

Table of Contents

2	TABLE OF CONTENTS	VI
3	LIST OF TABLES, FIGURES, AND BOXES	IX
4	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	ES-1
5	ES.1 Background Information	ES-2
6	ES.2 Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks	ES-4
7	ES.3 Overview of Sector Emissions and Trends	ES-20
8	ES.4 Other Information	ES-26
9	1. INTRODUCTION	1-1
10	1.1 Background Information	1-3
11	1.2 National Inventory Arrangements	1-11
12	1.3 Inventory Process	1-13
13	1.4 Methodology and Data Sources	1-15
14	1.5 Key Categories	1-16
15	1.6 Quality Assurance and Quality Control (QA/QC)	1-21
16	1.7 Uncertainty Analysis of Emission Estimates – TO BE UPDATED FOR FINAL INVENTORY REPORT	1-23
17	1.8 Completeness	1-26
18	1.9 Organization of Report	1-26
19	2. TRENDS IN GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS	2-1
20	2.1 Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks	2-1
21	2.2 Emissions by Economic Sector	2-24
22	2.3 Precursor Greenhouse Gas Emissions (CO, NO _x , NMVOCs, and SO ₂)	2-36
23	3. ENERGY	3-1
24	3.1 Fossil Fuel Combustion (CRF Source Category 1A)	3-6
25	3.2 Carbon Emitted from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels (CRF Source Category 1A5)	3-46
26	3.3 Incineration of Waste (CRF Source Category 1A5)	3-53
27	3.4 Coal Mining (CRF Source Category 1B1a)	3-58
28	3.5 Abandoned Underground Coal Mines (CRF Source Category 1B1a)	3-63

1	3.6	Petroleum Systems (CRF Source Category 1B2a)	3-67
2	3.7	Natural Gas Systems (CRF Source Category 1B2b)	3-82
3	3.8	Abandoned Oil and Gas Wells (CRF Source Categories 1B2a and 1B2b).....	3-99
4	3.9	Energy Sources of Precursor Greenhouse Gas Emissions	3-103
5	3.10	International Bunker Fuels (CRF Source Category 1: Memo Items)	3-104
6	3.11	Wood Biomass and Biofuels Consumption (CRF Source Category 1A)	3-109
7	4.	INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES AND PRODUCT USE	4-1
8	4.1	Cement Production (CRF Source Category 2A1)	4-8
9	4.2	Lime Production (CRF Source Category 2A2)	4-13
10	4.3	Glass Production (CRF Source Category 2A3).....	4-18
11	4.4	Other Process Uses of Carbonates (CRF Source Category 2A4)	4-21
12	4.5	Ammonia Production (CRF Source Category 2B1).....	4-26
13	4.6	Urea Consumption for Non-Agricultural Purposes.....	4-30
14	4.7	Nitric Acid Production (CRF Source Category 2B2).....	4-33
15	4.8	Adipic Acid Production (CRF Source Category 2B3)	4-37
16	4.9	Caprolactam, Glyoxal and Glyoxylic Acid Production (CRF Source Category 2B4)	4-41
17	4.10	Carbide Production and Consumption (CRF Source Category 2B5)	4-45
18	4.11	Titanium Dioxide Production (CRF Source Category 2B6)	4-48
19	4.12	Soda Ash Production (CRF Source Category 2B7)	4-51
20	4.13	Petrochemical Production (CRF Source Category 2B8)	4-54
21	4.14	HCFC-22 Production (CRF Source Category 2B9a).....	4-62
22	4.15	Carbon Dioxide Consumption (CRF Source Category 2B10)	4-65
23	4.16	Phosphoric Acid Production (CRF Source Category 2B10)	4-69
24	4.17	Iron and Steel Production (CRF Source Category 2C1) and Metallurgical Coke Production	4-73
25	4.18	Ferroalloy Production (CRF Source Category 2C2)	4-83
26	4.19	Aluminum Production (CRF Source Category 2C3).....	4-87
27	4.20	Magnesium Production and Processing (CRF Source Category 2C4)	4-93
28	4.21	Lead Production (CRF Source Category 2C5).....	4-98
29	4.22	Zinc Production (CRF Source Category 2C6).....	4-102
30	4.23	Electronics Industry (CRF Source Category 2E)	4-107
31	4.24	Substitution of Ozone Depleting Substances (CRF Source Category 2F)	4-122
32	4.25	Electrical Transmission and Distribution (CRF Source Category 2G1)	4-131
33	4.26	Nitrous Oxide from Product Uses (CRF Source Category 2G3).....	4-139
34	4.27	Industrial Processes and Product Use Sources of Precursor Gases.....	4-142
35	5.	AGRICULTURE	5-1

1	5.1	Enteric Fermentation (CRF Source Category 3A)	5-3
2	5.2	Manure Management (CRF Source Category 3B)	5-10
3	5.3	Rice Cultivation (CRF Source Category 3C)	5-18
4	5.4	Agricultural Soil Management (CRF Source Category 3D)	5-25
5	5.5	Liming (CRF Source Category 3G)	5-45
6	5.6	Urea Fertilization (CRF Source Category 3H)	5-47
7	5.7	Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (CRF Source Category 3F)	5-50
8	6.	LAND USE, LAND-USE CHANGE, AND FORESTRY	6-1
9	6.1	Representation of the U.S. Land Base	6-8
10	6.2	Forest Land Remaining Forest Land (CRF Category 4A1)	6-23
11	6.3	Land Converted to Forest Land (CRF Source Category 4A2)	6-45
12	6.4	Cropland Remaining Cropland (CRF Category 4B1)	6-53
13	6.5	Land Converted to Cropland (CRF Category 4B2)	6-64
14	6.6	Grassland Remaining Grassland (CRF Category 4C1)	6-71
15	6.7	Land Converted to Grassland (CRF Category 4C2)	6-82
16	6.8	Wetlands Remaining Wetlands (CRF Category 4D1)	6-89
17	6.9	Land Converted to Wetlands (CRF Source Category 4D2)	6-110
18	6.10	Settlements Remaining Settlements (CRF Category 4E1)	6-113
19	6.11	Land Converted to Settlements (CRF Category 4E2)	6-134
20	6.12	Other Land Remaining Other Land (CRF Category 4F1) – TO BE UPDATED FOR FINAL INVENTORY	
21	REPORT		6-140
22	6.13	Land Converted to Other Land (CRF Category 4F2) – TO BE UPDATED FOR FINAL INVENTORY	
23	REPORT		6-140
24	7.	WASTE	7-1
25	7.1	Landfills (CRF Source Category 5A1)	7-3
26	7.2	Wastewater Treatment (CRF Source Category 5D)	7-17
27	7.3	Composting (CRF Source Category 5B1)	7-34
28	7.4	Waste Incineration (CRF Source Category 5C1)	7-38
29	7.5	Waste Sources of Precursor Greenhouse Gases	7-38
30	8.	OTHER	8-1
31	9.	RECALCULATIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS	9-1
32	10.	REFERENCES	10-1
33			
34			
35			

