

PUBLIC NOTICE  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency - Region 4  
Water Division – Safe Drinking Water Branch  
Sam Nunn Atlanta Federal Center  
61 Forsyth Street, SW  
Atlanta, Georgia 30303

PUBLIC NOTICE: KY20UIC002

OCTOBER 27, 2020

NOTICE OF INTENT TO ISSUE RENEWAL OF UNDERGROUND INJECTION CONTROL (UIC)  
PERMIT

PERMIT NUMBER KYV0078 (RENEWAL OF KYV0062)

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) intends to issue a renewal of one (1) Underground Injection Control (UIC) Class 5 – Mine Backfill Well Permit (Permit) under the authority of Title 40 the Code of Federal Regulations at (40 CFR) Parts 124, 144, 146, and 147 to:

Applicant:	Warrior Coal, LLC
Address:	376 South Broadway Lexington, Kentucky 40508
UIC Permit Application:	KYV0078
Previous UIC Permit:	KYV0062

If issued, the proposed Class 5 permit will authorize the permittee to continue the injection of coal slurry, which is a combination of coal mining reject material (coal, pyrite, rock) and water, into mined out portions of the Oriole #11 Mine west of Madisonville, in Hopkins County, Kentucky.

KYV1070120	11-1	37.335620°North	87.562260°West
KYV1070124	11-2	37.349834°North	87.570251°West

The proposed permit includes operation parameters, monitoring and sampling parameters, financial responsibility to plug and abandon the wells and EPA-approved plugging and abandonment procedures. Additional wells may only be added to the permit through modification procedures found in 40 CFR §§ 124 and 144.39. Coal combustion residuals and fly ash are prohibited from injection under the terms of the proposed permit.

The EPA's development of its proposed decision was based on a detailed technical review of the applicant's submittals and supporting documentation. The proposed Permit was drafted in accordance with the provisions of the Safe Drinking Water Act as amended (42 U.S.C. 300f *et seq.*, commonly known as SDWA) and other lawful standards and regulations. The Permit conditions are tentative and open to comment from the public.

A final decision to issue the Permit or draft decision to deny the application will be made after the close of the public comment period, which ends at the close of business on November 26, 2020.

All persons, including the applicant, who wish to comment on the proposed decision may do so by submitting comments along with their name and address to the EPA address given below. The public notice number and the UIC permit number should be included in the first page of comments. All written comments must be postmarked or emailed no later than November 26, 2020, to be considered in formulating a final decision. All comments received during the public notice period will be made a part of the administrative record of this Permit and will be available for public review.

The EPA is not required to hold a public hearing but may do so if there is sufficient public interest in the proposed decision. Any person desiring such a hearing must submit a written request, postmarked by November 26, 2020, which identifies the proposed issue(s) for discussion at the hearing to the EPA address given below. If a public hearing is deemed necessary, the EPA will issue a public notice of the hearing at least 30 days prior to the scheduled date.

After consideration of all timely written comments, SDWA requirements, appropriate regulations and policies, and all comments presented at a public hearing, if any was held, the EPA Regional Administrator or designee will make final determinations regarding issuance of the Permit. If the final determinations are substantially unchanged from the tentative determinations outlined above, the EPA Regional Administrator or designee will so notify all persons who submitted written comments or participated in the hearing, if any was held. If the final determinations are substantially changed, the EPA Regional Administrator or designee will issue a public notice indicating the revised determinations.

Within 30 days after the Regional Administrator serves notice of the above final permit decision, any person who filed comments or participated in the public hearing, if any, may petition the Environmental Appeals Board (EAB) to review the permit decision or any condition therein. Any person who failed to file comments or failed to participate in the public hearing, if any, may petition for administrative review only to the extent of the changes from the draft to the final permit decision.

Relevant public comment and public hearing procedures may be found in 40 CFR § 124.10 – § 124.12. The EPA will notify the applicant and each person who has submitted written comments of the final decision regarding the petition. A petition to the EAB under 40 CFR § 124.19 is a prerequisite to the seeking of judicial review of the final permit decision.

Written comments and requests for information regarding the Agency's proposed decision regarding the Application should be sent to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 4, Water Division, Safe Drinking Water Branch, Ground Water, UIC and GIS Section at EPA Region 4-WD/SDWB; ATTN: Jason B. Meadows; 61 Forsyth Street SW, 9T25; Atlanta, Georgia 30303-8960 or via email to [R4GWUIC@EPA.GOV](mailto:R4GWUIC@EPA.GOV).

Additional information regarding administrative review is available in 40 CFR § 124.19 or by contacting Mr. Stephen Smith of the Office of Regional Counsel at the above address or telephone number (404) 562-9554. Information regarding the Agency's decision may also be obtained by contacting Mr. Jason B. Meadows of the Ground Water, UIC, and GIS Section at (404) 562-999 or email at [R4GWUIC@EPA.GOV](mailto:R4GWUIC@EPA.GOV).

The administrative record including the application, statement of basis, draft permit, comments received and additional information on hearing procedures is available by writing to the EPA at the above address or E-mail.

Digital copies of this notice and the EPA's statement of basis for this decision, which includes a draft of the proposed Permit, may be found at the following web address:  
<https://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/about-epa-region-4-southeast>.

Please bring the preceding information to the attention of anyone who may be interested in this matter.





**STATEMENT OF BASIS FOR  
NOTICE OF INTENT TO ISSUE  
UNDERGROUND INJECTION CONTROL (UIC) PERMIT  
PERMIT NUMBER KYV0078**

Associated Public Notice: KY20UIC002

October 27, 2020

**1. Summary of Proposed Action**

[40 CFR § 124.8(b)(1)]

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Region 4 intends to issue an Underground Injection Control (UIC) permit (Permit Number KYV0078) (the Draft Permit) for the renewal of an existing Class 5 – Mine Backfill permit (KYV0062) under the authority of Title 40 the Code of Federal Regulations at (40 CFR) Parts 124, 144, 146, and 147 to Warrior Coal, LLC (the Applicant), reauthorizing the Bell and Zoller #11 Oriole Mine Backfill Project (Covering EPA Well IDs: KYV1070120 & KYV1070124) as a UIC Facility. The project would be authorized to inject coal slurry, which is a combination of coal mining reject material (coal, pyrite, rock) and water. Injection would only be authorized to take place in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Draft Permit.

**2. Purpose of this Document**

[40 CFR § 124.8(a)]

This Statement of Basis provides the principal facts and the significant factual, legal, methodological and policy questions considered in the decision to issue this permit and briefly describes the derivation and reason for the conditions of the Draft Permit. Referenced sections and conditions correspond to sections and conditions in the Draft Permit.

The EPA issues UIC permits in order to regulate the injection of fluids into underground injection wells so that any injection will not endanger underground sources of drinking water (USDW). Permit conditions are based upon the authorities set forth in regulatory provisions at 40 CFR Parts 124, 144, 146 and 147, and address potential impacts to USDW. Issuance of an UIC permit does not convey any property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege, nor does it authorize injury to persons or property or invasion of other private rights, or any infringement of other federal, state or local laws or regulations [See 40 CFR § 144.35]. Certain conditions apply to all UIC Permits and may be incorporated either expressly or by reference. General permit conditions for which the content is mandatory and not subject to site-specific differences [See 40 CFR Parts 124, 144, 146 and 147] are not discussed in this document.

**3. Applicant Information**

Applicant: Warrior Coal, LLC

Applicant Address: 1146 Monarch Street, Suite 350  
Lexington, Kentucky 40513

**4. Facility Location**

[40 CFR § 124.8(b)(1)]

Project Area: Bell and Zoller #11 Oriole Mine Backfill Project  
Project centered at 37.33833°North, 87.57833°West  
Hopkins County, Kentucky

**Table of Existing Wells**

<b><u>Well Type</u></b>	<b><u>EPA ID #</u></b>	<b><u>Well Name</u></b>	<b><u>Latitude</u></b>	<b><u>Longitude</u></b>
Class 5 Injection	KYV1070120	11-1	37.335620°N	87.562260°W
Class 5 Injection	KYV1070124	11-2	37.349834°N	87.570251°W
Decant Well	NA	Decant 1	37.331982°N	87.575186°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-1	37.331928°N	87.588867°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-2	37.334248°N	87.599786°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-3	37.332390°N	87.575287°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-4	37.351660°N	87.579188°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-5	37.347478°N	87.579192°W

New Wells:                      No new wells are authorized by this permit

**5. The Public's Ability to Comment and Participate** [40 CFR § 124.8(b)(6)]

The public comment period begins on October 27, 2020. The public comment period on this permitting action will close thirty (30) days after that date on November 26, 2020, unless otherwise extended. A final decision to issue the permit or draft decision to deny the application will be made after the close of the public comment period.

