



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION III
1650 Arch Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103-2029

**UNDERGROUND INJECTION CONTROL PERMIT NUMBER VAS3G931BSMY
AUTHORIZATION TO OPERATE SEVENTEEN (17) CLASS III G INJECTION
WELLS**

In compliance with provisions of the Safe Drinking Water Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. §§ 300f-300j-11 ("SDWA"), and the SDWA implementing regulations promulgated by the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency at Parts 144 – 147 of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, this permit authorizes:

USC Saltville Brine, LLC
4800 San Felipe
Houston, Texas 77056

as the Permittee, to construct and operate seventeen (17) Class III G Injection Wells (hereinafter, "Injection Wells") which includes injection of fresh water, fluid from brine holding ponds, or evaporator distillate, in accordance with the provisions of this Permit. The Injection Wells will be located at the Saltville Brine Field, (hereinafter, "Facility") in Saltville, Virginia. Facility reference location: Latitude 36°51'27.32" and Longitude -81°45'52.37".

All references to Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.) are to all regulations that are in effect on the date that this permit is effective.

This Permit's effective issuance date of February 24, 2004 remains in effect.

This Permit modification to allow the operation of seventeen (17) injection wells is effective as of May 29, 2014.

This permit and its authorization to inject shall remain in effect for the operational life of the Facility, which includes proper well closure, plugging and abandonment when operations cease.

Signed this 29 day of May, 2014.



Jon M. Capacasa, Director
Water Protection Division

PART I

A. Effect of Permit

USC Saltville Brine, LLC (the “Permittee”) is allowed to engage in underground injection at the Facility in accordance with the conditions of this Permit. The Permittee shall not allow the underground injection activity, otherwise authorized by this Permit, to cause or contribute to the movement of fluid containing any contaminant into any underground source(s) of drinking water (“USDW”), if the presence of that contaminant may cause a violation of any primary drinking water regulation under 40 C.F.R. Part 141, or if it may otherwise adversely affect the health of persons. Any underground injection activity not authorized in this Permit or otherwise authorized by permit or rule is prohibited. Issuance of this Permit does not convey property rights or mineral rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege; nor does it authorize any injury to persons or property, any invasion of other private rights, or any infringement of State or local law or regulations. Compliance with the terms of this Permit does not constitute a defense to any action brought under Part C of the SDWA, or the imminent and substantial endangerment provisions of Part D of the SDWA, or any other common or statutory law for any breach of any applicable legal duty.

B. Permit Actions

This Permit can be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated for cause or upon request as specified in 40 C.F.R. §§ 144.12, 144.39 and 144.40. Also, this Permit is subject to minor modifications as specified in 40 C.F.R. § 144.41. The filing of a request for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or the notification of planned changes, or anticipated noncompliance on the part of the Permittee shall not stay the applicability or enforceability of any permit condition.

C. Severability

The provisions of this Permit are severable and if any provision of this Permit is held to be invalid by a court order, the Permittee shall remain bound to comply with all remaining provisions.

D. General Requirements

1. Duty to Comply. The Permittee shall comply with all applicable Underground Injection Control (“UIC”) regulations, including 40 C.F.R. Parts 124, and 144-147, and with the conditions of this Permit, except to the extent and for the duration that EPA authorizes any noncompliance by an emergency permit issued under 40 C.F.R. § 144.34. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the SDWA and is grounds for enforcement action, permit termination, revocation and reissuance or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
2. Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense. It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or

reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this Permit.

