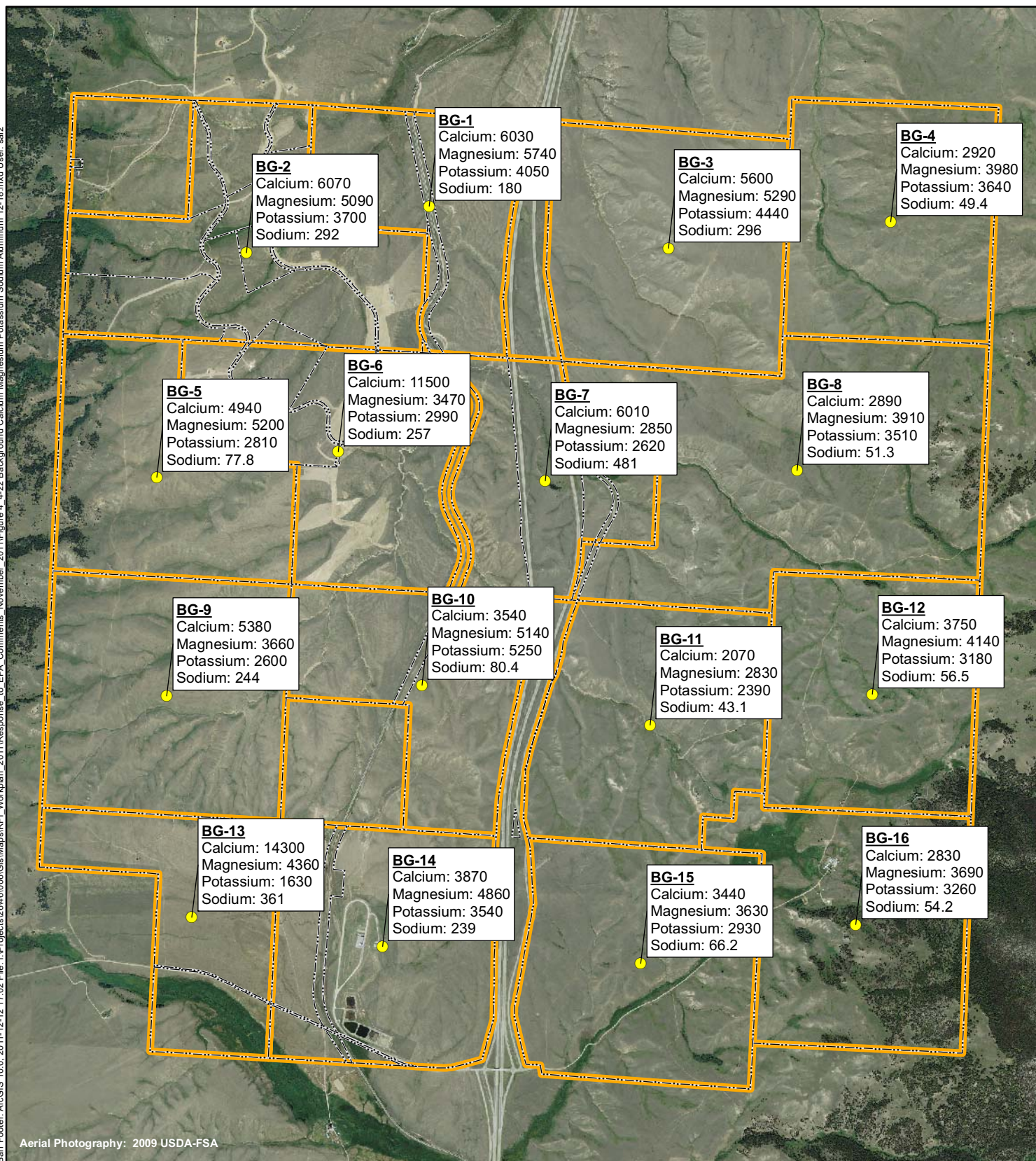
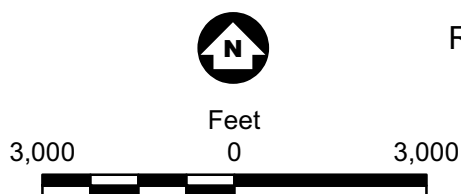
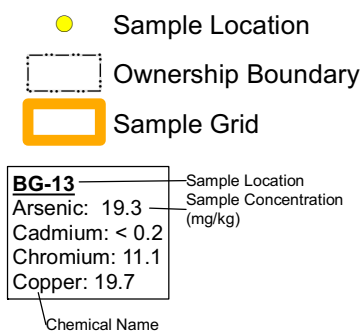


Figure 4.4-22



**SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - CALCIUM, MAGNESIUM,
POTASSIUM, AND SODIUM
(12-18 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana**

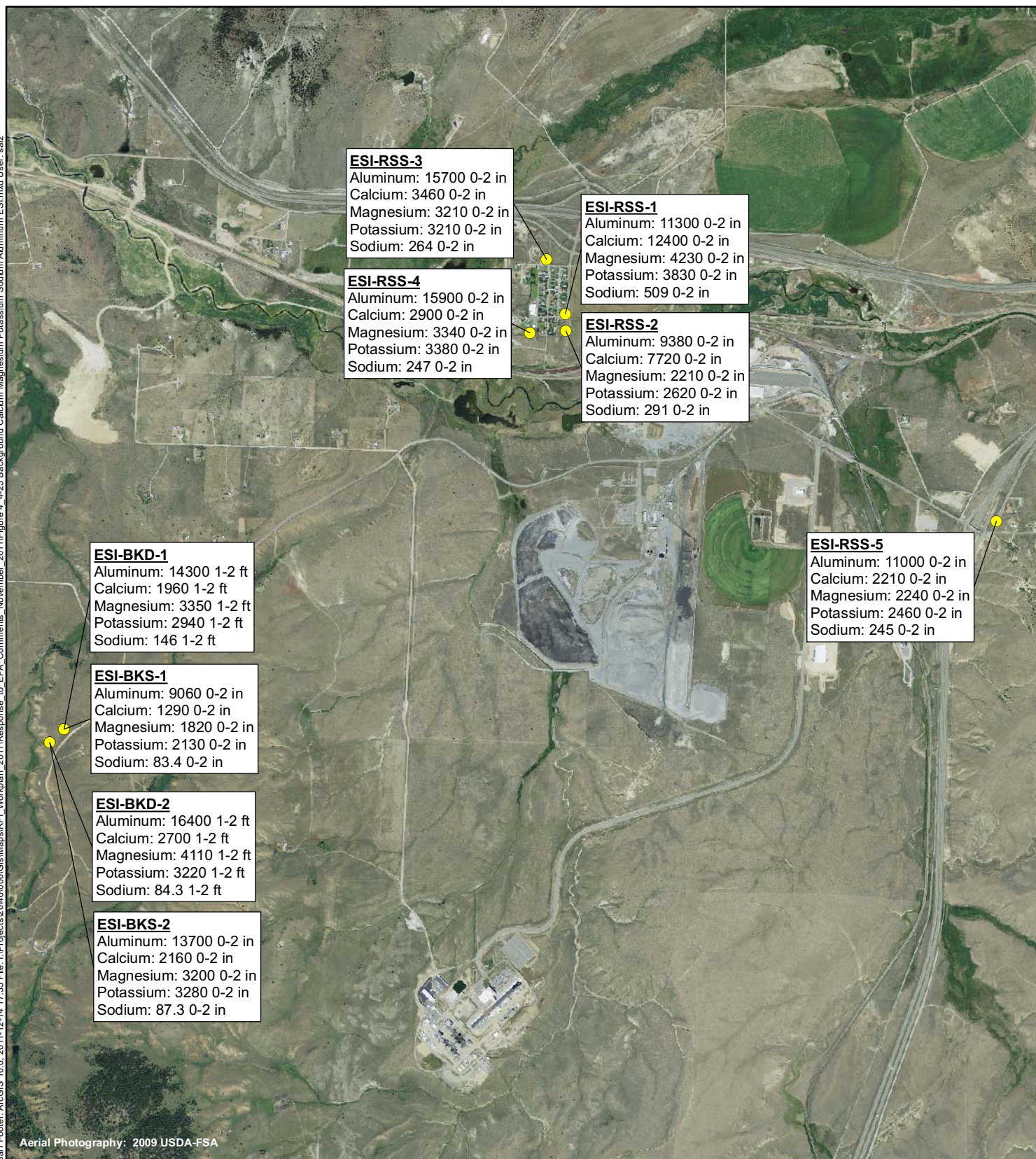
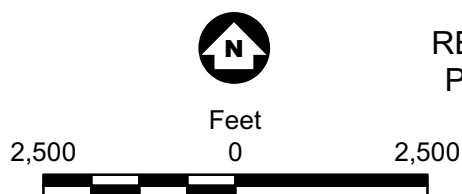
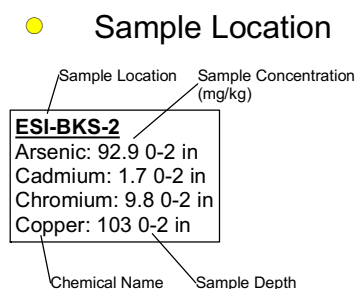
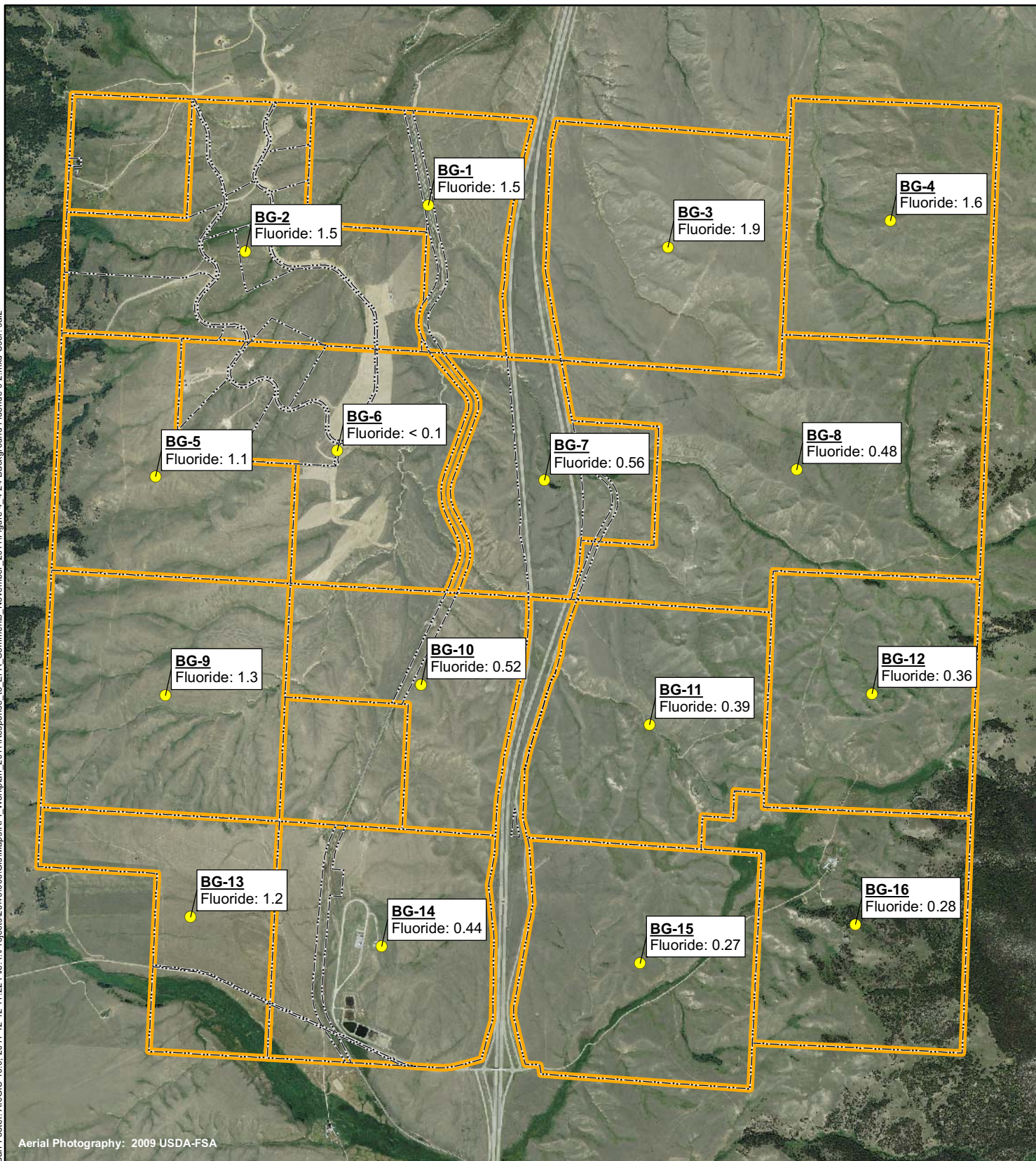


Figure 4.4-23



SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL RESULTS MAP - CALCIUM, MAGNESIUM, POTASSIUM, SODIUM, AND ALUMINUM (ESI 0-2 INCHES AND 1-2 FEET)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

Barr Footer: ArcGIS 10.0, 2011-12-12 17:22 File: I:\Projects\2046\006\GIS\Maps\RF1_Workplan_2011\Figure 4_4-24 Background Fluoride 0-2.mxd User: sal2



- Sample Location
- ▭ Ownership Boundary
- ▭ Sample Grid

BG-13	
Arsenic:	19.3
Cadmium:	< 0.2
Chromium:	11.1
Copper:	19.7
Chemical Name	

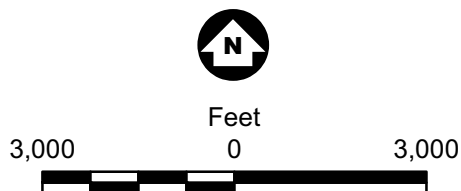
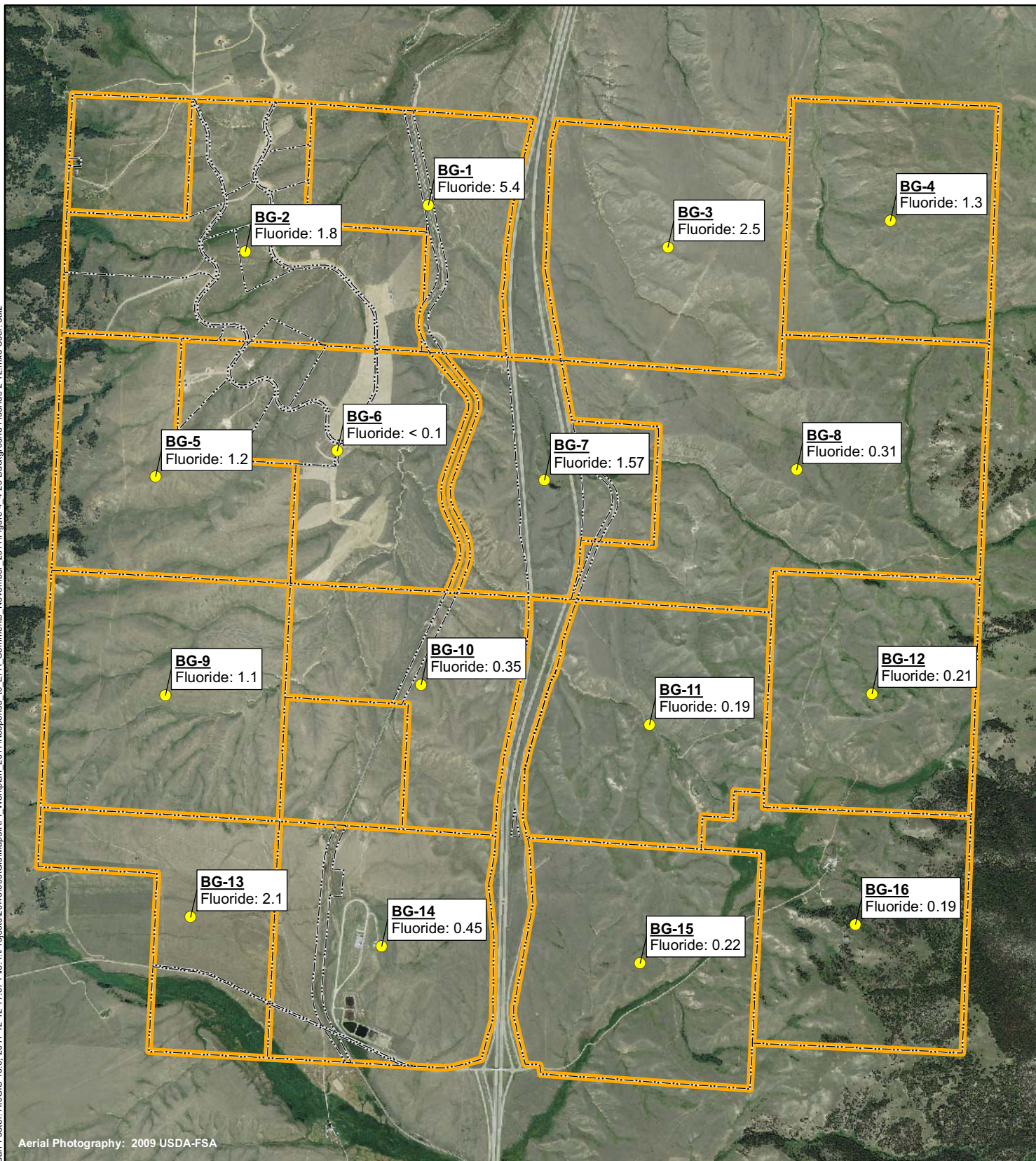


Figure 4.4-24

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - FLUORIDE
(0-2 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

Barr Footer: ArcGIS 10.0, 2011-12-12 17:37 File: I:\Projects\2046\006\GIS\Maps\RF1_Workplan_2011\Figure 4. 4-25 Background Fluoride 2-12.mxd User: sal2



- Sample Location
- ▭ Ownership Boundary
- ▭ Sample Grid

BG-13	
Arsenic:	19.3
Cadmium:	< 0.2
Chromium:	11.1
Copper:	19.7
Chemical Name	

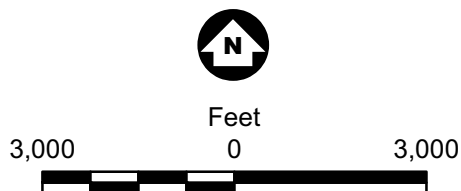
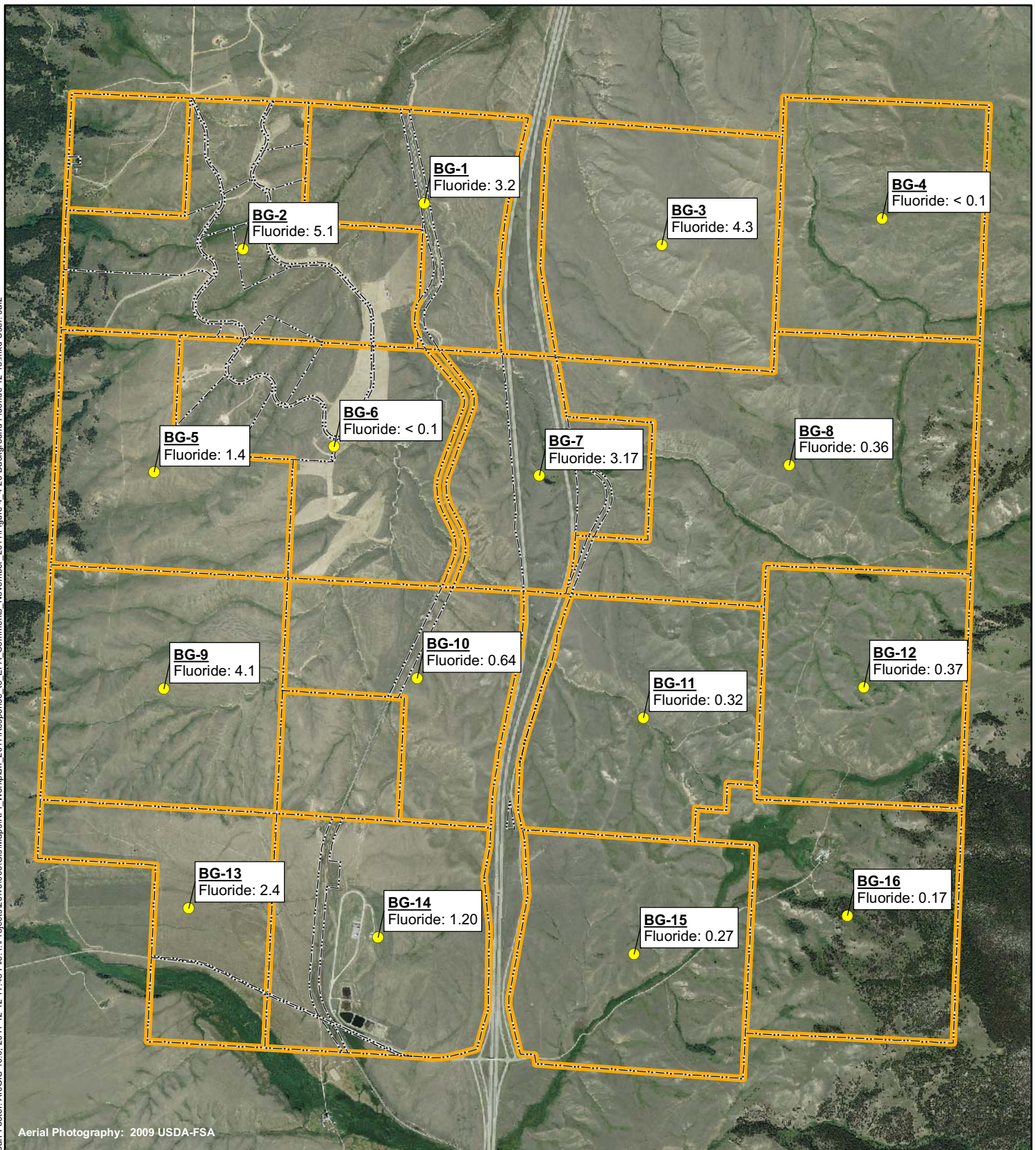


Figure 4.4-25

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - FLUORIDE
(2-12 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

Barr Footer: ArcGIS 10.0, 2011-12-12 17:43 File: I:\Projects\2046\006\GIS\Maps\RF1_Workplan_2011\Figure 4_4-26 Background Fluoride 12-18 mxd User: sal2



● Sample Location

Ownership Boundary

Sample Grid

BG-13	Sample Location
Arsenic: 19.3	Sample Concentration (mg/kg)
Cadmium: < 0.2	
Chromium: 11.1	
Copper: 19.7	

Chemical Name



Feet

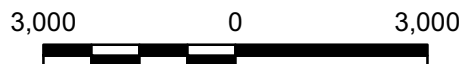


Figure 4.4-26

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - FLUORIDE
(12-18 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

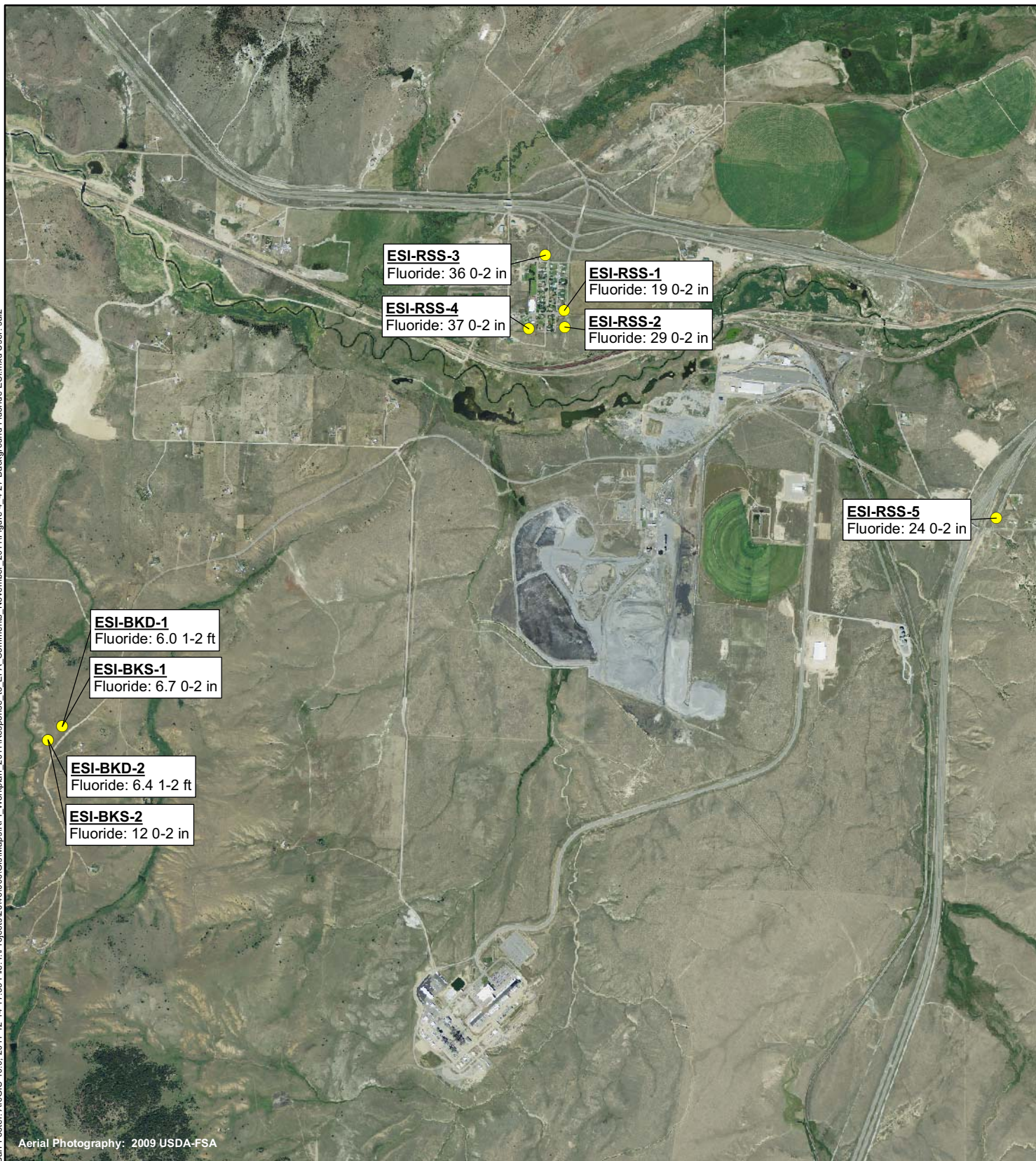
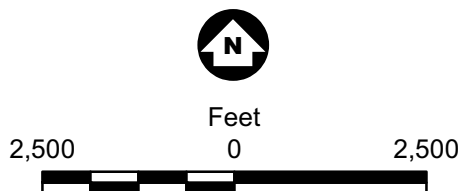
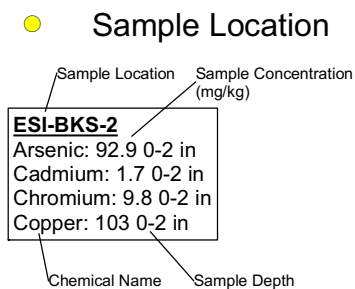


Figure 4.4-27

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - FLUORIDE
(ESI 0-2 INCHES AND 1-2 FEET)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana



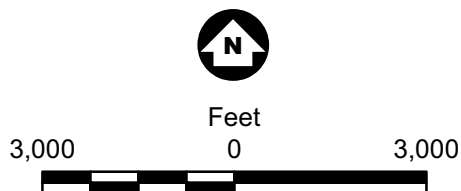
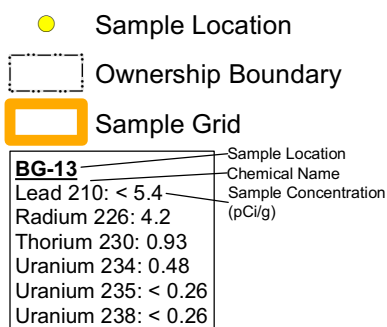
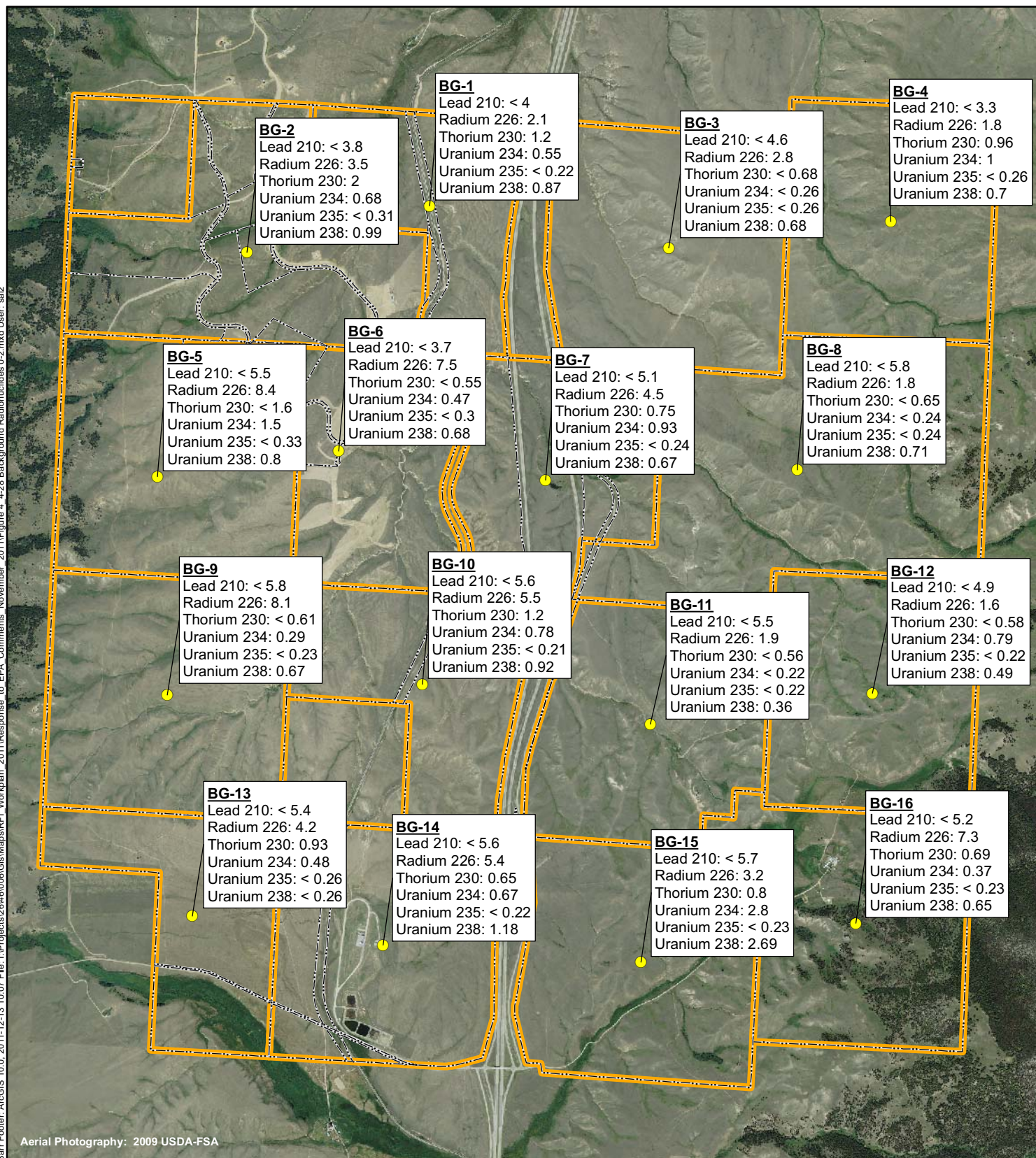
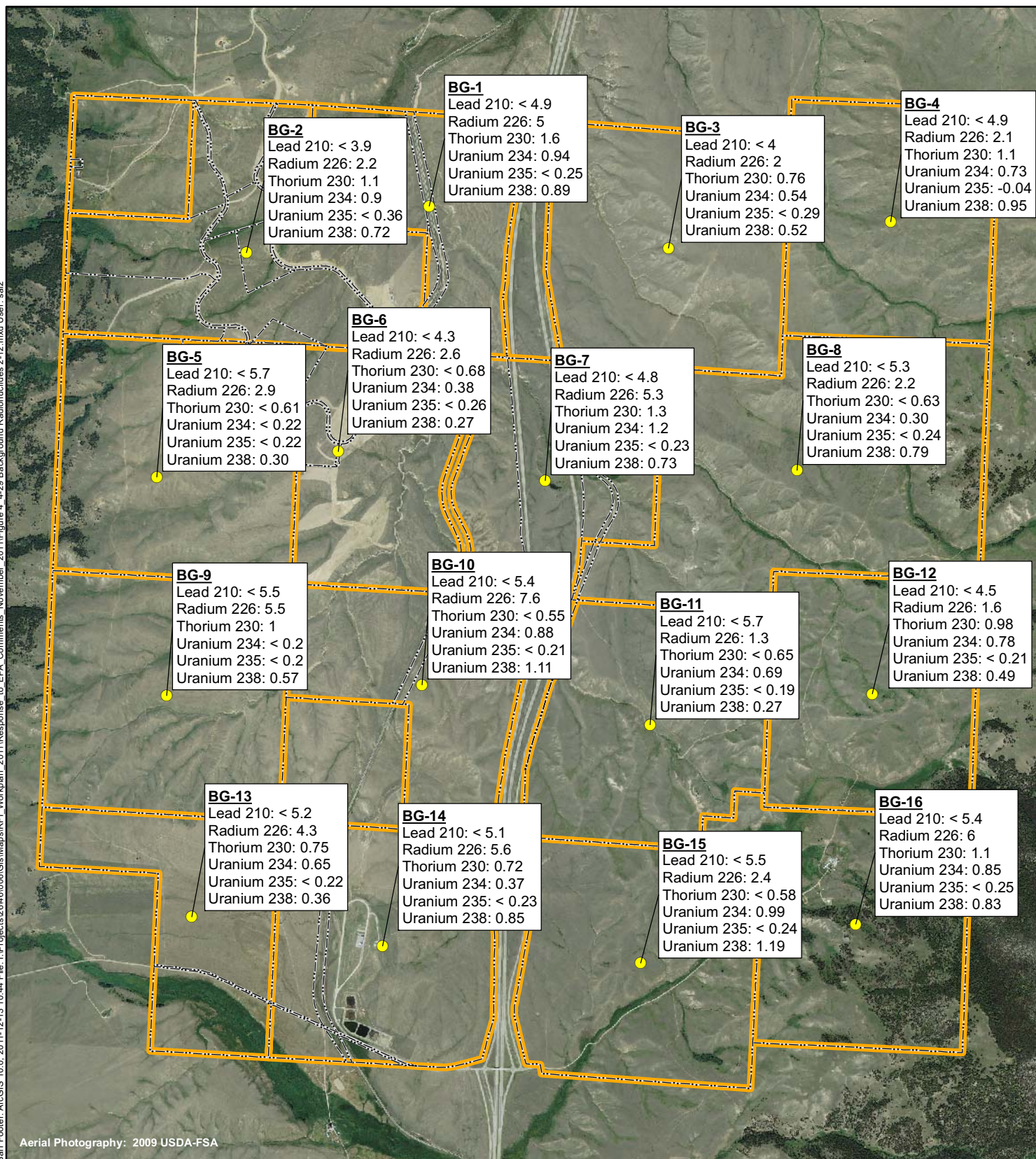


Figure 4.4-28

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - RADIONUCLIDES
(0-2 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana



● Sample Location

--- Ownership Boundary

Sample Grid

BG-13
Sample Location
Chemical Name
Sample Concentration (pCi/g)
Lead 210: < 5.4
Radium 226: 4.2
Thorium 230: 0.93
Uranium 234: 0.48
Uranium 235: < 0.26
Uranium 238: < 0.26



Feet

3,000

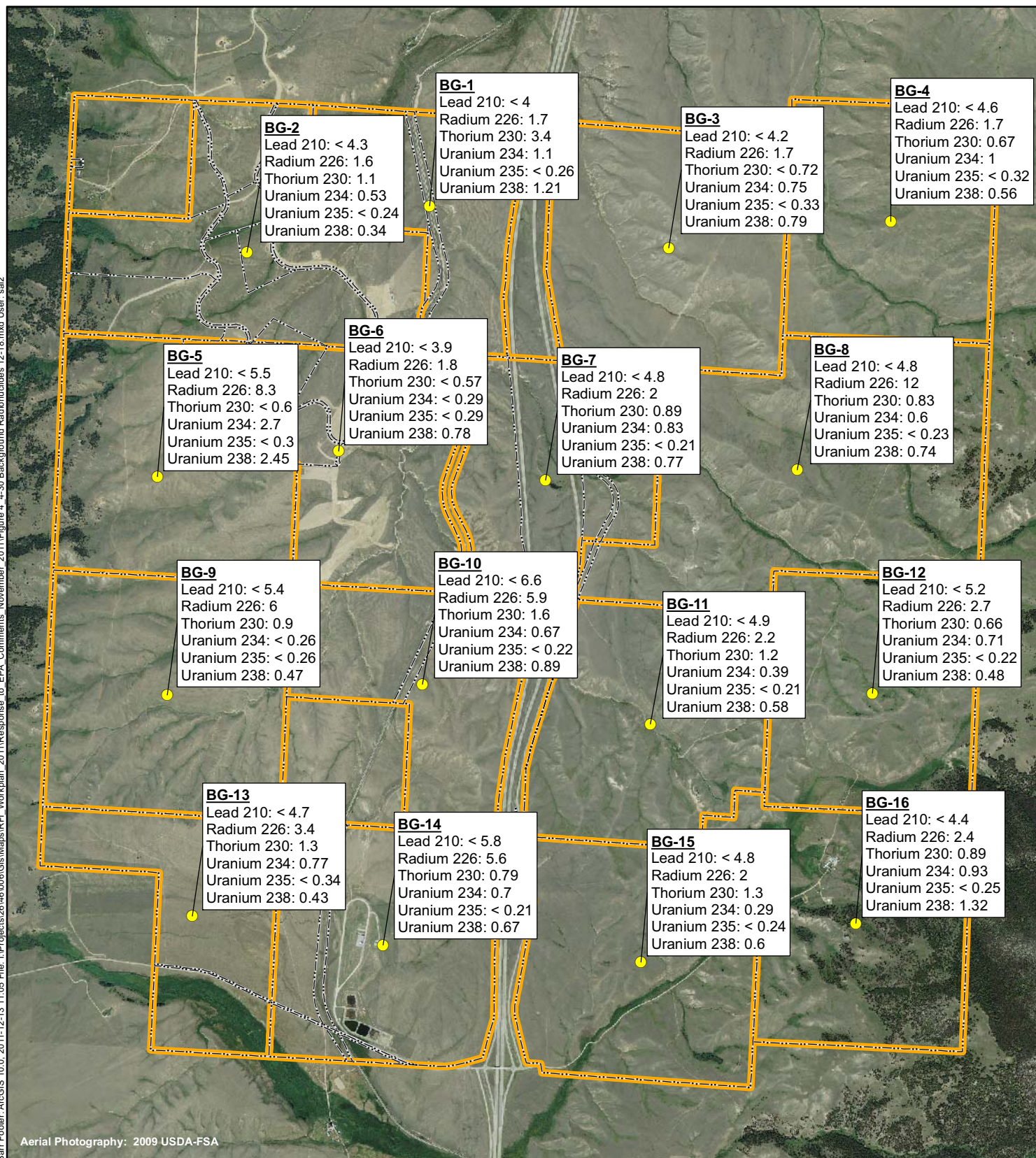
0

3,000



Figure 4.4-29

**SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - RADIONUCLIDES
(2-12 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana**



● Sample Location

--- Ownership Boundary

Sample Grid

BG-13
Lead 210: < 5.4
Radium 226: 4.2
Thorium 230: 0.93
Uranium 234: 0.48
Uranium 235: < 0.26
Uranium 238: < 0.26

Sample Location
Chemical Name
Sample Concentration (pCi/g)



Feet

3,000

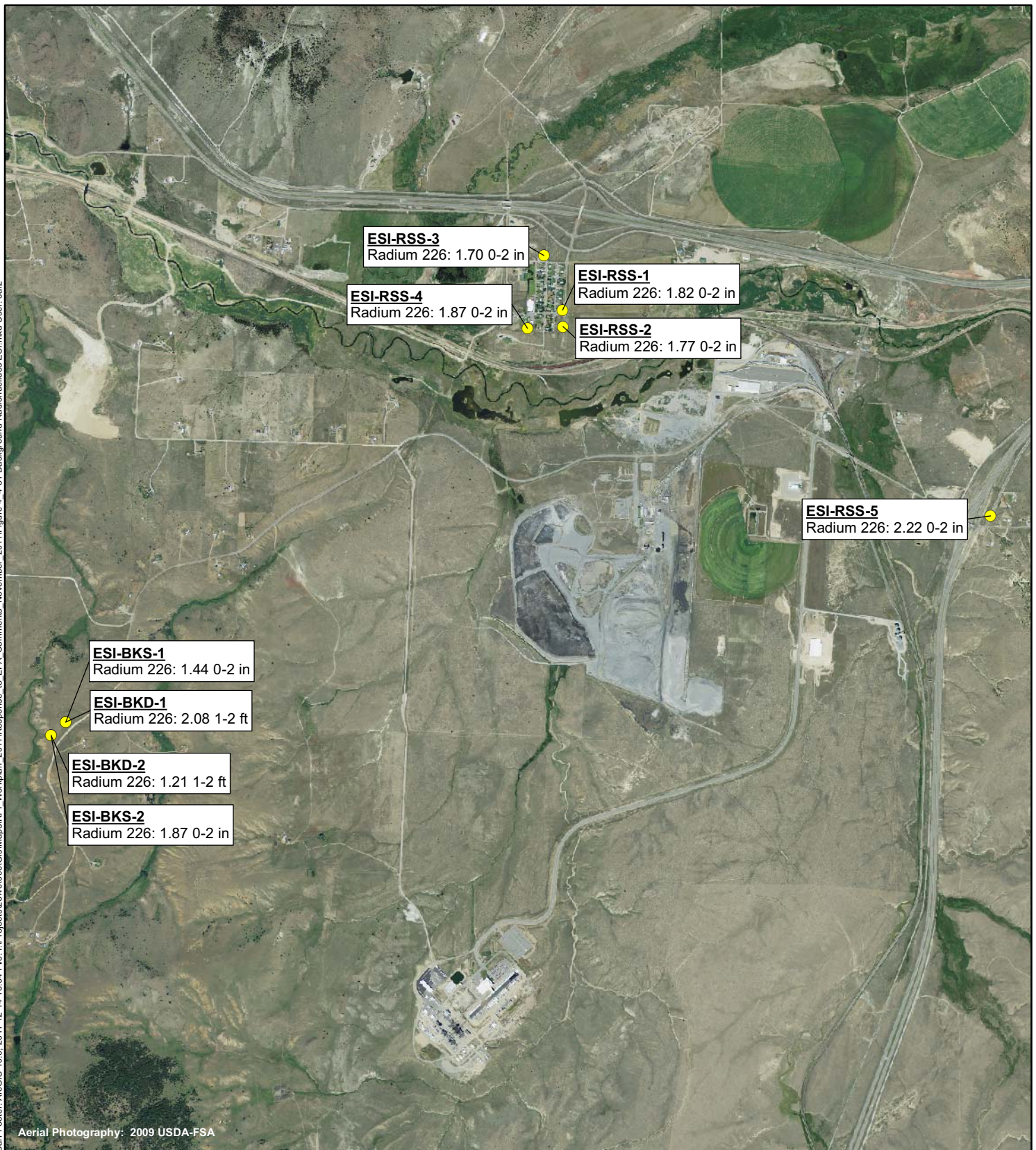
0

3,000



Figure 4.4-30

**SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - RADIONUCLIDES
(12-18 INCHES)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana**



● Sample Location

Sample Location Sample Concentration
(pCi/g)

ESI-BKS-2
Radium 226: 1.87 0-2 in

Chemical Name Sample Depth

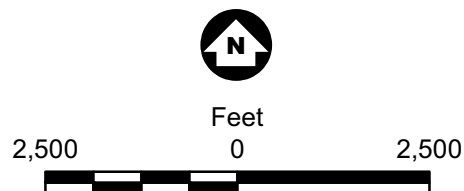


Figure 4.4-31

SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - RADIONUCLIDES
(ESI 0-2 INCHES AND 1-2 FEET)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

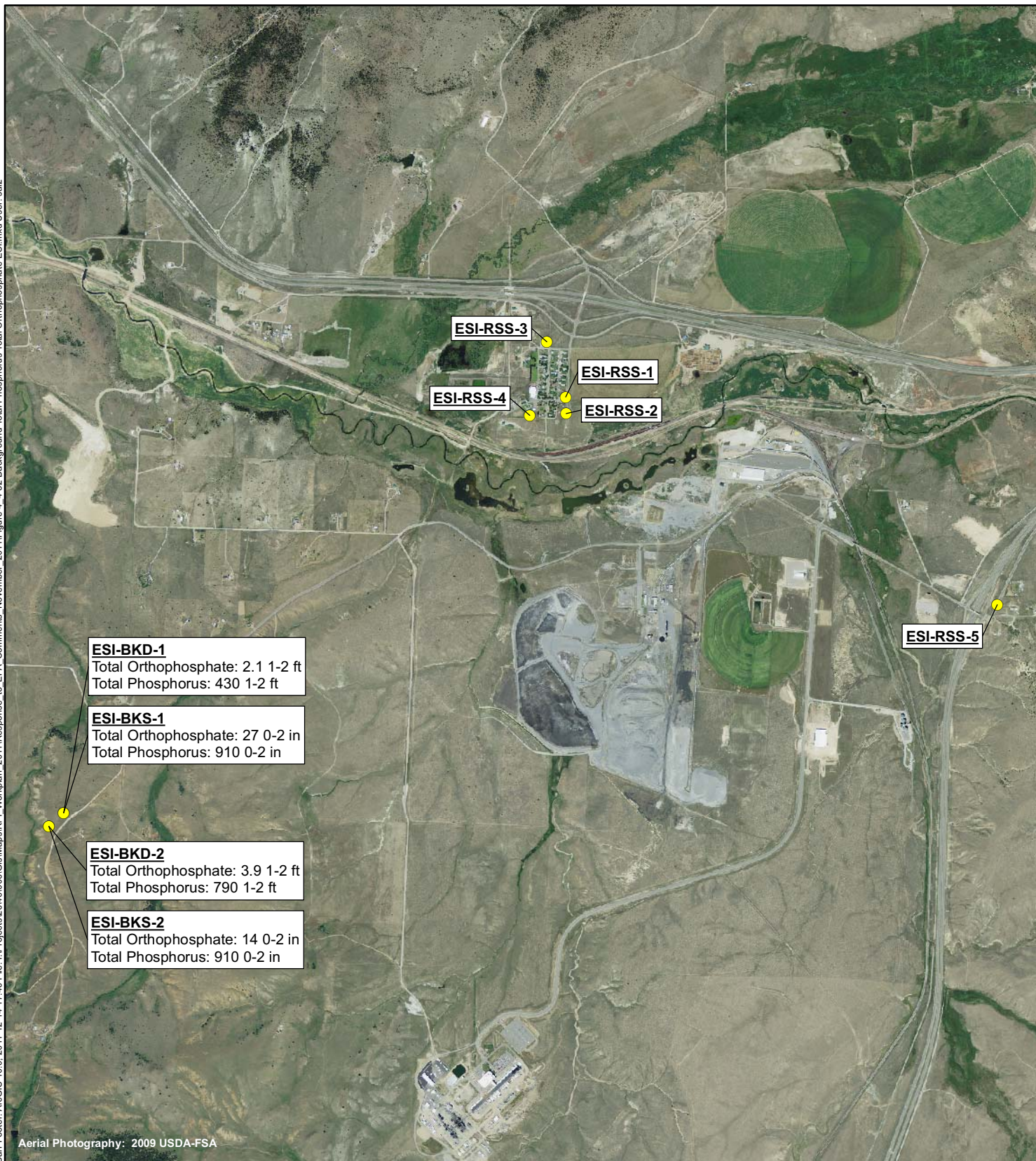
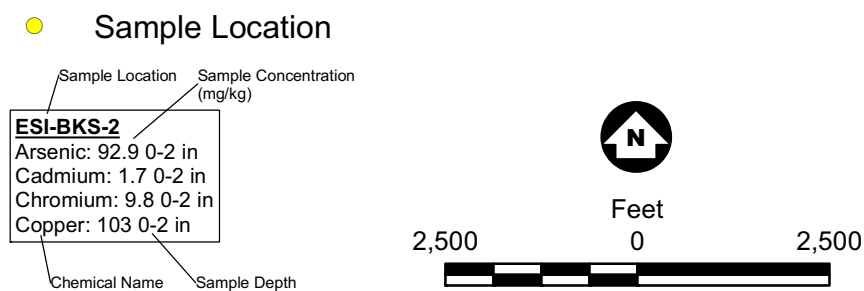


Figure 4.4-32



SITE SPECIFIC BACKGROUND SOIL
RESULTS MAP - TOTAL PHOSPHORUS
AND TOTAL ORTHOPHOSPHATE
(ESI 0-2 INCHES AND 1-2 FEET)
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant
Montana

Charts

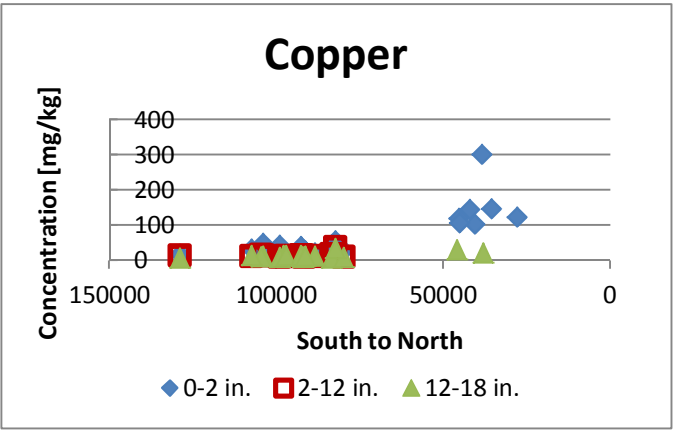
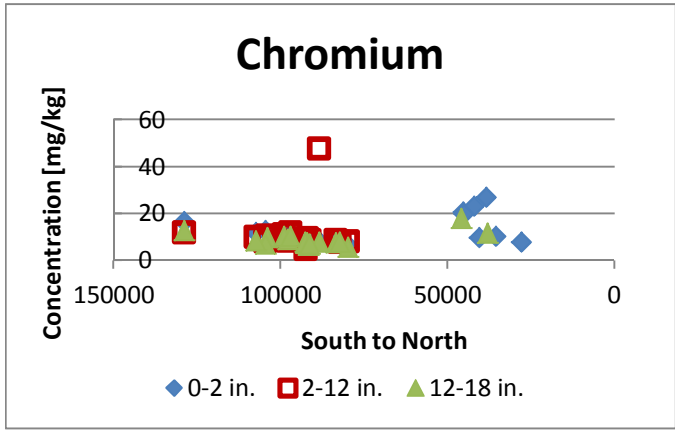
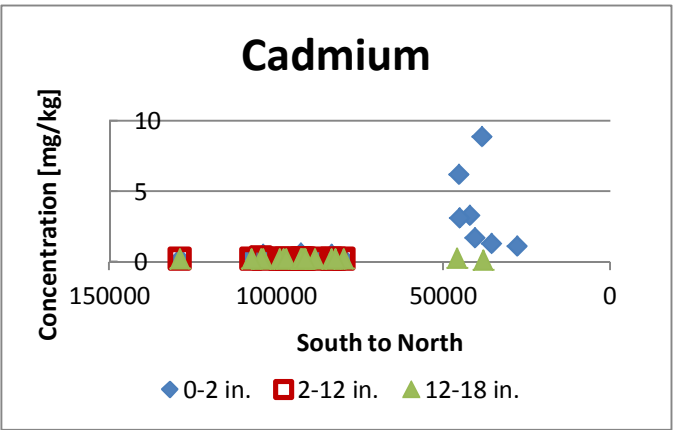
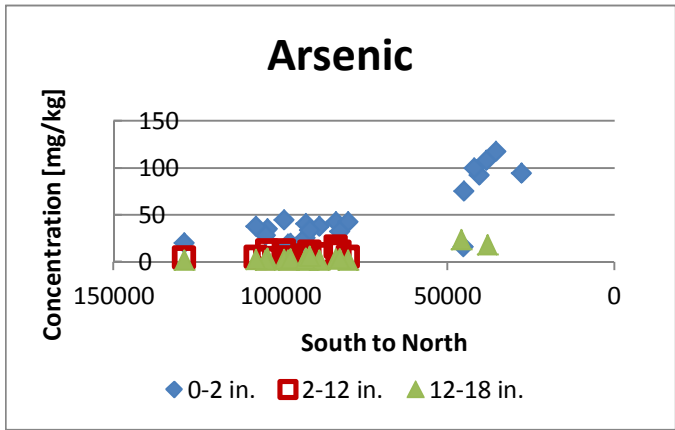


Chart 4.4-1
Metals Distribution - Group A
Background/Reference Areas

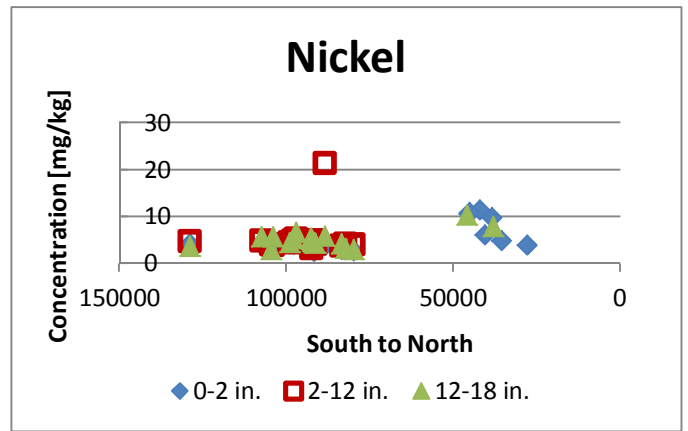
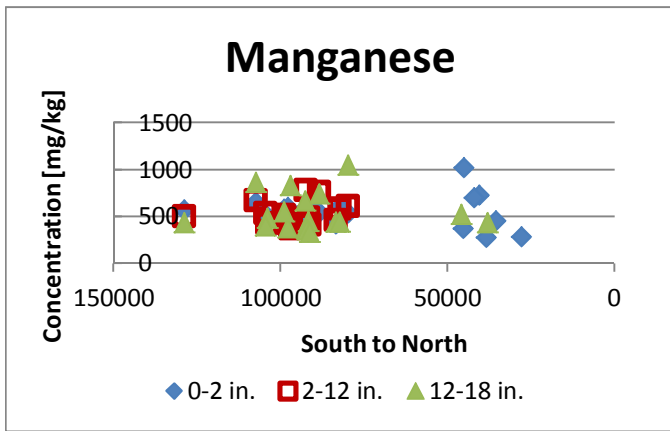
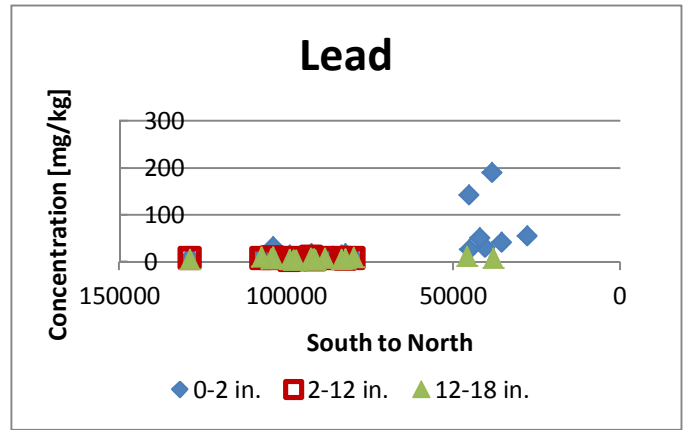
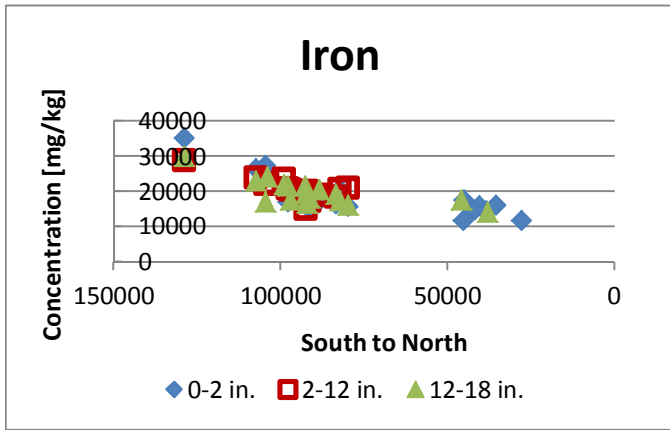


Chart 4.4-2
Metals Distribution - Group B
Background/Reference Areas

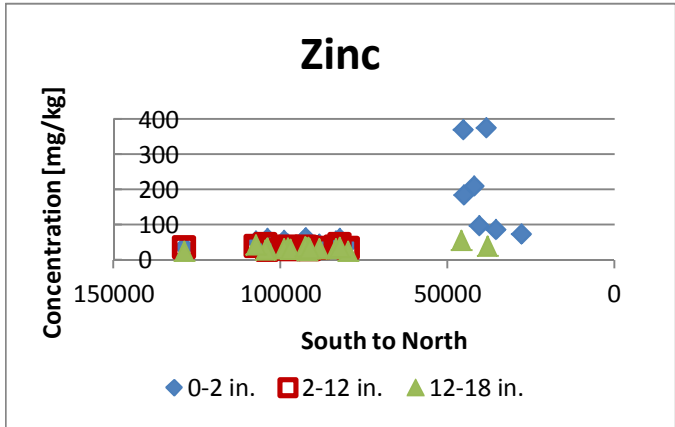
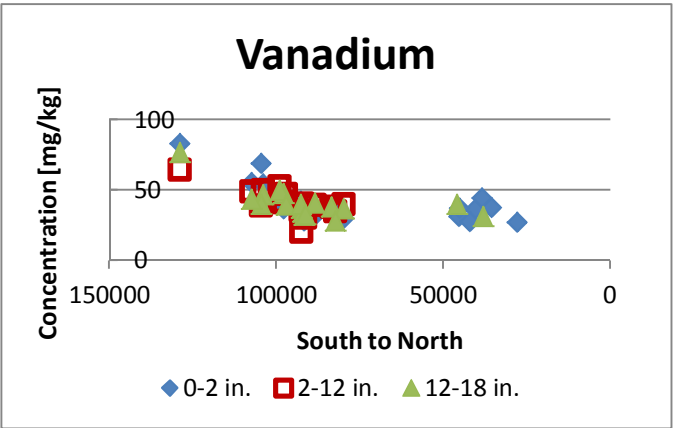
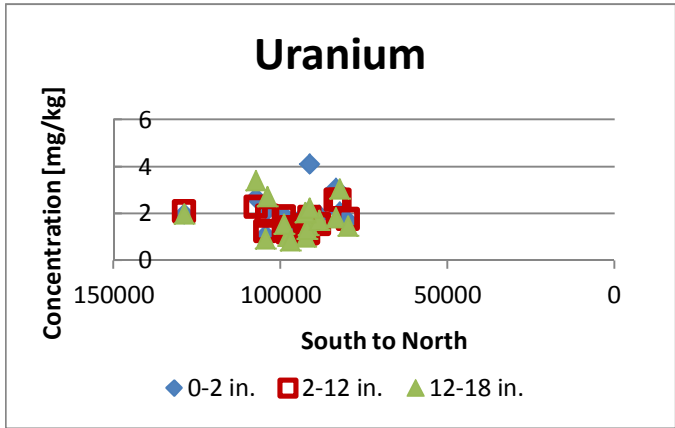
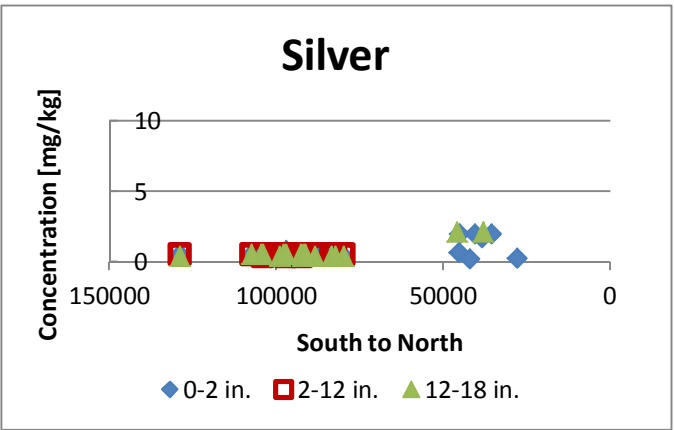
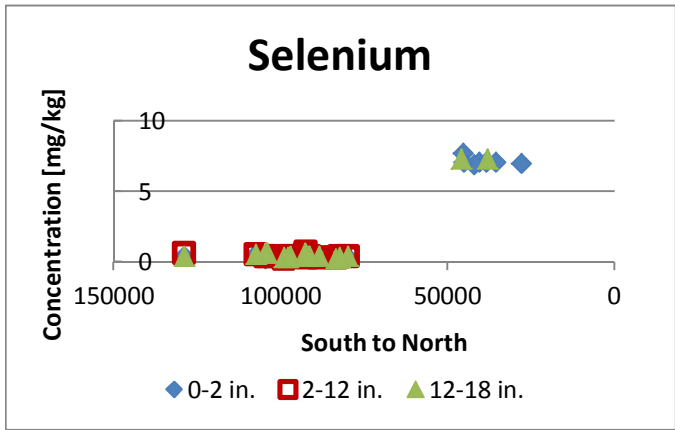