All persons, including the applicant, who object to any condition of the draft permit or the EPA's decision to prepare a draft permit must raise all reasonably ascertainable issues and submit all reasonable arguments supporting their position which must be submitted by or postmarked no later than November 26, 2020.

A public hearing may be held if the EPA receives written comments of substantial public interest concerning a hearing on this draft permit. Public notice of such a hearing will be placed in local publications or other media and mailed to interested parties.

After the conclusion of the public comment period and any public meeting described above, the EPA may revise the conditions of the permit based on such public comment. The administrative record, including application, statement of basis, draft permit, comments received and additional information on hearing procedures are available by writing to the EPA using either the mailing address or email found under heading 5.1 EPA Contact Information.

The draft permit, statement of basis, and permit application are also available at the EPA Region 4 web page: <https://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/about-epa-region-4-southeast#r4-publicnotices>

### 5.1. EPA Contact Information

[40 CFR §§ 124.8(b)(6)(i) & 124.8(b)(7)]

During the public comment period, all written comments on the draft permit can be mailed or emailed to Mr. Jason B. Meadows who is also available by phone or e-mail for any informational questions regarding the Draft Permits conditions or Procedures for Commenting.

EPA Permit Writer:	Mr. Jason B Meadows
EPA Street Address:	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency - Region 4 Water Division – Safe Drinking Water Branch Sam Nunn Atlanta Federal Center 61 Forsyth Street, Southwest Atlanta, Georgia 30303
EPA Mailing Address:	EPA Region 4 – WD/SDWB ATTN: Jason B Meadows Sam Nunn Atlanta Federal Center 61 Forsyth Street, SW, 9T25 Atlanta, Georgia 30303-8960
EPA Phone Number:	(404) 562-9399
EPA Email Address:	R4GWUIC@EPA.GOV

### 6. Statutory Basis for Requiring/Issuing Permit

[40 CFR §§ 144, 145 & 147(s)]

The EPA has permitting jurisdiction under the authority Part C of the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) [Title 42 of the United States Code (USC) 300f et seq.], and the rules adopted thereunder. Under 40 CFR § 144.31 & 147.901, the EPA Region 4 Water Division Director has authority to issue permits for underground injection activities for the commonwealth of Kentucky where the commonwealth has not received primacy for the UIC program under 40 CFR § 145(d). This project meets the description of Class 5 Injection in 40 CFR § 146.5(e)(8), and as such is not exempt from permitting procedures. The EPA has determined that a permit is required for the project.

### 7. Reasons why this Draft Permit was Issued

[40 CFR § 124.6]

Based on the EPA's review of the operational standards, monitoring requirements and existing geologic setting, the EPA believes the activities allowed under the proposed draft permit are protective of USDW as required under the SDWA.

#### 7.1. Area of Review and Corrective Action

[40 CFR §§ 144.55, 146.6, & 146.7]

The area of review is given as a one quarter (1/4) mile distance around the proposed injection zone. This is the area surrounding the well or project which the applicant must research, examine and develop a program to address, with a corrective action plan, wells which penetrate the injection zones that are improperly sealed, completed or abandoned and may therefore provide a conduit for fluid migration. Wells, holes and openings penetrating the confining zone were located on a map. No corrective actions for wells or features located in the Area of Review have been identified.

#### 7.2. Underground Sources of Drinking Water (USDW)

USDW are defined as aquifers or the portions thereof which (1) currently supply any public water system or (2) contains a sufficient quantity of groundwater to supply a public water system and currently supplies drinking water for human consumption or contain fewer than 10,000 mg/l total dissolved solids (TDS), and is not an exempted aquifer. See 40 CFR § 144.3.

The USDWs in the AOR are listed in the table below

<u>USDW Name</u>	<u>Depth (ft bgs)</u>	<u>Thickness (ft)</u>	<u>Description</u>
Surficial Unconsolidated Materials	0	0 to 30	Located above the injection interval.  Loose Surficial deposits, most of these deposits in the AOR have been disturbed by mining.
Anvil Rock Sandstone	30 to 500	40 to 90	Located above the injection interval.
Upper Sandstone	250 to 720	50 to 110	Located below the injection interval.

### 7.3. Confinement

A confining zone means a geological formation, group of formations, or part of a formation that limits fluid movement from an injection zone into overlying or underlying zones. The injection zone is directly overlain by tight limestones and sandy limestones. The injection zone is underlain by fireclay and/or tight sandy shales. The injection zone is confined by coal barriers and on the roof and floor of the mine by tight limestones and sandy shales.

#### 7.3.1. Upper Confining Zone

Confinement above the injection zone is provided by shales and tight limestones (including the Providence Limestone), with a combined thickness of 70 to 100 feet in the AOR.

#### 7.3.2. Lower Confining Zone

Confinement below the injection zone is provided by claystone, shales and tight limestones, with a combined thickness of 10 to 50 feet in the AOR.

### 7.4. Geological Faults

The project area includes the North and South Renecke Faults. Based on records, no roof falls or water problems have been identified with the faulted area, and the injection zone was mined up to the fault. This indicates that these faults in the area of the mine are confining faults.

## 8. Brief Summary of Specific Permit Conditions

### 8.1. Mechanical Integrity

[40 CFR § 146.8]

The permittee shall maintain mechanical integrity of the injection well(s) at all times and Mechanical Integrity Testing (MIT) will be conducted prior to initial injection and at least every five (5) years to demonstrate that there is no leak in the casing, and that fluid movement into or between underground sources of drinking water is not occurring.

### 8.2. Monitoring Plan

Monitoring parameters during operation will include injection volume for each specified fluid source, flow rate, injection volume and wellhead pressure. Samples of the injection fluid will be taken quarterly. Samples of Monitoring wells and a landowner well will also be performed quarterly. All samples will be analyzed for the following parameters on the schedule below. Should samples exceed Maximum

Contaminant Levels (MCLs) the project must stop injection until the issue can be reviewed and addressed.

<b><u>Constituent</u></b>	<b><u>MCL</u> (mg/L)</b>	<b><u>Monitoring Wells</u></b>	<b><u>Injectate Fluid</u></b>
Antimony	0.006	Quarterly	Quarterly
Arsenic	0.010	Quarterly	Quarterly
Barium	2	Quarterly	Quarterly
Beryllium	0.004	Quarterly	Quarterly
Bicarbonate	NA	Annual	Annual
Cadmium	0.005	Quarterly	Quarterly
Calcium	NA	Annual	Annual
Carbonate	NA	Annual	Annual
Chloride	NA	Annual	Annual
Chromium	0.1	Quarterly	Quarterly
Copper	1.3	Quarterly	Quarterly
Cyanide	0.2	Quarterly	Quarterly
Depth to water (ft)	NA	Quarterly	No
Fluoride	4.0	Quarterly	Quarterly
Iron (dissolved)	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Lead	0.015	Quarterly	Quarterly
Magnesium	NA	Annual	Annual
Manganese	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Mercury	0.002	Quarterly	Quarterly
Nitrate	10	Quarterly	Quarterly
Nitrite	1	Quarterly	Quarterly
pH	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Phosphate	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Potassium	NA	Annual	Annual
Selenium	0.05	Quarterly	Quarterly
Sodium	NA	Annual	Annual
Specific Gravity	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Sulfates	NA	Annual	Annual
Temperature; degrees C or F	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Thallium	0.002	Quarterly	Quarterly
Total Dissolved Solids	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Total Suspended Solids	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly

### 8.3. Injection Well Construction

No new wells are authorized to be constructed by this permit. The existing wells construction details as found in Appendix C have been found to be adequate to protect USDWs in the area of the project.

### 8.4. Injection Zone

Injection will take place in the abandoned workings of the Bell and Zoller Coal Company's Oriole #11 Mine, Kentucky #11 Coal Seam as shown on permit application map titled WARRIOR COAL, LLC, AREA OF REVIEW MAP, AT\_A2. The injection will occur in mined out portions of the Kentucky #11  
 PN: KY20UIC002 – 10/27/2020 – Statement of Basis

Coal Seam. The injection zone is located approximately three miles east of Madisonville in Hopkins County, Kentucky and comprises an area of 2,201 acres for a storage volume of approximately 4,882,551 cubic yards. The dip of the injection zone is generally to the north. The entire injection zone is below the existing creek drainage. See Appendix A in the draft permit.

#### 8.5. Injection Fluid

For the well authorized by this Permit, the injectate will consist of only the fluid or fluids specifically authorized, unless approved in advance by the Director. The injected fluid is limited to a slurry of freshwater and mining reject material (a mixture of fine-grained reject solids including, raw coal, rock and pyrite fines). The injectate decant shall not exceed any Primary Drinking Water Regulations listed in 40 CFR § 141. In addition, coal combustion ash residuals and (fly ash) are specifically prohibited from being slurried and injected.