List of Tables, Figures, and Boxes

Tables

Table ES-1: Global Warming Potentials (100-Year Time Horizon) Used in this Report	ES-3
Table ES-2: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-7
Table ES-3: CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-13
Table ES-4: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by Chapter/IPCC Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)....	
.....	ES-20
Table ES-5: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Removals (Net Flux) from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-24
Table ES-6: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-26
Table ES-7: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Economic Sector with Electricity-Related Emissions Distributed (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-27
Table ES-8: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Data (Index 1990 = 100)	ES-28
Table 1-1: Global Atmospheric Concentration, Rate of Concentration Change, and Atmospheric Lifetime of Selected Greenhouse Gases	1-4
Table 1-2: Global Warming Potentials and Atmospheric Lifetimes (Years) Used in this Report	1-9
Table 1-3: Comparison of 100-Year GWP values	1-10
Table 1-4: Key Categories for the United States (1990 and 2018)	1-17
Table 1-5: Estimated Overall Inventory Quantitative Uncertainty for 1990 (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	1-24
Table 1-6: Estimated Overall Inventory Quantitative Uncertainty (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	1-25
Table 1-7: IPCC Sector Descriptions	1-27
Table 1-8: List of Annexes	1-27
Table 2-1: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-3
Table 2-2: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (kt)	2-5
Table 2-3: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by Chapter/IPCC Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.) ...	2-8
Table 2-4: Emissions from Energy (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-11
Table 2-5: CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-13
Table 2-6: Emissions from Industrial Processes and Product Use (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-17
Table 2-7: Emissions from Agriculture (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-19
Table 2-8: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Removals (Net Flux) from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-22
Table 2-9: Emissions from Waste (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-24
Table 2-10: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent of Total in 2018)	2-25
Table 2-11: Electric Power-Related Greenhouse Gas Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-27

1	Table 2-12: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Economic Sector and Gas with Electricity-Related Emissions	
2	Distributed (MMT CO ₂ Eq.) and Percent of Total in 2018.....	2-29
3	Table 2-13: Transportation-Related Greenhouse Gas Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	2-31
4	Table 2-14: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Data (Index 1990 = 100)	2-35
5	Table 2-15: Emissions of NO _x , CO, NMVOCs, and SO ₂ (kt)	2-37
6	Table 3-1: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Energy (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-2
7	Table 3-2: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Energy (kt)	3-3
8	Table 3-3: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-6
9	Table 3-4: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion (kt)	3-6
10	Table 3-5: CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Fuel Type and Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-6
11	Table 3-6: Annual Change in CO ₂ Emissions and Total 2018 CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion for Selected	
12	Fuels and Sectors (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	3-8
13	Table 3-7: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-12
14	Table 3-8: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-13
15	Table 3-9: CO ₂ Emissions from Stationary Fossil Fuel Combustion (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-14
16	Table 3-10: CH ₄ Emissions from Stationary Combustion (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-14
17	Table 3-11: N ₂ O Emissions from Stationary Combustion (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-15
18	Table 3-12: Electric Power Generation by Fuel Type (Percent)	3-16
19	Table 3-13: CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion in Transportation End-Use Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-25
20	Table 3-14: CH ₄ Emissions from Mobile Combustion (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-27
21	Table 3-15: N ₂ O Emissions from Mobile Combustion (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-28
22	Table 3-16: Carbon Intensity from Direct Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq./QBtu).....	3-34
23	Table 3-17: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Energy-Related Fossil Fuel	
24	Combustion by Fuel Type and Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	3-36
25	Table 3-18: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Energy-Related	
26	Stationary Combustion, Including Biomass (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	3-41
27	Table 3-19: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Mobile Sources (MMT	
28	CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	3-44
29	Table 3-20: CO ₂ Emissions from Non-Energy Use Fossil Fuel Consumption (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	3-47
30	Table 3-21: Adjusted Consumption of Fossil Fuels for Non-Energy Uses (TBtu)	3-48
31	Table 3-22: 2018 Adjusted Non-Energy Use Fossil Fuel Consumption, Storage, and Emissions	3-48
32	Table 3-23: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels	
33	(MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	3-50
34	Table 3-24: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Storage Factors of Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels	
35	(Percent)	3-50
36	Table 3-25: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from the Incineration of Waste (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-54
37	Table 3-26: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from the Incineration of Waste (kt)	3-54
38	Table 3-27: Municipal Solid Waste Generation (Metric Tons) and Percent Combusted (BioCycle dataset)	3-55

1	Table 3-28: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ and N ₂ O from the Incineration of Waste (MMT	
2	CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	3-56
3	Table 3-29: Coal Production (kt)	3-58
4	Table 3-30: CH ₄ Emissions from Coal Mining (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-58
5	Table 3-31: CH ₄ Emissions from Coal Mining (kt)	3-59
6	Table 3-32: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ Emissions from Coal Mining (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and	
7	Percent)	3-62
8	Table 3-33: CH ₄ Emissions from Abandoned Coal Mines (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-63
9	Table 3-34: CH ₄ Emissions from Abandoned Coal Mines (kt)	3-64
10	Table 3-35: Number of Gassy Abandoned Mines Present in U.S. Basins in 2018, Grouped by Class According to	
11	Post-Abandonment State	3-65
12	Table 3-36: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ Emissions from Abandoned Underground Coal	
13	Mines (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	3-66
14	Table 3-37: CH ₄ Emissions from Petroleum Systems (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-68
15	Table 3-38: CH ₄ Emissions from Petroleum Systems (kt CH ₄)	3-69
16	Table 3-39: CO ₂ Emissions from Petroleum Systems (MMT CO ₂)	3-69
17	Table 3-40: CO ₂ Emissions from Petroleum Systems (kt CO ₂)	3-69
18	Table 3-41: N ₂ O Emissions from Petroleum Systems (metric tons CO ₂ Eq.)	3-70
19	Table 3-42: N ₂ O Emissions from Petroleum Systems (metric tons N ₂ O)	3-70
20	Table 3-43: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ and CO ₂ Emissions from Petroleum Systems	
21	(MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	3-72
22	Table 3-44: Recalculations of CO ₂ in Petroleum Systems (MMT CO ₂)	3-75
23	Table 3-45: Recalculations of CH ₄ in Petroleum Systems (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-75
24	Table 3-46: HF Oil Well Completions National CO ₂ Emissions (kt CO ₂)	3-76
25	Table 3-47: Offshore Oil Production National CH ₄ Emissions (metric tons CH ₄)	3-77
26	Table 3-48: Offshore Oil Production National CO ₂ Emissions (metric tons CO ₂)	3-77
27	Table 3-49: HF Oil Well Workovers National CO ₂ Emissions (kt CO ₂)	3-78
28	Table 3-50: Pneumatic Controller National CH ₄ Emissions (Metric Tons CH ₄)	3-78
29	Table 3-51: Associated Gas Flaring National CO ₂ Emissions (kt CO ₂)	3-79
30	Table 3-52: Miscellaneous Production Flaring National CO ₂ Emissions (kt CO ₂)	3-79
31	Table 3-53: Producing Oil Well Count Data	3-79
32	Table 3-54: Refineries National CH ₄ Emissions (metric tons CH ₄)	3-80
33	Table 3-55: Quantity of CO ₂ Captured and Extracted for EOR Operations (MMT CO ₂)	3-82
34	Table 3-56: Quantity of CO ₂ Captured and Extracted for EOR Operations (kt)	3-82
35	Table 3-57: CH ₄ Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (MMT CO ₂ Eq.) ^a	3-85
36	Table 3-58: CH ₄ Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (kt) ^a	3-85
37	Table 3-59: Non-combustion CO ₂ Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (MMT)	3-85