3. Duty to Mitigate. The Permittee shall take all reasonable steps to minimize or correct any adverse impact on the environment resulting from noncompliance with this Permit.
4. Proper Operation and Maintenance. The Permittee shall at all times properly operate and maintain the Injection Wells and all systems of treatment and control and related appurtenances which are installed or used by the Permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of this Permit. Proper operation and maintenance includes effective performance, adequate funding, adequate operator staffing and training, adequate security to prevent unauthorized access and operation of the Injection Wells and adequate laboratory and process controls, including appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of back-up or auxiliary facilities or similar systems only when necessary to achieve compliance with the conditions of this Permit.
5. Duty to Provide Information. The Permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Water Protection Division ("Director"), within a time specified by the Director, any information which the Director may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with this Permit. The Permittee shall also furnish to the Director, upon request, copies of records required to be kept by this Permit. If the Permittee becomes aware of any incomplete or incorrect information in the Permit Application or subsequent reports, the Permittee shall promptly submit information addressing these deficiencies. For purposes of this Permit, reports that are required to be submitted "in writing" or in "written" format may be submitted electronically through email or facsimile, unless otherwise specified herein.
6. Inspection and Entry. The Permittee shall allow the Director, or an authorized representative, upon the presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by the law to:
 - a. Enter upon the Permittee's premises where the Facility or activity is located or conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this Permit;
 - b. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this Permit;
 - c. Inspect at reasonable times the Facility, equipment (including monitoring and control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this Permit; and

- d. Sample or monitor at reasonable times any substances or parameters at any location for the purposes of assuring permit compliance or as otherwise authorized by the SDWA.
7. Penalties. Any person who violates a requirement of this Permit is subject to administrative or civil penalties, fines and other enforcement actions under the SDWA. Any person who willfully violates conditions of this Permit may be subject to criminal prosecution.
 8. Transfer of Permits. This Permit is not transferable to any person except after notice is sent on EPA Form 7520-7, approval is received from the Director, and the requirements of 40 C.F.R. § 144.38 are satisfied. The Director may require modification or revocation of the permit to change the name of the Permittee and incorporate such other requirements as may be necessary under the SDWA or its implementing regulations. The transferee is not authorized to inject under this Permit unless and until the Director notifies the transferee that the transferee is so authorized through issuance of a revised permit identifying the transferee as the Permittee.
 9. Signatory Requirements.
 - a. The Permittee shall sign all reports required by this permit and other information requested by the Director as follows:
 - (1) for a corporation, by a responsible corporate officer of at least the level of vice-president;
 - (2) for a partnership or sole proprietorship, by a general partner or the proprietor, respectively; or
 - (3) for a Municipality, State, Federal, or other public agency by either a principal executive officer or a ranking elected official.
 - b. A duly-authorized representative of the person designated in Paragraph a. above may also sign only if:
 - (1) the authorization is made in writing by a person described in Paragraph a. above;
 - (2) the authorization specifies either an individual or a position having responsibility for the overall operation of the regulated Facility or activity, such as the position of plant manager, operator of a well or a well field, superintendent, or a position of equivalent responsibility. A duly authorized representative may thus be either a named individual or any individual occupying a named position; and

- (3) the written authorization is submitted to the Director.
- c. If an authorization under Paragraph b. of this section is no longer accurate because a different individual or position has responsibility for the overall operation of the Facility, a new authorization satisfying the requirements of Paragraph b. of this section must be submitted to the Director prior to or together with any reports, information or applications to be signed by an authorized representative.
- d. Any person signing a document under Paragraph a. or b. of this section shall make the following certification:

"I certify under the penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person(s) who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations."

10. Confidentiality of Information.

- a. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. Part 2 (Public Information) and § 144.5, any information submitted to the Director pursuant to this Permit may be claimed as confidential by the submitter. Any such claim must be asserted at the time of submission by stamping the words "confidential business information" on each page containing such information. If no claim is made at the time of submission, EPA may make the information available to the public without further notice. If a claim is asserted, the information will be treated in accordance with the procedures in 40 C.F.R. Part 2.
- b. EPA will deny any claims of confidentiality for the following information:
 - (1) The name and address of any permit applicant or permittee.
 - (2) Information which deals with the existence, absence, or level of contaminants in drinking water.

11. State Laws. Nothing in this Permit shall be construed to preclude the institution of any legal action or relieve the Permittee from any responsibilities, liabilities, or penalties established pursuant to any applicable State law or regulation.