#### 8.6. Maximum Allowable Injection Pressure

Injection pressures must not initiate new fractures or propagate existing fractures in the confining zone adjacent to USDW; significantly alter the fluid movement capabilities of the confining zone; or cause the movement of injection or formation fluids into an USDW or into an essential monitoring zone or between USDW. The integrity of the well structure must be protected; hence, total pressure must not exceed the maximum allowable stress of the materials used to construct the well. Unless following approved well stimulation procedures, the Permittee is limited to an injection pressure of 100 pounds per square inch gauge as measured at the surface, which has been determined to meet the above requirements.

#### 8.7. Injection Operation

A flow meter and pressure gauge will be connected to injection wells to allow the operator to monitor the injection process.

#### 8.8. Monitoring and Reporting Requirements

In accordance with 40 CFR §144.54 and 146.23, the applicant will be responsible for monitoring injection pressure and flow rate on a weekly basis, cumulative volume on a monthly basis and reporting monitoring results to the EPA on a quarterly basis. The applicant is also required to conduct and pass a MIT, in accordance with 40 CFR §146.8, once after the well is complete and at least once every five (5) years thereafter. These tests will provide the EPA with an evaluation of the integrity of the tubular goods

#### 8.9. Plugging and Abandonment

[40 CFR § 146.10]

In accordance with 40 CFR §§ 146.10 and 146.14(c), the permit includes a plugging and abandonment plan that will result in environmentally protective well closure at the time of cessation of operations. The applicant has also made a demonstration of financial responsibility, in accordance with 40 CFR §§ 144.52(a) and 146.14(a), which ensures that adequate resources will be available for well closure and will preclude the possibility of abandonment without proper plugging.

#### 8.10. Term of Permit

[40 CFR § 144.36]

Upon the effective date assigned when it is issued, a UIC permit authorizes the construction and operation of injection well or wells so that the injection does not endanger USDW. The Permit is issued for 10 years unless terminated for reasonable cause under 40 CFR § 144.40 and can be modified or revoked and reissued under 40 CFR § 144.39 or § 144.41. The Permit is subject to EPA review at least once every five (5) years to determine if action is required under 40 CFR § 144.36(a).

The Permit will expire upon delegation of primary enforcement responsibility (primacy) for applicable portions of the UIC Program to an approved state or tribal program, unless the delegated agency has the authority and chooses to adopt and enforce this Permit as a state permit.





U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA)  
REGION 4  
UNDERGROUND INJECTION CONTROL (UIC) PROGRAM



CLASS 5 MINE BACKFILL – AREA PERMIT  
PERMIT NUMBER: KYV0078  
VERSION: DRAFT – OCTOBER 2020

COVERING:  
BELL AND ZOLLER #11 ORIOLE MINE BACKFILL PROJECT  
EPA WELL IDS: KYV1070120 & KYV1070124

LOCATED:  
WARRIOR COAL, LLC  
MADISONVILLE, HOPKINS COUNTY, KENTUCKY

ISSUED TO:  
WARRIOR COAL, LLC  
1146 MONARCH STREET, SUITE 350  
LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY 40513

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# Permit Authorization to Construct, Operate and Plug and Abandon Two (2) Underground Injection Control (UIC) Class 5 Mine Backfill Wells

Permittee: Warrior Coal, LLC  
Address: 1146 Monarch Street, Suite 350  
Lexington, Kentucky 40513

Under the authority of the Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA) and UIC Program regulations codified at Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR) Parts 124, 144, 146 and 147, the Permittee referenced above is authorized to operate and plug and abandon under all applicable laws and the terms of this UIC Class 5 – Mine Backfill Well Permit (Permit) for the following injection well(s) located at the Oriole Mine #11 Seam in Hopkins County, Kentucky:

<u>EPA ID #</u>	<u>Well Name</u>	<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>
KYV1070120	11-1	37.335620°N	87.562260°W
KYV1070124	11-2	37.349834°N	87.570251°W

This Permit is based on representations made by the Permittee and on other information contained in the administrative record. Misrepresentation of information or failure to fully disclose all relevant information may be cause for termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification of this Permit and/or formal enforcement action. It is the Permittee's responsibility to read and understand all provisions of this Permit.

This authorization is in accordance with the limitations, monitoring requirements and other conditions as set forth herein. Any well in this area for which the Endangered Species Act Section 7(a)(2) or the National Historic Preservation Act Section 106 compliance process has not been completed by the Environmental Protection Agency is excluded from coverage under this Permit.

This authorization is in accordance with the limitations, monitoring requirements and other conditions set forth herein. All references to 40 CFR are to regulations that are in effect on the date that this Permit becomes effective.

This Permit will become effective on DRAFT.

Permit Term: This Permit will remain in full force and effect for ten (10) years after the effective date, unless this Permit is otherwise modified, revoked and reissued, terminated or a minor modification is made as provided at 40 CFR §§ 124.5, 144.39, 144.40 and 144.41.

This Permit will expire on DRAFT.

DRAFT

Issuance Date

DRAFT

Jeaneanne M. Gettle, Director  
Water Division  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Region 4

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## List of Definitions, Abbreviations and Acronyms used by this Permit

All terms used in this Permit not specifically defined in this Permit, are defined at 40 CFR §§ 124, 144, 145, 146 and 147 or have the meaning given by their appropriate acts, laws or regulations.

AOR – Area of Review, the area around the UIC facility which was reviewed for features that might potentially endanger USDWs.

CFR – Code of Federal Regulations (42 USC § 300f *et seq.*)

bbl – Barrel or Blue Barrel, a unit of volume equivalent to 42-US gallons.

Corrective Action – Such steps or modifications as are necessary to prevent movement of fluid into underground sources of drinking water

Closure – The permanent removal of the well from UIC operations through conversion or P&A

Compliance Schedule – a schedule of remedial measures included in a permit, including an enforceable sequence of interim requirements (for example, actions, operations, or milestone events) leading to compliance with the appropriate act and regulations.

Director – For the purposes of this Permit, the term “Director” refers to the Director of the Water Division of the EPA Region 4;

EPA – Environmental Protection Agency

FR – Financial Responsibility

ft bgs – feet below ground surface

MAIP – Maximum Allowable Injection Pressure

MI – Mechanical Integrity

MIT – Mechanical Integrity Test, a demonstration of MI

P&A – Plugging and Abandonment

P&Aed – Plugged and Abandoned

psig - pounds per square inch gauge

RCRA – Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (42 USC § 6901 *et seq.*)

SDWA – The Safe Drinking Water Act

TA – Temporarily Abandoned

TDS – Total Dissolved Solids

TENORM –Technologically Enhanced Naturally Occurring Radioactive Material

UIC – Underground Injection Control

USDW – Underground Source of Drinking Water

USDWs – Underground Sources of Drinking Water

USC – Code of Laws of the United States of America

## **Part I. UIC Project Description**

### **Section A. Project Summary**

The UIC project authorized by this Permit was previously permitted under Permit KYV0062, which became effective on November 24, 2014 and expired on November 24, 2019, and which was administratively continued until the issuance of this Permit under the regulations found at 40 CFR § 144.37(a).

The current Permit covers: the proper operation and maintenance of the Class 5 mine backfill wells (11-1 and 11-2), the decant well (Decant 1), monitoring wells (WIMW-1 through WIMW-5), and the eventual closure of this UIC project. The operation and closure of this project may only be performed with the written approval of the Director as contained in this Permit, and must be performed according to all applicable laws, regulations, permit requirements, and any subsequent plans as approved by the Director.

The project site (the Site) is a 2,201-acre site located within the northeastern portion of the Bell and Zoller #11 Seam Oriole Coal Mine. These underground mineworks are inactive. This mined area is roughly centered at 37.338333°N and 87.578333°W. And is located near Nebo, Manitou and Madisonville in Hopkins County, Kentucky. The surface above the receiving underground mine works contain multiple residences, farms, and businesses. The Permittee is required to notify the Director if new wells are drilled within the AOR, or new or additional information comes to light about features in the AOR. See Appendix A

New wells may only be covered by this Permit after going through modification utilizing the public notice process as found in 40 CFR § 144.39. Should new wells be approved, construction requirements will be placed for the modified Permit in Appendix B.

The Permittee is required to maintain the existing injection wells, decant well, and monitoring wells in good working order and that they meet the requirements laid out in Appendix C. The Permittee is required to establish and maintain MI in the injection wells as defined in Appendix D.

When in operation, the injection wells will be used to dispose a slurry of freshwater and mining reject material, which consists of a mixture of fine-grained reject solids including, raw coal, rock and pyrite fines and process water (the injectate). The injectate will be transported to the well site via pipeline and will be pumped to the wellhead, at which point it will be carried down the well through the force of gravity. As the slurried solids settle out of suspension, the water portion (decant) of the injectate will be withdrawn from the injection zone and pumped back to the preparation plant for reuse through the decant well. See Appendix E for more operational requirements.