1	Table 3-60: Non-combustion CO ₂ Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (kt)	3-85
2	Table 3-61: N ₂ O Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (metric tons CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-86
3	Table 3-62: N ₂ O Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (metric tons N ₂ O)	3-86
4	Table 3-63: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ and Non-combustion CO ₂ Emissions from	
5	Natural Gas Systems (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	3-88
6	Table 3-64: Recalculations of CO ₂ in Natural Gas Systems (MMT CO ₂)	3-90
7	Table 3-65: Recalculations of CH ₄ in Natural Gas Systems (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-91
8	Table 3-66: Gathering Stations National CH ₄ Emissions (metric tons CH ₄).....	3-92
9	Table 3-67: Gathering Stations National CO ₂ Emissions (metric tons CO ₂)	3-92
10	Table 3-68: Offshore Gas Production National Emissions (metric tons CH ₄).....	3-94
11	Table 3-69: Offshore Gas Production National Emissions (metric tons CO ₂).....	3-94
12	Table 3-70: Production Segment Pneumatic Controller National Emissions (metric tons CH ₄)	3-94
13	Table 3-71: Liquids Unloading National Emissions (metric tons CH ₄).....	3-95
14	Table 3-72: Production Segment Storage Tanks National Emissions (metric tons CO ₂)	3-95
15	Table 3-73: HF Gas Well Workovers National Emissions (metric tons CH ₄)	3-95
16	Table 3-74: Non-HF Gas Well Workovers National Emissions (metric tons CH ₄).....	3-96
17	Table 3-75: Producing Gas Well Count Data	3-96
18	Table 3-76: AGR National CO ₂ Emissions (kt CO ₂).....	3-96
19	Table 3-77: Processing Segment Flares National Emissions (metric tons CH ₄).....	3-97
20	Table 3-78: Processing Segment Reciprocating Compressors National Emissions (metric tons CH ₄)	3-97
21	Table 3-79: Processing Segment Blowdowns/Venting National Emissions (metric tons CH ₄).....	3-97
22	Table 3-80: CH ₄ Emissions from Abandoned Oil and Gas Wells (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-99
23	Table 3-81: CH ₄ Emissions from Abandoned Oil and Gas Wells (kt).....	3-99
24	Table 3-82: CO ₂ Emissions from Abandoned Oil and Gas Wells (MMT CO ₂)	3-99
25	Table 3-83: CO ₂ Emissions from Abandoned Oil and Gas Wells (kt).....	3-100
26	Table 3-84: Abandoned Oil Wells Activity Data, CH ₄ and CO ₂ Emissions (metric tons).....	3-100
27	Table 3-85: Abandoned Gas Wells Activity Data, CH ₄ and CO ₂ Emissions (metric tons)	3-101
28	Table 3-86: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ and CO ₂ Emissions from Petroleum and Natural	
29	Gas Systems (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	3-102
30	Table 3-87: NO _x , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Energy-Related Activities (kt)	3-103
31	Table 3-88: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-105
32	Table 3-89: CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (kt).....	3-106
33	Table 3-90: Aviation Jet Fuel Consumption for International Transport (Million Gallons).....	3-107
34	Table 3-91: Marine Fuel Consumption for International Transport (Million Gallons).....	3-107
35	Table 3-92: CO ₂ Emissions from Wood Consumption by End-Use Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-109
36	Table 3-93: CO ₂ Emissions from Wood Consumption by End-Use Sector (kt).....	3-110

1	Table 3-94: CO ₂ Emissions from Ethanol Consumption (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-110
2	Table 3-95: CO ₂ Emissions from Ethanol Consumption (kt).....	3-110
3	Table 3-96: CO ₂ Emissions from Biodiesel Consumption (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	3-111
4	Table 3-97: CO ₂ Emissions from Biodiesel Consumption (kt)	3-111
5	Table 3-98: Woody Biomass Consumption by Sector (Trillion Btu)	3-112
6	Table 3-99: Ethanol Consumption by Sector (Trillion Btu)	3-112
7	Table 3-100: Biodiesel Consumption by Sector (Trillion Btu)	3-112
8	Table 4-1: Emissions from Industrial Processes and Product Use (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-3
9	Table 4-2: Emissions from Industrial Processes and Product Use (kt)	4-4
10	Table 4-3: CO ₂ Emissions from Cement Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt).....	4-9
11	Table 4-4: Clinker Production (kt)	4-11
12	Table 4-5: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Cement Production (MMT CO ₂	
13	Eq. and Percent)	4-11
14	Table 4-6: CO ₂ Emissions from Lime Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt)	4-13
15	Table 4-7: Potential, Recovered, and Net CO ₂ Emissions from Lime Production (kt).....	4-14
16	Table 4-8: High-Calcium- and Dolomitic-Quicklime, High-Calcium- and Dolomitic-Hydrated, and Dead-Burned-	
17	Dolomite Lime Production (kt)	4-15
18	Table 4-9: Adjusted Lime Production (kt)	4-15
19	Table 4-10: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Lime Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq.	
20	and Percent)	4-17
21	Table 4-11: CO ₂ Emissions from Glass Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt).....	4-19
22	Table 4-12: Limestone, Dolomite, and Soda Ash Consumption Used in Glass Production (kt)	4-20
23	Table 4-13: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Glass Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq.	
24	and Percent)	4-20
25	Table 4-14: CO ₂ Emissions from Other Process Uses of Carbonates (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-22
26	Table 4-15: CO ₂ Emissions from Other Process Uses of Carbonates (kt).....	4-22
27	Table 4-16: Limestone and Dolomite Consumption (kt).....	4-24
28	Table 4-17: Soda Ash Consumption Not Associated with Glass Manufacturing (kt)	4-24
29	Table 4-18: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Other Process Uses of	
30	Carbonates (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-25
31	Table 4-19: CO ₂ Emissions from Ammonia Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	4-27
32	Table 4-20: CO ₂ Emissions from Ammonia Production (kt)	4-27
33	Table 4-21: Ammonia Production, Recovered CO ₂ Consumed for Urea Production, and Urea Production (kt)	4-28
34	Table 4-22: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Ammonia Production (MMT	
35	CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-29
36	Table 4-23: CO ₂ Emissions from Urea Consumption for Non-Agricultural Purposes (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	4-31
37	Table 4-24: CO ₂ Emissions from Urea Consumption for Non-Agricultural Purposes (kt)	4-31