Chart 4.4-3
Metals Distribution - Group C
Background/Reference Areas

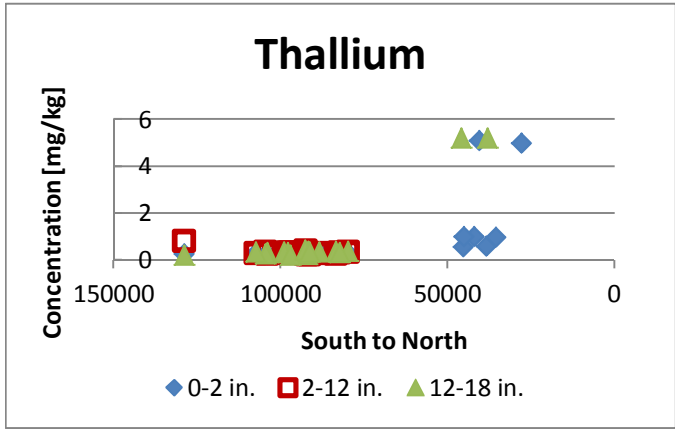
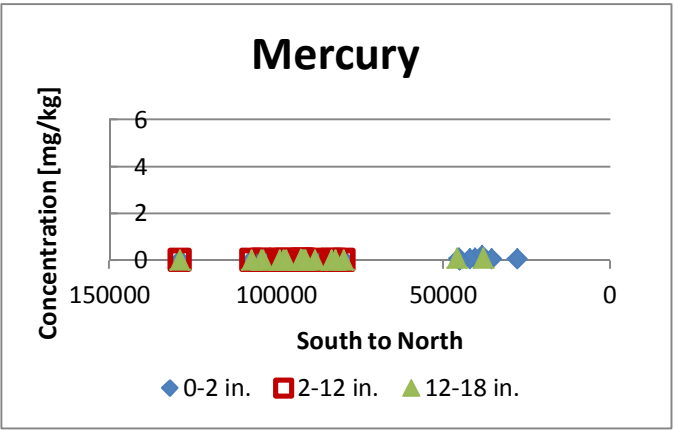
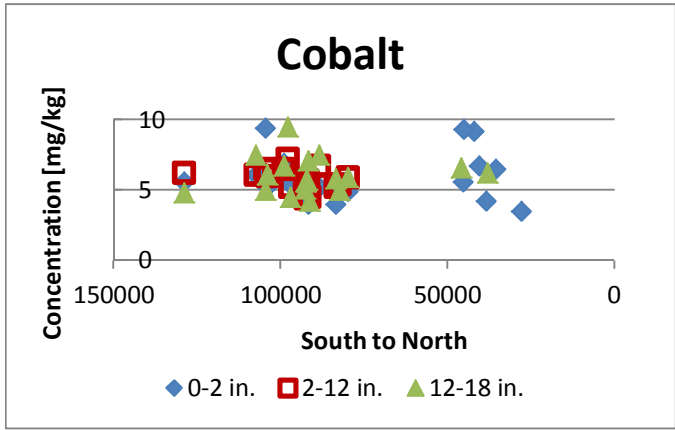
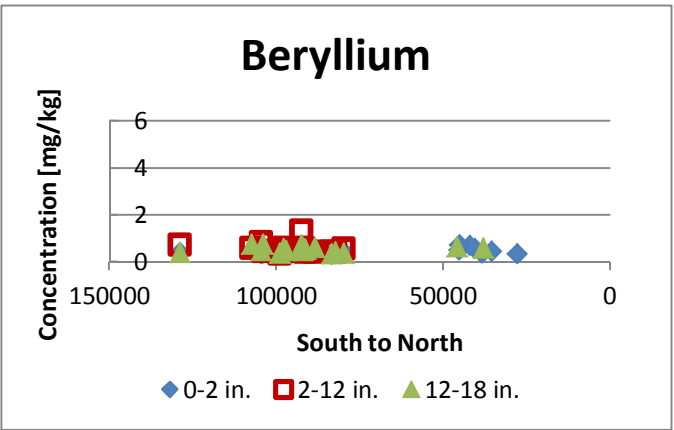
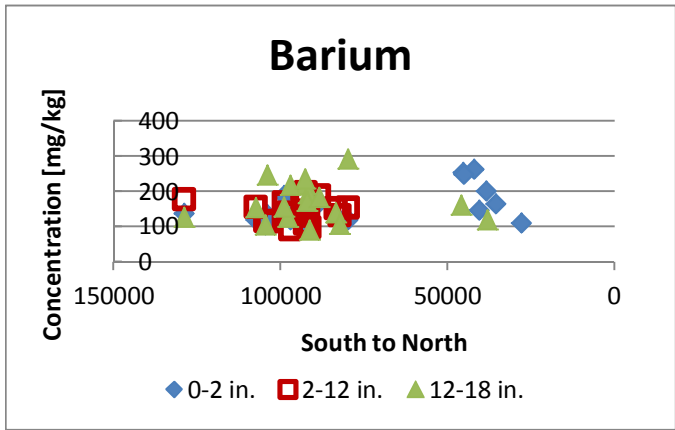


Chart 4.4-4
Metals Distribution - Group D
Background/Reference Areas

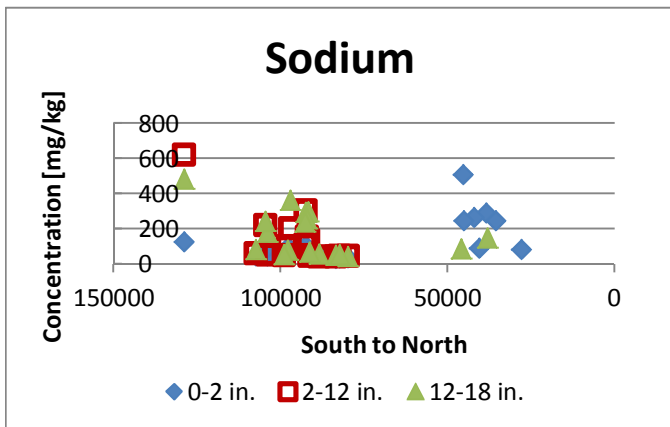
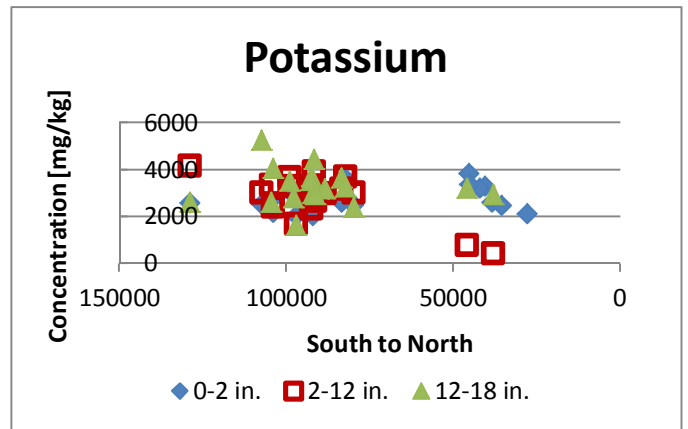
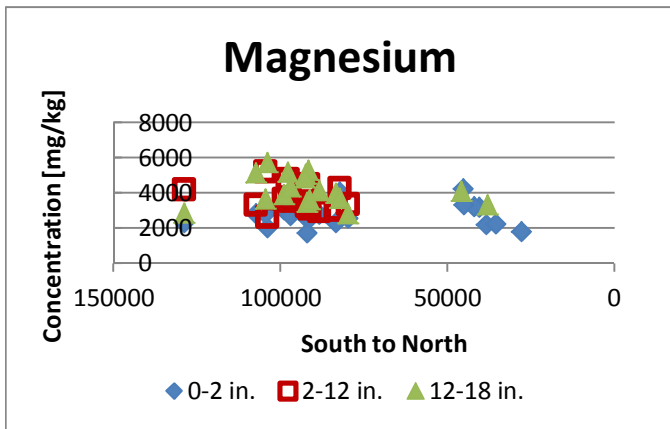
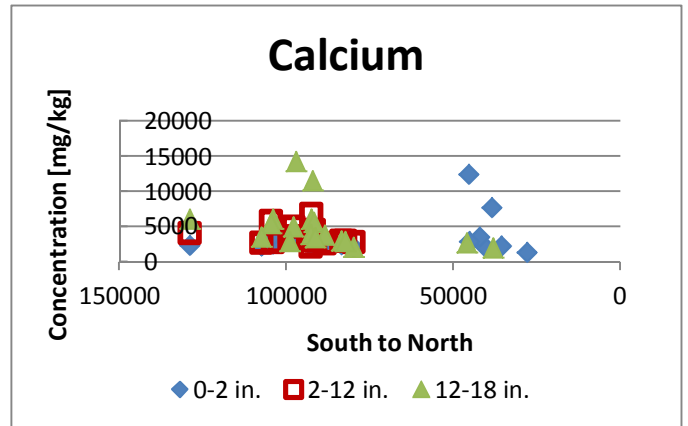
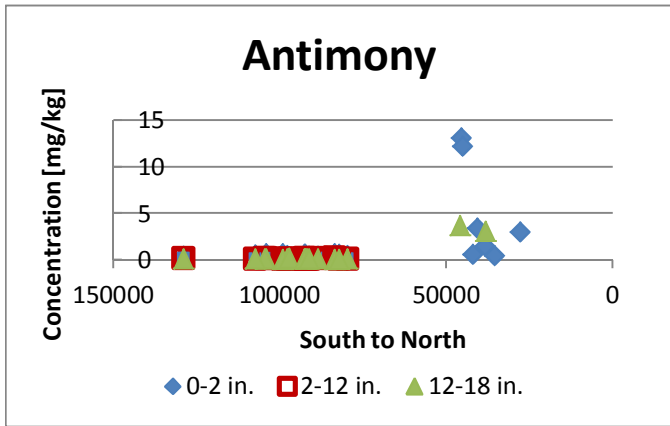


Chart 4.4-5
Metals Distribution - Group E
Background/Reference Areas

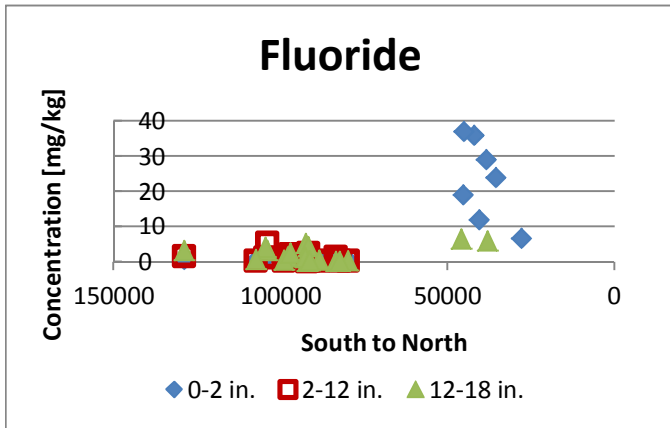


Chart 4.4-6
Fluoride Distribution
Background/Reference Areas

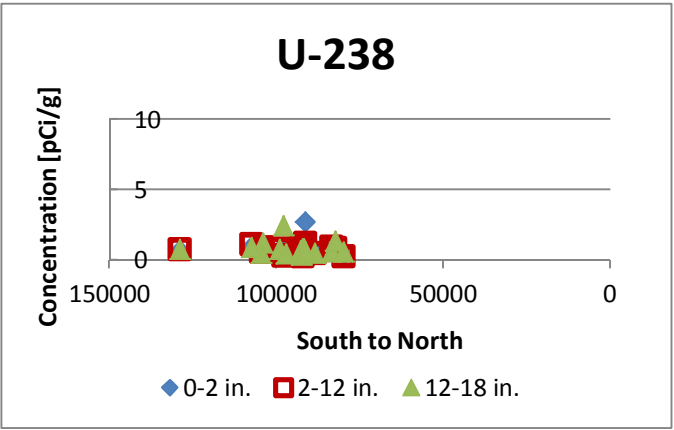
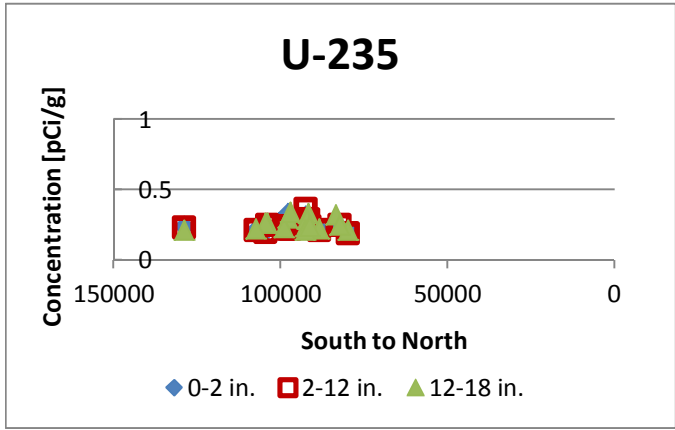
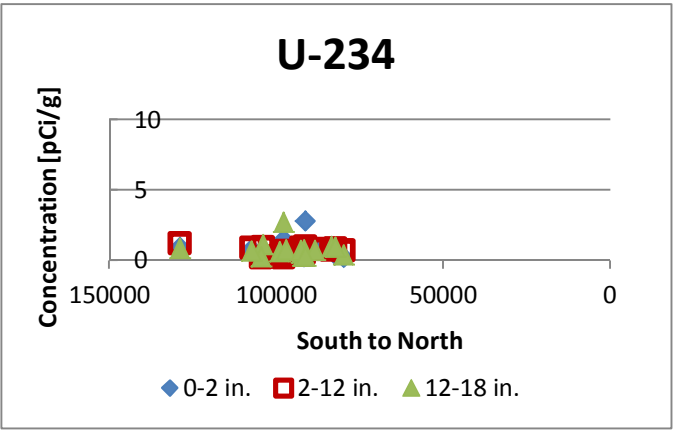
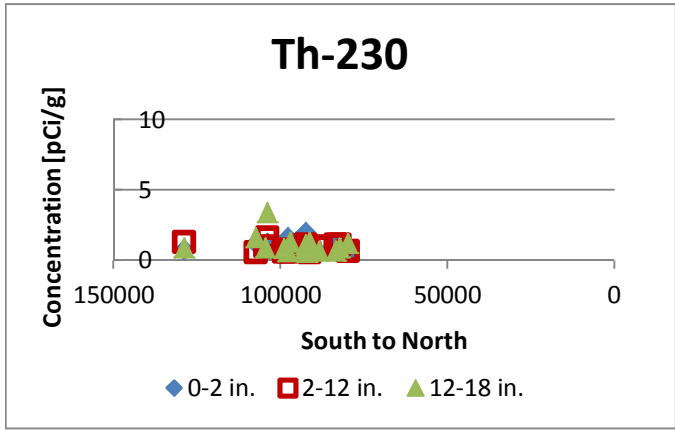
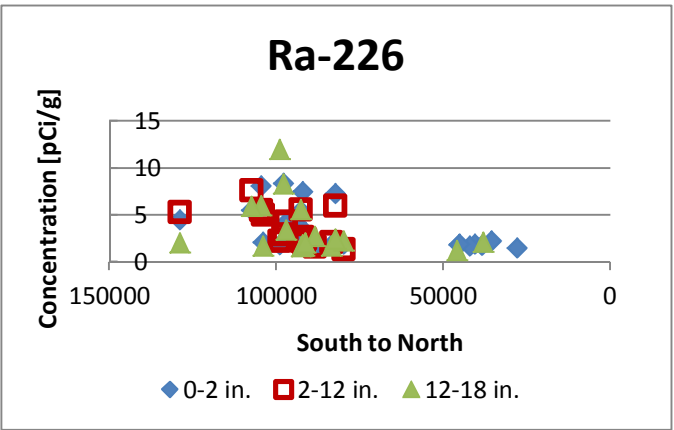
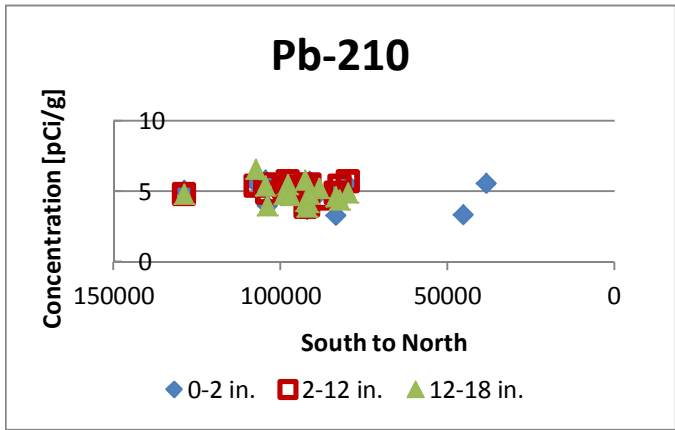


Chart 4.4-7
Radionuclides Distribution
Background/Reference Areas

Appendices

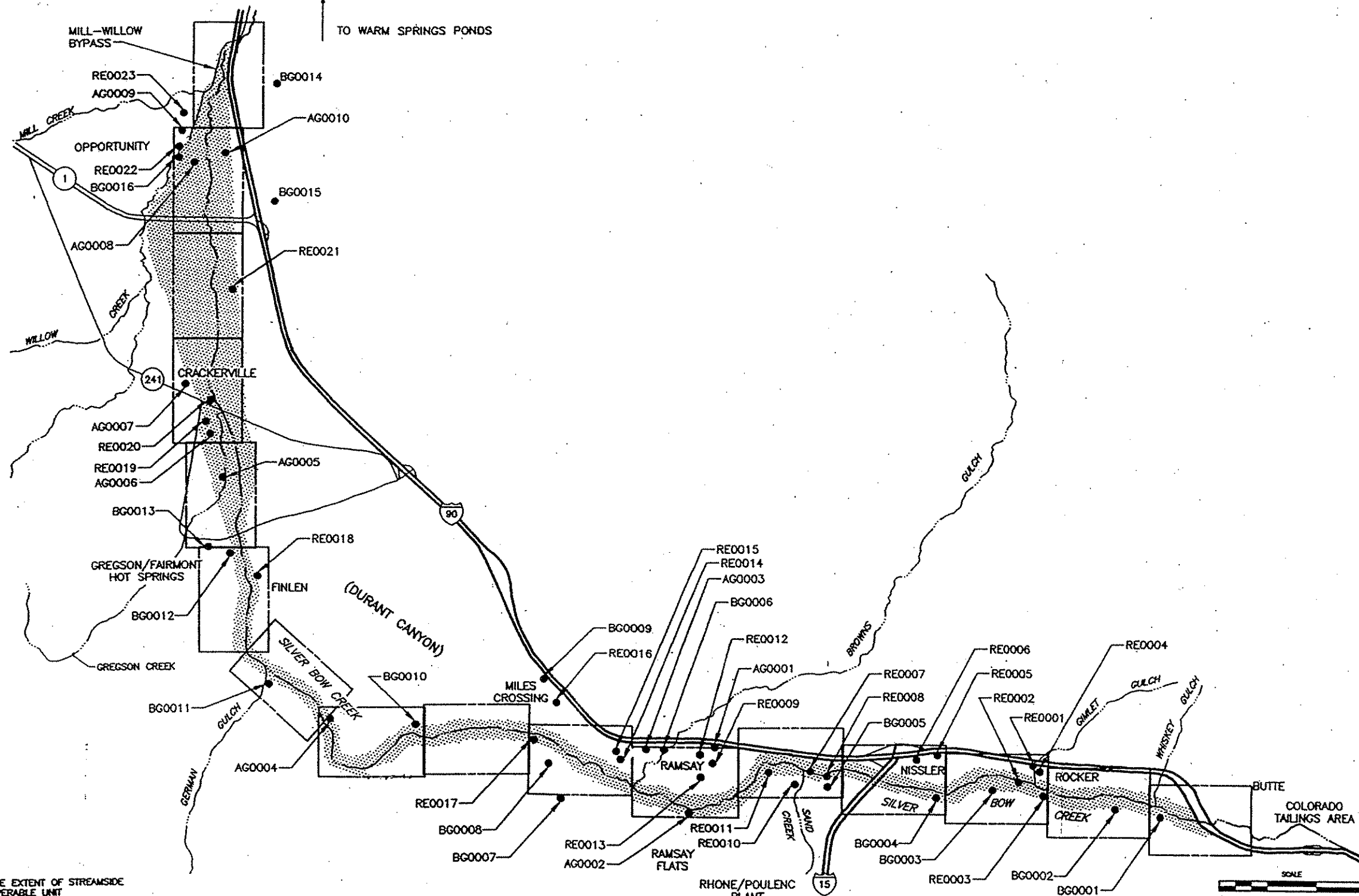
Appendix 4.4-A

SSTOU Figure 3c



LEGEND:

-  APPROXIMATE EXTENT OF STREAMSIDE TAILINGS OPERABLE UNIT
-  APPROXIMATE AREA SHOWN ON FIGURE 4 MAP SERIES
- LOCATION AND DESIGNATION OF RANCH, RESIDENTIAL AND BACKGROUND SURFACE SOIL SAMPLING LOCATIONS
- RE RESIDENTIAL SAMPLING LOCATIONS
- BG BACKGROUND SAMPLING LOCATIONS
- AG RANCH SAMPLING LOCATIONS



SUMMARY OF RANCH, RESIDENTIAL
AND BACKGROUND SURFACE
SOIL SAMPLING LOCATIONS
PREPARED FOR

ARCO BA 10758
ANACONDA, MONTANA

OTITAN Environmental

7-17-94	ISSUED FOR DATA SUMMARY REPORT	T.M.G.	CHL	MY
No.	DATE	ISSUE / REVISION	DRWN. BY	CK'D BY

REFERENCE:
AFTER DRAWING BY ARCO FIGURE 1, TITLED:
"LOCATION OF STREAMSIDE TAILINGS OPERABLE UNIT
AND GENERALIZED SAMPLING LOCATIONS", DATED: JULY 1991.
SCALE: 1"=5000'

DATE: 7-12-94	FIGURE 3c	DRAWING NUMBER 3109-E106
SCALE: AS SHOWN		

Appendix 4.4-B

Background/Reference Area – XRF Data

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Molybdenum			Zirconium			Strontium			Uranium			Rubidium			Thorium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-1-1 0-2	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.39	451	451.03	12.43	345	345.3	9.56	21 U	< LOD	14.01	105	105.26	6.21	28 J	28.19	9.66
BG-1-2 0-2	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.08	349	348.97	10.69	258	258.26	8.07	20 U	< LOD	13.24	98	97.95	5.81	18 J	18.4	5.86
BG-1-3 0-2	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.2	358	358.06	11.4	430	430.15	10.51	21 U	< LOD	13.81	103	103.13	6.05	20 J	19.98	6
BG-1-4 0-2	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.8	504	503.66	13.36	387	387.17	10.36	21 U	< LOD	14.28	101	100.55	6.22	18 J	18.11	6.51
BG-1-5 0-2	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.61	659	659.48	16.34	417	416.5	11.71	23 U	< LOD	15.45	93	93.04	6.59	33 J	32.81	7.83
Mean		10			464			367			21			100			23		
BG-1 0-2 COMP	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.48	426	425.87	12.25	326	325.51	9.43	21 U	< LOD	13.91	93	93.13	5.96	23 J	22.85	6.47
%RPD		2%			9%			12%			1%			7%			2%		
BG-1-1 2-12	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.26	304	303.94	10.79	343	342.9	9.63	22 U	< LOD	14.59	114	113.62	6.47	19 J	19.48	6.48
BG-1-2 2-12	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.2	339	338.91	10.65	244	244.49	7.95	19 U	< LOD	12.82	89	88.8	5.61	14 J	14.1	5.39
BG-1-3 2-12	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.49	443	443.21	12.54	350	349.81	9.8	21 U	< LOD	14	107	107.36	6.32	21 J	21.36	6.25
BG-1-4 2-12	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.5	739	739.17	16.47	373	372.68	10.72	23 U	< LOD	15.2	101	101.25	6.6	34 J	34.3	7.54
BG-1-5 2-12	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.6	621	621.25	16.15	475	475.28	12.54	23 U	< LOD	15.62	95	95.3	6.68	29 J	28.97	7.54
Mean		10			489			357			22			101			23		
BG-1 2-12 COMP	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.45	318	317.65	11.85	398	398.03	10.69	40 J	40.48	10.96	88	88.02	6.31	228	227.77	14.84
%RPD		0%			42%			11%			60%			14%			163%		
BG-1-1 12-18	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.21	350	350.18	11.11	287	287.27	8.76	20 U	< LOD	13.14	93	92.61	5.81	20 J	19.59	6.12
BG-1-2 12-18	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.38	350	349.5	11.12	252	252.14	8.31	15 J	15.02	9.06	85	84.59	5.72	15 J	15.26	5.62
BG-1-3 12-18	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.44	339	339.21	11.59	438	438.21	10.96	22 U	< LOD	14.48	100	100.48	6.22	24 J	23.83	6.36
BG-1-4 12-18	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.77	493	492.59	13.11	300	300.41	9.2	23 U	< LOD	15.01	120	119.54	6.74	32 J	31.92	7.02
BG-1-5 12-18	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	5.9	177	177.24	9.12	470	470.4	10.89	20 U	< LOD	13.21	96	96.34	5.8	7 J	7.42	4.89
Mean		10			342			349			20			99			20		
BG-1 12-18 COMP	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.25	319	319.02	10.79	334	333.68	9.37	21 U	< LOD	13.97	104	104.02	6.13	17 J	16.52	5.72
%RPD		6%			7%			5%			5%			5%			14%		
BG-2-1 0-2	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.31	462	462.38	12.52	395	394.74	10.13	21 U	< LOD	13.99	103	102.52	6.08	17 J	16.83	5.82
BG-2-2 0-2	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	5.95	287	286.84	10.14	337	337.03	9.18	20 U	< LOD	13.05	93	92.51	5.66	15 J	14.62	5.43
BG-2-3 0-2	06/30/10	10 U	< LOD	6.37	377	377.41	11.49	327	326.76	9.28	20 U	< LOD	13.07	85	84.53	5.6	21 J	20.52	6.24
BG-2-4 0-2	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	5.87	274	274	10	357	356.61	9.4	21 U	< LOD	13.69	103	102.61	5.94	21 J	21.29	5.95
BG-2-5 0-2	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.14	393	393.44	11.14	242	242.13	7.81	17 U	< LOD	11.21	58	57.55	4.6	21 J	21.28	5.87
Mean		9			359			332			20			88			19		
BG-2 0-2 COMP	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.06	326	326.13	10.71	356	355.71	9.47	20 U	< LOD	13.2	99	99.06	5.85	17 J	16.64	5.62
%RPD		2%			10%			7%			1%			11%			11%		
BG-2-1 2-12	06/30/10	10 U	< LOD	6.53	443	442.87	12.65	419	419.46	10.66	22 U	< LOD	14.43	100	100.06	6.17	21 J	21.31	6.22
BG-2-2 2-12	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.09	366	366.31	11.18	325	325.47	9.13	20 U	< LOD	13.63	97	97.15	5.88	16 J	16.07	5.6
BG-2-3 2-12	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.06	371	370.97	11.1	252	251.75	8.1	18 U	< LOD	12.13	79	79.2	5.32	19 J	18.69	5.76
BG-2-4 2-12	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.02	283	282.61	10.22	310	310.24	8.99	21 U	< LOD	14.24	110	109.78	6.26	21 J	21.34	6.01
BG-2-5 2-12	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.31	422	422.17	11.67	222	222.05	7.66	17 U	< LOD	11.27	51	50.51	4.48	25 J	25.08	5.98
Mean		9			377			306			20			87			20		
BG-2 2-12 COMP	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.2	375	374.8	11.26	319	318.69	9.04	18 U	< LOD	12.11	89	89.15	5.54	15 J	15.18	5.44
%RPD		2%			1%			4%			9%			2%			31%		
BG-2-1 12-18	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.08	333	332.89	10.65	251	251.13	8.09	14 J	14.06	9.23	104	103.94	6.08	17 J	17.05	5.69
BG-2-2 12-18	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	5.94	215	214.92	9.69	463	463.06	10.86	21 U	< LOD	14.08	108	108.04	6.17	20 J	20.02	5.88
BG-2-3 12-18	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.24	409	409.2	11.75	294	294.22	8.81	18 U	< LOD	12.22	75	74.56	5.26	19 J	18.69	5.72
BG-2-4 12-18	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.27	313	312.67	11.31	451	450.99	11.13	22 U	< LOD	14.42	110	109.77	6.42	25 J	24.67	6.48
BG-2-5 12-18	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.22	455	454.9	12.06	257	257.15	8.18	16 U	< LOD	10.47	41	40.81	4.07	21 J	20.53	5.61
Mean		9			345			343			18			88			20		
BG-2 12-18 COMP	06/30/10	9 U	< LOD	6.14	282	281.72	10.52	384	383.57	10.08	20 U	< LOD	13.25	95	95.1	5.88	20 J	19.59	5.9
%RPD		0%			20%			11%			9%			8%			2%		