During the operational life of the wells, the Permittee is responsible for regular monitoring and reporting as required by Appendix F. In addition to dedicated monitoring wells, the Permittee is required to sample the well of cooperative landowners (currently one (1) in the current monitoring plan) in the AOR on a quarterly basis and provide them with a copy of the results.

At the end of the life of this project or at the end of the life of specific wells, closure of the wells will be performed under the requirements in Part V, by either the conversion to a different type of well or through P&A (see Appendix G).

### **Section B. List of Well(s) Authorized by This Permit**

The Operation and the P&A of two (2) Class 5 underground injection wells and all other wells covered under this Permit may only be performed with the written approval of the Director as contained in this Permit, and must be performed according to all applicable laws, regulations, permit requirements and plans as approved by the Director. The injection wells, decant wells and monitoring wells approved by this Permit are listed here.

### **Table of Authorized Wells**

<b><u>Well Type</u></b>	<b><u>EPA ID #</u></b>	<b><u>Well Name</u></b>	<b><u>Latitude</u></b>	<b><u>Longitude</u></b>
Class 5 Injection	KYV1070120	11-1	37.335620°N	87.562260°W
Class 5 Injection	KYV1070124	11-2	37.349834°N	87.570251°W
Decant Well	NA	Decant 1	37.331982°N	87.575186°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-1	37.331928°N	87.588867°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-2	37.334248°N	87.599786°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-3	37.332390°N	87.575287°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-4	37.351660°N	87.579188°W
Monitoring Well	NA	WIMW-5	37.347478°N	87.579192°W

#### **Section C. Compliance Schedule**

As of the date of issuance, the permitted facilities are not subject to any compliance schedules related to an enforcement action under the SDWA. If at a later date a compliance schedule is required, the Permit will be modified to include the compliance schedule in Appendix H. See 40 CFR § 144.53.

### **Part II. Permittee Duties and Responsibilities**

#### **Section A. Duty to Comply**

The Permittee must comply with all conditions of this Permit. Noncompliance of this Permit constitutes a violation of the SDWA and is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application; except that the Permittee need not comply with the provisions of this Permit to the extent and for the duration such noncompliance is authorized in an emergency permit under 40 CFR § 144.34. See 40 CFR § 144.51(a).

1. **Penalties for Violations of Permit Conditions**

Any person who violates a permit requirement is subject to civil penalties and other enforcement actions under the SDWA, which may include criminal prosecution. See 40 CFR § 144.51(a).

2. **Need to Halt or Reduce Activity not a Defense**

The Permittee may not use as a defense in any enforcement action related to the terms of this Permit that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity to maintain compliance with the permit conditions. See 40 CFR § 144.51(c).

#### **Section B. Duty to Provide Information**

The Permittee must furnish to the Director, within a time specified, any information which the Director may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this Permit or to determine compliance with this Permit. The Permittee must also furnish to the Director, upon request, copies of records required to be kept by this Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.51(h).

1. **Contacting the Director**

Unless otherwise specified, copies of all requests, notifications and reports required by this Permit must be submitted to the Director using the following address:

US EPA Region 4 – Water Division  
ATTN: UIC Program  
Atlanta Federal Center  
61 Forsyth Street SW, 9T25  
Atlanta, Georgia 30303-8960

Items received by the Director will be date stamped when received.

Informal notification and inquiries can be directed to the appropriate assigned UIC program staff as listed at:

<https://www.epa.gov/uic/underground-injection-control-epa-region-4-al-fl-ga-ky-ms-nc-sc-and-tn>.

2. Signatory Requirements

All reports or other information submitted to the Director must be signed and certified in accordance with 40 CFR § 144.32. See 40 CFR § 144.51(k).

For Class 5 wells, signatory requirements for all applications and reports are as follows:

a. For a Corporation:

All applications must be submitted by a responsible corporate officer. For the purpose of this Permit, a responsible corporate officer means one of the following:

- i. A president, secretary, treasurer or vice president of the corporation in charge of a principal business function, or any other person who performs similar policy-making or decision-making functions for the corporation. See 40 CFR § 144.32(a)(1)(i).
- ii. The manager of one or more manufacturing, production or operating facilities employing more than 250 persons or having gross annual sales or expenditures exceeding \$25 million (in second quarter 1980 dollars), if authority to sign documents has been assigned or delegated to the manager in accordance with corporation procedures. See 40 CFR § 144.32(a)(1)(ii).

All reports must be submitted by a responsible corporate officer as described in Part II. Section B.2.a or by a duly authorized representative of such corporate officer according to Part II. Section B.2.d. See 40 CFR § 144.32(b).

b. For a Partnership or Sole Proprietorship:

All applications must be submitted by a general partner or the proprietor, respectively. See 40 CFR § 144.32(a)(2).

All reports must be submitted by a general partner or the proprietor, respectively or by their duly authorized representative according to Part II. Section B.2.d. See 40 CFR § 144.32(a)(2) and 40 CFR § 144.32(b).

c. For a municipality, State, federal, or other public agency:

All applications must be submitted by either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official. See 40 CFR §§ 144.32(a)(3).

All reports must be submitted by either a principal executive officer or ranking elected official; or their duly authorized representative according to Part II. Section B.2.d. See 40 CFR § 144.32(a)(3) and 40 CFR § 144.32(b).

d. Duly Authorized Representatives

A person is a duly authorized representative only if:

- i. The written authorization is submitted to the Director. See 40 CFR § 144.32(b)(3).
- ii. The authorization is made in writing by a person described in items a, b or c above. See 40 CFR § 144.32(b)(1).
- iii. The authorization specifies either an individual or a position having responsibility for the overall operation of the regulated facility or activity, such as the position of plant manager, operator of a well or a well field, superintendent, or position of equivalent responsibility. A duly authorized representative may thus be either a named individual or any individual occupying a named position. See 40 CFR § 144.32(b)(2).
- iv. If an authorization is no longer accurate because a different individual or position has responsibility for the overall operation of the facility, a new authorization satisfying the requirements of this section must be submitted to the Director prior to or together with any reports, information or applications to be signed by an authorized representative. See 40 CFR § 144.32(c).

e. Certification Statement

Any person signing a document must make the certification below. See 40 CFR § 144.32(d).

*I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.*

3. Reporting Planned Changes.

The Permittee must give written notice to the Director, as soon as possible, of any planned physical alterations or additions to the permitted facility. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(1).

4. Monitoring Reports

Monitoring results must be reported at the intervals specified in Part III, Part IV and Appendix E. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(4).

5. Reporting of Other or New Information.

When the Permittee becomes aware that it failed to submit any relevant facts in the Permit application or submitted incorrect information in a permit application or in any report to the Director, the Permittee is to submit such facts or correct information within ten (10) days of the time such facts or information becomes known. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(8).

6. Reporting to Meet Compliance Schedule Requirements

Reports of compliance or noncompliance with, or any progress reports on, interim and final requirements contained in any compliance schedule of this Permit must be submitted no later than 30 calendar days following each scheduled date. Any compliance schedules associated with this Permit may be found in Appendix H. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(5).

7. Reporting Notice of Anticipated Noncompliance

The Permittee must give advance notice to the Director of any planned changes in the permitted facility or activity which may result in noncompliance with permit requirements. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(2).

8. Reporting Other Noncompliance

The Permittee must report all instances of noncompliance not reported on monitoring reports or compliance schedules at the time monitoring reports are submitted. Such reports must also contain the information listed in Part II. Section D. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(7).

9. Allowing Shorter Notice Periods

Where the Permittee is required to provide notice to the Director, the Director may allow a shorter notice period upon written request of the Permittee.

**Section C. Duty to Protect USDWs**

The Permittee must not construct, operate, maintain, convert, plug, abandon or conduct any other injection activity in a manner that allows the movement of fluid containing any contaminant into an USDW, if the presence of that contaminant may cause a violation of any primary drinking water regulation under 40 CFR § 142 or may otherwise adversely affect the health of persons. See 40 CFR § 144.12.

**Section D. Duty to Report Any Noncompliance Which May Endanger Health or The Environment within 24-Hours**

**THE PERMITTEE MUST REPORT ANY NONCOMPLIANCE WHICH MAY ENDANGER HEALTH OR THE ENVIRONMENT WITHIN 24 -HOURS TO 1-800-424-8802.**

This includes but is not limited to the following types of noncompliance:

1. Any monitoring or other information which indicates that any contaminant may cause endangerment to an USDW. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(6)(i).
2. Any noncompliance with a Permit condition or malfunction of the injection system which may cause fluid migration into or between USDWs. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(6)(ii).

The Permittee must report any information regarding any such noncompliance within 24 hours from the time the Permittee becomes aware of the noncompliance. The Permittee must report such information over the phone either directly or through leaving a voice message at EPA's National Response Center at 1-800-424-8802. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(6).