1	Table 4-25: Urea Production, Urea Applied as Fertilizer, Urea Imports, and Urea Exports (kt).....	4-32
2	Table 4-26: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Urea Consumption for Non-	
3	Agricultural Purposes (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-32
4	Table 4-27: N ₂ O Emissions from Nitric Acid Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt N ₂ O).....	4-34
5	Table 4-28: Nitric Acid Production (kt)	4-36
6	Table 4-29: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N ₂ O Emissions from Nitric Acid Production (MMT	
7	CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-37
8	Table 4-30: N ₂ O Emissions from Adipic Acid Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt N ₂ O)	4-38
9	Table 4-31: Adipic Acid Production (kt)	4-40
10	Table 4-32: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N ₂ O Emissions from Adipic Acid Production (MMT	
11	CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-40
12	Table 4-33: N ₂ O Emissions from Caprolactam Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt N ₂ O).....	4-42
13	Table 4-34: Caprolactam Production (kt).....	4-43
14	Table 4-35: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N ₂ O Emissions from Caprolactam, Glyoxal and	
15	Glyoxylic Acid Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	4-44
16	Table 4-36: CO ₂ and CH ₄ Emissions from Silicon Carbide Production and Consumption (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-45
17	Table 4-37: CO ₂ and CH ₄ Emissions from Silicon Carbide Production and Consumption (kt).....	4-46
18	Table 4-38: Production and Consumption of Silicon Carbide (Metric Tons).....	4-47
19	Table 4-39: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ and CO ₂ Emissions from Silicon Carbide	
20	Production and Consumption (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-48
21	Table 4-40: CO ₂ Emissions from Titanium Dioxide (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt).....	4-49
22	Table 4-41: Titanium Dioxide Production (kt).....	4-50
23	Table 4-42: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Titanium Dioxide Production	
24	(MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	4-50
25	Table 4-43: CO ₂ Emissions from Soda Ash Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt CO ₂).....	4-52
26	Table 4-44: Soda Ash Production (kt).....	4-53
27	Table 4-45: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Soda Ash Production (MMT	
28	CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-54
29	Table 4-46: CO ₂ and CH ₄ Emissions from Petrochemical Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-56
30	Table 4-47: CO ₂ and CH ₄ Emissions from Petrochemical Production (kt).....	4-56
31	Table 4-48: Production of Selected Petrochemicals (kt)	4-58
32	Table 4-49: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ Emissions from Petrochemical Production and	
33	CO ₂ Emissions from Petrochemical Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	4-59
34	Table 4-50: HFC-23 Emissions from HCFC-22 Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt HFC-23)	4-63
35	Table 4-51: HCFC-22 Production (kt)	4-64
36	Table 4-52: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for HFC-23 Emissions from HCFC-22 Production (MMT	
37	CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-64
38	Table 4-53: CO ₂ Emissions from CO ₂ Consumption (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt)	4-66

1	Table 4-54: CO ₂ Production (kt CO ₂) and the Percent Used for Non-EOR Applications	4-67
2	Table 4-55: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from CO ₂ Consumption (MMT CO ₂	
3	Eq. and Percent)	4-68
4	Table 4-56: CO ₂ Emissions from Phosphoric Acid Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt)	4-70
5	Table 4-57: Phosphate Rock Domestic Consumption, Exports, and Imports (kt)	4-71
6	Table 4-58: Chemical Composition of Phosphate Rock (Percent by Weight)	4-71
7	Table 4-59: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Phosphoric Acid Production	
8	(MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	4-72
9	Table 4-60: CO ₂ Emissions from Metallurgical Coke Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-74
10	Table 4-61: CO ₂ Emissions from Metallurgical Coke Production (kt).....	4-74
11	Table 4-62: CO ₂ Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	4-75
12	Table 4-63: CO ₂ Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (kt)	4-75
13	Table 4-64: CH ₄ Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-75
14	Table 4-65: CH ₄ Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (kt)	4-75
15	Table 4-66: Material Carbon Contents for Metallurgical Coke Production	4-76
16	Table 4-67: Production and Consumption Data for the Calculation of CO ₂ Emissions from Metallurgical Coke	
17	Production (Thousand Metric Tons)	4-77
18	Table 4-68: Production and Consumption Data for the Calculation of CO ₂ Emissions from Metallurgical Coke	
19	Production (Million ft ³).....	4-77
20	Table 4-69: Material Carbon Contents for Iron and Steel Production	4-78
21	Table 4-70: CH ₄ Emission Factors for Sinter and Pig Iron Production.....	4-79
22	Table 4-71: CO ₂ Emission Factors for Sinter Production, Direct Reduced Iron Production and Pellet Production .	4-79
23	Table 4-72: Production and Consumption Data for the Calculation of CO ₂ and CH ₄ Emissions from Iron and Steel	
24	Production (Thousand Metric Tons)	4-80
25	Table 4-73: Production and Consumption Data for the Calculation of CO ₂ Emissions from Iron and Steel Production	
26	(Million ft ³ unless otherwise specified)	4-80
27	Table 4-74: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ and CH ₄ Emissions from Iron and Steel	
28	Production and Metallurgical Coke Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-82
29	Table 4-75: CO ₂ and CH ₄ Emissions from Ferroalloy Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-84
30	Table 4-76: CO ₂ and CH ₄ Emissions from Ferroalloy Production (kt).....	4-84
31	Table 4-77: Production of Ferroalloys (Metric Tons)	4-85
32	Table 4-78: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Ferroalloy Production (MMT	
33	CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-86
34	Table 4-79: CO ₂ Emissions from Aluminum Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt)	4-87
35	Table 4-80: PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	4-88
36	Table 4-81: PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (kt)	4-89
37	Table 4-82: Production of Primary Aluminum (kt).....	4-92

1	Table 4-83: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ and PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	4-92
2		
3	Table 4-84: SF ₆ , HFC-134a, FK 5-1-12 and CO ₂ Emissions from Magnesium Production and Processing (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	4-93
4		
5	Table 4-85: SF ₆ , HFC-134a, FK 5-1-12 and CO ₂ Emissions from Magnesium Production and Processing (kt)	4-93
6	Table 4-86: SF ₆ Emission Factors (kg SF ₆ per metric ton of magnesium).....	4-96
7	Table 4-87: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for SF ₆ , HFC-134a and CO ₂ Emissions from Magnesium Production and Processing (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-97
8		
9	Table 4-88: CO ₂ Emissions from Lead Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt).....	4-99
10	Table 4-89: Lead Production (Metric Tons)	4-100
11	Table 4-90: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Lead Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-101
12		
13	Table 4-91: CO ₂ Emissions from Zinc Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt).....	4-103
14	Table 4-92: Zinc Production (Metric Tons)	4-103
15	Table 4-93: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Zinc Production (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-106
16		
17	Table 4-94: PFC, HFC, SF ₆ , NF ₃ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Electronics Manufacture (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-109
18	Table 4-95: PFC, HFC, SF ₆ , NF ₃ , and N ₂ O Emissions from Electronics Manufacture (metric tons).....	4-110
19	Table 4-96: F-HTF Emissions from Electronics Manufacture by Compound Group (metric tons)	4-110
20	Table 4-97: F-GHG ^a Emissions from PV and MEMS manufacturing (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	4-110
21	Table 4-98: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for HFC, PFC, SF ₆ , NF ₃ and N ₂ O Emissions from Semiconductor Manufacture (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent) ^a	4-120
22		
23	Table 4-99: Emissions of HFCs and PFCs from ODS Substitutes (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	4-122
24	Table 4-100: Emissions of HFCs and PFCs from ODS Substitution (Metric Tons)	4-122
25	Table 4-101: Emissions of HFCs and PFCs from ODS Substitutes (MMT CO ₂ Eq.) by Sector.....	4-123
26	Table 4-102: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for HFC and PFC Emissions from ODS Substitutes (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	4-126
27		
28	Table 4-103: U.S. HFC Supply (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-128
29	Table 4-104: Averaged U.S. HFC Demand (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-129
30	Table 4-105: SF ₆ Emissions from Electric Power Systems and Electrical Equipment Manufacturers (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)..	
31		4-131
32	Table 4-106: SF ₆ Emissions from Electric Power Systems and Electrical Equipment Manufacturers (kt)	4-132
33	Table 4-107: Transmission Mile Coverage (Percent) and Regression Coefficients (kg per mile).....	4-135
34	Table 4-108: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for SF ₆ Emissions from Electrical Transmission and Distribution (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	4-137
35		
36	Table 4-109: N ₂ O Production (kt).....	4-139
37	Table 4-110: N ₂ O Emissions from N ₂ O Product Usage (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt).....	4-139
38	Table 4-111: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N ₂ O Emissions from N ₂ O Product Usage (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	4-141
39		