PART II

A. General

The Permittee shall sign and certify copies of all reports and notifications required by this Permit in accordance with the requirements of Section D.9 of Part I, and shall submit such information to the Director at the following address:

Ground Water & Enforcement Branch (3WP22)
Office of Drinking Water and Source Water Protection
U. S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region III
1650 Arch Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103

B. Monitoring Requirements

1. Samples and measurements taken for the purpose of monitoring shall be representative of the monitored activity. The Permittee shall obtain representative sample(s) of the fluid to be analyzed and conduct analysis(es) of the sample(s) in accordance with the approved methods and test procedures provided in 40 C.F.R. § 136.3, or methods and test procedures otherwise approved by the Director. The Permittee shall identify in its monitoring records the types of tests and methods used to generate the monitoring data.
2. The Permittee shall continuously monitor and record surface injection pressure, flow rate and cumulative volume in the Injection Wells beginning on the date each Injection Well commences operation and concluding when each Injection Well is plugged and abandoned. The Permittee, through a metering device, shall also keep daily records of injected and produced fluid volumes as appropriate. The Permittee shall compile all monitoring data monthly to complete the Quarterly Report referenced in Paragraph II.D.9 of this permit.
3. The Permittee shall sample, analyze and record the nature and composition of the injected fluid for the parameters listed below, once at the initiation of the injection operation. If the injection fluid is modified, to the extent that the analysis required by § 146.34(a)(7)(iii) of the UIC regulations becomes incorrect or incomplete, a new analysis as required by Section 146.34(a)(7)(iii) shall be provided to the Director.

-pH	-Manganese
-Specific Gravity	-Total Dissolved Solids
-Specific Conductance	-Barium
-Sodium	-Hydrogen Sulfide
-Iron	-Dissolved Oxygen
-Magnesium	-TOC
-Chloride	

4. The Permittee shall make a demonstration of mechanical integrity in accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 146.8 at least once every five years for each Injection Well. In addition to the above requirement, the Permittee shall conduct a mechanical integrity test demonstration whenever the protective casing or tubing is removed from each such Injection Well, the packer is resealed, or a well failure is likely, or as requested by the Director. The Permittee may continue operation of the Injection Well only if the Permittee has demonstrated the mechanical integrity of the Injection Well to the Director's satisfaction. The Permittee shall cease injection operations if a loss of mechanical integrity becomes evident or if the Permittee cannot demonstrate mechanical integrity.
5. The Injection Wells may be monitored on a field or project basis rather than an individual Injection Well basis by manifold monitoring. All Injection Wells must operate off of a common manifold and the operator must be able to demonstrate that manifold monitoring is comparable to individual Injection Well monitoring.
6. The Permittee shall perform all environmental measurements required by the permit, including, but not limited to measurements of pressure, temperature, mechanical integrity (as applicable) and chemical analyses in accordance with EPA guidance on quality assurance.

C. Record Retention

1. The Permittee shall retain records of all monitoring and other information required by this Permit, including the following (if applicable), for a period of at least five years from the date of the sample, measurement, report or application, unless such records are required to be retained for a longer period of time as specified by this Permit. The Director may extend this record retention time period at any time. If the Director extends the record retention time period, the Permittee shall comply with the new record retention time period.
 - a. All data required to complete the Permit Application form for this Permit and any supplemental information submitted under 40 C.F.R. § 144.31;
 - b. Calibrations and maintenance records and all original strip chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation;
 - c. Copies of all reports required by this Permit.
2. The Permittee shall retain records concerning the nature and composition of all injected fluids, as listed in Paragraph II.B.3, above, of this Permit, until three years after the completion of any plugging and abandonment procedures. The Permittee shall continue to retain these records after the three year retention period unless he or she delivers the records to the Director or obtains written approval from the Director to discard the records.
3. Records of monitoring information shall include:

- a. The date, exact place, and the time of sampling or measurements;
- b. The individual(s) who performed the sampling or measurements;
- c. A precise description of both sampling methodology and the handling (custody) of samples;
- d. The date(s) analyses were performed;
- e. The individual(s) who performed the analyses;
- f. The analytical techniques or methods used;
- g. The results of such analyses.