In addition, a follow-up written report must be provided to the Director within five (5) calendar days of the time the Permittee becomes aware of the circumstances. The written submission must contain a description of the noncompliance and its cause, the period of noncompliance including exact dates and times and if the noncompliance has not been corrected the anticipated time it is expected to continue; and the steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent recurrence of the noncompliance. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(6).

**Section E. Duty to Mitigate**

The Permittee must take all reasonable steps to minimize or correct any adverse impact on the environment resulting from noncompliance with this Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.51(d).



## **Section F. Duty to Allow Inspection and Entry**

The Permittee must allow the Director, or an authorized representative, to perform the following activities:

1. To enter upon the Permittee's premises where a regulated facility or activity is located or conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.51(i)(1).
2. To have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.51(i)(2).
3. To inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and control equipment), practices or operations regulated or required under this Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.51(i)(3).
4. To sample or monitor at reasonable times, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance or as otherwise authorized by SDWA, any substances or parameters at any location. See 40 CFR § 144.51(i)(4).

The Director or their authorized representative must present credentials and other documents as may be required by law. See 40 CFR § 144.51(i).

## **Section G. Duty to Properly Operate and Maintain**

The Permittee must, at all times, properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control (and related appurtenances) which are installed or used by the Permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of this Permit. Proper operation and maintenance include effective performance, adequate funding, adequate operator staffing and training and adequate laboratory and process controls, including appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of back up or auxiliary facilities or similar systems only when necessary to achieve compliance with the conditions of this Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.51(e).

All monitoring and recording equipment required to meet the terms of this Permit must be calibrated and maintained on a regular basis to ensure their proper working order.

## **Section H. Duty to Establish and Maintain MI**

The owner or operator of a Class 5 well must establish MI prior to commencing injection or on a schedule determined by the Director. Thereafter the owner or operator of Class 5 wells must maintain MI as defined in 40 CFR § 146.8 and Appendix C. For EPA-administered programs, the Director may require by written notice that the owner or operator comply with a schedule describing when MI demonstrations will be made. See 40 CFR § 144.51(q)(1).

## **Section I. Duty to Demonstrate and Maintain FR**

To protect USDW, owners or operators are required to maintain FR for all classes of permit-authorized wells. Financial responsibility (FR) requires owners or operators to set aside financial resources sufficient to maintain and P&A wells consistent with approved closure plans.

### **1. Duration of FR Demonstration and Maintenance**

The Permittee, including a transferor of a permit, is required to demonstrate and maintain FR and resources to close, plug, and abandon the underground injection operation in a manner prescribed by the Director until one of the following:

- a. The well has been P&Aed in accordance with an approved P&A plan pursuant to 40 CFR §§ 144.51(o) & 146.10, and a P&A report has been submitted pursuant to 40 CFR § 144.51(p). See 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(7)(i)(A).

- b. The well has been converted to a production well in compliance with the requirements of 40 CFR § 144.51(n) and Part V. See 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(7)(i)(B).
- c. The transferor of a permit has received notice from the Director that the owner or operator receiving transfer of the permit, the new Permittee, has demonstrated FR for the well. See 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(7)(i)(C). For more information on transferring this Permit, see Part VII. Section E.

2. FR Demonstration Options

The Permittee must show evidence of such FR to the Director by the submission of a surety bond, or other adequate assurance, such as a financial statement or other materials acceptable to the Director. For more information regarding which methods have been approved by the Director for this Permit, contact the Region 4 UIC Program. See 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(7)(ii).

3. Bankruptcy and/or Insolvency of the Permittee

The Permittee must notify the Director by certified mail of the commencement of voluntary or involuntary proceedings under Title 11 (Bankruptcy), U.S. Code naming the owner or operator as debtor, within ten (10) business days after commencement of the proceeding. A guarantor of a corporate guarantee must make such a notification if he is named as debtor, as required under the terms of the guarantee. See 40 CFR §§ 144.28(d)(5) & 144.64(a).

4. Bankruptcy, Insolvency, Suspension, or Loss of Authority of an Issuing Financial Institution

In the event of insolvency or bankruptcy of the trustee or issuing institution of the financial mechanism; the suspension or revocation of the authority of the trustee institution to act as trustee; or the issuing institution's losing its authority to issue such an instrument, the Permittee must notify the Director, within ten (10) business days of the Permittee's receiving notice of such event by certified mail. See 40 CFR §§ 144.28(d)(5) & 144.64(a).

An owner or operator who obtains a letter of credit, surety bond or insurance policy will be deemed to be without the required FR or liability coverage in the event of bankruptcy, insolvency, or a suspension or revocation of the license or charter of the issuing institution. The owner or operator must establish other FR or liability coverage acceptable to the Director, within 60 calendar days after such an event. See 40 CFR §§ 144.28(d)(6) & 144.64(b).

**Section J. Duty to Reapply**

If the Permittee wishes to continue an activity regulated by this Permit after the expiration date of this Permit, the Permittee must apply for and obtain a new permit. The Permittee must follow the procedures presented in Part VII. Section G. See 40 CFR § 144.51(b).

**Part III. Requirements Prior to Commencing Initial Injection**

**Section A. Reporting and Monitoring Prior to Commencing Initial Injection**

1. Notification Prior to and During Construction

The Permittee is required to notify the Director prior to commencing construction activities detailed in Appendix B. This notification should include a tentative schedule of when construction is complete.

The Permittee is required to notify and report during construction or conversion activities as detailed in Appendix B.

2. Monitoring Reports Prior to Commencing Initial Injection

The Permittee is required to submit monitoring reports on the schedule(s) presented in Appendix E, even if no injection took place during the reporting period.

## **Section B. Prohibition on Commencing Injection without Authorization**

The Permittee must not commence injection activity after the effective date of this Permit, unless the Permittee has made all demonstrations as required under this part and followed the procedures in Part III. Section F.

## **Section C. Demonstration of Completion of AOR Corrective Actions**

The Permittee must demonstrate that they have met any and all required corrective actions as provided in Appendix A. Section E. 5. To demonstrate this, the Permittee must submit all reports on corrective actions as required in in Appendix A. Section E. 5

## **Section D. Demonstration of Completion of Construction**

The Permittee must demonstrate that they have met the requirements for construction as provided in Appendix B.

To demonstrate this, the Permittee must submit following to the Director:

1. All reports as required in Appendix B.
2. A properly completed “Form 7520-18 - Completion Report for Injection Wells”

## **Section E. Initial Demonstration of MI**

Within 90 calendar days, of the completion of construction of an UIC well, the Permittee must establish and demonstrate that the well authorized by this Permit has MI in accordance with 40 CFR § 146.8 and Appendix C. The Permittee must receive a written notice from the Director that such demonstration is satisfactory, prior to commencing injection.

## **Section F. Procedures for Commencing Injection**

The Permittee must provide written notice to the Director that the Permittee believes they have completed all construction requirements above with regards to the specified well and are ready for inspection. See 40 CFR § 144.51(m)(1).

Once the Permittee has provided written notice, the Director will provide notice of EPA’s intent to inspect the well, within a reasonable time period. If after 13 calendar days of the notice provided by the Permittee as evidenced by certified mail return receipts, the Permittee has not received notice from the Director of EPA’s intent to inspect or otherwise review the new injection well, prior inspection or review is waived and the Permittee may commence injection. See 40 CFR § 144.51(m)(2)(ii).

If the Director inspects or otherwise reviews the new injection well and finds that it complies with the conditions of the Permit, the Director will provide written notice that the Permittee is Authorized to commence injection operations at the well. See 40 CFR § 144.51(m)(2)(i).

# **Part IV. Requirements During the Operational Life of the Project**

## **Section A. Recordkeeping Requirements**

### **1. Record Retention Requirements**

The Permittee must retain records of all monitoring information, including the following for the specified retention periods:

#### **a. Retained a Minimum of Five (5) Years**

The following items must be retained for a period of at least five (5) years from the date of the sample, measurement, report, or application. This period may be extended by request of the Director at any time. See 40 CFR § 144.51(j)(2)(i).

- i. Instrument calibration records

- ii. Maintenance records
- iii. All original strip charts or other recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation
- iv. Copies of all reports required by this Permit
- v. Records of all data used to complete the application for this Permit
- vi. Fluid Pressure records
- vii. The volumes, nature and composition of all injected fluids
- viii. Records and results of MITs or any other tests required by the EPA
- ix. Other records related to the construction, operation, and closure of a well.

b. Retained Until Three (3) Years after Closure of a Well

The following items must be retained until three (3) years after the completion of any procedures specified under Part V. The Director may require the owner or operator to deliver the records to the Director at the conclusion of the retention period. The owner or operator must continue to retain the records after the three (3) year retention period unless he delivers the records to the Director or obtains written approval from the Director to discard the records. See 40 CFR § 144.51(j)(2)(ii).