1	Table 4-112: NO _x , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Industrial Processes and Product Use (kt)	4-142
2	Table 5-1: Emissions from Agriculture (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-2
3	Table 5-2: Emissions from Agriculture (kt)	5-2
4	Table 5-3: CH ₄ Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-3
5	Table 5-4: CH ₄ Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (kt)	5-4
6	Table 5-5: Cattle Sub-Population Categories for 2018 Population Estimates	5-6
7	Table 5-6: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (MMT CO ₂	
8	Eq. and Percent)	5-8
9	Table 5-7: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Manure Management (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-12
10	Table 5-8: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Manure Management (kt)	5-12
11	Table 5-9: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ and N ₂ O (Direct and Indirect) Emissions from	
12	Manure Management (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	5-16
13	Table 5-10: IPCC (2006) Implied Emission Factor Default Values Compared with Calculated Values for CH ₄ from	
14	Manure Management (kg/head/year)	5-17
15	Table 5-11: CH ₄ Emissions from Rice Cultivation (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-19
16	Table 5-12: CH ₄ Emissions from Rice Cultivation (kt)	5-20
17	Table 5-13: Rice Area Harvested (1,000 Hectares)	5-22
18	Table 5-14: Average Ratooned Area as Percent of Primary Growth Area (Percent)	5-23
19	Table 5-15: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ Emissions from Rice Cultivation (MMT CO ₂ Eq.	
20	and Percent)	5-24
21	Table 5-16: N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soils (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-28
22	Table 5-17: N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soils (kt)	5-28
23	Table 5-18: Direct N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soils by Land Use Type and N Input Type (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-28
24	Table 5-19: Indirect N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soils (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-29
25	Table 5-20: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soil Management in 2018	
26	(MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	5-43
27	Table 5-21: Emissions from Liming (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-45
28	Table 5-22: Emissions from Liming (MMT C)	5-45
29	Table 5-23: Applied Minerals (MMT)	5-46
30	Table 5-24: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Liming (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and	
31	Percent)	5-47
32	Table 5-25: CO ₂ Emissions from Urea Fertilization (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-48
33	Table 5-26: CO ₂ Emissions from Urea Fertilization (MMT C)	5-48
34	Table 5-27: Applied Urea (MMT)	5-48
35	Table 5-28: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Urea Fertilization (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and	
36	Percent)	5-49
37	Table 5-29: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-50
38	Table 5-30: CH ₄ , N ₂ O, CO, and NO _x Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues	5-51

1	Table 5-31: Agricultural Crop Production (kt of Product)	5-54
2	Table 5-32: U.S. Average Percent Crop Area Burned by Crop (Percent)	5-55
3	Table 5-33: Parameters for Estimating Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues.....	5-55
4	Table 5-34: Greenhouse Gas Emission Ratios and Conversion Factors	5-56
5	Table 5-35: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Field Burning of	
6	Agricultural Residues (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	5-57
7	Table 6-1: Net CO ₂ Flux from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	6-2
8	Table 6-2: Emissions from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry by Gas (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-3
9	Table 6-3: Emissions and Removals (Net Flux) from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-4
10	Table 6-4: Emissions and Removals from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	6-6
11	Table 6-5: Emissions and Removals from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (kt)	6-7
12	Table 6-6: Managed and Unmanaged Land Area by Land-Use Categories for All 50 States (Thousands of Hectares)	
13		6-10
14	Table 6-7: Land Use and Land-Use Change for the U.S. Managed Land Base for All 50 States (Thousands of	
15	Hectares)	6-10
16	Table 6-8: Data Sources Used to Determine Land Use and Land Area for the Conterminous United States, Hawaii,	
17	and Alaska.....	6-16
18	Table 6-9: Total Land Area (Hectares) by Land-Use Category for U.S. Territories.....	6-22
19	Table 6-10: Net CO ₂ Flux from Forest Ecosystem Pools in <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> and Harvested Wood	
20	Pools (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-27
21	Table 6-11: Net C Flux from Forest Ecosystem Pools in <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> and Harvested Wood	
22	Pools (MMT C)	6-28
23	Table 6-12: Forest Area (1,000 ha) and C Stocks in <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> and Harvested Wood Pools	
24	(MMT C).....	6-28
25	Table 6-13: Estimates of CO ₂ (MMT per Year) Emissions from Forest Fires in the Conterminous 48 States and	
26	Alaska ^a	6-31
27	Table 6-14: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Net CO ₂ Flux from <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> : Changes	
28	in Forest C Stocks (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	6-35
29	Table 6-15: Recalculations of Forest Area (1,000 ha) and C Stocks in <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> and	
30	Harvested Wood Pools (MMT C)	6-36
31	Table 6-16: Recalculations of Net C Flux from Forest Ecosystem Pools in <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> and	
32	Harvested Wood Pools (MMT C)	6-36
33	Table 6-17: Non-CO ₂ Emissions from Forest Fires (MMT CO ₂ Eq.) ^a	6-38
34	Table 6-18: Non-CO ₂ Emissions from Forest Fires (kt) ^a	6-38
35	Table 6-19: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of Non-CO ₂ Emissions from Forest Fires (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and	
36	Percent) ^a	6-39
37	Table 6-20: N ₂ O Fluxes from Soils in <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> and <i>Land Converted to Forest Land</i> (MMT	
38	CO ₂ Eq. and kt N ₂ O)	6-40
39	Table 6-21: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of N ₂ O Fluxes from Soils in <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> and	
40	<i>Land Converted to Forest Land</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	6-42

1	Table 6-22: Non-CO ₂ Emissions from Drained Organic Forest Soils ^{a,b} (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-43
2	Table 6-23: Non-CO ₂ Emissions from Drained Organic Forest Soils ^{a,b} (kt)	6-43
3	Table 6-24: States identified as having Drained Organic Soils, Area of Forest on Drained Organic Soils, and	
4	Sampling Error	6-44
5	Table 6-25: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Non-CO ₂ Emissions on Drained Organic Forest Soils (MMT CO ₂	
6	Eq. and Percent) ^a	6-45
7	Table 6-26: Net CO ₂ Flux from Forest C Pools in <i>Land Converted to Forest Land</i> by Land Use Change Category (MMT	
8	CO ₂ Eq.).....	6-46
9	Table 6-27: Net C Flux from Forest C Pools in <i>Land Converted to Forest Land</i> by Land Use Change Category (MMT	
10	C).....	6-47
11	Table 6-28: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Forest C Pool Stock Changes (MMT CO ₂ Eq. per Year) in 2018	
12	from <i>Land Converted to Forest Land</i> by Land Use Change.....	6-50
13	Table 6-29: Recalculations of the Net C Flux from Forest C Pools in Land Converted to Forest Land by Land Use	
14	Change Category (MMT C).....	6-51
15	Table 6-30: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil C Stock Changes in <i>Cropland Remaining Cropland</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	6-54
16	Table 6-31: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil C Stock Changes in <i>Cropland Remaining Cropland</i> (MMT C).....	6-54
17	Table 6-32: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Soil C Stock Changes occurring within <i>Cropland</i>	
18	<i>Remaining Cropland</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	6-61
19	Table 6-33: Area of Managed Land in <i>Cropland Remaining Cropland</i> that is not included in the current Inventory	
20	(Thousand Hectares).....	6-63
21	Table 6-34: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock Changes in <i>Land Converted to</i>	
22	<i>Cropland</i> by Land Use Change Category (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	6-65
23	Table 6-35: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock Changes in <i>Land Converted to</i>	
24	<i>Cropland</i> (MMT C)	6-65
25	Table 6-36: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock	
26	Changes occurring within <i>Land Converted to Cropland</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	6-68
27	Table 6-37: Area of Managed Land in <i>Land Converted to Cropland</i> that is not included in the current Inventory	
28	(Thousand Hectares).....	6-70
29	Table 6-38: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock Changes in <i>Grassland Remaining</i>	
30	<i>Grassland</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-72
31	Table 6-39: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock Changes in <i>Grassland Remaining</i>	
32	<i>Grassland</i> (MMT C)	6-72
33	Table 6-40: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes Occurring Within <i>Grassland</i>	
34	<i>Remaining Grassland</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	6-77
35	Table 6-41: Area of Managed Land in <i>Grassland Remaining Grassland</i> in Alaska that is not included in the current	
36	Inventory (Thousand Hectares)	6-78
37	Table 6-42: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Biomass Burning in Grassland (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-79
38	Table 6-43: CH ₄ , N ₂ O, CO, and NO _x Emissions from Biomass Burning in Grassland (kt).....	6-80
39	Table 6-44: Thousands of Grassland Hectares Burned Annually	6-80
40	Table 6-45: Uncertainty Estimates for Non-CO ₂ Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Biomass Burning in Grassland	
41	(MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	6-81