D. Reporting and Notification Requirements

1. Report on Permit Review. Within thirty (30) days of receipt of this Permit, the Permittee shall ensure that the person designated pursuant to Paragraph I.D.9 of this Permit reports to the Director that he or she has read and is personally familiar with all terms and conditions of this Permit.
2. The Permittee shall notify the Director of his or her intent to construct a new Injection Well at least 30 days prior to such construction.
3. Commencing Injection. For each Injection Well, the Permittee shall not commence injection until construction or well rework is complete and all of the following conditions have been satisfied:
 - a. The Permittee has submitted written notice of completion of construction (EPA Form 7520-10) to the Director;
 - b. The Permittee has demonstrated to EPA that each Injection Well at the Facility has mechanical integrity in accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 146.8 and the Permittee has received written notice from the Director that such demonstration is satisfactory; and either:
 - (1) The Director has inspected or otherwise reviewed each Injection Well at the Facility and finds that it is in compliance with the conditions of the Permit; or
 - (2) The Permittee has not received notice from the Director of his or her intent to inspect or otherwise review each Injection Well at the Facility within thirteen (13) days of the date of the notice in Paragraph (a) of this Permit condition, in which case, prior inspection or review is waived and the Permittee may commence injection.

4. Twenty-four Hour Reporting.
 - a. The Permittee shall report to the Director any noncompliance which may endanger or has endangered health or the environment. The Permittee shall provide such report orally (phone numbers: (215) 814-5445 or (215) 814-5469) within twenty-four hours from the time the Permittee becomes aware of the circumstances. The Permittee shall include the following information in the oral report:
 - (1) Any monitoring or other information which indicates that any contaminant may endanger, or has endangered an underground source of drinking water.
 - (2) Any noncompliance with a permit condition, malfunction of the injection system which may cause, or has caused, fluid migration into or between underground sources of drinking water, or failure of mechanical integrity test demonstrations.
 - b. The Permittee shall provide a written submission within five (5) days of the time the Permittee becomes aware of the circumstances described in Paragraph II.D.4, above. The written submission shall contain a description of the noncompliance and its cause; the period of noncompliance, including exact dates and times, and if the noncompliance has not been corrected, the anticipated time it is expected to continue; and steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent recurrence of the noncompliance.
5. Anticipated Noncompliance. The Permittee shall give advance written notice to the Director of any planned changes in the permitted Facility or activity which may result in noncompliance with permit requirements.
6. Other Noncompliance. The Permittee shall report all other instances of noncompliance to the Director in writing within ten (10) days of the time the Permittee becomes aware of the circumstances. The reports shall contain the information listed in Paragraph II.D.4. of this Permit.
7. Planned Changes. The Permittee shall provide written notice to the Director as soon as possible of any planned physical alterations or additions to the permitted Facility.
8. Conversion. The Permittee shall provide written notice to the Director thirty (30) days prior to the conversion of any Injection Well to an operating status other than an injection well.
9. Quarterly Reports. The Permittee shall submit quarterly reports for each Injection Well (using EPA Form 7520-11) to the Director summarizing the results of the monitoring required by Permit Condition B of Part II of this permit. These reports shall include each well's monthly monitoring records of injection pressure,

flow rate, injection volume, and production volume, the results of any mechanical integrity test(s), and any major changes in characteristics or sources of injected fluids. The quarterly reports shall be submitted not later than April 30, July 31, October 31, and January 31. Each report will provide information from the previous three month period.