- i. The volumes, nature and composition of all injected fluids

2. Required Information for Monitoring Records

Records of monitoring information must include:

- a. The date, exact place and time of sampling or measurements. See 40 CFR § 144.51(j)(3)(i).
- b. The individual(s) who performed the sampling or measurements. See 40 CFR § 144.51(j)(3)(ii).
- c. The date(s) analyses were performed. See 40 CFR § 144.51(j)(3)(iii).
- d. The individual(s) who performed the analyses. See 40 CFR § 144.51(j)(3)(iv).
- e. The analytical techniques or methods used. See 40 CFR § 144.51(j)(3)(v).
- f. The results of such analyses. See 40 CFR § 144.51(j)(3)(vi).

**Section B. Monitoring**

Samples and measurements taken for the purpose of monitoring must be representative of the monitored activity. See 40 CFR § 144.51(j)(1).

The Permittee must follow the monitoring requirements as specified in Appendix E

**Section C. Monitoring Reports**

Monitoring results must be reported at the intervals specified in Appendix E. See 40 CFR § 144.51(l)(4).

## **Section D. Other Reporting Requirements**

### **1. Reports on Well Tests not Required Under this Permit**

The Permittee must report the results of any MITs, logging and other well tests, performed on this well which reveal downhole conditions within 90 calendar days after the completion of the activity, even if that diagnostic activity was not required by the terms of this Permit.

### **2. Reporting of New or Previously Unknown Wells (or Other Features) Within the AOR**

If the Permittee discovers the existence of any of the below within the AOR that were not disclosed in the original Permit application, the Permittee must notify the Director within ten (10) calendar days from the date of discovery. The Permittee must report such information to the Director and confirm the receipt of such information. These items include:

- a. Existing Unknown Wells or New Wells that penetrate (or may potentially penetrate) the confining zone;
- b. The plugging of an existing known well;
- c. Any well that needs corrective action;
- d. Faults or joint/fracture systems; or
- e. Other features that may allow for a failure of the confining zone to protect USDW.

The Director may terminate the Permit or require corrective action under 40 CFR § 144.40(a)(3), if the presence of such features will not protect USDWs from contamination or continued injection may endanger human health or the environment.

## **Section E. Well Maintenance, Workovers, Logging, Alterations and Stimulation**

Workovers, alterations and well stimulation must meet all conditions of the Permit.

### **1. Workovers, Logging and Maintenance not Requiring a Loss of MI**

#### **a. Notice**

The Permittee is not required to give written notice or obtain the approval of the Director of any workovers, logging or maintenance activity that does not involve unseating the injection well's tubing and packer or otherwise cause a temporary loss of MI.

#### **b. Required Reporting**

Once completed the Permittee must record and submit the results of this work on a "EPA Form 7520-19 - Well Rework Record, Plugging and Abandonment Plan, or Plugging and Abandonment Affidavit", and include any necessary additional reports or logs as needed. Reports are required within 90 calendar days after the completion of the activity.

### **2. Workovers, Logging and Maintenance Requiring a Loss of MI**

#### **a. Request**

The Permittee must request approval at least 30 calendar days in advance via written request to the Director describing any maintenance or workover that would involve unseating the injection well's tubing and packer, or otherwise cause a temporary loss of MI. The Director will review submitted plans and provide notification of approval, request additional information or deny the request. The Director may allow a shorter notice period upon written request.

b. Required Reporting

Once completed the Permittee must record and submit the results of this work on a “EPA Form 7520-19 - Well Rework Record, Plugging and Abandonment Plan, or Plugging and Abandonment Affidavit”, and include any necessary additional reports or logs as needed. Reports and results must be submitted no later than 60 calendar days after the initial loss of MI unless written approval of an alternate time period has been given by the Director.

c. Requirement to reestablish MI

In addition, a demonstration of MI pursuant to 40 CFR § 146.8 and in accordance with the conditions found in Appendix C is required. MI must be reestablished within 90 calendar days of the initial loss of MI unless written approval of an alternate time period has been given by the Director.

d. Obtaining Authorization to Resume Injection Operations

Once the submission and demonstration have been made, the Director will review this information, and reissue authorization to inject if it is sufficient. Authorization to resume injection will be given in writing.

3. Alterations

These are material and substantial alterations or additions to the permitted facility or activity which occurred after Permit issuance which justify the inclusion of Permit conditions that are different from or absent in the existing Permit. For the purposes of this Permit, alterations include any activity that changes the design of the well, from that shown in Appendix B. Examples of alterations include changes to the seating depth of the packer and adding additional perforations.

All alterations must be approved by the Director prior to being performed. Substantial alterations may also be cause for modification to the Permit.

a. Request for Alterations

The Permittee must request approval at least 30 calendar days in advance via written request to the Director describing any alterations. The Permittee may request such an alteration at any time. This request must include:

- i. A description of the proposed alterations;
- ii. Schematics showing changes to the current completion of the well; and
- iii. A time frame for completing the proposed alteration, once approval is given.

If approved, the Director will notify the Permittee and provide the time frame for completion of the alterations.

b. Schedule of Approved Alterations

Once approved the Permittee must complete any well workover or alteration which affects the tubing, packer, or casing within 90 calendar days of the time frame provided. If the Permittee is unable to complete work within the specified time period, the Permittee may request an alternative schedule and must obtain the Director’s written approval prior to commencing alterations. Once the alternative schedule is approved, any well workover or alteration must be complete within the approved timeframe.

c. Required Reporting

Once completed the Permittee must record and submit the results of this work on a “Form 7520-18 – Completion Report for Injection Wells” and include any necessary additional reports or logs as needed. Reports and results must be submitted no later than 60 calendar days after the initial loss of MI unless an alternative schedule has been approved under item b, above.

d. Requirement to reestablish MI

In addition, a demonstration of MI pursuant to 40 CFR § 146.8 and in accordance with the conditions found in Appendix C is required. MI must be reestablished within 90 calendar days of the initial loss of MI unless an alternative schedule has been approved under item b, above.

e. Obtaining Authorization to Resume Injection Operations

Once the submission and demonstration have been made, the Director will review this information and reissue authorization to inject if it is sufficient. Authorization to resume injection will be given in writing. The Permittee may not inject until such authorization is received.

4. Well Stimulation

The Permittee should follow the procedures laid out in Part IV. Section E. 3 to obtain approval for well stimulation. In addition, the description of the work to be completed must also include, at a minimum:

- a. A list of all products to be used and their chemical composition
- b. Estimated treatment pressures
- c. Injected volume of fluids
- d. Plans for disposal of recovered chemicals post treatment.

**Section F. Inactive Injection Well(s)**

1. Requirement to Monitor and Report During Inactivity

The Permittee must perform and meet all monitoring requirements (Part IV. Section B) and reporting requirements (Part IV. Section C) even during periods of no injection.

2. Requirement to P&A Wells after 24 Months of Inactivity

If at any time there has been no injection into an UIC well authorized by this Permit for a period of 24 consecutive months, the Permittee must P&A the well in accordance with the requirements in Part V. See 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(6).

Failure to P&A an UIC well authorized by this Permit after 24 consecutive months of inactivity may lead to the well being considered abandoned.

3. Requirements for Requests for TA Status

The Permittee may request exemption from the requirement of Part IV. Section F. 2. This request to place the well into a TA Status should be in writing and must be sent at any time before the 24 consecutive months of inactivity has passed. See 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(6)(i).

This request should describe any actions or procedures, which the Permittee will take to ensure that the well will not endanger USDWs during the period of inactivity. These actions must include compliance with the technical and reporting requirements applicable to active injection wells as laid out in this Permit unless waived, in writing, by the Director. See 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(6)(ii).

These actions and procedures may include, but are not limited to:

- a. A new demonstration of MI and/or more frequent schedules of MI, per the requirements in Appendix C.
- b. A new demonstration of FR, per the requirements in Part II. Section I.
- c. Any necessary plans for maintenance, workovers or alterations, per the requirements of Part IV. Section E

4. Review of Requests for TA Status

During the review of the request to TA an UIC well authorized by this Permit, the well will not be considered abandoned. The Permittee is required to comply with the terms of this Permit as though it were an active injection well.

5. Approval, Conditional Approval, or Denial of Requests for TA Status

The Director will approve or deny the request for TA status as submitted or may conditionally approve of the request and require more stringent requirements than proposed. The Director will notify the Permittee in writing of the decision.

The decision will establish a compliance schedule for the Permittee to begin following an approved set of TA status procedures or actions, and/or P&A the well.

This Permit may be modified to incorporate approved TA status requirements as a minor modification under 40 CFR § 144.41.

6. Resuming Injection after TA Status

The Permittee of any well that is resuming operation after having been under TA Status under Part IV. Section F. 5, must notify and receive approval from the Director prior to resuming operation of the well. Depending on the circumstances, the Director may request additional information necessary to ensure that the well can be operated safely.