1	Table 6-46: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock Changes for <i>Land Converted to Grassland</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-83
2		
3	Table 6-47: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock Changes for <i>Land Converted to Grassland</i> (MMT C)	6-83
4		
5	Table 6-48: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock Changes occurring within <i>Land Converted to Grassland</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	6-87
6		
7	Table 6-49: Area of Managed Land in <i>Land Converted to Grassland</i> in Alaska that is not included in the current Inventory (Thousand Hectares)	6-89
8		
9	Table 6-50: Emissions from <i>Peatlands Remaining Peatlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-91
10	Table 6-51: Emissions from <i>Peatlands Remaining Peatlands</i> (kt).....	6-91
11	Table 6-52: Peat Production of Lower 48 States (kt)	6-93
12	Table 6-53: Peat Production of Alaska (Thousand Cubic Meters)	6-93
13	Table 6-54: Peat Production Area of Lower 48 States (hectares).....	6-93
14	Table 6-55: Peat Production Area of Alaska (hectares)	6-94
15	Table 6-56: Peat Production (hectares)	6-94
16	Table 6-57: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ , CH ₄ , and N ₂ O Emissions from <i>Peatlands Remaining Peatlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	6-95
17		
18	Table 6-58: CO ₂ Flux from C Stock Changes in <i>Vegetated Coastal Wetlands Remaining Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-98
19		
20	Table 6-59: CO ₂ Flux from C Stock Changes in <i>Vegetated Coastal Wetlands Remaining Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT C).....	6-98
21		
22	Table 6-60: CH ₄ Emissions from <i>Vegetated Coastal Wetlands Remaining Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt CH ₄)	6-98
23		
24	Table 6-61: Approach 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes and CH ₄ Emissions occurring within <i>Vegetated Coastal Wetlands Remaining Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	6-100
25		
26	Table 6-62: CO ₂ Flux from C Stock Changes in <i>Vegetated Coastal Wetlands Converted to Unvegetated Open Water Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-102
27		
28	Table 6-63: CO ₂ Flux from C Stock Changes in <i>Vegetated Coastal Wetlands Converted to Unvegetated Open Water Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT C).....	6-102
29		
30	Table 6-64: Approach 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Flux Occurring within <i>Vegetated Coastal Wetlands Converted to Unvegetated Open Water Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	6-103
31		
32	Table 6-65: CO ₂ Flux from C Stock Changes from <i>Unvegetated Open Water Coastal Wetlands Converted to Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-105
33		
34	Table 6-66: CO ₂ Flux from C Stock Changes from <i>Unvegetated Open Water Coastal Wetlands Converted to Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT C)	6-105
35		
36	Table 6-67: Approach 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes Occurring within <i>Unvegetated Open Water Coastal Wetlands Converted to Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	6-107
37		
38	Table 6-68: N ₂ O Emissions from Aquaculture in Coastal Wetlands (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt N ₂ O)	6-108
39	Table 6-69: Approach 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N ₂ O Emissions for Aquaculture Production in Coastal Wetlands (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	6-109
40		
41	Table 6-70: CO ₂ Flux from C Stock Changes in <i>Land Converted to Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-110

1	Table 6-71: CO ₂ Flux from C Stock Changes in <i>Land Converted to Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT C).....	6-110
2	Table 6-72: CH ₄ Emissions from <i>Land Converted to Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt CH ₄)	6-110
3	Table 6-73: Approach 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes occurring within <i>Land Converted</i>	
4	<i>to Vegetated Coastal Wetlands</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	6-112
5	Table 6-74: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil C Stock Changes in <i>Settlements Remaining Settlements</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	6-114
6	Table 6-75: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil C Stock Changes in <i>Settlements Remaining Settlements</i> (MMT C)	6-114
7	Table 6-76: Thousands of Hectares of Drained Organic Soils in <i>Settlements Remaining Settlements</i>	6-115
8	Table 6-77: Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Emissions from Drained Organic Soils in <i>Settlements Remaining</i>	
9	<i>Settlements</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	6-115
10	Table 6-78: Area of Managed Land in <i>Settlements Remaining Settlements</i> that is not included in the current	
11	Inventory (Thousand Hectares)	6-116
12	Table 6-79: Net Flux from Settlement Trees in <i>Settlements Remaining Settlements</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and MMT C) ^a ...	6-
13	117	
14	Table 6-80: Carbon Storage (kg C/m ² tree cover), Gross and Net Sequestration (kg C/m ² tree cover/year) and Tree	
15	Cover (percent) among Sampled U.S. Cities (see Nowak et al. 2013)	6-120
16	Table 6-81: Estimated Annual C Sequestration (Metric Tons C/Year), Tree Cover (Percent), and Annual C	
17	Sequestration per Area of Tree Cover (kg C/m ² / year) for settlement areas in United States by State and the District	
18	of Columbia (2018)	6-122
19	Table 6-82: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Net CO ₂ Flux from Changes in C Stocks in	
20	Settlement Trees (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	6-123
21	Table 6-83: N ₂ O Emissions from Soils in <i>Settlements Remaining Settlements</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and kt N ₂ O).....	6-125
22	Table 6-84: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of N ₂ O Emissions from Soils in <i>Settlements Remaining Settlements</i>	
23	(MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	6-127
24	Table 6-85: Net Changes in Yard Trimmings and Food Scrap Carbon Stocks in Landfills (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-129
25	Table 6-86: Net Changes in Yard Trimmings and Food Scrap Carbon Stocks in Landfills (MMT C)	6-129
26	Table 6-87: Moisture Contents, C Storage Factors (Proportions of Initial C Sequestered), Initial C Contents, and	
27	Decay Rates for Yard Trimmings and Food Scraps in Landfills	6-132
28	Table 6-88: C Stocks in Yard Trimmings and Food Scraps in Landfills (MMT C)	6-132
29	Table 6-89: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO ₂ Flux from Yard Trimmings and Food Scraps in	
30	Landfills (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	6-132
31	Table 6-90: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock Changes for <i>Land Converted to</i>	
32	<i>Settlements</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	6-134
33	Table 6-91: Net CO ₂ Flux from Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock Changes for <i>Land Converted to</i>	
34	<i>Settlements</i> (MMT C).....	6-135
35	Table 6-92: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Soil, Dead Organic Matter and Biomass C Stock	
36	Changes occurring within <i>Land Converted to Settlements</i> (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	6-138
37	Table 6-93: Area of Managed Land in <i>Settlements Remaining Settlements</i> that is not included in the current	
38	Inventory (Thousand Hectares)	6-139
39	Table 7-1: Emissions from Waste (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	7-2
40	Table 7-2: Emissions from Waste (kt)	7-2