10. Plugging and Abandonment Reports and Notifications.

- a. The Permittee shall notify the Director in writing at least forty-five (45) days before plugging and abandonment of any Injection Well as described in Paragraph III.C of this Permit. The Director may allow a shorter notice period upon written request.
- b. The Permittee shall submit any revisions to the Plugging and Abandonment Plan attached to and incorporated into this Permit (Attachment # 1) to the Director no less than forty-five (45) days prior to plugging and abandonment on EPA Plugging and Abandonment Form 7520-14. The Permittee shall not commence plugging and abandonment, of any Injection Well, until it receives written approval of the revisions to the Plan from the Director.
- c. To the extent that any unforeseen circumstances occur during plugging and abandonment of any Injection Well at the Facility that cause the Permittee to believe the Plugging and Abandonment Plan should be modified, the Permittee shall obtain written approval from EPA of any changes to the Plugging and Abandonment Plan prior to plugging any Injection Well at the Facility.
- d. Within sixty (60) days after plugging any Injection Well, the Permittee shall submit a Plugging and Abandonment Report to the Director which shall consist of either:
 - (1) A statement that the Injection Well was plugged in accordance with the EPA-approved Plugging and Abandonment Plan; or
 - (2) Where actual plugging differed from the Plugging and Abandonment Plan previously approved by EPA, the Permittee shall provide to the Director an updated version of Form 7520-14 specifying the different procedures used.
- e. The Permittee shall ensure that the Plugging and Abandonment Report is certified as accurate by the owner or operator and by the person who performed the plugging operation (if other than the owner or operator).

11. Compliance Schedules. The Permittee shall submit reports of compliance or noncompliance with, or any progress reports on, interim and final requirements contained in any compliance schedule of this Permit no later than thirty (30) days following each schedule date.

12. Mechanical Integrity Tests. The Permittee shall notify the Director in writing at least thirty (30) days prior to conducting Mechanical Integrity Testing on any Injection Well at the Facility.
13. Cessation of Injection Activity. After cessation of injection into any Injection Well at the Facility for two years, the Permittee shall plug and abandon each such Injection Well at the Facility in accordance with the Plugging and Abandonment Plan (Attachment #1) unless:
 - a. The Permittee provides written notice to the Director that describes actions and/or procedures, including compliance with the technical requirements applicable to each such Injection Well, that are necessary to ensure that each such Injection Well will not endanger any USDW during any period of temporary abandonment, unless waived, in writing, by the Director;
 - b. The Permittee receives approval from the Director that the actions and/or procedures described in the notice are satisfactory; and
 - c. The Permittee implements such EPA approved actions and/or procedures.

E. Mechanical Integrity Standards

1. Standards. The Permittee shall maintain the mechanical integrity of each Injection Well at the Facility pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 146.8.
2. Request from Director. The Director may by written notice require the Permittee to demonstrate mechanical integrity of each Injection Well, at the Facility, at any time during the term of this Permit and the Permittee shall comply with the Director's request.

PART III

A. Construction Requirements

1. Confining Zone. Notwithstanding any other provision of this permit, the Permittee shall inject through each Injection Well only into a formation which is separated from any Underground Source of Drinking Water by a confining zone, as defined in 40 C.F.R. § 146.3, that is free of known open faults or fractures within the Area of Review as required in 40 C.F.R. § 146.22, which is a ¼ mile buffer around the Facility.
2. Casing and Cementing. The Permittee shall case and cement each Injection Well to prevent the movement of fluids into or between underground sources of drinking water and in accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 146.32. The casing and cement used in the construction of each Injection Well shall be designed for the life expectancy of each well. Cemented surface casing shall be installed from the

surface to a depth at least fifty feet below the lowermost underground source of drinking water and cemented back to the surface. The injection zone shall be isolated by the placement of long string casing to total depth and cemented back to the surface. Each well will also be completed with a 4 1/2 inch work string to enable the injection and production of fluid and to regulate cavern growth.

3. Logs and Tests. At a minimum, the following logs and/or tests shall be conducted during the drilling and construction of each injection well: For surface casing intended to protect underground sources of drinking water: gamma ray, resistivity, and caliper prior to the casing being installed and a cement bond/variable density or temperature log after the casing is set and cemented. For the long string casing: gamma ray, resistivity, and caliper prior to the casing being installed and a cement bond/variable density or temperature log after the casing is set and cemented.