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Molybdenum			Zirconium			Strontium			Uranium			Rubidium			Thorium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-3-1 0-2	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.05	285	284.71	10.59	431	430.96	10.58	22 U	< LOD	14.43	110	110.07	6.29	20 J	19.68	6.14
BG-3-2 0-2	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.03	321	321.32	10.62	322	321.79	9.06	20 U	< LOD	13.42	100	99.65	5.9	21 J	21.04	5.96
BG-3-3 0-2	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.05	249	249.36	9.99	329	329.31	9.21	22 J	21.67	10	113	113.15	6.4	127	126.57	10.95
BG-3-4 0-2	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.17	319	318.92	10.97	417	417.3	10.41	20 U	< LOD	13.17	86	85.79	5.61	17 J	16.64	5.84
BG-3-5 0-2	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.14	366	365.62	11.28	371	370.53	9.71	21 U	< LOD	14.03	107	106.76	6.13	22 J	22	6.1
Mean		9			308			374			21			103			41		
BG-3 0-2 COMP	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.43	419	418.97	12.01	340	340.02	9.48	22 U	< LOD	14.37	104	104.03	6.19	19 J	19.12	5.99
%RPD		11%			31%			10%			5%			1%			74%		
BG-3-1 2-12	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.29	303	302.71	11	346	346.14	9.85	23 U	< LOD	15.03	119	118.94	6.73	29 J	28.8	6.81
BG-3-2 2-12	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.06	293	292.65	10.39	374	373.8	9.73	21 U	< LOD	14.29	123	123.45	6.48	19 J	18.82	5.9
BG-3-3 2-12	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.21	286	285.65	10.28	262	261.96	8.39	16 J	15.92	9.87	119	118.85	6.58	31 J	31.14	6.71
BG-3-4 2-12	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.4	324	324.31	11.37	457	457.22	11.11	22 U	< LOD	14.48	103	103.07	6.24	18 J	17.66	5.89
BG-3-5 2-12	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.12	214	214.28	9.76	401	401.09	10.38	23 U	< LOD	15.57	144	143.89	7.18	24 J	24.3	6.47
Mean		9			284			368			21			122			24		
BG-3 2-12 COMP	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.31	308	308.26	10.83	363	363.21	9.84	21 U	< LOD	13.94	115	115.1	6.4	22 J	22.2	6.22
%RPD		2%			8%			1%			0%			6%			10%		
BG-3-1 12-18	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.32	297	297.25	10.84	345	344.74	9.74	22 U	< LOD	14.63	125	124.79	6.76	41	40.87	7.4
BG-3-2 12-18	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.02	295	295.26	10.14	273	273.35	8.34	21 U	< LOD	14.15	128	127.68	6.54	26 J	25.56	6.28
BG-3-3 12-18	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.15	263	262.89	10.06	275	275.23	8.66	22 U	< LOD	14.69	118	118.47	6.58	18 J	18.44	5.95
BG-3-4 12-18	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	6.07	342	342.37	11.39	464	463.99	10.99	21 U	< LOD	13.75	87	86.73	5.71	21 J	21.46	6.02
BG-3-5 12-18	06/29/10	9 U	< LOD	5.93	162	161.81	8.72	402	401.95	10.1	22 U	< LOD	14.69	144	144.05	6.93	14 J	14.21	5.55
Mean		9			272			352			22			120			24		
BG-3 12-18 COMP	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.35	301	301.26	10.88	366	366.41	9.98	22 U	< LOD	14.86	123	122.51	6.71	29 J	29.33	6.69
%RPD		11%			10%			4%			2%			2%			19%		
BG-4-1 0-2	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	6.13	318	318.05	10.78	310	309.82	9.01	21 U	< LOD	14.24	119	118.76	6.47	65	65.07	8.87
BG-4-2 0-2	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	5.95	220	219.93	9.28	333	332.73	9.14	21 U	< LOD	14.22	112	111.51	6.21	16 J	16.03	5.71
BG-4-3 0-2	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	5.99	291	291.05	10.21	336	335.83	9.18	20 U	< LOD	13.41	99	99.09	5.86	18 J	17.99	5.7
BG-4-4 0-2	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	6.29	332	332.15	11.04	320	319.9	9.25	22 U	< LOD	14.56	112	112.28	6.41	34 J	33.53	7.17
BG-4-5 0-2	06/28/10	8 U	< LOD	5.63	191	191.1	8.43	281	280.93	8.13	18 U	< LOD	12.1	85	84.57	5.25	22 J	22.19	5.78
Mean		9			270			316			20			105			31		
BG-4 0-2 COMP	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	6.27	410	410.49	11.77	315	315.2	9.06	21 U	< LOD	13.96	103	103.28	6.09	32 J	32.25	6.84
%RPD		2%			41%			0%			3%			2%			3%		
BG-4-1 2-12	06/28/10	10 U	< LOD	6.38	243	243.49	10.42	380	379.76	10.38	24 U	< LOD	16.32	153	153.3	7.59	45	44.93	7.88
BG-4-2 2-12	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	6.03	275	275.18	10.2	347	347.16	9.45	17 J	16.94	9.58	104	103.64	6.12	32 J	31.5	6.72
BG-4-3 2-12	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	5.89	226	226	9.53	382	382.09	9.81	21 U	< LOD	14.03	118	117.76	6.33	19 J	18.61	5.77
BG-4-4 2-12	06/28/10	10 U	< LOD	6.48	430	429.71	12.48	344	344.33	9.79	22 U	< LOD	14.9	119	119.49	6.71	28 J	28.03	6.75
BG-4-5 2-12	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	5.88	243	242.8	9.31	277	277.35	8.25	19 U	< LOD	12.42	89	89.03	5.47	30 J	30.07	6.24
Mean		9			283			346			21			117			31		
BG-4 2-12 COMP	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	6.26	352	352.09	11.24	358	358.49	9.68	22 U	< LOD	14.46	117	117.45	6.46	20 J	20.28	6.05
%RPD		4%			22%			3%			7%			0%			43%		
BG-4-1 12-18	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	6.27	285	284.56	10.43	302	302.18	9.03	23 U	< LOD	15.18	130	130.35	6.87	36	36.32	7.12
BG-4-2 12-18	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	5.97	205	205.26	9.07	344	344.46	9.26	20 U	< LOD	13.55	111	111.07	6.12	15 J	14.81	5.49
BG-4-3 12-18	06/28/10	10 U	< LOD	6.4	403	403.17	11.99	371	371.3	9.96	22 U	< LOD	14.79	117	117.45	6.55	23 J	23.06	6.32
BG-4-4 12-18	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.11	588	587.87	14.67	368	368.06	10.45	25 U	< LOD	16.94	168	168.03	8.06	28 J	28.46	7.15
BG-4-5 12-18	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	5.86	290	289.59	9.92	301	300.72	8.56	20 U	< LOD	13.13	92	92.02	5.6	14 J	13.81	5.21
Mean		10			354			337			22			124			23		
BG-4 12-18 COMP	06/28/10	9 U	< LOD	6.18	246	245.74	10	333	333.26	9.49	23 U	< LOD	15.6	149	149.18	7.28	22 J	22.09	6.35
%RPD		6%			36%			1%			4%			19%			5%		

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Molybdenum			Zirconium			Strontium			Uranium			Rubidium			Thorium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-7-1 0-2	06/27/10	12 U	< LOD	8.15	659	659.36	17.58	450	449.84	13	24 U	< LOD	16.33	82	82.39	6.74	41 J	40.95	8.79
BG-7-2 0-2	06/27/10	9 U	< LOD	6.28	345	344.87	11.06	362	362.44	9.65	20 U	< LOD	13.44	104	103.61	6.01	20 J	19.9	5.94
BG-7-3 0-2	06/27/10	10 U	< LOD	6.46	481	480.57	12.77	375	375.42	9.94	16 J	15.56	9.54	96	95.79	6	34 J	34.23	6.92
BG-7-4 0-2	06/27/10	9 U	< LOD	6.21	380	380.38	11.37	345	344.59	9.33	20 U	< LOD	13.55	101	101.03	5.94	47	47.18	7.47
BG-7-5 0-2	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.28	838	838.3	16.7	369	368.57	10.25	22 U	< LOD	14.38	105	105.33	6.41	31 J	31.24	7.15
Mean		10			541			380			20			98			35		
BG-7 0-2 COMP	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.01	601	600.73	14.94	398	398.38	10.93	22 U	< LOD	14.58	104	103.57	6.51	22 J	21.89	6.59
%RPD		8%			11%			5%			8%			6%			45%		
BG-7-1 2-12	06/27/10	9 J	8.96	5.15	557	556.85	15.38	407	406.91	11.69	23 U	< LOD	15.4	89	88.84	6.52	25 J	24.78	7.21
BG-7-2 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.03	666	666.02	14.91	398	398.37	10.44	22 U	< LOD	14.92	115	114.68	6.57	28 J	27.54	6.65
BG-7-3 2-12	06/27/10	9 U	< LOD	6.26	382	382.21	11.72	407	407.28	10.29	21 U	< LOD	14.01	104	103.83	6.12	36	35.52	6.93
BG-7-4 2-12	06/27/10	9 U	< LOD	6.17	345	345.2	11.07	364	363.5	9.66	21 U	< LOD	13.72	101	100.59	5.98	24 J	24.49	6.19
BG-7-5 2-12	06/27/10	10 U	< LOD	6.63	585	585.12	13.87	318	318.15	9.3	22 U	< LOD	14.89	115	114.76	6.54	24 J	24.49	6.42
Mean		10			507			379			22			105			27		
BG-7 2-12 COMP	06/27/10	9 U	< LOD	6.32	344	344.45	11.4	406	406.09	10.41	22 U	< LOD	14.57	110	109.61	6.36	20 J	20.42	6.1
%RPD		6%			38%			7%			1%			5%			31%		
BG-7-1 12-18	06/27/10	16 U	< LOD	10.99	864	864.3	24.78	510	509.77	17.25	33 U	< LOD	21.73	94	94.06	9.04	61 J	61.38	12.76
BG-7-2 12-18	06/27/10	10 U	< LOD	6.77	544	543.99	14.14	421	421.02	10.84	23 U	< LOD	15.38	120	119.92	6.82	179	178.79	13.24
BG-7-3 12-18	06/27/10	9 U	< LOD	6.25	348	348.04	11.57	454	453.93	11	21 U	< LOD	14.28	107	107.39	6.28	22 J	22.35	6.26
BG-7-4 12-18	06/27/10	9 U	< LOD	6.22	314	313.97	10.9	389	389.1	10.11	18 J	17.8	9.48	89	88.95	5.83	22 J	22.12	6.06
BG-7-5 12-18	06/27/10	9 U	< LOD	6.24	415	414.81	11.68	276	275.5	8.47	20 U	< LOD	13.05	104	104.34	6.01	18 J	18.34	5.74
Mean		11			497			410			23			103			60		
BG-7 12-18 COMP	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.05	484	483.76	13.86	420	419.59	11.29	23 U	< LOD	15.58	101	100.76	6.59	24 J	23.55	6.72
%RPD		4%			3%			2%			0%			2%			86%		
BG-8-1 0-2	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.01	276	276.36	9.78	264	264.26	8.13	19 U	< LOD	12.41	90	89.9	5.52	20 J	19.57	5.94
BG-8-2 0-2	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.3	297	296.5	10.88	405	404.97	10.48	22 U	< LOD	14.48	105	105.19	6.29	10 J	9.97	5.32
BG-8-3 0-2	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.98	304	304.39	10.08	290	290.18	8.41	19 U	< LOD	12.69	85	85.28	5.4	18 J	17.52	5.48
BG-8-4 0-2	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.18	332	331.59	10.76	290	289.76	8.68	21 U	< LOD	13.96	115	115.14	6.33	25 J	25.35	6.29
BG-8-5 0-2	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.22	322	322.16	11.19	440	440.2	10.79	23 U	< LOD	15.04	122	121.68	6.65	23 J	22.83	6.58
Mean		9			306			338			21			103			19		
BG-8 0-2 COMP	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.14	363	362.82	11.25	351	350.72	9.5	21 U	< LOD	13.85	105	104.62	6.09	22 J	21.79	6.14
%RPD		0%			17%			4%			1%			2%			14%		
BG-8-1 2-12	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.97	307	306.9	10.28	318	317.99	8.88	19 U	< LOD	12.81	94	94.34	5.66	14 J	14.23	5.31
BG-8-2 2-12	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.33	322	322.21	11.22	390	389.6	10.33	21 U	< LOD	14.28	103	103.43	6.25	13 J	12.81	5.56
BG-8-3 2-12	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.23	319	319.34	10.82	341	340.65	9.46	21 U	< LOD	13.92	109	109.3	6.24	18 J	17.61	5.81
BG-8-4 2-12	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.08	328	328.08	10.71	299	299.16	8.8	21 U	< LOD	13.85	112	112.36	6.25	18 J	18.48	5.84
BG-8-5 2-12	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.22	249	249.09	10.36	470	469.87	11.16	22 U	< LOD	14.9	116	116.49	6.53	20 J	20.44	6.09
Mean		9			305			364			21			107			17		
BG-8 2-12 COMP	06/26/10	10 U	< LOD	6.47	390	389.79	11.75	339	338.82	9.52	21 U	< LOD	14.13	113	113.34	6.39	21 J	21.37	6.12
%RPD		11%			24%			7%			1%			6%			23%		
BG-8-1 12-18	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6	322	321.92	10.38	271	271.4	8.25	19 U	< LOD	12.6	86	85.94	5.46	19 J	19.37	5.67
BG-8-2 12-18	06/26/10	10 U	< LOD	6.48	388	388.24	12.28	412	412.49	10.78	22 U	< LOD	14.91	113	113.25	6.62	35 J	34.97	7.18
BG-8-3 12-18	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.08	253	252.8	10.12	385	384.94	10.06	22 U	< LOD	14.76	114	114.07	6.44	26 J	25.58	6.4
BG-8-4 12-18	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.11	219	219.39	9.79	405	405.36	10.38	21 U	< LOD	14.08	116	115.92	6.43	24 J	23.64	6.31
BG-8-5 12-18	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.1	267	266.56	10.47	464	463.86	10.99	22 U	< LOD	14.84	126	125.79	6.67	15 J	14.71	5.73
Mean		9			290			387			21			111			24		
BG-8 12-18 COMP	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.27	290	289.68	10.73	405	405.26	10.41	22 U	< LOD	14.87	114	113.79	6.49	18 J	17.56	5.95
%RPD		2%			0%			4%			4%			3%			28%		

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Molybdenum			Zirconium			Strontium			Uranium			Rubidium			Thorium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-9-1 0-2	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6	301	301.23	10.5	421	421.21	10.21	20 U	< LOD	13.11	92	91.87	5.64	16 J	16.21	5.72
BG-9-2 0-2	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	5.83	255	255.09	9.68	350	349.87	9.25	19 U	< LOD	12.97	89	88.72	5.53	25 J	24.73	6.02
BG-9-3 0-2	06/22/10	14 U	< LOD	9.35	1,220	1219.76	23.85	534	534.15	14.6	21 J	20.99	12.37	84	83.86	7.22	127	127.44	13.73
BG-9-4 0-2	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.03	301	301.46	10.64	458	457.52	10.65	20 U	< LOD	13.14	92	92.37	5.67	25 J	24.74	6.21
BG-9-5 0-2	06/22/10	10 U	< LOD	6.54	486	486.06	13.1	386	385.97	10.29	20 U	< LOD	13.51	98	97.9	6.05	22 J	21.96	6.38
Mean		10			513			430			20			91			43		
BG-9 0-2 COMP	06/22/10	10 U	< LOD	6.76	466	465.68	13.18	441	440.97	11.12	15 J	14.96	9.81	90	89.71	6.05	23 J	23.11	6.5
%RPD		2%			10%			3%			29%			1%			61%		
BG-9-1 2-12	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6	311	311.39	10.68	382	381.5	9.86	21 U	< LOD	13.78	110	110.19	6.17	22 J	22.32	6
BG-9-2 2-12	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	5.72	239	238.97	9.34	314	314.15	8.75	18 U	< LOD	11.92	92	92.23	5.49	19 J	19.36	5.61
BG-9-3 2-12	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.23	347	347.11	11.77	530	530.03	11.91	20 U	< LOD	13.37	69	69.21	5.28	13 J	12.53	5.38
BG-9-4 2-12	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.3	305	305.45	11.03	413	413.39	10.58	20 U	< LOD	13.36	96	95.98	5.97	20 J	19.68	5.98
BG-9-5 2-12	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.31	410	409.52	12.36	469	468.57	11.19	22 U	< LOD	14.49	97	96.65	6.08	39	39.28	7.25
Mean		9			322			422			20			93			23		
BG-9 2-12 COMP	06/22/10	10 U	< LOD	6.37	455	455.45	12.44	396	396.09	10.13	21 U	< LOD	14.16	115	114.87	6.35	28 J	27.67	6.44
%RPD		11%			34%			6%			4%			21%			21%		
BG-9-1 12-18	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.06	333	332.88	10.98	377	377.14	9.85	20 U	< LOD	13.49	104	104.18	6.04	24 J	23.63	6.15
BG-9-2 12-18	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6	312	311.5	10.69	393	392.93	9.98	20 U	< LOD	13.14	99	98.76	5.85	29 J	29.26	6.41
BG-9-3 12-18	06/22/10	10 U	< LOD	6.58	500	500.1	13.79	637	636.82	13.16	20 U	< LOD	13.56	72	72.25	5.42	13 J	13.17	5.55
BG-9-4 12-18	06/22/10	10 U	< LOD	6.48	461	461.2	12.78	430	430	10.72	20 U	< LOD	13.53	97	96.93	5.98	17 J	17.28	5.84
BG-9-5 12-18	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.22	346	346.08	11.83	561	560.92	12.23	22 U	< LOD	14.93	110	110.05	6.42	19 J	18.9	5.96
Mean		9			390			480			20			96			20		
BG-9 12-18 COMP	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.22	325	325.46	11.22	468	468.19	11.04	20 U	< LOD	13.66	101	101.43	6.03	32 J	31.67	6.65
%RPD		4%			18%			2%			2%			5%			44%		
BG-10-1 0-2	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	5.96	302	302.48	10.4	377	377.11	9.67	19 U	< LOD	12.69	84	83.67	5.41	14 J	14.42	5.35
BG-10-2 0-2	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.62	449	449.08	12.7	379	378.83	10.2	20 U	< LOD	13.4	86	86.29	5.77	22 J	21.77	6.6
BG-10-3 0-2	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.67	581	581.05	13.86	427	426.92	10.58	20 U	< LOD	13.23	82	82.4	5.56	20 J	20.34	6.03
BG-10-4 0-2	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.34	495	495.41	13.01	442	442.18	10.74	22 U	< LOD	14.41	116	115.98	6.43	19 J	19.47	6.02
BG-10-5 0-2	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.85	523	523.14	13.96	436	436.35	11.19	24 U	< LOD	16.11	141	141.02	7.38	32 J	32.28	7.34
Mean		10			470			412			21			102			21		
BG-10 0-2 COMP	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.43	426	426.39	12.28	391	390.6	10.2	20 U	< LOD	13.44	98	98.4	5.99	21 J	20.65	6.11
%RPD		2%			10%			5%			5%			4%			2%		
BG-10-1 2-12	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	5.82	268	267.81	9.98	397	397.04	9.86	20 U	< LOD	13.57	97	97.3	5.79	17 J	17.35	5.58
BG-10-2 2-12	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.58	391	391.09	12.1	354	353.79	9.97	22 U	< LOD	14.46	98	97.74	6.2	19 J	19.26	6.14
BG-10-3 2-12	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.2	404	404.11	11.38	282	281.99	8.43	19 U	< LOD	12.34	80	80.41	5.31	20 J	19.99	5.7
BG-10-4 2-12	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.11	312	312.01	10.84	402	402.14	10.12	21 U	< LOD	13.92	113	113.16	6.27	72	72.44	8.69
BG-10-5 2-12	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.32	329	328.56	11.18	324	323.78	9.45	24 U	< LOD	15.91	142	142.17	7.24	39	38.86	7.45
Mean		9			341			352			21			106			33		
BG-10 2-12 COMP	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.3	423	423.23	12.02	344	343.82	9.5	21 U	< LOD	13.85	101	100.66	6.04	20 J	19.83	5.91
%RPD		2%			22%			2%			1%			5%			50%		
BG-10-1 12-18	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.09	282	282.38	10.58	435	435.08	10.63	22 U	< LOD	14.9	113	112.76	6.4	21 J	21.22	6.09
BG-10-2 12-18	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.49	392	391.96	11.85	282	282.18	8.87	21 U	< LOD	13.82	96	95.78	6.06	27 J	26.95	6.52
BG-10-3 12-18	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	5.98	338	338.29	10.68	341	341.2	9.17	16 J	15.65	8.6	75	74.6	5.2	10 J	10.16	4.92
BG-10-4 12-18	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.21	374	373.53	11.72	470	469.93	11.02	21 U	< LOD	14.17	106	105.62	6.16	23 J	23.04	6.16
BG-10-5 12-18	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.3	324	324.14	11.05	312	311.9	9.23	24 U	< LOD	16.06	155	155.25	7.47	42	42.47	7.65
Mean		9			342			368			21			109			25		
BG-10 12-18 COMP	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.22	348	348.14	11.29	370	369.94	9.88	22 U	< LOD	14.91	115	114.73	6.48	27 J	26.54	6.46
%RPD		2%			2%			1%			6%			5%			9%		

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Molybdenum			Zirconium			Strontium			Uranium			Rubidium			Thorium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-13-1 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.36	547	546.76	14.84	417	416.98	11.47	24 U	< LOD	15.81	109	108.73	6.9	36 J	36.1	7.88
BG-13-2 0-2	06/22/10	10 U	< LOD	6.4	410	409.57	11.89	304	303.96	9.04	19 U	< LOD	12.8	87	86.59	5.65	17 J	16.81	5.72
BG-13-3 0-2	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	5.94	308	307.73	10.27	320	319.78	8.89	19 U	< LOD	12.45	88	87.97	5.47	14 J	13.71	5.31
BG-13-4 0-2	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	5.96	300	299.94	10.3	385	385.26	9.68	20 U	< LOD	13.01	99	99.22	5.76	18 J	18.06	5.6
BG-13-5 0-2	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	5.79	327	327.07	10.5	381	380.72	9.53	19 U	< LOD	12.73	95	95.3	5.6	15 J	14.72	5.28
Mean		10			378			361			20			96			20		
BG-13 0-2 COMP	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.03	308	307.53	10.47	359	359.1	9.48	19 U	< LOD	12.49	88	88.2	5.52	17 J	17.12	5.56
%RPD		6%			21%			1%			6%			8%			16%		
BG-13-1 2-12	06/22/10	10 U	< LOD	6.98	385	385.35	12.79	409	408.76	11.22	23 U	< LOD	15.43	121	121.27	7.08	29 J	28.52	7.15
BG-13-2 2-12	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.14	326	325.99	10.81	301	301.14	8.92	20 U	< LOD	13.07	82	82.4	5.55	21 J	21.15	5.94
BG-13-3 2-12	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.1	373	372.62	11.48	431	430.7	10.44	19 U	< LOD	12.78	79	79.29	5.36	17 J	17.02	5.61
BG-13-4 2-12	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	5.82	168	168.38	9.06	464	463.56	10.9	20 U	< LOD	13.65	94	93.89	5.83	15 J	15.24	5.53
BG-13-5 2-12	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.07	278	278.39	10.44	427	426.53	10.46	21 U	< LOD	13.83	112	112.2	6.25	21 J	21.11	5.98
Mean		9			306			406			21			98			21		
BG-13 2-12 COMP	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.23	298	298.27	10.91	396	396.27	10.39	21 U	< LOD	13.68	93	93.4	5.95	18 J	17.68	5.88
%RPD		2%			3%			3%			2%			5%			13%		
BG-13-1 12-18	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.22	235	235.15	10.25	422	421.88	10.8	22 U	< LOD	14.38	107	106.76	6.37	21 J	20.85	6.18
BG-13-2 12-18	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.12	311	310.94	10.85	377	377.1	9.98	20 U	< LOD	13.06	89	89.35	5.72	21 J	20.7	5.98
BG-13-3 12-18	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.14	278	277.55	10.6	427	427.16	10.64	18 U	< LOD	12.26	68	67.95	5.1	18 J	18.16	5.74
BG-13-4 12-18	06/22/10	8 U	< LOD	5.58	129	128.92	8.36	480	479.99	10.85	20 U	< LOD	13.51	96	96.28	5.77	24 J	23.96	5.98
BG-13-5 12-18	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6.02	287	286.5	10.27	340	340.05	9.32	20 U	< LOD	13.56	102	101.74	5.98	24 J	24.46	6.15
Mean		9			248			409			20			92			22		
BG-13 12-18 COMP	06/22/10	9 U	< LOD	6	247	247.48	10.05	418	418.1	10.39	20 U	< LOD	13.02	91	90.92	5.7	21 J	20.82	5.93
%RPD		2%			0%			2%			0%			2%			3%		
BG-14-1 0-2	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.62	374	373.71	12.4	512	512.31	11.97	24 U	< LOD	15.76	133	133.05	7.11	72	72.23	9.26
BG-14-2 0-2	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.49	378	377.99	11.85	403	403.27	10.43	21 U	< LOD	13.86	94	93.83	5.96	24 J	23.52	6.37
BG-14-3 0-2	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.05	300	299.78	10.26	311	311.21	8.84	20 U	< LOD	13.23	93	92.84	5.7	22 J	22.31	6.13
BG-14-4 0-2	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.14	335	335.14	10.9	350	349.53	9.47	20 U	< LOD	13.48	86	85.69	5.61	16 J	15.97	5.62
BG-14-5 0-2	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.17	346	345.52	11.07	423	422.78	10.26	21 U	< LOD	13.9	118	118.3	6.31	19 J	19.38	5.97
Mean		9			347			400			21			105			31		
BG-14 0-2 COMP	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.05	275	275.39	10.22	389	388.91	9.93	20 U	< LOD	13.58	109	108.72	6.11	16 J	15.65	5.65
%RPD		4%			23%			3%			6%			4%			63%		
BG-14-1 2-12	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.23	255	255.17	10.74	509	509.42	11.81	23 U	< LOD	15.01	117	116.6	6.63	25 J	24.65	6.5
BG-14-2 2-12	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.65	635	635.43	14.4	437	437.37	10.7	20 U	< LOD	13.46	97	97.04	5.93	31 J	30.7	6.68
BG-14-3 2-12	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	5.86	296	296.48	10.33	386	385.99	9.75	20 U	< LOD	13.49	107	107.48	6.01	20 J	19.65	5.77
BG-14-4 2-12	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.56	525	525.43	13.12	285	284.57	8.78	20 U	< LOD	13.64	105	104.81	6.17	15 J	15.21	5.71
BG-14-5 2-12	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	5.96	316	315.83	10.68	432	431.58	10.3	21 U	< LOD	14.31	121	121.12	6.37	25 J	24.73	6.2
01/00/00		9			405			410			21			109			23		
BG-14 2-12 COMP	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.04	273	273.16	10.38	454	454.38	10.71	21 U	< LOD	14.32	122	121.99	6.46	23 J	23.32	6.17
%RPD		4%			39%			10%			1%			11%			1%		
BG-14-1 12-18	06/23/10	8 U	< LOD	5.65	140	139.92	8.76	587	586.77	11.82	20 U	< LOD	13.6	96	95.54	5.71	40	39.67	6.85
BG-14-2 12-18	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.33	449	448.92	12.39	420	419.91	10.41	20 U	< LOD	13.56	98	98.17	5.92	15 J	15.28	5.62
BG-14-3 12-18	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.1	275	274.88	10.13	352	351.77	9.45	21 U	< LOD	13.9	114	114.38	6.27	26 J	26.28	6.27
BG-14-4 12-18	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.4	452	451.78	12.44	277	277.22	8.62	16 J	15.84	9.46	97	97.34	6.06	136	136.38	11.35
BG-14-5 12-18	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.31	356	356.05	11.57	437	436.86	10.74	24 U	< LOD	16.24	146	145.8	7.24	25 J	24.97	6.52
Mean		9			334			415			20			110			48		
BG-14 12-18 COMP	06/23/10	9 U	< LOD	6.14	304	303.84	10.61	358	357.56	9.62	21 U	< LOD	13.85	103	102.74	6.06	26 J	26.22	6.27
%RPD		0%			10%			15%			4%			7%			60%		