1	Table 7-3: CH ₄ Emissions from Landfills (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	7-5
2	Table 7-4: CH ₄ Emissions from Landfills (kt)	7-6
3	Table 7-5: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ Emissions from Landfills (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and	
4	Percent)	7-11
5	Table 7-6: Materials Discarded ^a in the Municipal Waste Stream by Waste Type from 1990 to 2017 (Percent) ^b ..	7-16
6	Table 7-7: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Domestic and Industrial Wastewater Treatment (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	7-18
7	Table 7-8: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Domestic and Industrial Wastewater Treatment (kt)	7-19
8	Table 7-9: U.S. Population (Millions) and Domestic Wastewater BOD ₅ Produced (kt)	7-21
9	Table 7-10: Domestic Wastewater CH ₄ Emissions from Septic and Centralized Systems (2018, MMT CO ₂ Eq. and	
10	Percent)	7-22
11	Table 7-11: Industrial Wastewater CH ₄ Emissions by Sector (2018, MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent).....	7-23
12	Table 7-12: U.S. Pulp and Paper, Meat, Poultry, Vegetables, Fruits and Juices, Ethanol, Breweries, and Petroleum	
13	Refining Production (MMT)	7-23
14	Table 7-13: Variables Used to Calculate Percent Wastewater Treated Anaerobically by Industry (Percent)	7-24
15	Table 7-14: Wastewater Flow (m ³ /ton) and BOD Production (g/L) for U.S. Vegetables, Fruits, and Juices Production	
16		7-26
17	Table 7-15: Wastewater Treatment Distribution for Breweries	7-29
18	Table 7-16: U.S. Population (Millions), Population Served by Biological Denitrification (Millions), Fraction of	
19	Population Served by Wastewater Treatment (percent), Available Protein (kg/person-year), Protein Consumed	
20	(kg/person-year), and Nitrogen Removed with Sludge (kt-N/year)	7-32
21	Table 7-17: Approach 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH ₄ Emissions from Wastewater Treatment (MMT	
22	CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	7-32
23	Table 7-18: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Composting (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	7-36
24	Table 7-19: CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions from Composting (kt).....	7-36
25	Table 7-20: U.S. Waste Composted (kt).....	7-36
26	Table 7-21: Tier 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Emissions from Composting (MMT CO ₂ Eq. and Percent)	
27		7-37
28	Table 7-22: Emissions of NO _x , CO, and NMVOC from Waste (kt)	7-39
29	Table 9-1: Revisions to U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	9-4
30	Table 9-2: Revisions to U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Removals (Net Flux) from Land Use, Land-Use Change,	
31	and Forestry (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	9-6

32 **Figures**

33	Figure ES-1: Gross U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-5
34	Figure ES-2: Annual Percent Change in Gross U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Relative to the Previous Year	ES-5
35	Figure ES-3: Cumulative Change in Annual Gross U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Relative to 1990 (1990=0, MMT	
36	CO ₂ Eq.).....	ES-6
37	Figure ES-4: 2018 U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas (Percentages based on MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-10
38	Figure ES-5: 2018 Sources of CO ₂ Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-11

1	Figure ES-6: 2018 CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	ES-12
2	Figure ES-7: 2018 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO ₂ from Fossil Fuel Combustion (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-13
3	Figure ES-8: Electric Power Generation (Billion kWh) and Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-15
4	Figure ES-9: 2018 Sources of CH ₄ Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-17
5	Figure ES-10: 2018 Sources of N ₂ O Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-18
6	Figure ES-11: 2018 Sources of HFCs, PFCs, SF ₆ , and NF ₃ Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-19
7	Figure ES-12: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by Chapter/IPCC Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-20
8	Figure ES-13: 2018 U.S. Energy Consumption by Energy Source (Percent)	ES-22
9	Figure ES-14: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-26
10	Figure ES-15: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions with Electricity-Related Emissions Distributed to Economic Sectors	
11	(MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	ES-28
12	Figure ES-16: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar of Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	ES-29
13	Figure ES-17: 2018 Key Categories (MMT CO ₂ Eq.) ^a	ES-30
14	Figure 1-1: National Inventory Arrangements Diagram Inventory Process Inventory Process	1-12
15	Figure 1-2: U.S. QA/QC Plan Summary	1-23
16	Figure 2-1: Gross U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-2
17	Figure 2-2: Annual Percent Change in Gross U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Relative to the Previous Year	2-2
18	Figure 2-3: Cumulative Change in Annual Gross U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Relative to 1990 (1990=0, MMT	
19	CO ₂ Eq.)	2-2
20	Figure 2-4: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by Chapter/IPCC Sector (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-8
21	Figure 2-5: 2018 Energy Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-10
22	Figure 2-6: 2018 U.S. Fossil Carbon Flows (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-11
23	Figure 2-7: 2018 CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-14
24	Figure 2-8: 2018 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO ₂ from Fossil Fuel Combustion (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-14
25	Figure 2-9: Electric Power Generation (Billion kWh) and Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-15
26	Figure 2-10: 2018 Industrial Processes and Product Use Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-17
27	Figure 2-11: 2018 Agriculture Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-19
28	Figure 2-12: 2018 LULUCF Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-21
29	Figure 2-13: 2018 Waste Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-23
30	Figure 2-14: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-25
31	Figure 2-15: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions with Electricity-Related Emissions Distributed to Economic Sectors	
32	(MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	2-29
33	Figure 2-16: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar of Gross Domestic Product	2-36
34	Figure 3-1: 2018 Energy Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-2
35	Figure 3-2: 2018 U.S. Fossil Carbon Flows (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-2
36	Figure 3-3: 2018 U.S. Energy Use by Energy Source (Percent)	3-9