## **Part V. Requirements Regarding the Closure of the Project**

### **Section A. Closure of an UIC Project or Well**

The permitted UIC project will be considered closed, when the well authorized by this Permit has been closed. A well authorized by this Permit may be removed from coverage of this Permit in one of the following ways:

1. Conversion to a Different Type of Well

Conversion of the permitted well(s) to another type of UIC or non-UIC well, must be performed according to a plan that has been approved by the Director. The well must be converted in a manner which will not allow the movement of fluids either into or between USDWs.

It is the Permittee's responsibility to ensure that any conversion meets all other federal, state and local requirements.

2. P&A of a Permitted Well by Approved Methods

P&A must be performed according to a plan that has been approved by the Director. The well must be plugged with cement in a manner which will not allow the movement of fluids either into or between USDWs. See 40 CFR § 146.10(a)(1).

It is the Permittee's responsibility to ensure that any P&A meets all other federal, state and local requirements.



## **Section B. Technologically Enhanced Naturally Occurring Radioactive Material (TENORM)**

During the operating life of the permitted well, this injection facility may be screened for TENORM by the EPA or other authorized party. If the Permittee is notified by a party other than the EPA, or becomes aware at any time that elevated levels of TENORM have been detected at this injection facility, the Permittee must notify the EPA in writing of that fact no later than 45 calendar days prior to the Permittee's intended date to P&A the well. The EPA may require the Permittee to revise the P&A plan to ensure the safe disposal and proper management of elevated levels of TENORM waste(s).

## **Section C. Required Procedures for Closure of a Well**

The Permittee must complete the following the steps for closure of a well authorized by this Permit.

### **1. Provide Prior Notice of Intent to Close a Well**

The Permittee must notify the Director no later than 45 calendar days before a planned conversion or P&A of any well authorized by this Permit. The Director may allow a shorter notice period upon written request. See 40 CFR § 144.51(n).

The Director will review the submitted request and included information and may request additional information or specify requirements, before approving the request. Any deviation from a previously approved plan may be cause for the Director to require the Permittee to re-plug the well or may subject the Permittee to enforcement action. See 40 CFR § 144.28(k)(2).

The minimum requirements for each type of notice are below.

#### **a. Notice of Intent to Convert a Well Authorized by this Permit**

If the Permittee intends to convert this well to another type of UIC or non-UIC well, the notice must include:

- i. The type of well the authorized well will be converted to;
- ii. The name of the agency or department which has regulatory authority over the proposed type of well;
- iii. A description of any needed remedial construction or workover procedures required before this well can be permitted or authorized by the new regulatory authority (the Permittee is required to ensure that any proposed plan meets the requirements and approval of the new regulatory authority); and
- iv. A timeline for completing work identified under item iii, above and receiving any required permits from the new regulatory authority.

#### **b. Notice of Intent to P&A a Well Authorized by this Permit**

If the Permittee intends to P&A a well authorized by this Permit, the notice must include:

- i. Either a statement that the Permittee wishes to use the P&A plan included in Appendix F or a new P&A plan that meets the requirements laid out in Part V. Section D and
- ii. A timeline for completing any work required by the chosen P&A plan.

### **2. Perform any Required Work**

The Permittee must have written authorization from the Director to begin any work requested in Part V. Section C. 1. a. The Director may require an inspection or witnessing of the work by a designee during performance of this work.

### 3. Submission of Final Reports

Within 60 calendar days after closure of a well, or at the time of the next quarterly report (whichever is less), the owner or operator must submit a report to the Director. If the quarterly report is due less than 15 calendar days before completion of plugging, then the report must be submitted within 60 calendar days after closure of a well. The report must be certified as accurate by the person who performed the plugging operation. See 40 CFR § 144.51(p).

- a. If the well was closed in accordance with the plan previously approved by the Director per Part V. Section C. 1, the report must consist of a completed “EPA Form 7520 19 - Well Rework Record, Plugging and Abandonment Plan, or Plugging and Abandonment Affidavit”. See 40 CFR § 144.51(p)(1).
- b. If the actual closure of the well differed from the approved plan in Part V. Section C. 1, the report must consist of:
  - i. A statement defining the actual plugging process, including an updated version of the plan on an “EPA Form 7520 19 - Well Rework Record, Plugging and Abandonment Plan, or Plugging and Abandonment Affidavit,” specifying any differences, or changes from the approved plan.
  - ii. The reasoning behind why the deviation was necessary, and how the deviated construction or procedures were protective of USDWs
  - iii. A stated reason why the Director should approve such deviation.

Any deviation from a previously approved plan may be cause for the Director to require the owner or operator to re-plug the well. See 40 CFR §§ 144.28(k)(2) & 144.51(p)(1).

### **Section D. P&A Plan Requirements**

Any plan submitted by the Permittee to the Director, must meet the applicable requirements of 40 CFR § 146.10 and Appendix F, and ensure that P&A of the well will not allow the movement of fluids into or between USDWs. Where the plan meets the requirements of 40 CFR § 146.10, the Director may incorporate the plan into the Permit as a permit condition. See 40 CFR §§ 144.28(c)(2) & 144.51(o).

Where the Director's review of a P&A plan indicates that the plan is inadequate, the Director may require the Permittee to revise the plan and/or prescribe conditions to meet any applicable requirements. See 40 CFR § 144.51(o).

### **Section E. Revisions to a P&A Plan**

Revisions to the P&A Plan must be submitted to the Director no less than 45 calendar days prior to the P&A. The Director must approve the revision prior to the start of plugging operations. See 40 CFR § 144.28(c)(2)(ii)

## **Part VI. Effect of Permit**

### **Section A. Effect of Permit**

The Permittee, as specified in Part I, is permitted to engage in underground injection in accordance with the conditions of this Permit. Any underground injection activity not specifically authorized by permit or by rule is prohibited. See 40 CFR § 144.11

Compliance with this Permit does not constitute a defense to any action brought under the SDWA, or any other common or statutory law or regulation. See 40 CFR § 144.35(a).

This Permit does not convey property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege. See 40 CFR §§ 144.35(b) & 144.51(g).

The issuance of a permit does not authorize any injury to persons or property or invasion of other private rights, or any infringement of State or local law or regulations. Nothing in this Permit may be construed to relieve the Permittee of any duties under applicable regulations or laws. See 40 CFR § 144.35(c).

### **Section B. Duration of Permit**

Permits for Class 5 UIC wells are effective for a fixed term not to exceed 10 years. The Director may issue or modify any permit for a duration that is less than the full allowable term of said permit. See 40 CFR § 144.36.

This Permit has been issued for a term as specified on page iii. This Permit will remain in effect until: the end of this term, until it is terminated under Part VII. Section G, or until all wells authorized under this Permit have been P&Aed or Converted under Part V of this Permit.

### **Section C. Severability**

The provisions of this Permit are severable and if any provision of this Permit or the application of any provision of this Permit to any circumstances is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances and the remainder of this Permit will not be affected thereby.

### **Section D. Confidentiality**

In accordance with 40 CFR Part 2 (Public Information), any information submitted to the EPA pursuant to this Permit may be claimed as confidential by the submitter. Any such claim must be asserted at the time of submission by stamping the words “confidential business information” on each page containing such information. If no claim is made at the time of submission, the EPA may make the information available to the public without further notice. If a claim is asserted, the information will be treated in accordance with the procedures in 40 CFR Part 2 (Subpart B). Claims of confidentiality for the following information will be denied:

1. The name and address of any permit applicant or Permittee; and,
2. Information which deals with the existence, absence or level of contaminants in drinking water.

## **Part VII. Permitting Actions**

This Permit may be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the Permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance, does not stay any permit condition. See 40 CFR § 144.51(f).

### **Section A. Requests for Modification, Revocation and Reissuance, or Termination**

Permits may be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated either at the request of any interested person (including the Permittee) or upon the Director's initiative. All requests must be in writing and must contain facts or reasons supporting the request. The submittal of an updated application may be required prior to the Director's granting a request for permit modification or revocation and reissuance. See 40 CFR § 124.5(a).

If the Director decides the request is not justified, the requester will be sent a brief written response giving the reason for the decision. See 40 CFR § 124.5(b).

Denials of requests for modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination are not subject to public notice, comment, or hearings. Denials by the Director may be informally appealed to the Environmental Appeals Board (EAB) by a letter briefly setting forth the relevant facts. The EAB may direct the Director to begin modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination proceedings under paragraph

(c) of this section. The appeal will be considered denied if the EAB takes no action on the letter within 60 calendar days after receiving it. This informal appeal is, under 5 USC 704, a prerequisite to seeking judicial review of EPA action in denying a request for modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination. See 40 CFR § 124.5(b).

## **Section B. Causes for Modification, Revocation and Reissuance, or Termination**

Other than requests for modification, permits may only be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated for the reasons specified below. See 40 CFR §§ 124.5(a), 144.12, 144.39, 144.40 & 144.41.