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Molybdenum			Zirconium			Strontium			Uranium			Rubidium			Thorium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-15-1 0-2	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	6.05	262	261.67	9.84	313	313.06	8.92	34 J	33.8	10.01	99	98.92	6.06	22 J	21.82	5.88
BG-15-2 0-2	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	6.07	330	329.84	10.78	380	380.28	9.71	20 U	< LOD	13.25	87	87.15	5.56	37	36.91	6.78
BG-15-3 0-2	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	6.18	329	328.85	10.79	352	352.12	9.47	21 U	< LOD	13.68	106	105.95	6.07	17 J	17.19	5.72
BG-15-4 0-2	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.93	305	305.18	10.19	314	314.48	8.76	20 U	< LOD	13.61	120	120	6.24	28 J	27.97	6.45
BG-15-5 0-2	06/25/10	8 U	< LOD	5.65	200	200.28	8.62	312	311.93	8.53	14 J	13.6	8.44	85	84.71	5.31	22 J	21.63	6.21
Mean		9			285			334			22			99			25		
BG-15 0-2 COMP	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.83	255	255.08	9.69	353	352.58	9.31	20 U	< LOD	13.07	100	100.02	5.79	13 J	12.98	5.3
%RPD		2%			11%			5%			9%			1%			64%		
BG-15-1 2-12	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.82	210	209.65	8.99	330	329.6	8.95	18 J	17.69	9.51	113	112.68	6.16	22 J	22.23	5.91
BG-15-2 2-12	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.83	245	245.34	9.53	348	347.71	9.22	20 U	< LOD	13.32	109	109.1	6	14 J	14.06	5.35
BG-15-3 2-12	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	6.26	396	396.06	11.67	379	379.28	9.85	20 U	< LOD	13.64	103	103.4	6.03	22 J	21.95	5.98
BG-15-4 2-12	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.77	174	173.66	8.41	286	286.06	8.42	20 U	< LOD	13.29	116	116.06	6.17	23 J	23.49	5.97
BG-15-5 2-12	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.95	277	277.45	10.12	399	398.6	9.9	20 U	< LOD	13.34	105	104.9	5.94	18 J	18.45	5.67
Mean		9			260			348			20			109			20		
BG-15 2-12 COMP	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	6.06	303	303.16	10.51	371	371.29	9.69	20 U	< LOD	13.38	110	109.64	6.1	27 J	27.09	6.3
%RPD		0%			15%			6%			2%			1%			31%		
BG-15-1 12-18	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.71	218	217.56	8.91	327	327.18	8.75	20 U	< LOD	13.38	107	107.4	5.87	21 J	20.72	5.66
BG-15-2 12-18	06/25/10	8 U	< LOD	5.65	228	228	9.27	386	386.27	9.53	20 U	< LOD	13.28	99	98.65	5.7	32	31.68	6.29
BG-15-3 12-18	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	6.12	262	262.31	10.78	529	529.13	11.88	23 U	< LOD	15.36	126	125.62	6.8	43	42.79	7.5
BG-15-4 12-18	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.97	256	255.95	9.78	346	345.66	9.29	21 U	< LOD	13.91	120	119.92	6.34	20 J	20	5.86
BG-15-5 12-18	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.94	246	246	9.69	373	372.9	9.61	20 U	< LOD	13.33	100	100.32	5.85	18 J	18.11	5.65
Mean		9			242			392			21			110			27		
BG-15 12-18 COMP	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.99	284	284.38	10.39	398	398.49	10.06	21 U	< LOD	14.09	109	108.74	6.17	25 J	25.23	6.23
%RPD		2%			16%			1%			1%			1%			7%		
BG-16-1 0-2	06/25/10	10 U	< LOD	6.73	560	560.21	13.64	333	332.52	9.49	22 U	< LOD	14.39	101	101.45	6.19	26 J	25.75	6.88
BG-16-2 0-2	06/25/10	10 U	< LOD	6.77	545	545.42	13.7	396	395.71	10.37	24 U	< LOD	16.2	144	143.73	7.27	47	46.9	8
BG-16-3 0-2	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.74	226	225.56	9.13	311	310.82	8.69	21 U	< LOD	14.05	123	122.74	6.33	19 J	19.15	5.81
BG-16-4 0-2	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.82	154	154.47	8.6	378	377.86	9.84	22 U	< LOD	14.48	142	142.27	6.91	22 J	21.89	6.4
BG-16-5 0-2	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.73	162	161.78	8.47	357	357.2	9.38	21 U	< LOD	13.82	125	125.43	6.4	26 J	26.12	6.73
Mean		9			329			355			22			127			28		
BG-16 0-2 COMP	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.85	222	221.54	9.44	352	352.1	9.47	21 U	< LOD	13.96	118	118.19	6.35	22 J	21.92	6.15
%RPD		4%			39%			1%			5%			7%			24%		
BG-16-1 2-12	06/25/10	10 U	< LOD	6.52	443	442.73	12.33	329	328.83	9.39	21 U	< LOD	13.67	103	103.11	6.13	16 J	16.47	5.78
BG-16-2 2-12	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.94	191	191.11	9.2	377	377.02	9.89	22 U	< LOD	14.51	123	123.13	6.56	31 J	31.16	6.63
BG-16-3 2-12	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.83	280	280.34	9.83	325	324.77	8.85	20 U	< LOD	13.48	114	113.82	6.08	11 J	11.46	5.12
BG-16-4 2-12	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.98	259	258.7	10.17	406	406.21	10.18	23 U	< LOD	15.14	143	143.46	6.99	60	60.18	8.25
BG-16-5 2-12	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.14	290	289.64	10.42	336	336.18	9.38	21 U	< LOD	14.17	104	103.51	6.14	25 J	24.92	6.21
Mean		9			293			355			21			117			29		
BG-16 2-12 COMP	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	6.16	346	346.04	11.12	365	364.72	9.7	22 U	< LOD	14.44	118	117.96	6.44	23 J	22.81	6.19
%RPD		2%			17%			3%			3%			1%			22%		
BG-16-1 12-18	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	6.13	342	342.46	10.89	297	296.98	8.78	21 U	< LOD	13.91	109	108.53	6.18	19 J	18.93	5.79
BG-16-2 12-18	06/25/10	9 U	< LOD	5.91	201	200.71	9.01	319	318.56	8.98	21 U	< LOD	13.83	127	127.43	6.5	25 J	24.58	6.16
BG-16-3 12-18	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.91	266	266.03	9.79	326	326.01	8.99	21 U	< LOD	13.98	124	124.08	6.4	13 J	12.7	5.38
BG-16-4 12-18	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.91	166	166.04	8.86	371	371.34	9.87	24 U	< LOD	16.05	155	154.59	7.35	27 J	27.25	6.58
BG-16-5 12-18	06/26/10	10 U	< LOD	6.8	493	493.19	13.23	392	392.01	10.37	22 U	< LOD	14.97	114	113.67	6.57	46	46.43	7.73
Mean		9			294			341			22			126			26		
BG-16 12-18 COMP	06/26/10	9 U	< LOD	5.86	242	242.22	9.55	332	332	9.11	22 U	< LOD	14.4	120	120.35	6.4	13 J	13.37	5.38
%RPD		2%			19%			3%			1%			5%			67%		

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Lead			Selenium			Arsenic			Mercury			Zinc			Tungsten		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-7-1 0-2	06/27/10	34 J	33.88	8.75	9 U	< LOD	6.11	74	74.42	10.4	21 U	< LOD	13.81	49 J	49.45	16.99	146 U	< LOD	97.2
BG-7-2 0-2	06/27/10	28 J	28.15	6.71	7 U	< LOD	4.52	49	49.05	7.38	15 U	< LOD	9.68	81	81.49	12.91	95 U	< LOD	63.45
BG-7-3 0-2	06/27/10	31 J	31.43	7.02	6 U	< LOD	4.09	49	49.04	7.6	14 U	< LOD	9.48	76	76.36	12.91	99 U	< LOD	66.17
BG-7-4 0-2	06/27/10	33 J	32.75	7.08	6 U	< LOD	4.27	37	36.68	7.05	14 U	< LOD	9.41	92	91.87	13.2	95 U	< LOD	63.54
BG-7-5 0-2	06/27/10	41	41.44	8	7 U	< LOD	4.64	69	68.94	9.04	16 U	< LOD	10.48	95	94.88	14.83	110 U	< LOD	73.26
Mean		33			7			56			16			79			109		
BG-7 0-2 COMP	06/27/10	25 J	24.73	7.06	7 U	< LOD	4.98	38	38.1	7.41	16 U	< LOD	10.52	56 J	56.41	13.3	106 U	< LOD	70.55
%RPD		29%			0%			38%			0%			34%			3%		
BG-7-1 2-12	06/27/10	34 J	33.92	8.1	8 U	< LOD	5.29	47	46.58	8.64	19 U	< LOD	12.6	47 J	47.31	14.76	129 U	< LOD	86.04
BG-7-2 2-12	06/27/10	17 J	16.8	6.15	7 U	< LOD	4.43	12 U	< LOD	7.76	16 U	< LOD	10.49	39 J	39.21	11.5	109 U	< LOD	72.53
BG-7-3 2-12	06/27/10	22 J	22.42	6.43	7 U	< LOD	4.39	12 U	< LOD	7.83	15 U	< LOD	9.91	43 J	42.85	11.09	105 U	< LOD	69.8
BG-7-4 2-12	06/27/10	23 J	22.66	6.33	7 U	< LOD	4.45	12 J	12.1	5.52	15 U	< LOD	9.71	74	73.5	12.64	102 U	< LOD	68.01
BG-7-5 2-12	06/27/10	22 J	21.72	6.44	6 U	< LOD	4.32	8 J	8.2	5.42	15 U	< LOD	9.77	57 J	57.18	12.17	102 U	< LOD	68.04
Mean		24			7			18			16			52			109		
BG-7 2-12 COMP	06/27/10	22 J	22.02	6.38	6 U	< LOD	4.33	11 J	10.57	5.52	15 U	< LOD	9.75	44 J	43.71	11.33	103 U	< LOD	68.43
%RPD		7%			15%			49%			6%			17%			6%		
BG-7-1 12-18	06/27/10	40 J	39.94	11.71	13 U	< LOD	8.72	21 U	< LOD	14.31	30 U	< LOD	20.02	45 U	< LOD	29.86	207 U	< LOD	138.06
BG-7-2 12-18	06/27/10	28 J	28.49	8.18	8 U	< LOD	5.24	14 U	< LOD	9.24	15 U	< LOD	9.9	44 J	44.09	11.68	103 U	< LOD	68.71
BG-7-3 12-18	06/27/10	25 J	25.2	6.61	6 U	< LOD	4.2	12 U	< LOD	8.25	15 U	< LOD	9.86	43 J	43.06	11.3	101 U	< LOD	67.57
BG-7-4 12-18	06/27/10	21 J	20.81	6.23	6 U	< LOD	4.25	12 U	< LOD	7.85	14 U	< LOD	9.5	72	71.88	12.47	100 U	< LOD	66.76
BG-7-5 12-18	06/27/10	16 J	16.24	5.83	7 U	< LOD	4.34	10 J	10.12	5.07	14 U	< LOD	9.28	62	62.13	11.91	95 U	< LOD	63.28
Mean		26			8			14			18			53			121		
BG-7 12-18 COMP	06/27/10	22 J	21.73	6.86	8 U	< LOD	5.02	13 U	< LOD	8.63	17 U	< LOD	11.16	64 J	63.98	13.89	117 U	< LOD	78.04
%RPD		17%			0%			6%			3%			18%			4%		
BG-8-1 0-2	06/26/10	60	59.71	8.33	7 U	< LOD	4.42	75	75.14	9.12	13 U	< LOD	8.86	146	145.8	15.39	93 U	< LOD	61.71
BG-8-2 0-2	06/26/10	16 J	15.96	5.93	7 U	< LOD	4.68	54	54.19	7.3	15 U	< LOD	10.1	79	79.07	13.41	105 U	< LOD	70.13
BG-8-3 0-2	06/26/10	22 J	22.31	6.04	6 U	< LOD	4.16	81	80.96	8.04	13 U	< LOD	8.88	99	98.89	13.11	91 U	< LOD	60.62
BG-8-4 0-2	06/26/10	24 J	23.6	6.35	6 U	< LOD	4.13	84	84.24	8.47	14 U	< LOD	9.54	111	111.2	14.39	103 U	< LOD	68.57
BG-8-5 0-2	06/26/10	64	64.09	8.92	7 U	< LOD	4.41	85	84.72	9.91	14 U	< LOD	9.56	126	125.75	15.41	99 U	< LOD	65.74
Mean		37			7			76			14			112			98		
BG-8 0-2 COMP	06/26/10	38	37.83	7.28	6 U	< LOD	4.33	68	67.98	8.39	14 U	< LOD	9.52	83	82.57	13.05	100 U	< LOD	66.69
%RPD		2%			10%			11%			1%			30%			2%		
BG-8-1 2-12	06/26/10	18 J	17.65	5.75	6 U	< LOD	4.18	20 J	19.97	5.51	13 U	< LOD	8.84	53 J	53.18	10.96	92 U	< LOD	61.55
BG-8-2 2-12	06/26/10	17 J	16.74	6	7 U	< LOD	4.39	49	49.46	7.17	11 J	11.1	6.99	68	67.89	12.87	101 U	< LOD	67.18
BG-8-3 2-12	06/26/10	21 J	21.17	6.2	6 U	< LOD	4.14	12 U	< LOD	7.69	14 U	< LOD	9.58	66	66.49	12.36	99 U	< LOD	66.28
BG-8-4 2-12	06/26/10	25 J	24.81	6.42	7 U	< LOD	4.37	19 J	18.56	5.93	15 U	< LOD	9.74	52 J	51.68	11.38	101 U	< LOD	67.44
BG-8-5 2-12	06/26/10	17 J	16.69	5.98	6 U	< LOD	4.33	45	45.13	6.89	15 U	< LOD	9.76	51 J	51.16	11.74	103 U	< LOD	68.4
Mean		20			6			29			14			58			99		
BG-8 2-12 COMP	06/26/10	18 J	18.26	6.12	7 U	< LOD	4.41	27 J	27.43	6.17	14 U	< LOD	9.4	53 J	52.92	11.7	99 U	< LOD	66.05
%RPD		9%			9%			7%			3%			9%			0%		
BG-8-1 12-18	06/26/10	23 J	22.96	6.15	6 U	< LOD	4.24	36	36.08	6.5	14 U	< LOD	9.29	78	78.42	12.48	99 U	< LOD	66.23
BG-8-2 12-18	06/26/10	17 J	17.13	6.31	7 U	< LOD	4.41	11 U	< LOD	7.62	14 U	< LOD	9.58	72	71.9	13.41	103 U	< LOD	68.79
BG-8-3 12-18	06/26/10	24 J	23.85	6.55	7 U	< LOD	4.6	12 U	< LOD	7.76	14 U	< LOD	9.54	45 J	45.28	11.04	97 U	< LOD	64.79
BG-8-4 12-18	06/26/10	24 J	23.52	6.47	6 U	< LOD	4.24	12 U	< LOD	7.98	15 U	< LOD	9.99	50 J	49.61	11.56	104 U	< LOD	69.3
BG-8-5 12-18	06/26/10	24 J	23.63	6.44	7 U	< LOD	4.45	10 J	9.87	5.51	14 U	< LOD	9.16	64	63.63	12.21	97 U	< LOD	64.82
Mean		22			7			16			14			62			100		
BG-8 12-18 COMP	06/26/10	26 J	26.15	6.63	6 U	< LOD	4.21	12 U	< LOD	8.13	15 U	< LOD	10.05	53 J	52.91	11.94	104 U	< LOD	69.29
%RPD		15%			10%			30%			5%			15%			4%		

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Lead			Selenium			Arsenic			Mercury			Zinc			Tungsten		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-9-1 0-2	06/22/10	50	50.47	7.84	6 U	< LOD	4.26	82	82.39	9.09	15 U	< LOD	9.87	90	90.36	13.06	99 U	< LOD	66.06
BG-9-2 0-2	06/22/10	27 J	27.48	6.45	6 U	< LOD	4.15	38	37.53	6.7	14 U	< LOD	9.05	75	75.36	12.11	96 U	< LOD	64.02
BG-9-3 0-2	06/22/10	25 J	24.85	9.29	11 U	< LOD	7.14	21 J	20.65	8.1	22 U	< LOD	14.9	38 J	37.77	17.41	147 U	< LOD	98.23
BG-9-4 0-2	06/22/10	39	38.66	7.27	7 U	< LOD	4.44	55	54.93	7.86	13 U	< LOD	8.96	81	80.61	12.62	98 U	< LOD	65.19
BG-9-5 0-2	06/22/10	42	41.87	7.82	7 U	< LOD	4.83	58	58.06	8.49	16 U	< LOD	10.5	89	88.66	14.3	109 U	< LOD	72.86
Mean		37			7			51			16			75			110		
BG-9 0-2 COMP	06/22/10	38	38.02	7.6	6 U	< LOD	4.32	63	62.72	8.61	15 U	< LOD	10.23	69	69.19	13.44	112 U	< LOD	74.54
%RPD		4%			21%			21%			6%			8%			2%		
BG-9-1 2-12	06/22/10	13 J	13.25	5.64	6 U	< LOD	4.33	13 J	13.35	5.08	14 U	< LOD	9.19	63	63.19	11.72	91 U	< LOD	60.39
BG-9-2 2-12	06/22/10	21 J	20.66	5.9	6 U	< LOD	3.99	11 U	< LOD	7.12	14 U	< LOD	9.01	62	62.05	11.49	96 U	< LOD	64.33
BG-9-3 2-12	06/22/10	16 J	16.05	5.88	6 U	< LOD	4.3	11 U	< LOD	7.19	15 U	< LOD	10.33	59 J	58.91	12.52	101 U	< LOD	67.49
BG-9-4 2-12	06/22/10	15 J	14.7	5.8	6 U	< LOD	4.26	10 J	10.37	5.12	15 U	< LOD	10.1	58 J	58.45	12.6	109 U	< LOD	72.82
BG-9-5 2-12	06/22/10	21 J	21.44	6.55	7 U	< LOD	4.62	14 J	13.51	5.73	15 U	< LOD	10.04	59 J	59.02	12.46	101 U	< LOD	67.6
Mean		17			6			12			15			60			100		
BG-9 2-12 COMP	06/22/10	16 J	15.56	5.85	6 U	< LOD	3.87	11 J	10.65	5.1	14 U	< LOD	9.19	68	68.07	12.2	92 U	< LOD	61
%RPD		7%			3%			7%			4%			12%			8%		
BG-9-1 12-18	06/22/10	21 J	21.49	6.24	7 U	< LOD	4.42	9 J	9.36	5.32	14 U	< LOD	9.42	51 J	50.65	11.34	103 U	< LOD	68.4
BG-9-2 12-18	06/22/10	19 J	19.07	6.01	6 U	< LOD	3.89	8 J	8.37	5.09	14 U	< LOD	9.17	46 J	46.21	10.84	95 U	< LOD	63.28
BG-9-3 12-18	06/22/10	16 J	16.3	5.98	6 U	< LOD	4.3	10 U	< LOD	6.98	15 U	< LOD	10.2	48 J	47.65	11.97	105 U	< LOD	69.7
BG-9-4 12-18	06/22/10	21 J	20.68	6.26	6 U	< LOD	4.25	16 J	15.53	5.71	15 U	< LOD	9.71	52 J	52.27	11.85	101 U	< LOD	67.43
BG-9-5 12-18	06/22/10	9 J	8.78	5.33	6 U	< LOD	4.04	10 U	< LOD	6.71	15 U	< LOD	9.7	36 J	35.62	10.83	101 U	< LOD	67.06
Mean		17			6			11			15			47			101		
BG-9 12-18 COMP	06/22/10	12 J	11.92	5.71	7 U	< LOD	4.51	9 J	9.23	4.88	14 U	< LOD	9.41	51 J	50.89	11.38	94 U	< LOD	62.59
%RPD		36%			12%			16%			4%			9%			7%		
BG-10-1 0-2	06/23/10	23 J	22.7	6.1	6 U	< LOD	4.03	64	63.63	7.55	14 U	< LOD	9.35	110	109.99	13.81	94 U	< LOD	62.91
BG-10-2 0-2	06/23/10	80	80.42	9.83	7 U	< LOD	4.39	141	140.84	12.04	15 U	< LOD	9.77	122	122.4	15.75	101 U	< LOD	67.52
BG-10-3 0-2	06/23/10	32 J	32.13	7.02	7 U	< LOD	4.45	64	63.61	8.15	15 U	< LOD	9.93	73	73.32	12.82	105 U	< LOD	69.94
BG-10-4 0-2	06/23/10	23 J	23.11	6.41	6 U	< LOD	4.33	41	40.69	6.92	15 U	< LOD	9.77	48 J	48.17	11.48	102 U	< LOD	68.21
BG-10-5 0-2	06/23/10	36 J	35.77	7.73	7 U	< LOD	4.86	99	99.23	9.93	16 U	< LOD	10.56	67 J	67.19	13.79	114 U	< LOD	76.2
Mean		39			7			82			15			84			103		
BG-10 0-2 COMP	06/23/10	29 J	29.17	6.95	7 U	< LOD	4.77	77	77.35	8.6	15 U	< LOD	9.9	81	80.85	13.31	97 U	< LOD	64.67
%RPD		29%			6%			6%			0%			4%			6%		
BG-10-1 2-12	06/23/10	23 J	22.52	6.1	6 U	< LOD	4.01	11 U	< LOD	7.51	13 U	< LOD	8.99	44 J	44.19	10.4	92 U	< LOD	61.47
BG-10-2 2-12	06/23/10	26 J	25.51	6.75	7 U	< LOD	4.42	10 J	10.48	5.83	15 U	< LOD	10	58 J	58.17	12.72	104 U	< LOD	69.48
BG-10-3 2-12	06/23/10	20 J	20.19	6.01	6 U	< LOD	4.2	9 J	9.07	5.13	14 U	< LOD	9.18	76	76.26	12.22	93 U	< LOD	61.94
BG-10-4 2-12	06/23/10	16 J	16.38	6.32	7 U	< LOD	4.74	29 J	28.64	6.14	14 U	< LOD	9.09	44 J	44.34	10.78	94 U	< LOD	62.49
BG-10-5 2-12	06/23/10	29 J	28.57	7.06	7 U	< LOD	4.41	13 J	12.62	6.09	16 U	< LOD	10.35	75	74.95	13.63	106 U	< LOD	70.57
Mean		23			7			14			14			59			98		
BG-10 2-12 COMP	06/23/10	17 J	17.23	5.92	6 U	< LOD	4.1	9 J	8.5	5.07	15 U	< LOD	9.95	53 J	52.5	11.61	98 U	< LOD	65.16
%RPD		29%			10%			46%			4%			11%			0%		
BG-10-1 12-18	06/23/10	23 J	22.7	6.37	6 U	< LOD	4.23	11 U	< LOD	7.61	14 U	< LOD	9.12	50 J	50.31	11.38	94 U	< LOD	62.79
BG-10-2 12-18	06/23/10	19 J	18.86	6.28	7 U	< LOD	4.58	12 J	11.78	5.52	15 U	< LOD	10.24	71	70.6	13.41	107 U	< LOD	71.29
BG-10-3 12-18	06/23/10	16 J	16.18	5.47	6 U	< LOD	3.67	7 J	7.46	4.71	14 U	< LOD	9.4	44 J	43.99	10.44	99 U	< LOD	66.17
BG-10-4 12-18	06/23/10	18 J	18.39	6.04	6 U	< LOD	4.17	11 U	< LOD	7.49	15 U	< LOD	9.73	26 J	26.31	9.99	100 U	< LOD	66.78
BG-10-5 12-18	06/23/10	29 J	29.08	7.1	7 U	< LOD	4.54	13 U	< LOD	8.62	15 U	< LOD	10.19	76	76.32	13.54	107 U	< LOD	71.55
Mean		21			6			11			15			53			101		
BG-10 12-18 COMP	06/23/10	22 J	21.75	6.33	6 U	< LOD	4.08	12 U	< LOD	7.77	14 U	< LOD	9.36	64	64.21	12.39	100 U	< LOD	66.76
%RPD		5%			6%			11%			4%			18%			1%		

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Copper			Nickel			Cobalt			Iron			Manganese			Chromium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-9-1 0-2	06/22/10	94	94.2	18.01	75 U	< LOD	50.29	213 U	< LOD	141.84	19,657	19656.5	285.53	653	652.53	72.64	37 U	< LOD	24.84
BG-9-2 0-2	06/22/10	61 J	61.38	16.27	74 U	< LOD	49.45	213 U	< LOD	141.91	19,943	19943.48	285.28	796	796.35	77.82	47 J	46.98	18.14
BG-9-3 0-2	06/22/10	36 J	35.85	22.76	136 U	< LOD	90.66	600 J	600.17	291.76	113,162	113162	867.35	1,167	1166.56	137.07	62 J	62.4	23.56
BG-9-4 0-2	06/22/10	63 J	62.77	16.61	76 U	< LOD	50.39	231 U	< LOD	153.79	22,676	22675.74	307.3	537	537.33	68.33	40 U	< LOD	26.71
BG-9-5 0-2	06/22/10	86 J	86.26	19.04	86 U	< LOD	57.12	311 U	< LOD	207.63	37,869	37869.37	415.83	822	821.96	87.97	41 J	40.55	19.97
Mean		68			89			314			42,661			795			45		
BG-9 0-2 COMP	06/22/10	70 J	70	18.63	88 U	< LOD	58.93	307 J	306.94	139.6	35,851	35851.42	409.85	844	844.38	89.28	54 J	53.7	19.16
%RPD		3%			2%			2%			17%			6%			17%		
BG-9-1 2-12	06/22/10	39 J	38.84	15.66	79 U	< LOD	52.87	247 U	< LOD	164.74	25,655	25654.91	330.26	794	793.69	80.71	35 J	35.09	19.6
BG-9-2 2-12	06/22/10	29 J	28.95	14.59	77 U	< LOD	51.27	237 U	< LOD	158.19	24,693	24693.18	316.05	605	604.67	70.98	30 J	29.96	19.41
BG-9-3 2-12	06/22/10	33 J	32.53	16.12	87 U	< LOD	58.26	319 U	< LOD	212.66	40,004	40004.26	424.05	790	789.71	86.13	50 U	< LOD	33.07
BG-9-4 2-12	06/22/10	35 U	< LOD	23.63	88 U	< LOD	58.67	310 U	< LOD	206.87	38,532	38532.13	417.07	576	576.06	77.22	41 J	41.06	22.06
BG-9-5 2-12	06/22/10	28 J	28.17	15.82	85 U	< LOD	56.62	311 U	< LOD	207.45	39,087	39087.28	418.11	672	671.79	81.04	58 J	57.98	22.34
Mean		33			83			285			33,594			687			43		
BG-9 2-12 COMP	06/22/10	33 U	< LOD	21.98	81 U	< LOD	54.13	268 U	< LOD	178.93	30,046	30045.74	360.07	647	646.89	76.66	40 J	39.94	20.7
%RPD		1%			3%			6%			11%			6%			7%		
BG-9-1 12-18	06/22/10	33 U	< LOD	22.14	80 U	< LOD	53.18	251 U	< LOD	167.62	26,385	26385.09	336.46	713	713.18	78.49	30 J	29.95	19.34
BG-9-2 12-18	06/22/10	25 J	25.42	14.92	79 U	< LOD	52.76	248 U	< LOD	165.08	26,152	26152.43	332.62	661	661.14	75.44	43 U	< LOD	28.76
BG-9-3 12-18	06/22/10	28 J	27.8	16.15	86 U	< LOD	57.19	307 U	< LOD	204.88	37,304	37303.84	413.51	703	703.42	83.27	42 J	42	21.18
BG-9-4 12-18	06/22/10	34 U	< LOD	22.91	86 U	< LOD	57.32	290 U	< LOD	193.03	33,785	33784.52	388.25	539	539.49	74.09	34 J	34.29	20.57
BG-9-5 12-18	06/22/10	35 U	< LOD	23.14	83 U	< LOD	55.12	282 U	< LOD	188.18	31,694	31693.7	377.15	572	572.03	75.19	42 U	< LOD	27.91
Mean		31			83			276			31,064			638			38		
BG-9 12-18 COMP	06/22/10	26 J	26.47	15.33	80 U	< LOD	53.62	268 U	< LOD	178.9	30,024	30023.95	361.78	594	594.19	74.29	37 J	36.9	19.46
%RPD		18%			3%			3%			3%			7%			3%		
BG-10-1 0-2	06/23/10	50 J	49.91	15.93	78 U	< LOD	51.79	219 U	< LOD	145.67	20,477	20477.18	291.45	917	917.06	83.41	39 U	< LOD	26.09
BG-10-2 0-2	06/23/10	182	182	23.01	87 U	< LOD	57.89	305 U	< LOD	203.33	35,952	35951.82	405.35	769	768.84	85.19	61 J	61.08	19.42
BG-10-3 0-2	06/23/10	81 J	81.45	18.29	83 U	< LOD	55.54	251 U	< LOD	167.14	25,600	25599.65	335.12	657	657.04	76.46	38 J	37.76	17.44
BG-10-4 0-2	06/23/10	52 J	52.21	16.78	83 U	< LOD	55.58	224 J	224.34	122.49	29,804	29803.5	360.57	540	540.06	72.35	34 J	33.82	18.86
BG-10-5 0-2	06/23/10	55 J	55.32	18.27	94 U	< LOD	62.48	347 U	< LOD	231.03	45,005	45004.56	464.4	995	994.55	98.06	51 J	51.1	21.71
Mean		84			85			269			31,368			776			45		
BG-10 0-2 COMP	06/23/10	87 J	87.27	18.63	84 U	< LOD	56.03	285 U	< LOD	190.19	31,967	31966.6	376.85	1,016	1016.42	92.53	42 J	42.11	19.6
%RPD		4%			1%			6%			2%			27%			6%		
BG-10-1 2-12	06/23/10	32 U	< LOD	21.4	78 U	< LOD	51.82	232 U	< LOD	154.84	23,356	23356.1	309.18	552	552.29	68.75	42 J	42.18	19.04
BG-10-2 2-12	06/23/10	36 U	< LOD	24.22	91 U	< LOD	60.35	329 U	< LOD	219.56	41,120	41120.41	437.49	701	701.3	84.4	42 J	41.65	20.8
BG-10-3 2-12	06/23/10	27 J	27.21	14.87	79 U	< LOD	52.47	230 U	< LOD	153.14	22,462	22461.95	305.68	787	786.53	79.36	43 J	43.34	18.54
BG-10-4 2-12	06/23/10	32 U	< LOD	21.55	79 U	< LOD	52.8	260 U	< LOD	173.1	27,721	27721.27	343.37	461	461.01	66.97	48 J	47.95	19.19
BG-10-5 2-12	06/23/10	37 J	36.86	16.59	89 U	< LOD	59.49	331 U	< LOD	220.94	43,799	43799.41	446.73	816	816.48	88.44	47 J	46.79	23.35
Mean		33			83			276			31,692			663			44		
BG-10 2-12 COMP	06/23/10	30 J	30.47	15.58	82 U	< LOD	54.45	277 U	< LOD	184.64	31,109	31109.48	367.91	624	623.66	76.17	43 J	43.16	19.75
%RPD		9%			1%			0%			2%			6%			3%		
BG-10-1 12-18	06/23/10	33 U	< LOD	22.05	81 U	< LOD	54.21	277 U	< LOD	184.68	32,192	32192.41	373.85	678	678.34	78.52	31 J	31.17	20.67
BG-10-2 12-18	06/23/10	34 J	33.67	16.52	90 U	< LOD	59.78	331 U	< LOD	220.45	42,182	42182.15	439.46	835	834.57	88.98	50 U	< LOD	33.33
BG-10-3 12-18	06/23/10	32 U	< LOD	21.44	74 U	< LOD	49.21	210 U	< LOD	139.8	19,034	19034.2	279.5	529	529.04	66.78	52 J	52.47	18.4
BG-10-4 12-18	06/23/10	31 U	< LOD	20.96	84 U	< LOD	56.31	272 U	< LOD	181.16	30,819	30818.56	365.11	438	437.85	67.23	43 U	< LOD	28.82
BG-10-5 12-18	06/23/10	38 J	37.7	16.44	85 U	< LOD	56.69	315 U	< LOD	209.93	38,976	38976.26	419.67	1,319	1319.03	105.02	52 U	< LOD	34.7
Mean		34			83			281			32,641			760			46		
BG-10 12-18 COMP	06/23/10	34 U	< LOD	22.87	83 U	< LOD	55.36	286 U	< LOD	190.53	33,398	33397.86	383.03	765	764.57	82.83	45 J	44.56	21.29
%RPD		1%			0%			2%			2%			1%			1%		

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Silver			Palladium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-1-1 0-2	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.31	16 U	< LOD	10.34
BG-1-2 0-2	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.21	15 U	< LOD	9.8
BG-1-3 0-2	06/29/10	12 U	< LOD	7.67	15 U	< LOD	10.21
BG-1-4 0-2	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.59	15 U	< LOD	10.2
BG-1-5 0-2	06/29/10	12 U	< LOD	8.28	17 U	< LOD	11.36
Mean		11			16		
BG-1 0-2 COMP	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.08	15 U	< LOD	9.84