1	Figure 3-4: U.S. Energy Use (Quadrillion Btu)	3-9
2	Figure 3-5: 2018 CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-10
3	Figure 3-6: Annual Deviations from Normal Heating Degree Days for the United States (1950–2018, Index Normal =	
4	100).....	3-11
5	Figure 3-7: Annual Deviations from Normal Cooling Degree Days for the United States (1950–2018, Index Normal =	
6	100).....	3-11
7	Figure 3-8: Fuels Used in Electric Power Generation (TBtu) and Total Electric Power Sector CO ₂ Emissions	3-17
8	Figure 3-9: Electric Power Retail Sales by End-Use Sector (Billion kWh).....	3-18
9	Figure 3-10: Industrial Production Indices (Index 2012=100).....	3-19
10	Figure 3-11: Fuels Used in Residential and Commercial Sectors (TBtu), Heating and Cooling Degree Days, and Total	
11	Sector CO ₂ Emissions	3-20
12	Figure 3-12: Fuels Used in Transportation Sector (TBtu), Onroad VMT, and Total Sector CO ₂ Emissions	3-22
13	Figure 3-13: Sales-Weighted Fuel Economy of New Passenger Cars and Light-Duty Trucks, 1990–2018	
14	(miles/gallon).....	3-24
15	Figure 3-14: Sales of New Passenger Cars and Light-Duty Trucks, 1990–2018 (Percent).....	3-24
16	Figure 3-15: Mobile Source CH ₄ and N ₂ O Emissions (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	3-27
17	Figure 3-16: U.S. Energy Consumption and Energy-Related CO ₂ Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar GDP	3-34
18	Figure 4-1: 2018 Industrial Processes and Product Use Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	4-2
19	Figure 4-2: U.S. HFC Consumption (MMT CO ₂ Eq.).....	4-128
20	Figure 5-1: 2018 Agriculture Chapter Greenhouse Gas Emission Sources (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	5-1
21	Figure 5-2: Annual CH ₄ Emissions from Rice Cultivation, 2015 (MT CO ₂ Eq./Year)	5-21
22	Figure 5-3: Sources and Pathways of N that Result in N ₂ O Emissions from Agricultural Soil Management	5-27
23	Figure 5-4: Crops, 2015 Annual Direct N ₂ O Emissions Estimated Using the Tier 3 DayCent Model (MT CO ₂	
24	Eq./ha/year).....	5-30
25	Figure 5-5: Grasslands, 2015 Annual Direct N ₂ O Emissions Estimated Using the Tier 3 DayCent Model (MT CO ₂	
26	Eq./ha/year).....	5-31
27	Figure 5-6: Crops, 2015 Annual Indirect N ₂ O Emissions from Volatilization Using the Tier 3 DayCent Model (MT CO ₂	
28	Eq./ha/year).....	5-32
29	Figure 5-7: Grasslands, 2015 Annual Indirect N ₂ O Emissions from Volatilization Using the Tier 3 DayCent Model	
30	(MT CO ₂ Eq./ha/year)	5-32
31	Figure 5-8: Crops, 2015 Annual Indirect N ₂ O Emissions from Leaching and Runoff Using the Tier 3 DayCent Model	
32	(MT CO ₂ Eq./ha/year)	5-33
33	Figure 5-9: Grasslands, 2015 Annual Indirect N ₂ O Emissions from Leaching and Runoff Using the Tier 3 DayCent	
34	Model (MT CO ₂ Eq./ha/year)	5-33
35	Figure 6-1: 2017 LULUCF Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	6-4
36	Figure 6-2: Percent of Total Land Area for Each State in the General Land-Use Categories for 2018.....	6-12
37	Figure 6-3: Changes in Forest Area by Region for <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> in the conterminous United	
38	States and Alaska (1990-2018, Million Hectares)	6-26

1	Figure 6-4: Estimated Net Annual Changes in C Stocks for All C Pools in <i>Forest Land Remaining Forest Land</i> in the	
2	Conterminous U.S. and Alaska (1990-2018, MMT C per Year)	6-30
3	Figure 6-5: Total Net Annual Soil C Stock Changes for Mineral Soils under Agricultural Management within States,	
4	2015, <i>Cropland Remaining Cropland</i>	6-55
5	Figure 6-6: Total Net Annual Soil C Stock Changes for Organic Soils under Agricultural Management within States,	
6	2015, <i>Cropland Remaining Cropland</i>	6-56
7	Figure 6-7: Total Net Annual Soil C Stock Changes for Mineral Soils under Agricultural Management within States,	
8	2015, <i>Grassland Remaining Grassland</i>	6-73
9	Figure 6-8: Total Net Annual Soil C Stock Changes for Organic Soils under Agricultural Management within States,	
10	2015, <i>Grassland Remaining Grassland</i>	6-74
11	Figure 7-1: 2018 Waste Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources (MMT CO ₂ Eq.)	7-1
12	Figure 7-2: Timeline of Methodologies Used to Compile the U.S. Inventory Emission Estimates for MSW Landfills 7-7	
13	Figure 7-3: Management of Municipal Solid Waste in the United States, 2017	7-15
14	Figure 7-4: MSW Management Trends from 1990 to 2017	7-15
15	Figure 7-5: Percent of Degradable Materials Diverted from Landfills from 1990 to 2017 (Percent)	7-16

16 Boxes

17	Box ES- 1: Methodological Approach for Estimating and Reporting U.S. Emissions and Removals	ES-1
18	Box ES- 2: EPA's Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program.....	ES-2
19	Box ES-3: Improvements and Recalculations Relative to the Previous Inventory	ES-6
20	Box ES-4: Use of Ambient Measurements Systems for Validation of Emission Inventories.....	ES-15
21	Box ES-5: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions-Related Data	ES-28
22	Box 1-1: Methodological Approach for Estimating and Reporting U.S. Emissions and Removals.....	1-2
23	Box 1-2: The <i>IPCC Fifth Assessment Report</i> and Global Warming Potentials	1-10
24	Box 1-3: IPCC Reference Approach	1-16
25	Box 2-1: Methodology for Aggregating Emissions by Economic Sector	2-33
26	Box 2-2: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions-Related Data.....	2-35
27	Box 2-3: Sources and Effects of Sulfur Dioxide	2-38
28	Box 3-1: Methodological Approach for Estimating and Reporting U.S. Emissions and Removals.....	3-4
29	Box 3-2: Energy Data from EPA's Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program	3-5
30	Box 3-3: Weather and Non-Fossil Energy Effects on CO ₂ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion Trends	3-10
31	Box 3-4: Uses of Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program Data and Improvements in Reporting Emissions from	
32	Industrial Sector Fossil Fuel Combustion.....	3-32
33	Box 3-5: Carbon Intensity of U.S. Energy Consumption	3-33
34	Box 3-6: Reporting of Lubricants, Waxes, and Asphalt and Road Oil Product Use in Energy Sector	3-52
35	Box 3-7: Carbon Dioxide Transport, Injection, and Geological Storage.....	3-81
36	Box 4-1: Methodological Approach for Estimating and Reporting U.S. Emissions and Removals.....	4-7
37	Box 4-2: Industrial Process and Product Use Data from EPA's Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program	4-7

1	Box 5-1: Methodological Approach for Estimating and Reporting U.S. Emissions and Removals.....	5-2
2	Box 5-2: Surrogate Data Method.....	5-23
3	Box 5-3: Tier 1 vs. Tier 3 Approach for Estimating N ₂ O Emissions.....	5-35
4	Box 5-4: Surrogate Data Method.....	5-36
5	Box 5-5: Comparison of the Tier 2 U.S. Inventory Approach and IPCC (2006) Default Approach	5-46
6	Box 5-6: Comparison of Tier 2 U.S. Inventory Approach and IPCC (2006) Default Approach	5-53
7	Box 6-1: Methodological Approach for Estimating and Reporting U.S. Emissions and Removals.....	6-8
8	Box 6-2: Preliminary Estimates of Land Use in U.S. Territories	6-22
9	Box 6-3: CO ₂ Emissions from Forest Fires	6-30
10	Box 6-4: Surrogate Data Method.....	6-57
11	Box 6-5: Tier 3 Approach for Soil C Stocks Compared to Tier 1 or 2 Approaches.....	6-58
12	Box 7-1: Methodological Approach for Estimating and Reporting U.S. Emissions and Removals.....	7-2
13	Box 7-2: Waste Data from EPA’s Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program.....	7-3
14	Box 7-3: Nationwide Municipal Solid Waste Data Sources.....	7-14
15	Box 7-4: Overview of U.S. Solid Waste Management Trends.....	7-14
16	Box 7-5: Description of a Modern, Managed Landfill	7-17
17		