The Permittee shall submit a narrative report that interprets log and/or test results which specifically relate to the results of the cementing operation. Further, the narrative shall detail the rationale used to make these interpretations. The narrative report shall be prepared by a knowledgeable log analyst and submitted to the Director. The Director may prescribe additional logs or waive logging requirements in the future should field conditions so warrant.

4. Mechanical Integrity. The Permittee is prohibited from conducting injection operations in any Injection Well until it demonstrates: (1) the mechanical integrity of each such Injection Well in accordance with the provisions of Condition D.3 of Part II of this Permit; and (2) the Permittee has received notice from the Director that such a demonstration is satisfactory in accordance with Condition D.3 of Part II of this Permit.
5. Corrective Action. Prior to injection into any Injection Well, the Permittee shall complete corrective action by plugging and abandoning any "abandoned wells," as defined at 40 C.F.R. § 146.3, located within the area of review that could provide conduits for fluid migration into USDWs. If an abandoned well is discovered within the area of review after injection commences, the Permittee shall notify the Director upon discovery, and within five (5) days of such discovery, the Permittee shall submit to the Director for approval a plan for corrective action, consistent with the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Parts 144-147.
6. Completion Reports. The Permittee shall prepare a written Completion Report that summarizes the activities and the results of the testing required in Conditions A.1 through A.5 of Part III of this Permit and submit the Completion Report to the Director prior to the commencement of injection operations.

B. Operating Requirements

1. Injection Formation. The Permittee shall inject only into the MacCrady Formation located at the subsurface interval between approximately 1100 feet and 3954 feet.

2. Injection Fluid. The permittee shall not inject any hazardous substances, as defined by 40 CFR Part 261, or any other fluid, other than water from existing brine holding ponds, evaporator distillate from the evaporation plant, or fresh water obtained from shallow ground water wells on Facility grounds.
3. Injection Volume Limitation. Injection volume shall be limited to a maximum of 16,000 barrels per cavern per day per well.
4. Injection Pressure Limitation. The Permittee shall not exceed a surface injection pressure maximum of 1,000 psi. The Permittee shall not inject fluid at a pressure which initiates fractures in the confining zone, as defined in 40 C.F.R. § 146.3, adjacent to underground sources of drinking water or causes the movement of injection or formation fluids into an underground source of drinking water.
5. For all of the Injection Wells, the Permittee is prohibited from injecting between the outermost casing protecting USDW and the well bore, and also from injecting into any USDW.

C. Plugging and Abandonment

1. Plugging and Abandonment. The Permittee shall plug and abandon each Injection Well as provided in the EPA approved Plugging and Abandonment Plan (Attachment 1).
2. The Permittee shall plug and abandon each Injection Well in such a manner that fluids shall not move into or between USDWs.

D. Financial Responsibility

1. The Permittee shall maintain continuous compliance with the requirement to maintain financial responsibility and resources to close, plug and abandon each Injection Well in the amount of at least \$50,000 per well. The Permittee shall increase the financial responsibility and resources by at least \$50,000, prior to construction of each new Injection Well and provide a revised Surety Performance Bond with Standby Trust Agreement to EPA. If the acceptability of the Surety Performance Bond with Standby Trust Agreement should change, the Permittee shall provide advance notification to the Director. The Permittee shall not substitute an alternative demonstration of financial responsibility for that which the Director has approved, unless the Permittee has previously submitted evidence of that alternative demonstration to the Director and the Director notifies the Permittee that the alternative demonstration of financial responsibility is acceptable. The Director may require the Permittee to submit a revised demonstration of Financial Responsibility if the Director has reason to believe that the original demonstration is no longer adequate to cover the costs of plugging and abandonment.

2. Insolvency of Financial Institution. In the event of the bankruptcy of the trustee or issuing institution of the financial mechanism, or a suspension or revocation of the authority of the trustee institution to act as trustee or the institution issuing the financial mechanism to issue such an instrument, the permittee must immediately notify the Director and submit an alternative demonstration of financial responsibility acceptable to the Director within sixty (60) days after such an event.