%RPD4%4%

BG-1-1 2-12	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.34	15 U	< LOD	10.13
BG-1-2 2-12	06/29/10	8 J	8.24	4.98	15 U	< LOD	9.93
BG-1-3 2-12	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.28	15 U	< LOD	10.26
BG-1-4 2-12	06/29/10	12 U	< LOD	7.92	16 U	< LOD	10.96
BG-1-5 2-12	06/29/10	12 U	< LOD	8.16	16 U	< LOD	10.62
Mean		11			15		
BG-1 2-12 COMP	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.53	15 U	< LOD	9.94

%RPD2%3%

BG-1-1 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.29	15 U	< LOD	9.95
BG-1-2 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.46	15 U	< LOD	9.98
BG-1-3 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.32	12 J	12.38	6.94
BG-1-4 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.23	15 U	< LOD	9.95
BG-1-5 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.49	15 U	< LOD	10.02
Mean		11			14		
BG-1 12-18 COMP	06/29/10	8 J	8.05	5.07	15 U	< LOD	10.18

%RPD32%4%

BG-2-1 0-2	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.41	15 U	< LOD	9.94
BG-2-2 0-2	06/30/10	10 U	< LOD	6.97	14 U	< LOD	9.22
BG-2-3 0-2	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.57	15 U	< LOD	10.22
BG-2-4 0-2	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.08	14 U	< LOD	9.35
BG-2-5 0-2	06/30/10	10 U	< LOD	6.76	13 U	< LOD	8.87
Mean		11			14		
BG-2 0-2 COMP	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.2	15 U	< LOD	9.92

%RPD4%5%

BG-2-1 2-12	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.58	15 J	14.9	7.1
BG-2-2 2-12	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.47	12 J	12.38	6.85
BG-2-3 2-12	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.18	15 U	< LOD	9.71
BG-2-4 2-12	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.31	15 U	< LOD	10.06
BG-2-5 2-12	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.05	14 U	< LOD	9.36
Mean		11			14		
BG-2 2-12 COMP	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.22	15 U	< LOD	9.78

%RPD0%5%

BG-2-1 12-18	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.24	15 U	< LOD	9.97
BG-2-2 12-18	06/30/10	11 J	11.12	5.13	13 J	12.56	6.9
BG-2-3 12-18	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.19	15 U	< LOD	10.06
BG-2-4 12-18	06/30/10	10 J	9.68	5.24	14 J	14.12	7.17
BG-2-5 12-18	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.09	15 U	< LOD	9.87
Mean		11			14		
BG-2 12-18 COMP	06/30/10	11 U	< LOD	7.36	15 U	< LOD	10.13

%RPD2%4%

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Silver			Palladium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-3-1 0-2	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.44	15 U	< LOD	10.21
BG-3-2 0-2	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.36	15 U	< LOD	9.92
BG-3-3 0-2	06/29/10	10 U	< LOD	6.92	14 U	< LOD	9.5
BG-3-4 0-2	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.28	14 U	< LOD	9.62
BG-3-5 0-2	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.34	15 U	< LOD	9.88
Mean		11			15		
BG-3 0-2 COMP	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.23	15 U	< LOD	9.78

%RPD2%3%

BG-3-1 2-12	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.51	15 U	< LOD	9.78
BG-3-2 2-12	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.1	15 U	< LOD	9.74
BG-3-3 2-12	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.3	15 U	< LOD	10.05
BG-3-4 2-12	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.52	15 U	< LOD	10.21
BG-3-5 2-12	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.56	15 U	< LOD	10.31
Mean		11			15		
BG-3 2-12 COMP	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.42	15 U	< LOD	10.01

%RPD0%0%

BG-3-1 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.57	15 U	< LOD	10.29
BG-3-2 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.27	14 U	< LOD	9.31
BG-3-3 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.45	15 U	< LOD	10.08
BG-3-4 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.54	15 U	< LOD	10.31
BG-3-5 12-18	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.58	13 J	12.59	6.94
Mean		11			14		
BG-3 12-18 COMP	06/29/10	11 U	< LOD	7.41	15 U	< LOD	10.09

%RPD0%4%

BG-4-1 0-2	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.32	12 J	11.9	6.75
BG-4-2 0-2	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.08	14 U	< LOD	9.63
BG-4-3 0-2	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.09	14 U	< LOD	9.64
BG-4-4 0-2	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.02	14 U	< LOD	9.64
BG-4-5 0-2	06/28/10	10 U	< LOD	6.68	14 U	< LOD	9.04
Mean		11			14		
BG-4 0-2 COMP	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.26	15 U	< LOD	9.88

%RPD2%10%

BG-4-1 2-12	06/28/10	12 U	< LOD	7.89	14 J	13.61	7.26
BG-4-2 2-12	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.46	15 J	14.82	6.92
BG-4-3 2-12	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.33	13 J	13	6.84
BG-4-4 2-12	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.4	16 U	< LOD	10.37
BG-4-5 2-12	06/28/10	10 U	< LOD	6.78	14 U	< LOD	9.37
Mean		11			14		
BG-4 2-12 COMP	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.46	11 J	10.99	6.86

%RPD0%27%

BG-4-1 12-18	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.58	15 U	< LOD	10.1
BG-4-2 12-18	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.1	15 U	< LOD	9.89
BG-4-3 12-18	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.59	13 J	13.27	7
BG-4-4 12-18	06/28/10	12 U	< LOD	7.92	16 U	< LOD	10.55
BG-4-5 12-18	06/28/10	10 U	< LOD	6.97	15 U	< LOD	9.8
Mean		11			15		
BG-4 12-18 COMP	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.57	15 U	< LOD	10.03

%RPD0%1%

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Silver			Palladium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-5-1 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.01	14 U	< LOD	9.65
BG-5-2 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.17	15 U	< LOD	9.74
BG-5-3 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.45	15 U	< LOD	9.83
BG-5-4 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.37	15 U	< LOD	9.93
BG-5-5 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.09	14 U	< LOD	9.54
Mean		11			15		
BG-5 0-2 COMP	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.3	14 U	< LOD	9.65

%RPD0%4%

BG-5-1 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.19	15 U	< LOD	10.19
BG-5-2 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.27	16 J	16.04	6.84
BG-5-3 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.39	15 U	< LOD	9.83
BG-5-4 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.41	14 J	14.02	7.02
BG-5-5 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.66	13 J	12.99	7.04
Mean		11			15		
BG-5 2-12 COMP	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.31	15 U	< LOD	10.03

%RPD0%3%

BG-5-1 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.42	11 J	11.06	6.87
BG-5-2 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.34	11 J	10.99	6.71
BG-5-3 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.39	15 U	< LOD	9.94
BG-5-4 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.59	15 U	< LOD	10.33
BG-5-5 12-18	06/22/10	8 J	8.21	5.4	16 U	< LOD	10.7
Mean		10			14		
BG-5 12-18 COMP	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.4	15 U	< LOD	9.86

%RPD6%10%

BG-6-1 0-2	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.02	14 U	< LOD	9.64
BG-6-2 0-2	06/28/10	12 U	< LOD	7.82	16 U	< LOD	10.53
BG-6-3 0-2	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.61	15 U	< LOD	10.24
BG-6-4 0-2	06/28/10	9 J	9.1	4.91	15 U	< LOD	9.8
BG-6-5 0-2	06/28/10	10 U	< LOD	6.95	14 U	< LOD	9.42
Mean		11			15		
BG-6 0-2 COMP	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.43	15 U	< LOD	10.03

%RPD4%1%

BG-6-1 2-12	06/28/10	8 J	7.85	4.93	15 U	< LOD	9.74
BG-6-2 2-12	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.34	12 J	11.51	6.8
BG-6-3 2-12	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.28	14 U	< LOD	9.6
BG-6-4 2-12	06/28/10	10 J	10.26	5.07	12 J	11.76	6.82
BG-6-5 2-12	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.29	12 J	12.09	6.83
Mean		10			13		
BG-6 2-12 COMP	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.25	15 U	< LOD	9.98

%RPD8%14%

BG-6-1 12-18	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.5	15 U	< LOD	10.03
BG-6-2 12-18	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.43	15 U	< LOD	10
BG-6-3 12-18	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.41	15 U	< LOD	10.24
BG-6-4 12-18	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.63	11 J	11.49	7
BG-6-5 12-18	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.26	15 U	< LOD	9.8
Mean		11			14		
BG-6 12-18 COMP	06/28/10	11 U	< LOD	7.46	12 J	12.36	7.02

%RPD0%17%

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Silver			Palladium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-7-1 0-2	06/27/10	12 U	< LOD	8.21	17 U	< LOD	11.28
BG-7-2 0-2	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.32	11 J	11.11	6.77
BG-7-3 0-2	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.33	15 U	< LOD	9.92
BG-7-4 0-2	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.21	14 J	13.68	6.73
BG-7-5 0-2	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.6	15 U	< LOD	10.21
Mean		11			14		
BG-7 0-2 COMP	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.58	16 U	< LOD	10.61

%RPD2%11%

BG-7-1 2-12	06/27/10	12 U	< LOD	8.08	16 U	< LOD	10.62
BG-7-2 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.66	15 U	< LOD	10.27
BG-7-3 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.47	15 U	< LOD	10.02
BG-7-4 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.33	11 J	11.01	6.73
BG-7-5 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.2	15 U	< LOD	10.08
Mean		11			14		
BG-7 2-12 COMP	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.28	15 U	< LOD	9.9

%RPD2%4%

BG-7-1 12-18	06/27/10	15 U	< LOD	9.8	20 U	< LOD	13.55
BG-7-2 12-18	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.36	15 U	< LOD	10.3
BG-7-3 12-18	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.47	15 U	< LOD	10.23
BG-7-4 12-18	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.25	15 U	< LOD	9.85
BG-7-5 12-18	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.24	15 U	< LOD	9.92
Mean		12			16		
BG-7 12-18 COMP	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.3	16 U	< LOD	10.37

%RPD7%0%

BG-8-1 0-2	06/26/10	8 J	7.73	4.75	14 U	< LOD	9.1
BG-8-2 0-2	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.53	15 U	< LOD	10.24
BG-8-3 0-2	06/26/10	10 U	< LOD	6.92	14 U	< LOD	9.26
BG-8-4 0-2	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.1	11 J	11.24	6.73
BG-8-5 0-2	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.55	15 U	< LOD	9.96
Mean		10			14		
BG-8 0-2 COMP	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.27	14 U	< LOD	9.39

%RPD8%1%

BG-8-1 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.21	15 J	15.28	6.79
BG-8-2 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.52	16 U	< LOD	10.39
BG-8-3 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.39	15 U	< LOD	10.01
BG-8-4 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.24	10 J	10.46	6.74
BG-8-5 2-12	06/26/10	9 J	8.89	5.1	15 U	< LOD	10.23
Mean		11			14		
BG-8 2-12 COMP	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.54	15 U	< LOD	10.12

%RPD4%5%

BG-8-1 12-18	06/26/10	8 J	7.72	4.84	14 U	< LOD	9.44
BG-8-2 12-18	06/26/10	12 U	< LOD	7.88	14 J	13.75	7.31
BG-8-3 12-18	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.38	15 U	< LOD	10.16
BG-8-4 12-18	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.62	11 J	10.8	6.9
BG-8-5 12-18	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.56	15 U	< LOD	10.22
Mean		11			14		
BG-8 12-18 COMP	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.58	15 U	< LOD	10.22

%RPD4%8%

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Silver			Palladium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-9-1 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.18	13 J	12.5	6.71
BG-9-2 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.12	10 J	10.15	6.58
BG-9-3 0-2	06/22/10	13 U	< LOD	8.8	17 U	< LOD	11.65
BG-9-4 0-2	06/22/10	8 J	7.99	4.97	15 U	< LOD	9.95
BG-9-5 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.5	16 U	< LOD	10.36
Mean		11			14		
BG-9 0-2 COMP	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.63	15 U	< LOD	10.2

%RPD2%5%

BG-9-1 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.1	15 U	< LOD	9.86
BG-9-2 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.15	15 U	< LOD	9.85
BG-9-3 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.47	15 U	< LOD	10.21
BG-9-4 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.51	15 U	< LOD	10.29
BG-9-5 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.49	15 U	< LOD	10.18
Mean		11			15		
BG-9 2-12 COMP	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.54	16 U	< LOD	10.35

%RPD0%6%

BG-9-1 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.29	15 U	< LOD	10
BG-9-2 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.31	15 U	< LOD	9.7
BG-9-3 12-18	06/22/10	12 U	< LOD	7.79	15 U	< LOD	10.23
BG-9-4 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.59	12 J	12.11	7.03
BG-9-5 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.45	14 J	13.75	7.03
Mean		11			14		
BG-9 12-18 COMP	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.32	15 U	< LOD	9.85

%RPD2%5%

BG-10-1 0-2	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.09	14 U	< LOD	9.42
BG-10-2 0-2	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.32	15 U	< LOD	9.88
BG-10-3 0-2	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.37	15 U	< LOD	10.12
BG-10-4 0-2	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.44	15 U	< LOD	10.09
BG-10-5 0-2	06/23/10	12 U	< LOD	7.85	13 J	13.16	7.28
Mean		11			14		
BG-10 0-2 COMP	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.06	15 U	< LOD	10.05

%RPD2%4%

BG-10-1 2-12	06/23/10	10 J	9.55	4.96	15 U	< LOD	9.93
BG-10-2 2-12	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.34	15 U	< LOD	10.15
BG-10-3 2-12	06/23/10	10 U	< LOD	6.98	14 U	< LOD	9.33
BG-10-4 2-12	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.34	15 U	< LOD	9.95
BG-10-5 2-12	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.33	15 U	< LOD	9.81
Mean		11			15		
BG-10 2-12 COMP	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.51	15 U	< LOD	10.17

%RPD4%1%

BG-10-1 12-18	06/23/10	9 J	8.98	5.18	17 J	16.66	7.21
BG-10-2 12-18	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.29	15 U	< LOD	9.71
BG-10-3 12-18	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.14	14 U	< LOD	9.43
BG-10-4 12-18	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.19	15 U	< LOD	10.03
BG-10-5 12-18	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.43	15 U	< LOD	10.22
Mean		11			15		
BG-10 12-18 COMP	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.42	15 U	< LOD	10.21

%RPD4%1%

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Silver			Palladium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-11-1 0-2	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.05	15 U	< LOD	9.72
BG-11-2 0-2	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.06	14 U	< LOD	9.54
BG-11-3 0-2	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.13	14 U	< LOD	9.66
BG-11-4 0-2	06/27/10	10 U	< LOD	6.98	14 U	< LOD	9.34
BG-11-5 0-2	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.22	15 U	< LOD	9.79
Mean		11			14		
BG-11 0-2 COMP	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.2	15 U	< LOD	10.03

%RPD2%4%

BG-11-1 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.02	14 U	< LOD	9.38
BG-11-2 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.47	15 U	< LOD	9.97
BG-11-3 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.47	15 U	< LOD	10.21
BG-11-4 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.07	12 J	11.92	6.74
BG-11-5 2-12	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.66	12 J	12.28	7
Mean		11			14		
BG-11 2-12 COMP	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.46	15 U	< LOD	10.15

%RPD0%10%

BG-11-1 12-18	06/27/10	10 U	< LOD	6.98	14 U	< LOD	9.53
BG-11-2 12-18	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.3	15 U	< LOD	10.1
BG-11-3 12-18	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.25	15 U	< LOD	10.11
BG-11-4 12-18	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.23	15 U	< LOD	9.67
BG-11-5 12-18	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.6	15 U	< LOD	10.25
Mean		11			15	0	0
BG-11 12-18 COMP	06/27/10	11 U	< LOD	7.35	15 U	< LOD	10.3

%RPD2%1%

BG-12-1 0-2	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.45	15 U	< LOD	10.11
BG-12-2 0-2	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.13	14 U	< LOD	9.6
BG-12-3 0-2	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.09	14 U	< LOD	9.49
BG-12-4 0-2	06/26/10	8 J	8.39	4.94	11 J	11.11	6.7
BG-12-5 0-2	06/26/10	10 U	< LOD	6.83	14 U	< LOD	9.52
Mean		10			14		
BG-12 0-2 COMP	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.36	15 U	< LOD	9.82

%RPD8%10%

BG-12-1 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.36	14 U	< LOD	9.66
BG-12-2 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.48	15 U	< LOD	10.16
BG-12-3 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.43	15 U	< LOD	10.1
BG-12-4 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.3	14 U	< LOD	9.64
BG-12-5 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.22	15 U	< LOD	9.98
Mean		11			15		
BG-12 2-12 COMP	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.62	15 U	< LOD	10.19

%RPD0%3%

BG-12-1 12-18	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.57	15 U	< LOD	10.08
BG-12-2 12-18	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.48	15 U	< LOD	10.21
BG-12-3 12-18	06/26/10	8 J	8.35	5.14	15 U	< LOD	10.22
BG-12-4 12-18	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.47	15 U	< LOD	9.73
BG-12-5 12-18	06/26/10	12 U	< LOD	7.71	16 U	< LOD	10.36
Mean		11			15		
BG-12 12-18 COMP	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.56	14 J	14.14	7.16

%RPD4%8%

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Silver			Palladium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-13-1 0-2	06/22/10	12 U	< LOD	7.73	15 U	< LOD	10.29
BG-13-2 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.33	14 U	< LOD	9.51
BG-13-3 0-2	06/22/10	9 J	9.42	4.95	14 U	< LOD	9.65
BG-13-4 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.22	15 U	< LOD	9.68
BG-13-5 0-2	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.31	15 U	< LOD	9.78
Mean		11			15		
BG-13 0-2 COMP	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.11	14 U	< LOD	9.61

%RPD2%4%

BG-13-1 2-12	06/22/10	12 U	< LOD	8.03	16 U	< LOD	10.9
BG-13-2 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.36	15 U	< LOD	10.12
BG-13-3 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.21	15 U	< LOD	9.9
BG-13-4 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.54	15 U	< LOD	10.19
BG-13-5 2-12	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.26	15 U	< LOD	9.72
Mean		11			15		
BG-13 2-12 COMP	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.45	15 U	< LOD	10.13

%RPD2%1%

BG-13-1 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.51	16 U	< LOD	10.51
BG-13-2 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.45	15 U	< LOD	10.18
BG-13-3 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.41	15 U	< LOD	10.07
BG-13-4 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.26	15 U	< LOD	10.09
BG-13-5 12-18	06/22/10	11 U	< LOD	7.22	15 U	< LOD	9.83
Mean		11			15		
BG-13 12-18 COMP	06/22/10	8 J	7.96	5.14	16 U	< LOD	10.43

%RPD32%5%

BG-14-1 0-2	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.62	15 U	< LOD	10.25
BG-14-2 0-2	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.5	12 J	11.66	6.94
BG-14-3 0-2	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.08	15 U	< LOD	9.75
BG-14-4 0-2	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.29	15 U	< LOD	9.84
BG-14-5 0-2	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.14	14 U	< LOD	9.6
Mean		11			14		
BG-14 0-2 COMP	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.11	10 J	10.15	6.71

%RPD0%35%

BG-14-1 2-12	06/23/10	12 U	< LOD	7.67	15 U	< LOD	10.22
BG-14-2 2-12	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.55	15 U	< LOD	10.21
BG-14-3 2-12	06/23/10	8 J	7.95	4.96	15 U	< LOD	9.73
BG-14-4 2-12	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.52	15 U	< LOD	10.08
BG-14-5 2-12	06/23/10	8 J	8.47	4.95	10 J	10.02	6.67
01/00/00		10			14		
BG-14 2-12 COMP	06/23/10	9 J	9.01	5.04	15 U	< LOD	10.08

%RPD11%7%

BG-14-1 12-18	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.29	15 U	< LOD	9.88
BG-14-2 12-18	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.51	15 U	< LOD	10.09
BG-14-3 12-18	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.19	15 U	< LOD	9.84
BG-14-4 12-18	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.29	15 U	< LOD	9.97
BG-14-5 12-18	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.46	15 U	< LOD	10.04
Mean		11			15		
BG-14 12-18 COMP	06/23/10	11 U	< LOD	7.24	15 U	< LOD	9.94

%RPD0%0%

Appendix 4.4-B
Background/Reference Area - XRF Data
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Station	Date Collected	Silver			Palladium		
		Concentration	Instrument		Concentration	Instrument	
			Reading	2σ		Reading	2σ
BG-15-1 0-2	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.19	15 U	< LOD	9.83
BG-15-2 0-2	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.21	15 U	< LOD	9.84
BG-15-3 0-2	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.2	14 U	< LOD	9.55
BG-15-4 0-2	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.07	13 J	12.84	6.65
BG-15-5 0-2	06/25/10	10 U	< LOD	6.4	13 U	< LOD	8.99
Mean		11			14		
BG-15 0-2 COMP	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.3	15 U	< LOD	9.7

%RPD2%7%

BG-15-1 2-12	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.16	15 U	< LOD	9.68
BG-15-2 2-12	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.3	15 U	< LOD	9.75
BG-15-3 2-12	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.17	15 U	< LOD	9.8
BG-15-4 2-12	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.35	15 U	< LOD	9.91
BG-15-5 2-12	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.05	14 U	< LOD	9.53
Mean		11			15		
BG-15 2-12 COMP	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.18	14 U	< LOD	9.47

%RPD0%6%

BG-15-1 12-18	06/25/10	9 J	9.03	4.85	15 U	< LOD	9.72
BG-15-2 12-18	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.27	15 U	< LOD	9.73
BG-15-3 12-18	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.65	12 J	11.98	7
BG-15-4 12-18	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.19	15 U	< LOD	9.99
BG-15-5 12-18	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.08	14 U	< LOD	9.53
Mean		11			14		
BG-15 12-18 COMP	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.25	15 U	< LOD	9.76

%RPD4%5%

BG-16-1 0-2	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.01	14 U	< LOD	9.64
BG-16-2 0-2	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.61	14 J	13.7	7.15
BG-16-3 0-2	06/26/10	10 U	< LOD	6.99	14 U	< LOD	9.43
BG-16-4 0-2	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.36	15 U	< LOD	9.95
BG-16-5 0-2	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.32	10 J	10.4	6.66
Mean		11			13		
BG-16 0-2 COMP	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.17	15 U	< LOD	9.96

%RPD2%11%

BG-16-1 2-12	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.23	15 U	< LOD	9.85
BG-16-2 2-12	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.44	15 U	< LOD	9.73
BG-16-3 2-12	06/26/10	10 U	< LOD	6.95	14 U	< LOD	9.41
BG-16-4 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.47	15 U	< LOD	10.15
BG-16-5 2-12	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.39	15 U	< LOD	10.09
Mean		11			15		
BG-16 2-12 COMP	06/26/10	7 J	7.44	4.94	14 U	< LOD	9.64

%RPD43%6%

BG-16-1 12-18	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.39	15 U	< LOD	9.88
BG-16-2 12-18	06/25/10	11 U	< LOD	7.32	14 U	< LOD	9.64
BG-16-3 12-18	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.21	15 U	< LOD	9.7
BG-16-4 12-18	06/26/10	8 J	8.02	5.09	15 U	< LOD	10
BG-16-5 12-18	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.52	15 U	< LOD	10.29
Mean		10			15		
BG-16 12-18 COMP	06/26/10	11 U	< LOD	7.39	15 U	< LOD	9.88

%RPD6%1%

Appendix 4.4-C

Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Fluoride	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Calcium
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.5	0.667	35.5	133	0.38	0.5	2520
2010 Background/Reference Area	5.4	0.203	12	113	0.45	0.2	2810
2010 Background/Reference Area	3.2	0.114	4.06	246	0.74	0.2	6030
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.52	0.537	38.2	120	0.47	0.4	2200
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.35	0.138	5.14	155	0.6	0.2	2710
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.64	0.109	2.31	154	0.75	0.2	3540
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.39	0.439	42.6	120	0.41	0.2	2040
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.19	0.107	5.26	153	0.57	0.2	2730
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.32	0.083	1.35	293	0.37	0.2	2070
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.36	0.391	38.2	168	0.41	0.2	2760
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.21	0.165	7.91	189	0.43	0.2	2580
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.37	0.102	1.54	183	0.62	0.2	3750
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.2	0.335	19.3	119	0.49	0.2	3020
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.1	0.125	3.66	92.2	0.44	0.2	3550
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.4	0.199	2.72	218	0.48	0.2	14300
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.44	0.626	25.4	108	0.45	0.6	2300
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.45	0.17	6.54	109	0.46	0.2	2170
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.2	0.107	2.59	235	0.6	0.2	3870
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.27	0.398	34.1	150	0.42	0.2	3300
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.22	0.133	10.9	98.3	0.41	0.2	2930
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.27	0.104	5.7	90.3	0.52	0.2	3440
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.28	0.592	32.5	120	0.35	0.3	2810
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.19	0.132	10.3	132	0.41	0.2	2990
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.17	0.076	3.06	107	0.42	0.2	2830
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.5	0.597	40.5	146	0.58	0.5	3100
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.8	0.156	5.29	197	1.33	0.2	6790
2010 Background/Reference Area	5.1	0.132	3.45	220	0.71	0.2	6070
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.9	0.23	15.6	102	0.38	0.3	2560
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.5	0.129	5.86	141	0.55	0.2	4480
2010 Background/Reference Area	4.3	0.096	1.83	194	0.57	0.2	5600
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.6	0.675	42.4	124	0.32	0.5	2410
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.3	0.264	15.9	152	0.42	0.2	2970
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.1	0.072	3.24	140	0.35	0.2	2920
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.1	0.464	18.6	148	0.47	0.3	3630
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.2	0.129	4.29	140	0.58	0.2	4930
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.4	0.091	1.5	127	0.56	0.2	4940
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.1	0.284	17.5	122	0.37	0.2	2050
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.1	0.124	5.39	131	0.6	0.2	3320
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.1	0.093	2.17	172	0.48	0.2	11500
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.56	0.392	20.4	137	0.39	0.2	2300
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.57	0.152	4.55	178	0.71	0.2	4060
2010 Background/Reference Area	3.17	0.08	1.64	126	0.39	0.2	6010
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.48	0.686	44.5	188	0.36	0.2	3270
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.31	0.132	12	168	0.35	0.2	3230

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Fluoride	Antimony	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Cadmium	Calcium
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.36	0.076	2.44	155	0.36	0.2	2890
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.3	0.42	28.1	105	0.35	0.2	3410
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.1	0.155	3.46	116	0.83	0.3	5760
2010 Background/Reference Area	4.1	0.092	1.47	104	0.47	0.2	5380
2003 ESI Area	6	3.1	18	120	0.58	0.09	1960
2003 ESI Area	6.4	3.9	25.1	165	0.66	0.24	2780
2003 ESI Area	6.7	3	94.9	110	0.35	1.1	1290
2003 ESI Area	12	3.4	92.9	147	0.55	1.7	2160
2003 ESI Area	19		16	254	0.51	6.2	12400
2003 ESI Area	29	1.5	108	202	0.36	8.9	7720
2003 ESI Area	36	0.58	99.8	263	0.69	3.3	3460
2003 ESI Area	37		75.6	248	0.73	3.1	2900
2003 ESI Area	24	0.49	118	165	0.44	1.3	2210
Red indicates detection limit for non-detect sample value.							
	F	Sb	As	Ba	Be	Cd	Ca
UPL Basis [1]	Use 95% H-UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	Use 95% H-UCL	Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	95% KM (BCA) UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	7.6	1.0	40	165	0.55	1.1	4480
Maximum	37	0.072	118	293	1.33	8.9	14300
Minimum	0.1	0	1.35	90.3	0.32	0.09	1290
Mean	4.137	3.9	22.83	154.6	0.509	1.641	3925
Standard Deviation	8.337	0.165	29.39	47.39	0.167	2.39	2499
Number of samples	57	55	57	57	57	57	57
Number of Detected Values	53	55	57	57	57	18	57
% Detected	93.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	31.6%	100.0%
Mt DEQ Background Concentration		0.47	40	580	0.68	0.76	
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd		Yes	No	No	No	Yes	

[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 background/reference area data and ESI background data set. Used ProUCL selected UPL.

