

## Health

### Childhood Cancer

**Table H4: Cancer incidence and mortality for children ages 0 to 19 years, 1992-2016**

1992-1997						
Age-adjusted rate per million children						
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Incidence</b>	158.9	161.5	154.0	155.2	161.7	155.0
<b>Mortality</b>	33.1	32.6	31.2	29.8	28.7	28.8
1998-2003						
Age-adjusted rate per million children						
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Incidence</b>	164.3	158.6	163.0	167.5	173.2	158.1
<b>Mortality</b>	27.5	28.0	28.2	27.5	28.0	27.4
2004-2009						
Age-adjusted rate per million children						
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Incidence</b>	169.3	177.7	159.9	175.3	176.3	181.7
<b>Mortality</b>	27.2	26.5	24.6	24.9	24.4	23.5
2010-2014						
Age-adjusted rate per million children						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Incidence</b>	178.4	177.5	176.1	175.1	187.4	191.3
<b>Mortality</b>	23.1	23.1	24.1	23.2	22.3	22.6
2016						
Age-adjusted rate per million children						
	2016					
<b>Incidence</b>	184.8					
<b>Mortality</b>	23.3					

DATA: National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program

**Table H4a: Cancer incidence for children ages 0 to 19 years by race/ethnicity and sex, 2014-2016**

Age-adjusted rate per million children			
	Male	Female	All
<b>All Races/Ethnicities</b>	196.4	178.9	187.8
<b>White non-Hispanic</b>	207.0	196.1	201.7
<b>Black non-Hispanic</b>	143.8	140.7	142.3
<b>American Indian/Alaska Native non-Hispanic</b>	227.9	123.1	176.2
<b>Asian or Pacific Islander non-Hispanic</b>	185.2	167.7	176.6
<b>Hispanic</b>	196.8	166.2	181.8

DATA: National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program

**Table H4b: Cancer mortality for children ages 0 to 19 years by race/ethnicity and sex, 2014-2016**

	Age-adjusted rate per million children		
	Male	Female	All
All Races/Ethnicities	25.3	20.1	22.7
White non-Hispanic	25.4	19.9	22.7
Black non-Hispanic	24.5	22.8	23.6
American Indian/Alaska Native non-Hispanic	28.6	11.6	20.2
Asian or Pacific Islander non-Hispanic	23.0	17.1	20.1
Hispanic	26.2	19.7	23.0

DATA: National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program

**Table H4c: Cancer incidence for children 0 to 19 years by age, 2014-2016**

	Age-adjusted rate per million children
Ages 0 to 4 years	226.9
Ages 5 to 9 years	123.7
Ages 10 to 14 years	151.3
Ages 15 to 19 years	251.8
Ages 0 to 19 years	187.8

DATA: National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program

**Table H5: Cancer incidence for children ages 0 to 19 years, by type, 1997-2016**

	Age-adjusted rate per million children				
	1997-2000	2001-2004	2005-2008	2009-2012	2013-2016
Acute lymphoblastic leukemia	33.0	33.4	35.5	36.2	36.5
Central nervous system tumors	26.8	29.9	28.6	29.7	29.0
Germ cell tumors	10.9	12.5	12.5	13.1	12.7
Soft tissue sarcomas	11.9	11.5	12.8	12.5	12.2
Hodgkin's lymphoma	12.3	11.2	11.9	12.8	11.2
Acute myeloid leukemia	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.3
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	7.6	8.8	9.2	10.1	11.0
Neuroblastoma	6.9	7.6	8.2	7.7	8.4
Malignant melanoma	4.6	6.0	5.3	4.0	4.1
Thyroid carcinoma	5.7	6.2	6.5	9.5	11.3
Osteosarcoma	4.9	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.6
Wilms' tumor	5.7	4.6	5.4	5.5	6.2
Other and unspecified carcinomas†	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.9	7.8
Ewing's sarcoma	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.2
Burkitt's lymphoma	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5
Hepatoblastoma	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.3

DATA: National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program

† "Other and unspecified carcinomas" represents all carcinomas and other malignant epithelial neoplasms other than thyroid carcinoma and malignant melanoma.

Table H5a: Cancer incidence rates per million children for malignant cancers by age and type, 2013-2016

	Age-adjusted rate per million children				
	Ages 0 to 4 years	Ages 5 to 9 years	Ages 10 to 14 years	Ages 15 to 19 years	Ages 0 to 19 years
Acute lymphoblastic leukemia	68.1	35.0	24.2	20.4	36.5
Central nervous system tumors	37.8	29.8	26.6	22.0	29.0
Germ cell tumors	7.2	2.2	8.2	32.8	12.7
Soft-tissue sarcomas	11.6	7.5	12.8	16.9	12.2
Hodgkin's lymphoma	NA**	3.6	11.2	29.2	11.2
Acute myeloid leukemia	10.4	4.9	8.2	10.0	8.3
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	5.5	9.1	11.5	17.6	11.0
Neuroblastoma	29.9	3.1	1.0*	0.6*	8.4
Malignant melanoma	1.0*	1.7	3.6	10.0	4.1
Thyroid carcinoma	NA**	1.3	10.0	33.3	11.3
Osteosarcoma	NA**	4.0	8.6	9.3	5.6
Wilms' tumor	18.1	5.8	1.1	NA**	6.2
Other and unspecified carcinomas†	NA**	2.5	7.8	20.1	7.8
Ewing's sarcoma	1.1	2.3	5.3	3.8	3.2
Burkitt's lymphoma	1.6	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.5
Hepatoblastoma	8.6	0.6*	NA**	NA**	2.3

DATA: National Cancer Institute, Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program

† “Other and unspecified carcinomas” represents all carcinomas and other malignant epithelial neoplasms other than thyroid carcinoma and malignant melanoma.

\* The estimate should be interpreted with caution because the standard error of the estimate is relatively large: the relative standard error, RSE, is at least 30% but is less than 40% (RSE = standard error divided by the estimate).

\*\* Not available. The estimate is not reported because it has large uncertainty: the relative standard error, RSE, is 40% or greater (RSE = standard error divided by the estimate).