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Chromium	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Magnesium	Manganese
2010 Background/Reference Area	11.5	5.2	47.6	24500	31.6	2020	457
2010 Background/Reference Area	10.4	6	13.8	22300	8.5	2650	426
2010 Background/Reference Area	9.7	6.1	11.7	24100	10.1	5740	481
2010 Background/Reference Area	11.9	6.1	32.3	26500	12.7	2840	655
2010 Background/Reference Area	9.9	6.1	12.4	24000	8	3330	671
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.4	7.5	12.7	23000	10.2	5140	861
2010 Background/Reference Area	6.4	4.9	27.7	15700	8.9	2560	537
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.1	5.9	10.2	21100	7.6	3360	613
2010 Background/Reference Area	5.7	5.9	7.7	16100	9	2830	1050
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.1	5.2	21	17400	7.4	2780	546
2010 Background/Reference Area	47.6	6.7	11.9	19100	7.9	2970	764
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.7	7.5	11.3	20500	7.5	4140	741
2010 Background/Reference Area	11.1	5.4	19.7	19000	8.4	2710	535
2010 Background/Reference Area	11.9	5.2	11.2	20500	4.7	3540	371
2010 Background/Reference Area	10.2	4.5	13.6	17500	3.5	4360	833
2010 Background/Reference Area	9.3	5	38.3	20200	15.4	2660	495
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.5	5.3	13.1	18700	8.6	3520	441
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.9	5.1	12.7	21500	7	4860	665
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.8	4.7	25.9	17200	8	2610	651
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.6	4.5	11.2	17300	5.2	3110	411
2010 Background/Reference Area	7	4.2	11.6	18200	3.9	3630	334
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.7	5.1	54.8	20700	16.4	4080	604
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.8	5.4	36.8	20600	6	4290	582
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.8	5	34.2	17400	5.5	3690	440
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.8	5.5	37.8	17200	16.7	3050	558
2010 Background/Reference Area	4.8	4.4	14.2	15000	9.8	4170	780
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.2	5.6	12.6	19400	6.5	5090	376
2010 Background/Reference Area	6.9	4	15.1	15300	5.1	2500	336
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.2	5.6	10.8	19700	5.9	4510	485
2010 Background/Reference Area	6.5	7.1	9.7	18400	5.6	5290	449
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.6	4	42.6	16400	14.4	2320	421
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.7	5.2	16.8	18400	6.8	3040	462
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.6	5.8	7.1	19200	4.1	3980	443
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.8	5.9	23.5	17100	8.5	3190	595
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.2	7.2	11.9	20800	7.7	4790	459
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.8	9.5	12.7	21600	3.4	5200	380
2010 Background/Reference Area	9	4.4	19.7	19000	8.9	1720	497
2010 Background/Reference Area	9.3	5.7	13.1	20200	8.1	3250	456
2010 Background/Reference Area	7.6	5.7	9	16700	4.7	3470	359
2010 Background/Reference Area	16.4	5.6	16.8	35300	9.4	2310	573
2010 Background/Reference Area	12	6.2	12.9	28800	7.9	4220	500
2010 Background/Reference Area	12.7	4.8	7.2	29900	5.2	2850	434
2010 Background/Reference Area	9.7	6.9	41.9	20200	14.5	3040	578
2010 Background/Reference Area	11	6.5	10.3	23500	3.8	3650	519

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Chromium	Cobalt	Copper	Iron	Lead	Magnesium	Manganese
2010 Background/Reference Area	10.3	6.7	8.2	22000	4.6	3910	548
2010 Background/Reference Area	12.7	9.4	23.4	27400	10.3	2810	525
2010 Background/Reference Area	8.1	6.5	14.9	22200	7.9	5240	536
2010 Background/Reference Area	7	5	10.6	17100	6.1	3660	400
2003 ESI Area	11.7	6.2	20.5	14200	7.5	3350	437
2003 ESI Area	26.8	6.6	29.3	18200	12.2	4190	517
2003 ESI Area	7.7	3.5	123	11700	55.6	1820	281
2003 ESI Area	9.8	6.7	103	15900	30.3	3200	728
2003 ESI Area	20.6	5.6	119	11700	143	4230	374
2003 ESI Area	26.8	4.2	301	14500	191	2210	276
2003 ESI Area	23.2	9.2	145	14600	51.8	3210	702
2003 ESI Area	19.7	9.3	106	17500	26.2	3340	1020
2003 ESI Area	10.3	6.5	147	16200	42.1	2240	454
Red indicates detection limit for non-detect sample value.							
	Cr	Co	Cu	Fe	Pb	Mg	Mn
UPL Basis [1]	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	12	6.1	64	20600	35	3700	573
Maximum	47.6	9.5	301	35300	0	5740	1050
Minimum	4.8	3.5	7.1	11700	0	1720	276
Mean	10.96	5.851	35.09	19621	3.8	3482	537.2
Standard Deviation	6.781	1.327	49.86	4319	31.62	956.4	163.5
Number of samples	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Number of Detected Values	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
% Detected	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Mt DEQ Background Concentration	41	7.1	21	21000	17		380
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd	No	No	Yes	No	Yes		Yes

[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 backgr

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Mercury	Nickel	Potassium	Selenium	Silver	Sodium	Thallium
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.023	3.7	2160	0.4	0.4	43.6	0.22
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.011	3.9	2430	0.4	0.4	53.9	0.249
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.016	5.6	4050	0.6	0.5	180	0.303
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.023	4.5	2530	0.5	0.5	44.7	0.275
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.013	4.9	3010	0.5	0.5	59.2	0.292
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.012	5.6	5250	0.5	0.5	80.4	0.345
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.008	2.7	2500	0.3	0.4	35.4	0.278
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.002	4	3030	0.4	0.5	44.6	0.34
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.003	3	2390	0.4	0.4	43.1	0.367
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.006	3.7	3100	0.4	0.5	44.7	0.316
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.008	21.4	2990	0.3	0.5	43.4	0.281
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.018	5.8	3180	0.4	0.4	56.5	0.332
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.014	4.9	2040	0.4	0.8	80.9	0.224
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.007	5.2	1670	0.4	0.4	203	0.313
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.01	6.6	1630	0.4	0.5	361	0.207
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.016	3.9	2230	0.3	0.4	53	0.274
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.013	4.4	2770	0.5	0.5	108	0.261
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.035	5.4	3540	0.6	0.5	239	0.422
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.017	3.8	2630	0.5	0.5	36.3	0.258
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.008	4.1	2670	0.4	0.5	44.7	0.235
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.005	4.3	2930	0.4	0.5	66.2	0.331
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.016	3.2	3620	0.3	0.4	34.8	0.325
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.009	4.2	3700	0.4	0.5	43.9	0.303
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.007	3.2	3260	0.3	0.4	54.2	0.3
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.025	4.5	3030	0.5	0.5	102	0.291
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.015	3.2	2340	0.7	0.4	305	0.388
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.014	5.1	3700	0.5	0.5	292	0.32
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.013	2.5	2430	0.3	0.4	71.7	0.279
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.009	4.8	3930	0.4	0.5	138	0.261
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.01	4.4	4440	0.4	0.5	296	0.363
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.028	3	2600	0.3	0.5	29	0.243
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.016	3.8	3190	0.3	0.5	40.3	0.266
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.011	4.1	3640	0.2	0.4	49.4	0.362
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.016	4	2920	0.4	0.5	92.3	0.25
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.011	4.8	3290	0.4	0.5	99.2	0.322
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.014	5.2	2810	0.3	0.5	77.8	0.325
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.017	3.4	2040	0.4	0.5	48.4	0.22
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.011	4.8	3310	0.3	0.5	156	0.22
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.019	4.7	2990	0.4	0.4	257	0.23
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.007	4.2	2570	0.4	0.5	127	0.255
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.012	4.7	4170	0.6	0.5	620	0.817
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.003	3.6	2620	0.4	0.4	481	0.192
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.019	4.2	3300	0.4	0.5	45.5	0.295
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.007	4.5	3670	0.2	0.5	49	0.276

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Mercury	Nickel	Potassium	Selenium	Silver	Sodium	Thallium
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.003	4.5	3510	0.3	0.4	51.3	0.33
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.016	3.1	2700	0.2	0.5	77.1	0.23
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.012	4	3360	0.4	0.5	221	0.332
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.01	2.9	2600	0.6	0.5	244	0.272
2003 ESI Area	0.1	7.9	2940	7.3	2.1	146	5.2
2003 ESI Area	0.1	14.6	3300	7.3	2.1	84.5	5.2
2003 ESI Area	0.06	3.9	2130	7	0.26	83.4	5
2003 ESI Area	0.1	6.1	3280	7.1	2	87.3	5.1
2003 ESI Area	0.097	10.6	3830	7.7	0.67	509	0.56
2003 ESI Area	0.2	9.7	2620	7.1	1.7	291	0.6
2003 ESI Area	0.073	11.4	3210	6.9	0.2	264	1
2003 ESI Area	0.0048	10.8	3380	7.1	2	247	1
2003 ESI Area	0.066	4.9	2460	7.1	2	245	0.97
Red indicates detection limit for non-detect sample value.							
	Hg	Ni	K	Se	Ag	Na	Tl
UPL Basis [1]	95% KM (t) UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	Use 95% Student's-t UCL	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	95% KM (t) UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	0.038	6.0	3161	0.47	0.35	216	0.46
Maximum	0.2	21.4	5250	0.7	1.7	620	1
Minimum	0.002	2.5	1630	0.2	0.2	29	0.192
Mean	0.0207	5.261	3011	0.406	0.726	140	0.349
Standard Deviation	0.0306	3.162	679.2	0.105	0.602	131	0.189
Number of samples	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
Number of Detected Values	54	57	57	47	5	57	53
% Detected	94.7%	100.0%	100.0%	82.5%	8.8%	100.0%	93.0%
Mt DEQ Background Concentration	0.05	15		0.23			1.2
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd	No	No		Yes			No

[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 backgrc

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Uranium	Vanadium	Zinc	Radium 226	Thorium230	Uranium234
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.14	54.6	60.7	2.1	1.2	0.55
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.89	49.9	28.6	5	3.4	1.1
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.72	46.5	34.2	1.7	1.6	0.94
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.67	55.5	54.1	5.5	1.2	0.78
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.27	48.9	38.6	7.6	1.6	0.67
2010 Background/Reference Area	3.39	43.5	43.1	5.9	0.55	0.88
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.68	29.9	45.1	1.9	0.56	0.22
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.77	39.7	33.4	1.3	1.2	0.39
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.46	36.6	23.9	2.2	0.65	0.69
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.93	32.1	44	1.6	0.58	0.79
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.54	39.4	32.8	1.6	0.66	0.71
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.71	40.7	32.2	2.7	0.98	0.78
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.25	41.9	39.2	4.2	0.93	0.48
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.41	47.3	30.1	4.3	1.3	0.77
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.839	39.5	29.3	3.4	0.75	0.65
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.57	42.1	61.5	5.4	0.65	0.67
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.49	35.5	35.3	5.6	0.79	0.7
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.03	39.7	36.7	5.6	0.72	0.37
2010 Background/Reference Area	4.11	29.4	44.4	3.2	0.8	2.8
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.84	30.3	30.8	2.4	1.3	0.29
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.22	32.4	31.1	2	0.58	0.99
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.05	36	61	7.3	0.69	0.37
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.58	34.9	44.2	6	0.89	0.93
2010 Background/Reference Area	3.06	27.8	35.9	2.4	1.1	0.85
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.01	32.3	63	3.5	2	0.68
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.16	20.3	37.6	2.2	1.1	0.53
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.986	37.1	34.7	1.6	1.1	0.9
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.26	28.1	39.9	2.8	0.68	0.26
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.17	34.9	36.2	2	0.72	0.75
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.5	32.3	34.6	1.7	0.76	0.54
2010 Background/Reference Area	3.07	35.1	53.3	1.8	0.96	1
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.57	37.8	36.5	2.1	0.67	1
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.81	37.8	32.1	1.7	1.1	0.73
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.32	36.6	44.1	8.4	1.6	1.5
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.2	41.4	37.8	2.9	0.6	2.7
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.02	47.4	33.3	8.3	0.61	0.22
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.06	38.9	38.3	7.5	0.55	0.47
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.13	40.4	32.1	2.6	0.57	0.29
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.33	34.6	25.6	1.8	0.68	0.38
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.98	83.3	37.3	4.5	0.75	0.93
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.09	64.4	34.8	5.3	0.89	0.83
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.99	76.7	23.8	2	1.3	1.2
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.89	43.5	54.8	1.8	0.65	0.24
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.88	52.8	35.6	2.2	0.83	0.6

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Uranium	Vanadium	Zinc	Radium 226	Thorium230	Uranium234
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.55	49.7	32.4	12	0.63	0.3
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.07	69.1	38.2	8.1	0.61	0.29
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.25	39.1	43.8	5.5	0.9	0.26
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.915	39.9	27.8	6	1	0.2
2003 ESI Area		31.2	39.6	2.08		
2003 ESI Area		41	55.7	1.21		
2003 ESI Area		27.1	72.9	1.44		
2003 ESI Area		36.3	98.2	1.87		
2003 ESI Area		31	371	1.82		
2003 ESI Area		44.4	377	1.77		
2003 ESI Area		27.4	210	1.7		
2003 ESI Area		37.2	184	1.87		
2003 ESI Area		37.4	86.3	2.22		
Red indicates detection limit for non-detect sample value.						
	U	V	Zn	Ra226		
UPL Basis [1]	Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL	Use 95% Student's t UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	KM	KM
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	2.0	43	98	5.0	1.7	1.6
Maximum	4.11	83.3	377	12	3.4	2.8
Minimum	0.839	20.3	23.8	1.21	0.55	0.2
Mean	1.809	40.71	58.82	3.6	0.957	0.733
Standard Deviation	0.691	11.69	68.66	2.384	0.490	0.517
Number of samples	48	57	57	57	48	48
Number of Detected Values	48	57	57	57	32	41
% Detected	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	66.7	85.4
Mt DEQ Background Concentration		70	55			
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd		No	Yes			

[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 backgrc

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Uranium238
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.87
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.21
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.89
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.92
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.89
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.11
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.36
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.58
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.27
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.49
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.48
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.49
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.26
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.43
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.36
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.18
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.67
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.85
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.69
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.6
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.19
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.65
2010 Background/Reference Area	1.32
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.83
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.99
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.34
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.72
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.68
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.79
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.52
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.7
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.56
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.95
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.8
2010 Background/Reference Area	2.45
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.3
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.68
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.78
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.27
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.67
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.77
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.73
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.71
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.74

Appendix 4.4-C
Background/Reference Area Soil Data Statistics
Rhodia Silver Bow Plant

Source	Uranium238
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.79
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.67
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.47
2010 Background/Reference Area	0.57
2003 ESI Area	
2003 ESI Area	
2003 ESI Area	
2003 ESI Area	
2003 ESI Area	
2003 ESI Area	
2003 ESI Area	
2003 ESI Area	
2003 ESI Area	
2003 ESI Area	
Red indicates detection limit for non-detect sample value.	
UPL Basis [1]	N
95% UPL (Reference Area Concentration)	1.6
Maximum	2.69
Minimum	0.26
Mean	0.776
Standard Deviation	0.458
Number of samples	48
Number of Detected Values	48
% Detected	100
Mt DEQ Background Concentration	
Reference Area Conc. > Mt DEQ Bkgd	

[1] UPL = Upper Prediction Limit for combined 2010 backgrc

	General UCL Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects				
User Selected Options					
From File	SoilBkgd.wst				
Full Precision	OFF				
Confidence Coefficient	95%				
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000				
Silver					
General Statistics					
Number of Valid Data		57	Number of Detected Data		5
Number of Distinct Detected Data		5	Number of Non-Detect Data		52
			Percent Non-Detects		91.23%
Raw Statistics			Log-transformed Statistics		
Minimum Detected		0.2	Minimum Detected		-1.609
Maximum Detected		1.7	Maximum Detected		0.531
Mean of Detected		0.726	Mean of Detected		-0.61
SD of Detected		0.602	SD of Detected		0.871
Minimum Non-Detect		0.4	Minimum Non-Detect		-0.916
Maximum Non-Detect		2.1	Maximum Non-Detect		0.742
Note: Data have multiple DLs - Use of KM Method is recommended			Number treated as Non-Detect		57
For all methods (except KM, DL/2, and ROS Methods),			Number treated as Detected		0
Observations < Largest ND are treated as NDs			Single DL Non-Detect Percentage		100.00%
Warning: There are only 5 Detected Values in this data					
Note: It should be noted that even though bootstrap may be performed on this data set					
the resulting calculations may not be reliable enough to draw conclusions					
It is recommended to have 10-15 or more distinct observations for accurate and meaningful results.					
UCL Statistics					
Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only			Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic		0.876	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic		0.944
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		0.762	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		0.762
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level			Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution			Assuming Lognormal Distribution		
DL/2 Substitution Method			DL/2 Substitution Method		
Mean		0.346	Mean		-1.254
SD		0.301	SD		0.529
95% DL/2 (t) UCL		0.413	95% H-Stat (DL/2) UCL		0.376
Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method		N/A	Log ROS Method		
MLE method failed to converge properly			Mean in Log Scale		-1.418
			SD in Log Scale		0.645
			Mean in Original Scale		0.302
			SD in Original Scale		0.249
			95% t UCL		0.357
			95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL		0.356
			95% BCA Bootstrap UCL		0.377
			95% H-UCL		0.354

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
k star (bias corrected)	0.884	Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.822		
nu star	8.835		
A-D Test Statistic	0.283	Nonparametric Statistics	
5% A-D Critical Value	0.685	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.685	Mean	0.278
5% K-S Critical Value	0.361	SD	0.224
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.041
		95% KM (t) UCL	0.346
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM (z) UCL	0.345
Gamma ROS Statistics using Extrapolated Data		95% KM (jackknife) UCL	0.362
Minimum	0.000001	95% KM (bootstrap t) UCL	0.375
Maximum	1.7	95% KM (BCA) UCL	0.818
Mean	0.365	95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL	0.72
Median	0.289	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.457
SD	0.357	97.5% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.534
k star	0.226	99% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.686
Theta star	1.617		
Nu star	25.71	Potential UCLs to Use	
AppChi2	15.15	95% KM (t) UCL	0.346
95% Gamma Approximate UCL (Use when n >= 40)	0.619	95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL	0.72
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	0.627		
Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.			
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.			
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).			
For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.			

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Arsenic (a)	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	57
Number of Distinct Observations	55
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum	1.35
Maximum	118
Mean	22.83
Geometric Mean	10.56
Median	10.9
SD	29.39
Std. Error of Mean	3.892
Coefficient of Variation	1.287
Skewness	1.926
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.232
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL	29.34
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	30.29
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	29.5
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected)	0.745
Theta Star	30.66
MLE of Mean	22.83
MLE of Standard Deviation	26.46
nu star	84.88
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	64.65
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458
Adjusted Chi Square Value	64.19
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.426
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.791
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.154
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.122
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	29.97
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	30.19

Potential UCL to Use			Use 95% H-UCL				40.14
ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.							
H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.							
It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.							
Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.							
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.							
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)							
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.							
Arsenic (b)							
General Statistics							
Number of Valid Observations			16	Number of Distinct Observations			16
Raw Statistics			Log-transformed Statistics				
	Minimum	2.9		Minimum of Log Data	1.065		
	Maximum	142		Maximum of Log Data	4.956		
	Mean	52.95		Mean of log Data	3.617		
	Geometric Mean	37.22		SD of log Data	0.995		
	Median	38.85					
	SD	40.83					
	Std. Error of Mean	10.21					
	Coefficient of Variation	0.771					
	Skewness	1.048					
Relevant UCL Statistics							
Normal Distribution Test			Lognormal Distribution Test				
	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.884		Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.917		
	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887		Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.887		
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level			Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level				
Assuming Normal Distribution			Assuming Lognormal Distribution				
	95% Student's-t UCL	70.85		95% H-UCL	122.1		
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)				95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	128.2		
	95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	72.6		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	158.4		
	95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	71.29		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	217.6		
Gamma Distribution Test			Data Distribution				
	k star (bias corrected)	1.313	Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level				
	Theta Star	40.33					
	MLE of Mean	52.95					
	MLE of Standard Deviation	46.21					
	nu star	42.02					
	Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	28.16	Nonparametric Statistics				
	Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0335		95% CLT UCL	69.74		
	Adjusted Chi Square Value	26.87		95% Jackknife UCL	70.85		
				95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	69.48		
	Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.283		95% Bootstrap-t UCL	76.76		
	Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.754		95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	72.97		
	Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.157		95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	69.51		
	Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.219		95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	72.49		

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
1				General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets								
2	User Selected Options											
3	From File			SoilBkgd.wst								
4	Full Precision			OFF								
5	Confidence Coefficient			95%								
6	Number of Bootstrap Operations			2000								
7												
8												
9	Barium											
10												
11	General Statistics											
12	Number of Valid Observations				57		Number of Distinct Observations				50	
13												
14	Raw Statistics						Log-transformed Statistics					
15	Minimum				90.3		Minimum of Log Data				4.503	
16	Maximum				293		Maximum of Log Data				5.68	
17	Mean				154.6		Mean of log Data				4.999	
18	Geometric Mean				148.3		SD of log Data				0.287	
19	Median				146							
20	SD				47.39							
21	Std. Error of Mean				6.277							
22	Coefficient of Variation				0.307							
23	Skewness				1.031							
24												
25	Relevant UCL Statistics											
26	Normal Distribution Test						Lognormal Distribution Test					
27	Lilliefors Test Statistic				0.146		Lilliefors Test Statistic				0.0875	
28	Lilliefors Critical Value				0.117		Lilliefors Critical Value				0.117	
29	Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level						Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level					
30												
31	Assuming Normal Distribution						Assuming Lognormal Distribution					
32	95% Student's-t UCL				165.1		95% H-UCL				164.9	
33	95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)						95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL				180.3	
34	95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)				165.9		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL				191.6	
35	95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)				165.3		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL				213.7	
36												
37	Gamma Distribution Test						Data Distribution					
38	k star (bias corrected)				11.47		Data Follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level					
39	Theta Star				13.48							
40	MLE of Mean				154.6							
41	MLE of Standard Deviation				45.65							
42	nu star				1307							
43	Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)				1224		Nonparametric Statistics					
44	Adjusted Level of Significance				0.0458		95% CLT UCL				164.9	
45	Adjusted Chi Square Value				1222		95% Jackknife UCL				165.1	
46							95% Standard Bootstrap UCL				164.8	
47	Anderson-Darling Test Statistic				0.791		95% Bootstrap-t UCL				166.5	
48	Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value				0.75		95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL				167	
49	Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic				0.107		95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL				165.6	
50	Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value				0.118		95% BCA Bootstrap UCL				165.7	
51	Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level						95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL				182	
52							97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL				193.8	
53	Assuming Gamma Distribution						99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL				217.1	
54	95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)				165.1							

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	
55	95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)					165.4							
56													
57	Potential UCL to Use					Use 95% Approximate Gamma UCL							165.1
58													
59	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.												
60	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)												
61	and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.												
62													

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L		
1				General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets										
2	User Selected Options													
3	From File			SoilBkgd.wst										
4	Full Precision			OFF										
5	Confidence Coefficient			95%										
6	Number of Bootstrap Operations			2000										
7														
8														
9	Beryllium													
10														
11	General Statistics													
12	Number of Valid Observations				57		Number of Distinct Observations				31			
13														
14	Raw Statistics						Log-transformed Statistics							
15					Minimum	0.32						Minimum of Log Data	-1.139	
16					Maximum	1.33						Maximum of Log Data	0.285	
17					Mean	0.509						Mean of log Data	-0.717	
18					Geometric Mean	0.488						SD of log Data	0.277	
19					Median	0.47								
20					SD	0.167								
21					Std. Error of Mean	0.0221								
22					Coefficient of Variation	0.328								
23					Skewness	2.373								
24														
25	Relevant UCL Statistics													
26	Normal Distribution Test						Lognormal Distribution Test							
27					Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.153						Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.103	
28					Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117						Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117	
29	Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level						Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level							
30														
31	Assuming Normal Distribution						Assuming Lognormal Distribution							
32					95% Student's-t UCL	0.546						95% H-UCL	0.54	
33	95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)										95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.589		
34					95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	0.553						97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.625	
35					95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	0.547						99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.695	
36														
37	Gamma Distribution Test						Data Distribution							
38					k star (bias corrected)	11.58						Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
39					Theta Star	0.0439								
40					MLE of Mean	0.509								
41					MLE of Standard Deviation	0.149								
42					nu star	1321								
43					Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	1237						Nonparametric Statistics		
44					Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458						95% CLT UCL	0.545	
45					Adjusted Chi Square Value	1235						95% Jackknife UCL	0.546	
46												95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.544	
47					Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.149						95% Bootstrap-t UCL	0.556	
48					Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.75						95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.564	
49					Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.121						95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.547	
50					Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.118						95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.552	
51	Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level										95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.605		
52												97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.647	
53	Assuming Gamma Distribution										99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	0.729		
54					95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	0.543								

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	
55	95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when $n < 40$)					0.544							
56													
57	Potential UCL to Use						Use 95% Student's-t UCL						0.546
58							or 95% Modified-t UCL						0.547
59							or 95% H-UCL						0.54
60													
61	ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.												
62	H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.												
63	It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.												
64	Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.												
65													
66	Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.												
67	These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)												
68	and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.												
69													

	General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets		
User Selected Options			
From File	SoilBkgd.wst		
Full Precision	OFF		
Confidence Coefficient	95%		
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000		
Calcium			
General Statistics			
Number of Valid Observations		57	Number of Distinct Observations
			55
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum	1290	Minimum of Log Data	7.162
Maximum	14300	Maximum of Log Data	9.568
Mean	3925	Mean of log Data	8.146
Geometric Mean	3450	SD of log Data	0.471
Median	3020		
SD	2499		
Std. Error of Mean	330.9		
Coefficient of Variation	0.637		
Skewness	2.583		
Relevant UCL Statistics			
Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.249	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.16
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117	Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	4478	95% H-UCL	4336
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4939
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	4590	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5412
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	4497	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6342
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	3.834	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Theta Star	1024		
MLE of Mean	3925		
MLE of Standard Deviation	2005		
nu star	437		
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	389.6	Nonparametric Statistics	
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458	95% CLT UCL	4469
Adjusted Chi Square Value	388.4	95% Jackknife UCL	4478
		95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	4473
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	2.811	95% Bootstrap-t UCL	4733
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.754	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	4681
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.197	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	4496
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.118	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	4596
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	5367
		97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	5991
Assuming Gamma Distribution		99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	7218
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	4403		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	4416		

Potential UCL to Use	Use 95% Student's-t UCL					4478
	or 95% Modified-t UCL					4497
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.						
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)						
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.						

	General UCL Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects			
User Selected Options				
From File	SoilBkgd.wst			
Full Precision	OFF			
Confidence Coefficient	95%			
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000			
Cadmium				
General Statistics				
Number of Valid Data	57	Number of Detected Data	18	
Number of Distinct Detected Data	14	Number of Non-Detect Data	39	
		Percent Non-Detects	68.42%	
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics		
Minimum Detected	0.09	Minimum Detected	-2.408	
Maximum Detected	8.9	Maximum Detected	2.186	
Mean of Detected	1.641	Mean of Detected	-0.297	
SD of Detected	2.39	SD of Detected	1.258	
Minimum Non-Detect	0.2	Minimum Non-Detect	-1.609	
Maximum Non-Detect	0.3	Maximum Non-Detect	-1.204	
Note: Data have multiple DLs - Use of KM Method is recommended		Number treated as Non-Detect	42	
For all methods (except KM, DL/2, and ROS Methods),		Number treated as Detected	15	
Observations < Largest ND are treated as NDs		Single DL Non-Detect Percentage	73.68%	
UCL Statistics				
Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.661	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.947	
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.897	
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution		
DL/2 Substitution Method		DL/2 Substitution Method		
Mean	0.587	Mean	-1.662	
SD	1.502	SD	1.166	
95% DL/2 (t) UCL	0.92	95% H-Stat (DL/2) UCL	0.561	
Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method	N/A	Log ROS Method		
MLE yields a negative mean		Mean in Log Scale	-2.529	
		SD in Log Scale	2.035	
		Mean in Original Scale	0.557	
		SD in Original Scale	1.513	
		95% t UCL	0.892	
		95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.933	
		95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.057	
		95% H-UCL	1.79	
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
k star (bias corrected)	0.667	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Theta Star	2.461			
nu star	24			
A-D Test Statistic	1.006	Nonparametric Statistics		

5% A-D Critical Value	0.778	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.778	Mean	0.58
5% K-S Critical Value	0.211	SD	1.491
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.203
		95% KM (t) UCL	0.92
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM (z) UCL	0.914
Gamma ROS Statistics using Extrapolated Data		95% KM (jackknife) UCL	0.866
Minimum	0.000001	95% KM (bootstrap t) UCL	1.296
Maximum	8.9	95% KM (BCA) UCL	1.057
Mean	0.519	95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL	0.972
Median	0.000001	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	1.466
SD	1.525	97.5% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	1.849
k star	0.101	99% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	2.602
Theta star	5.148		
Nu star	11.49	Potential UCLs to Use	
AppChi2	4.894	95% KM (BCA) UCL	1.057
95% Gamma Approximate UCL (Use when n >= 40)	1.219		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	1.247		
Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.			
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.			
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).			
For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.			

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Cobalt	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	57
Number of Distinct Observations	32
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum	3.5
Maximum	9.5
Mean	5.851
Geometric Mean	5.716
Median	5.6
SD	1.327
Std. Error of Mean	0.176
Coefficient of Variation	0.227
Skewness	1.079
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.116
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL	6.145
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	6.167
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	6.149
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected)	20.46
Theta Star	0.286
MLE of Mean	5.851
MLE of Standard Deviation	1.294
nu star	2332
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	2221
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2218
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.609
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.749
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.085
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.118
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL
Assuming Gamma Distribution	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	6.144
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	6.152

Potential UCL to Use						Use 95% Student's-t UCL	6.145
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL. These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.							

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Chromium	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	57
Number of Distinct Observations	39
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum	4.8
Maximum	47.6
Mean	10.96
Geometric Mean	9.863
Median	8.8
SD	6.781
Std. Error of Mean	0.898
Coefficient of Variation	0.619
Skewness	3.522
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.281
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL	12.46
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	12.88
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	12.53
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected)	4.672
Theta Star	2.345
MLE of Mean	10.96
MLE of Standard Deviation	5.069
nu star	532.6
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	480
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458
Adjusted Chi Square Value	478.8
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	4.361
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.753
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.205
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.118
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	12.15
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	12.19

	General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets			
User Selected Options				
From File	SoilBkgd.wst			
Full Precision	OFF			
Confidence Coefficient	95%			
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000			
Copper				
General Statistics				
Number of Valid Observations		57	Number of Distinct Observations	50
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics		
Minimum	7.1	Minimum of Log Data	1.96	
Maximum	301	Maximum of Log Data	5.707	
Mean	35.09	Mean of log Data	3.061	
Geometric Mean	21.35	SD of log Data	0.876	
Median	14.9			
SD	49.86			
Std. Error of Mean	6.604			
Coefficient of Variation	1.421			
Skewness	3.442			
Relevant UCL Statistics				
Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.287	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.18	
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117	Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117	
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution		
95% Student's-t UCL	46.13	95% H-UCL	40.53	
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	49.02	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	49.17	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	56.8	
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	46.63	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	72.07	
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	1.096	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)		
Theta Star	32.01			
MLE of Mean	35.09			
MLE of Standard Deviation	33.52			
nu star	124.9			
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	100.1	Nonparametric Statistics		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458	95% CLT UCL	45.95	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	99.56	95% Jackknife UCL	46.13	
		95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	46.06	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	4.701	95% Bootstrap-t UCL	52.59	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.776	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	55.03	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.207	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	46.64	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.121	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	50.65	
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	63.87	
		97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	76.33	
Assuming Gamma Distribution		99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	100.8	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)		43.78		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)		44.04		

	General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets									
User Selected Options										
From File	SoilBkgd.wst									
Full Precision	OFF									
Confidence Coefficient	95%									
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000									
Fluoride										
General Statistics										
Number of Valid Observations			57		Number of Distinct Observations			46		
Raw Statistics				Log-transformed Statistics						
			Minimum	0.1		Minimum of Log Data			-2.303	
			Maximum	37		Maximum of Log Data			3.611	
			Mean	4.137		Mean of log Data			0.135	
			Geometric Mean	1.144		SD of log Data			1.569	
			Median	1.2						
			SD	8.337						
			Std. Error of Mean	1.104						
			Coefficient of Variation	2.015						
			Skewness	2.975						
Relevant UCL Statistics										
Normal Distribution Test				Lognormal Distribution Test						
			Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.317		Lilliefors Test Statistic			0.0966	
			Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117		Lilliefors Critical Value			0.117	
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level				Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level						
Assuming Normal Distribution				Assuming Lognormal Distribution						
			95% Student's-t UCL	5.984		95% H-UCL			7.636	
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)				95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL				8.37		
			95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	6.418		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL			10.37	
			95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	6.056		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL			14.3	
Gamma Distribution Test				Data Distribution						
			k star (bias corrected)	0.481		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level				
			Theta Star	8.607						
			MLE of Mean	4.137						
			MLE of Standard Deviation	5.967						
			nu star	54.79						
			Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	38.78		Nonparametric Statistics				
			Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458		95% CLT UCL			5.953	
			Adjusted Chi Square Value	38.43		95% Jackknife UCL			5.984	
						95% Standard Bootstrap UCL			5.901	
			Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	3.072		95% Bootstrap-t UCL			6.855	
			Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.817		95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL			6.248	
			Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.181		95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL			5.946	
			Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.125		95% BCA Bootstrap UCL			6.529	
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level				95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL				8.95		
				97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL				11.03		
Assuming Gamma Distribution				99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL				15.12		
			95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	5.844						
			95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	5.897						
Potential UCL to Use				Use 95% H-UCL				7.636		

ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.						
H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.						
It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.						
Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.						
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.						
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)						
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.						

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Iron	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	57
Number of Distinct Observations	46
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum	11700
Maximum	35300
Mean	19621
Geometric Mean	19192
Median	19000
SD	4319
Std. Error of Mean	572.1
Coefficient of Variation	0.22
Skewness	1.148
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.112
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL	20578
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	20655
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	20592
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected)	21.6
Theta Star	908.3
MLE of Mean	19621
MLE of Standard Deviation	4222
nu star	2463
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	2348
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2346
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.49
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.749
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.0821
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.118
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL
Assuming Gamma Distribution	99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	20576
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	20601

Potential UCL to Use	Use 95% Student's-t UCL					20578
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.						
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)						
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.						

	General UCL Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects			
User Selected Options				
From File	SoilBkgd.wst			
Full Precision	OFF			
Confidence Coefficient	95%			
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000			
Mercury				
General Statistics				
Number of Valid Data	57	Number of Detected Data	54	
Number of Distinct Detected Data	27	Number of Non-Detect Data	3	
		Percent Non-Detects	5.26%	
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics		
Minimum Detected	0.002	Minimum Detected	-6.215	
Maximum Detected	0.2	Maximum Detected	-1.609	
Mean of Detected	0.0207	Mean of Detected	-4.323	
SD of Detected	0.0306	SD of Detected	0.849	
Minimum Non-Detect	0.1	Minimum Non-Detect	-2.303	
Maximum Non-Detect	0.1	Maximum Non-Detect	-2.303	
UCL Statistics				
Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.337	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.151	
5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.121	5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.121	
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution		
DL/2 Substitution Method		DL/2 Substitution Method		
Mean	0.0223	Mean	-4.254	
SD	0.0305	SD	0.879	
95% DL/2 (t) UCL	0.029	95% H-Stat (DL/2) UCL	0.0271	
Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method	N/A	Log ROS Method		
MLE method failed to converge properly		Mean in Log Scale	-4.325	
		SD in Log Scale	0.833	
		Mean in Original Scale	0.0204	
		SD in Original Scale	0.0298	
		95% t UCL	0.027	
		95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.0275	
		95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.0295	
		95% H-UCL	0.0238	
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
k star (bias corrected)	1.202	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)		
Theta Star	0.0172			
nu star	129.9			
A-D Test Statistic	3.257	Nonparametric Statistics		
5% A-D Critical Value	0.774	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method		
K-S Test Statistic	0.774	Mean	0.0205	
5% K-S Critical Value	0.124	SD	0.0298	

Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.00402
		95% KM (t) UCL	0.0273
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM (z) UCL	0.0272
Gamma ROS Statistics using Extrapolated Data		95% KM (jackknife) UCL	0.0273
Minimum	0.002	95% KM (bootstrap t) UCL	0.0336
Maximum	0.2	95% KM (BCA) UCL	0.0282
Mean	0.0207	95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL	0.0278
Median	0.013	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.0381
SD	0.0299	97.5% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.0457
k star	1.23	99% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.0605
Theta star	0.0168		
Nu star	140.2	Potential UCLs to Use	
AppChi2	113.9	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.0381
95% Gamma Approximate UCL (Use when n >= 40)	0.0255		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	0.0256		
Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.			
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.			
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).			
For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.			

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Potassium	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	57
Number of Distinct Observations	49
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum	1630
Maximum	5250
Mean	3011
Geometric Mean	2936
Median	2990
SD	679.2
Std. Error of Mean	89.96
Coefficient of Variation	0.226
Skewness	0.567
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.0667
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL	3161
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	3166
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	3162
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected)	19.08
Theta Star	157.8
MLE of Mean	3011
MLE of Standard Deviation	689.3
nu star	2175
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	2068
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2065
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.181
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.749
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.0541
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.118
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	3167
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	3171

Potential UCL to Use	Use 95% Student's-t UCL					3161
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.						
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)						
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.						

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Magnesium	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	57
Number of Distinct Observations	56
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum	1720
Maximum	5740
Mean	3482
Geometric Mean	3353
Median	3340
SD	956.4
Std. Error of Mean	126.7
Coefficient of Variation	0.275
Skewness	0.417
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.0946
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data appear Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL	3694
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	3698
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	3695
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected)	12.76
Theta Star	272.9
MLE of Mean	3482
MLE of Standard Deviation	974.7
nu star	1455
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	1367
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1365
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.211
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.75
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.0593
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.118
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	3705
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	3711

Potential UCL to Use	Use 95% Student's-t UCL					3694
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.						
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)						
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.						

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Manganese	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	57
Number of Distinct Observations	57
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum	276
Maximum	1050
Mean	537.2
Geometric Mean	515.4
Median	500
SD	163.5
Std. Error of Mean	21.65
Coefficient of Variation	0.304
Skewness	1.152
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.123
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL	573.4
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	576.4
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	574
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected)	11.58
Theta Star	46.39
MLE of Mean	537.2
MLE of Standard Deviation	157.9
nu star	1320
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	1237
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1235
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.496
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.75
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.0836
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.118
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	573.4
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	574.4

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Sodium	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	57
Number of Distinct Observations	55
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum	29
Maximum	620
Mean	140
Geometric Mean	98.38
Median	80.9
SD	131
Std. Error of Mean	17.35
Coefficient of Variation	0.935
Skewness	1.756
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.228
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL	169
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	172.9
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	169.7
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected)	1.492
Theta Star	93.88
MLE of Mean	140
MLE of Standard Deviation	114.7
nu star	170
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	140.9
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458
Adjusted Chi Square Value	140.2
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	2.418
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.768
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.168
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.12
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	169
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	169.8

	General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets		
User Selected Options			
From File	SoilBkgd.wst		
Full Precision	OFF		
Confidence Coefficient	95%		
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000		
Nickel			
General Statistics			
Number of Valid Observations		57	Number of Distinct Observations
			34
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum		2.5	Minimum of Log Data
			0.916
Maximum		21.4	Maximum of Log Data
			3.063
Mean		5.261	Mean of log Data
			1.557
Geometric Mean		4.743	SD of log Data
			0.411
Median		4.4	
SD		3.162	
Std. Error of Mean		0.419	
Coefficient of Variation		0.601	
Skewness		3.232	
Relevant UCL Statistics			
Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.282	Lilliefors Test Statistic
			0.188
Lilliefors Critical Value		0.117	Lilliefors Critical Value
			0.117
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL		5.962	95% H-UCL
			5.708
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	
			6.42
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)		6.142	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL
			6.969
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)		5.992	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL
			8.046
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution	
k star (bias corrected)		4.729	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)
Theta Star		1.113	
MLE of Mean		5.261	
MLE of Standard Deviation		2.419	
nu star		539.1	
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)		486.3	Nonparametric Statistics
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0458	95% CLT UCL
			5.95
Adjusted Chi Square Value		485	95% Jackknife UCL
			5.962
			95% Standard Bootstrap UCL
			5.959
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic		3.93	95% Bootstrap-t UCL
			6.32
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value		0.753	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL
			6.601
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic		0.223	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL
			5.988
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value		0.118	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL
			6.189
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	
			7.087
			97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL
			7.877
Assuming Gamma Distribution		99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	
			9.428
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)		5.833	
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)		5.849	

	General UCL Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects			
User Selected Options				
From File	SoilBkgd.wst			
Full Precision	OFF			
Confidence Coefficient	95%			
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000			
Lead				
General Statistics				
Number of Valid Data	57	Number of Detected Data	55	
Number of Distinct Detected Data	47	Number of Non-Detect Data	2	
		Percent Non-Detects	3.51%	
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics		
Minimum Detected	3.8	Minimum Detected	1.335	
Maximum Detected	191	Maximum Detected	5.252	
Mean of Detected	17.47	Mean of Detected	2.33	
SD of Detected	31.62	SD of Detected	0.822	
Minimum Non-Detect	3.4	Minimum Non-Detect	1.224	
Maximum Non-Detect	3.5	Maximum Non-Detect	1.253	
Note: Data have multiple DLs - Use of KM Method is recommended		Number treated as Non-Detect	2	
For all methods (except KM, DL/2, and ROS Methods),		Number treated as Detected	55	
Observations < Largest ND are treated as NDs		Single DL Non-Detect Percentage	3.51%	
UCL Statistics				
Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.364	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.226	
5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.119	5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.119	
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution		
DL/2 Substitution Method		DL/2 Substitution Method		
Mean	16.91	Mean	2.267	
SD	31.19	SD	0.872	
95% DL/2 (t) UCL	23.82	95% H-Stat (DL/2) UCL	18.24	
Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method		Log ROS Method		
Mean	16.24	Mean in Log Scale	2.265	
SD	31.61	SD in Log Scale	0.877	
95% MLE (t) UCL	23.24	Mean in Original Scale	16.91	
95% MLE (Tiku) UCL	22.53	SD in Original Scale	31.19	
		95% t UCL	23.82	
		95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	24.21	
		95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	27.96	
		95% H UCL	18.31	
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
k star (bias corrected)	1.032	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)		
Theta Star	16.92			
nu star	113.5			
A-D Test Statistic	6.423	Nonparametric Statistics		

5% A-D Critical Value	0.778	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.778	Mean	16.99
5% K-S Critical Value	0.123	SD	30.88
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	4.128
		95% KM (t) UCL	23.89
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM (z) UCL	23.78
Gamma ROS Statistics using Extrapolated Data		95% KM (jackknife) UCL	23.89
Minimum	0.000001	95% KM (bootstrap t) UCL	37.11
Maximum	191	95% KM (BCA) UCL	25
Mean	16.85	95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL	24.99
Median	8	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	34.98
SD	31.22	97.5% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	42.77
k star	0.565	99% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	58.06
Theta star	29.81		
Nu star	64.46	Potential UCLs to Use	
AppChi2	46.99	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	34.98
95% Gamma Approximate UCL (Use when n >= 40)	23.12		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	23.31		
Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.			
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.			
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).			
For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.			

General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Radium 226	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Observations	57
Number of Distinct Observations	40
Raw Statistics	Log-transformed Statistics
Minimum	1.21
Maximum	12
Mean	3.6
Geometric Mean	2.993
Median	2.4
SD	2.384
Std. Error of Mean	0.316
Coefficient of Variation	0.662
Skewness	1.347
Relevant UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test	Lognormal Distribution Test
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.219
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level
Assuming Normal Distribution	Assuming Lognormal Distribution
95% Student's-t UCL	4.128
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	4.179
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	4.137
Gamma Distribution Test	Data Distribution
k star (bias corrected)	2.728
Theta Star	1.32
MLE of Mean	3.6
MLE of Standard Deviation	2.179
nu star	311
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	271.1
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458
Adjusted Chi Square Value	270.2
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	2.637
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.758
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.201
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.119
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Gamma Distribution	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	4.129
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	4.143

	General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets		
User Selected Options			
From File	SoilBkgd.wst		
Full Precision	OFF		
Confidence Coefficient	95%		
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000		
Antimony			
General Statistics			
Number of Valid Observations	55	Number of Distinct Observations	50
Number of Missing Values	2		
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum	0.072	Minimum of Log Data	-2.631
Maximum	3.9	Maximum of Log Data	1.361
Mean	0.504	Mean of log Data	-1.385
Geometric Mean	0.25	SD of log Data	1.044
Median	0.165		
SD	0.848		
Std. Error of Mean	0.114		
Coefficient of Variation	1.681		
Skewness	3.014		
Relevant UCL Statistics			
Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.324	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.172
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.119	Lilliefors Critical Value	0.119
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	0.696	95% H-UCL	0.606
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.737
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	0.742	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.872
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	0.704	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.137
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.808	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Theta Star	0.625		
MLE of Mean	0.504		
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.561		
nu star	88.84		
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	68.11	Nonparametric Statistics	
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0456	95% CLT UCL	0.692
Adjusted Chi Square Value	67.62	95% Jackknife UCL	0.696
		95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.693
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	4.395	95% Bootstrap-t UCL	0.798
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.788	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.702
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.204	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.699
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.124	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.745
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	1.003
		97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	1.218
Assuming Gamma Distribution		99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	1.642
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	0.658		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	0.663		

Potential UCL to Use	Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL					1.003
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.						
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)						
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.						

General UCL Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects	
User Selected Options	
From File	SoilBkgd.wst
Full Precision	OFF
Confidence Coefficient	95%
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000
Selenium	
General Statistics	
Number of Valid Data	57
Number of Distinct Detected Data	6
Number of Detected Data	47
Number of Non-Detect Data	10
Percent Non-Detects	17.54%
Raw Statistics	
Minimum Detected	0.2
Maximum Detected	0.7
Mean of Detected	0.406
SD of Detected	0.105
Minimum Non-Detect	0.2
Maximum Non-Detect	7.7
Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum Detected	-1.609
Maximum Detected	-0.357
Mean of Detected	-0.933
SD of Detected	0.263
Minimum Non-Detect	-1.609
Maximum Non-Detect	2.041
Note: Data have multiple DLs - Use of KM Method is recommended	
For all methods (except KM, DL/2, and ROS Methods),	Number treated as Non-Detect
Observations < Largest ND are treated as NDs	57
	Number treated as Detected
	0
	Single DL Non-Detect Percentage
	100.00%
UCL Statistics	
Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.896
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.946
Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.901
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.946
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level	
Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution	
Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
DL/2 Substitution Method	DL/2 Substitution Method
Mean	0.904
SD	1.179
95% DL/2 (t) UCL	1.165
	95% H-Stat (DL/2) UCL
	1.034
Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method	N/A
Log ROS Method	
MLE method failed to converge properly	
	Mean in Log Scale
	-0.947
	SD in Log Scale
	0.258
	Mean in Original Scale
	0.401
	SD in Original Scale
	0.101
	95% t UCL
	0.423
	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL
	0.423
	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL
	0.424
	95% H-UCL
	0.426
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only	
k star (bias corrected)	14.35
Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Theta Star	0.0283
nu star	1349
A-D Test Statistic	2.268
Nonparametric Statistics	

5% A-D Critical Value	0.749	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.749	Mean	0.402
5% K-S Critical Value	0.129	SD	0.107
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.0156
		95% KM (t) UCL	0.428
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM (z) UCL	0.428
Gamma ROS Statistics using Extrapolated Data		95% KM (jackknife) UCL	0.428
Minimum	0.0623	95% KM (bootstrap t) UCL	0.43
Maximum	0.7	95% KM (BCA) UCL	0.428
Mean	0.402	95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL	0.429
Median	0.4	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.47
SD	0.108	97.5% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.5
k star	10.37	99% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.557
Theta star	0.0388		
Nu star	1183	Potential UCLs to Use	
AppChi2	1104	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.47
95% Gamma Approximate UCL (Use when $n \geq 40$)	0.431		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when $n < 40$)	0.432		
Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.			
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.			
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).			
For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.			

	General UCL Statistics for Data Sets with Non-Detects			
User Selected Options				
From File	SoilBkgd.wst			
Full Precision	OFF			
Confidence Coefficient	95%			
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000			
Thallium				
General Statistics				
Number of Valid Data	57	Number of Detected Data	53	
Number of Distinct Detected Data	45	Number of Non-Detect Data	4	
		Percent Non-Detects	7.02%	
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics		
Minimum Detected	0.192	Minimum Detected	-1.65	
Maximum Detected	1	Maximum Detected	0	
Mean of Detected	0.349	Mean of Detected	-1.14	
SD of Detected	0.189	SD of Detected	0.38	
Minimum Non-Detect	5	Minimum Non-Detect	1.609	
Maximum Non-Detect	5.2	Maximum Non-Detect	1.649	
Note: Data have multiple DLs - Use of KM Method is recommended		Number treated as Non-Detect	57	
For all methods (except KM, DL/2, and ROS Methods),		Number treated as Detected	0	
Observations < Largest ND are treated as NDs		Single DL Non-Detect Percentage	100.00%	
UCL Statistics				
Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.312	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.216	
5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.122	5% Lilliefors Critical Value	0.122	
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution		
DL/2 Substitution Method		DL/2 Substitution Method		
Mean	0.505	Mean	-0.994	
SD	0.599	SD	0.649	
95% DL/2 (t) UCL	0.637	95% H-Stat (DL/2) UCL	0.543	
Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method	N/A	Log ROS Method		
MLE method failed to converge properly		Mean in Log Scale	-1.14	
		SD in Log Scale	0.367	
		Mean in Original Scale	0.347	
		SD in Original Scale	0.182	
		95% t UCL	0.388	
		95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.39	
		95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.401	
		95% H-UCL	0.373	
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
k star (bias corrected)	5.497	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)		
Theta Star	0.0636			
nu star	582.7			
A-D Test Statistic	4.899	Nonparametric Statistics		

5% A-D Critical Value	0.753	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method	
K-S Test Statistic	0.753	Mean	0.349
5% K-S Critical Value	0.122	SD	0.187
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		SE of Mean	0.0259
		95% KM (t) UCL	0.393
Assuming Gamma Distribution		95% KM (z) UCL	0.392
Gamma ROS Statistics using Extrapolated Data		95% KM (jackknife) UCL	0.393
Minimum	0.192	95% KM (bootstrap t) UCL	0.407
Maximum	1	95% KM (BCA) UCL	0.396
Mean	0.351	95% KM (Percentile Bootstrap) UCL	0.394
Median	0.303	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.462
SD	0.182	97.5% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.511
k star	5.888	99% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.607
Theta star	0.0596		
Nu star	671.3	Potential UCLs to Use	
AppChi2	612.1	95% KM (Chebyshev) UCL	0.462
95% Gamma Approximate UCL (Use when n >= 40)	0.385		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	0.386		
Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.			
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.			
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Maichle, and Lee (2006).			
For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.			

	General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets		
User Selected Options			
From File	SoilBkgd.wst		
Full Precision	OFF		
Confidence Coefficient	95%		
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000		
Uranium			
General Statistics			
Number of Valid Observations		48	Number of Distinct Observations
			46
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum	0.839	Minimum of Log Data	-0.176
Maximum	4.11	Maximum of Log Data	1.413
Mean	1.809	Mean of log Data	0.527
Geometric Mean	1.695	SD of log Data	0.362
Median	1.74		
SD	0.691		
Std. Error of Mean	0.0997		
Coefficient of Variation	0.382		
Skewness	1.155		
Relevant UCL Statistics			
Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.919	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic	0.981
Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.947	Shapiro Wilk Critical Value	0.947
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	1.976	95% H-UCL	1.99
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.228
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	1.991	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.411
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	1.979	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.769
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	7.34	Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level	
Theta Star	0.246		
MLE of Mean	1.809		
MLE of Standard Deviation	0.668		
nu star	704.6		
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	644	Nonparametric Statistics	
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.045	95% CLT UCL	1.973
Adjusted Chi Square Value	642.2	95% Jackknife UCL	1.976
		95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	1.971
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	0.335	95% Bootstrap-t UCL	1.992
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.751	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	2.005
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.0691	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	1.973
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.128	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.988
Data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	2.243
		97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	2.431
Assuming Gamma Distribution		99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	2.801
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	1.979		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	1.985		

User Selected Options		General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets		
From File	SoilBkgd.wst			
Full Precision	OFF			
Confidence Coefficient	95%			
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000			
Vanadium				
General Statistics				
Number of Valid Observations		57	Number of Distinct Observations	51
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics		
Minimum	20.3	Minimum of Log Data	3.011	
Maximum	83.3	Maximum of Log Data	4.422	
Mean	40.71	Mean of log Data	3.672	
Geometric Mean	39.33	SD of log Data	0.258	
Median	38.9			
SD	11.69			
Std. Error of Mean	1.548			
Coefficient of Variation	0.287			
Skewness	1.664			
Relevant UCL Statistics				
Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.172	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.115	
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117	Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117	
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution		
95% Student's-t UCL	43.3	95% H-UCL	43.13	
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	46.77	
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	43.62	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	49.43	
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	43.36	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	54.65	
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	13.86	Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Theta Star	2.938			
MLE of Mean	40.71			
MLE of Standard Deviation	10.94			
nu star	1580			
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	1488	Nonparametric Statistics		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458	95% CLT UCL	43.26	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1486	95% Jackknife UCL	43.3	
		95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	43.18	
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	1.152	95% Bootstrap-t UCL	43.55	
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.75	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	43.82	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.134	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	43.44	
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.118	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	43.61	
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	47.46	
		97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	50.38	
Assuming Gamma Distribution		99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	56.12	
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	43.21			
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	43.28			

	Potential UCL to Use		Use 95% Student's-t UCL	43.3
			or 95% Modified-t UCL	43.36
			or 95% H-UCL	43.13
ProUCL computes and outputs H-statistic based UCLs for historical reasons only.				
H-statistic often results in unstable (both high and low) values of UCL95 as shown in examples in the Technical Guide.				
It is therefore recommended to avoid the use of H-statistic based 95% UCLs.				
Use of nonparametric methods are preferred to compute UCL95 for skewed data sets which do not follow a gamma distribution.				
Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL.				
These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002)				
and Singh and Singh (2003). For additional insight, the user may want to consult a statistician.				

	General UCL Statistics for Full Data Sets		
User Selected Options			
From File	SoilBkgd.wst		
Full Precision	OFF		
Confidence Coefficient	95%		
Number of Bootstrap Operations	2000		
Zinc			
General Statistics			
Number of Valid Observations		57	Number of Distinct Observations
			56
Raw Statistics		Log-transformed Statistics	
Minimum	23.8	Minimum of Log Data	3.17
Maximum	377	Maximum of Log Data	5.932
Mean	58.82	Mean of log Data	3.817
Geometric Mean	45.46	SD of log Data	0.58
Median	37.8		
SD	68.66		
Std. Error of Mean	9.095		
Coefficient of Variation	1.167		
Skewness	3.86		
Relevant UCL Statistics			
Normal Distribution Test		Lognormal Distribution Test	
Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.353	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.242
Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117	Lilliefors Critical Value	0.117
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level		Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level	
Assuming Normal Distribution		Assuming Lognormal Distribution	
95% Student's-t UCL	74.03	95% H-UCL	62.52
95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness)		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	72.78
95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995)	78.74	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	81.08
95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978)	74.8	99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	97.38
Gamma Distribution Test		Data Distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	1.994	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)	
Theta Star	29.5		
MLE of Mean	58.82		
MLE of Standard Deviation	41.66		
nu star	227.3		
Approximate Chi Square Value (.05)	193.4	Nonparametric Statistics	
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0458	95% CLT UCL	73.78
Adjusted Chi Square Value	192.6	95% Jackknife UCL	74.03
		95% Standard Bootstrap UCL	73.48
Anderson-Darling Test Statistic	7.587	95% Bootstrap-t UCL	89.23
Anderson-Darling 5% Critical Value	0.762	95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL	83.44
Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic	0.289	95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL	75.48
Kolmogorov-Smirnov 5% Critical Value	0.119	95% BCA Bootstrap UCL	80.2
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level		95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	98.46
		97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	115.6
Assuming Gamma Distribution		99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL	149.3
95% Approximate Gamma UCL (Use when n >= 40)	69.13		
95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (Use when n < 40)	69.42		

Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only				Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only			
k star (bias corrected)				6.423	Data follow Appr. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level		
Theta Star				0.171			
nu star				411.1			
A-D Test Statistic				1.113	Nonparametric Statistics		
5% A-D Critical Value				0.747	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method		
K-S Test Statistic				0.154	Mean		0.953
5% K-S Critical Value				0.156	SD		0.469
Data follow Appx. Gamma Distribution at 5% Significance Level				SE of Mean			0.069
				95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage			1.726
Assuming Gamma Distribution				95% KM Chebyshev UPL			3.019
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data				95% KM UPL (t)			1.748
Mean				0.995	90% Percentile (z)		1.554
Median				0.887	95% Percentile (z)		1.724
SD				0.464	99% Percentile (z)		2.044
k star				6.892			
Theta star				0.144	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data		
Nu star				661.6	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL		1.694
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)				23.4	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL		1.688
					95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage		1.669
90% Percentile				1.502	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage		1.663
95% Percentile				1.69			
99% Percentile				2.082			
Note: UPL represents a preferred estimate of BTV							
For an Example: KM-UPL may be used when multiple detection limits are present							
Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.							
Uranium234							
General Statistics							
Number of Valid Data				48	Number of Detected Data		41
Number of Distinct Detected Data				35	Number of Non-Detect Data		7
					Percent Non-Detects		14.58%
Raw Statistics					Log-transformed Statistics		
Minimum Detected				0.29	Minimum Detected		-1.238
Maximum Detected				2.8	Maximum Detected		1.03
Mean of Detected				0.817	Mean of Detected		-0.337
SD of Detected				0.514	SD of Detected		0.5
Minimum Non-Detect				0.2	Minimum Non-Detect		-1.609
Maximum Non-Detect				0.29	Maximum Non-Detect		-1.238
Data with Multiple Detection Limits					Single Detection Limit Scenario		
Note: Data have multiple DLs - Use of KM Method is recommended					Number treated as Non-Detect with Single DL		7
For all methods (except KM, DL/2, and ROS Methods),					Number treated as Detected with Single DL		41
Observations < Largest ND are treated as NDs					Single DL Non-Detect Percentage		14.58%
Background Statistics							
Normal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only					Lognormal Distribution Test with Detected Values Only		
Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic				0.709	Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic		0.94
5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value				0.941	5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value		0.941
Data not Normal at 5% Significance Level					Data not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level		
Assuming Normal Distribution					Assuming Lognormal Distribution		

DL/2 Substitution Method						DL/2 Substitution Method					
Mean					0.715	Mean (Log Scale)					-0.597
SD					0.535	SD (Log Scale)					0.787
95% UTL 90% Coverage					1.598	95% UTL 90% Coverage					2.016
95% UPL (t)					1.623	95% UPL (t)					2.092
90% Percentile (z)					1.401	90% Percentile (z)					1.51
95% Percentile (z)					1.596	95% Percentile (z)					2.01
99% Percentile (z)					1.961	99% Percentile (z)					3.438
Maximum Likelihood Estimate(MLE) Method						Log ROS Method					
Mean					0.691	Mean in Original Scale					0.733
SD					0.569	SD in Original Scale					0.517
95% UTL with 90% Coverage					1.629	95% UTL with 90% Coverage					1.648
						95% BCA UTL with 90% Coverage					1.5
						95% Bootstrap (%) UTL with 90% Coverage					1.5
95% UPL (t)					1.656	95% UPL (t)					1.696
90% Percentile (z)					1.421	90% Percentile (z)					1.321
95% Percentile (z)					1.627	95% Percentile (z)					1.645
99% Percentile (z)					2.015	99% Percentile (z)					2.482
Gamma Distribution Test with Detected Values Only						Data Distribution Test with Detected Values Only					
k star (bias corrected)					3.621	Data do not follow a Discernable Distribution (0.05)					
Theta Star					0.226						
nu star					296.9						
A-D Test Statistic					1.109	Nonparametric Statistics					
5% A-D Critical Value					0.753	Kaplan-Meier (KM) Method					
K-S Test Statistic					0.159	Mean					0.74
5% K-S Critical Value					0.139	SD					0.505
Data not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level						SE of Mean					0.0738
						95% KM UTL with 90% Coverage					1.572
Assuming Gamma Distribution						95% KM Chebyshev UPL					2.963
Gamma ROS Statistics with Extrapolated Data						95% KM UPL (t)					1.596
Mean					0.725	90% Percentile (z)					1.387
Median					0.685	95% Percentile (z)					1.57
SD					0.525	99% Percentile (z)					1.914
k star					2.259						
Theta star					0.321	Gamma ROS Limits with Extrapolated Data					
Nu star					216.9	95% Wilson Hilferty (WH) Approx. Gamma UPL					1.665
95% Percentile of Chisquare (2k)					10.32	95% Hawkins Wixley (HW) Approx. Gamma UPL					1.705
						95% WH Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage					1.627
90% Percentile					1.371	95% HW Approx. Gamma UTL with 90% Coverage					1.663
95% Percentile					1.656						
99% Percentile					2.283						
Note: UPL represents a preferred estimate of BTV											
For an Example: KM-UPL may be used when multiple detection limits are present											
Note: DL/2 is not a recommended method.											

Appendix 4.4-D

Background Concentrations for Inorganics in Soil (Published by Montana DEQ, 12/26/2007)

BACKGROUND CONCENTRATIONS FOR INORGANICS IN SOIL

	Selected Elements (mg/kg)																		
Reference:	Al	Sb	As*	Ba	Be	Cd	Cr	Co	Cu	Fe	Pb	Mn	Hg	Ni	Se	Ag	Tl	V	Zn
U.S. Mean Soil (Kabata-Pendlas & Pendlas 1984)	-	-	6.7	-	-	0.73	-	-	24	-	20	495	0.09	-	0.3	-	-	-	58
U.S. Mean Soil (Adriano 1986)	-	-	7.2	-	-	0.3	-	-	25	-	15	560	0.09	-	0.1 - 2	-	-	-	65
Mean Shale (Bowen 1979)	88,000	1.5	13	550	3	0.22	90	19	39	48,000	23	850	0.18	-	0.5	0.07	1.2	130	120
Western U.S. Soils Mean (Schacklette & Boerngen 1984)	58,000	0.47	5.5	580	0.68	-	41	7.1	21	21,000	17	380	0.05	15	0.23	-	-	70	55
Helena Valley Mean Soil (EPA 1987)	-	-	16.5	-	-	0.24	-	-	16.3	15,248	11.6	336	0.08	-	0.07	-	-	-	46.9
Missoula Lake Bed Sediments (Moore 1985)	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	25	-	34	406	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
Blackfoot River Sediments (Rice & Ray 1985)	-	-	4	-	-	<0.1	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clark Fork Study Site 14 Mean Soil (?)	-	-	16	-	-	0.76	-	-	29	19,270	15	514	0.08	-	<0.35	-	-	-	82

* DEQ has adopted an action level for arsenic in surface soil of 40 mg/kg based upon a statistical analysis of native Montana soil concentrations (April 2005).