### **1. Alterations**

There are material and substantial alterations or additions to the permitted facility or activity which occurred after permit issuance which justify the inclusion of permit conditions that are different from or absent in the existing Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.39(a)(1).

### **2. Information**

The Director has received information which was not available at the time of permit issuance (other than revised regulations, guidance or test methods) and which would have justified the application of different permit conditions at the time of issuance. For UIC area permits, this may include any information indicating that cumulative effects on the environment are unacceptable. See 40 CFR § 144.39(a)(2).

### **3. New Regulations**

The standards or regulations on which the Permit is based have been changed by promulgation of newer or amended standards or regulations or by judicial decision after the Permit is issued. See 40 CFR § 144.39(a)(3).

### **4. Compliance Schedules**

The Director determines that good cause exists for modification of a compliance schedule, such as an act of God, strike, flood, or material shortage or other events over which the Permittee has little or no control and for which there is no reasonably available remedy. See 40 CFR § 144.39(a)(4).

### **5. Proposed Transfer**

The Director receives notification of a proposed transfer of the Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.38 § 144.39(b)(2) & § 144.41(d).

### **6. Noncompliance**

Noncompliance by the Permittee with any condition of the Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.40(a)(1).

### **7. Failure to Disclose Relevant Facts**

The Permittee's failure in the application or during the permit issuance process to disclose fully all relevant facts, or the Permittee's misrepresentation of any relevant facts at any time. See 40 CFR § 144.40(a)(2).

### **8. Endangerment**

A determination that the permitted activity endangers human health or the environment and can only be regulated to acceptable levels by permit modification or termination. See 40 CFR § 144.40(a)(3).

## **Section C. Modification**

Modification of permit terms and conditions not covered under Part VII. Section D, are subject to the draft permit and public notice procedures of 40 CFR § 124. When a permit is modified, only the conditions subject to modification are reopened when a new draft permit is prepared. All other aspects of the existing permit will remain in effect for the duration of the unmodified permit. See 40 CFR §§ 124.5 & 144.39.

## **Section D. Minor Modification**

Upon the consent of the Permittee, the Director may modify a permit to make the corrections or allowances for changes in the permitted activity listed in this section (minor modifications) without following the draft permit and public notice procedures of 40 CFR Part 124. See 40 CFR § 144.41.

Minor modifications may only be performed for the following reasons:

1. Correction of typographical errors;
2. Requiring more frequent monitoring or reporting by the Permittee;
3. Changing an interim compliance date in a compliance schedule, provided the new date is not more than 120 calendar days after the date specified in the existing permit and does not interfere with attainment of the final compliance date requirement;
4. To change ownership or operational control of a facility where the Director determines that no other change in the Permit is necessary, provided that a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility, coverage, and liability between the current and new Permittee(s) has been submitted to the Director.
5. To change quantities or types of fluids injected which are within the capacity of the facility as permitted and, in the judgment of the Director, would not interfere with the operation of the facility or its ability to meet conditions described in the Permit and would not change its classification.
6. To change construction requirements approved by the Director pursuant to 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(1) (establishing UIC permit conditions), Any such alteration must comply with the requirements of this 40 CFR Parts 144 and 146; or
7. To amend a P&A plan which has been updated under 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(6).
8. The Permittee may request, in writing, a higher injection pressure, provided they can demonstrate that higher pressures will not violate the items below. Any approval granted by the Director for increased injection pressure that is substantiated by step-rate testing shall be made part of this Permit by minor modification procedures (see 40 CFR §144.41). Any approval granted by the Director for increased injection pressure that is substantiated by other means shall require a major modification to this Permit requiring public notice (see 40 CFR § 144.39)

## **Section E. Transfer of Permits**

This Permit is not transferable to any person except after notice to the Director. The Director may require modification or revocation and reissuance of the Permit to change the name of the Permittee and incorporate such other requirements as may be necessary under the SDWA. See 40 CFR § 144.38. In some cases, modification or revocation and reissuance is mandatory. See 40 CFR § 144.51(1)(3).

This Permit may be transferred to a new owner or operator by minor modification according to Part VII. Section D. 4, if:

1. The Director determines that no other change in the Permit is necessary;
2. A written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility, coverage, and liability between the current and new Permittee has been submitted to the Director; and
3. The Director has determined that the new owner or operator has submitted adequate FR per Part II. Section I of this Permit.

## **Section F. Revocation and Reissuance**

The Director may determine that the scope of changes or duration of the Permit requires that all permit conditions be reopened for public comment. When a permit is revoked and reissued, the entire permit is reopened just as if the permit had expired and was being reissued. During any revocation and reissuance proceeding the Permittee must comply with all conditions of the existing Permit until a new final Permit is reissued. See 40 CFR §§ 124.5 & 144.39.

## **Section G. Renewal of an Expiring Permit**

The Permittee should notify the Director, in writing, 60 calendar days prior to the expiration date (if given) of this Permit as indicated on page iii. The notification should indicate whether the Permittee intends to reapply or begin closure of the UIC facilities identified in this Permit.

1. The Permittee has submitted a timely renewal application  
Due to the need for current information in the application process, applications for renewal should be submitted no earlier than 180 calendar days before the expiration date given on page iii. To ensure the application is a complete application per 40 CFR § 124.3, applications should be submitted no later than 30 calendar days prior to the expiration date given in the authorization page. See 40 CFR § 124.3 and § 144.37(a)(1).
2. The Permittee has submitted a complete application  
Any application for renewal must have been determined to be complete per 40 CFR § 124.3, by the expiration date of the existing Permit to be renewed. See 40 CFR § 144.37(a)(1).

## **Section H. Continuation of an Expiring Permit**

1. Conditions for allowing the Continuation of an Expiring Permit  
The Director may allow the conditions and effect of an expired permit to continue in force under 5 USC § 558(c) until the effective date of a new permit if the conditions below are met. See 40 CFR § 144.37(a).
  - a. The Permittee has met the requirements for renewal of a permit  
The permittee has met the requirements found in Part VII. Section G.
  - b. The new permit application has not been denied  
The application for renewal has not been denied under 40 CFR § 124.15, or in the case of a denial, it has been appealed and final agency action has not occurred in accordance with 40 CFR § 124.19(f)(1).
  - c. No new permit covering this UIC activity has been issued  
The Director, through no fault of the Permittee, has not issued a new permit with an effective date on or before the expiration date of the previous permit. See 40 CFR § 144.37(a)(2).
2. Effect of a Continued Permit  
Permits continued under 5 USC § 558(c) remain fully effective and enforceable. However, no new wells may be constructed under an area permit during the continuance of the expired permit. See 40 CFR § 144.37(b).
3. Enforcement of Continued Permits  
When the Permittee is not in compliance with the conditions of the expiring or expired permit, the Director may choose to do any of the following:
  - a. Initiate enforcement action based upon the Permit which has been continued. See 40 CFR § 144.37(c)(1).

- b. Issue a notice of intent to deny the new permit. If the Permit is denied, the owner or operator would then be required to cease the activities authorized by the continued Permit or be subject to enforcement action for operating without a permit. See 40 CFR § 144.37(c)(2).
  - c. Issue a new permit under 40 CFR § 124 with appropriate conditions See 40 CFR § 144.37(c)(3).
  - d. Take other actions authorized by UIC regulations. See 40 CFR § 144.37(c)(4).
4. State or Tribal Continuation  
An EPA issued permit does not continue in force beyond its expiration date under Federal law if at that time a State or Tribe has primary enforcement authority. A State or Tribe authorized to administer the UIC program may continue the EPA issued permit or permits they have issued until the effective date of the new permits, if applicable law allows. Otherwise, the facility or activity is operating without a permit from the time of expiration of the old permit to the effective date of a new permit issued by the State or Tribe. See 40 CFR § 144.37(d).

#### **Section I. Termination**

The Director may terminate a permit during its term or deny a permit renewal application for the following causes: noncompliance (Part VII. Section B. 6); failure to disclose relevant facts (Part VII. Section B. 7); or endangerment of human health or the environment (Part VII. Section B. 8).

## Appendix A. Location, Geology and Area of Review (AOR)

### Section A. Project Location

The project site (the Site) is a 2,201-acre site located within the northeastern portion of the Bell and Zoller #11 Seam Oriole Coal Mine. These underground mineworks are inactive. This mined area is roughly centered at 37.338333°N and 87.578333°W. And is located near Nebo, Manitou and Madisonville in Hopkins County, Kentucky. As shown in the map in Item A1, the surface above the receiving underground mine works contain multiple residences, farms, and businesses.

### Section B. USDWs

USDWs are defined as aquifers or the portions thereof which (1) currently supply any public water system or (2) contains a sufficient quantity of groundwater to supply a public water system and currently supplies drinking water for human consumption or contain fewer than 10,000 mg/l TDS, and is not an exempted aquifer. See 40 CFR § 144.3.

The USDWs in the AOR are listed in the table below

USDW Name	Depth (ft bgs)	Thickness (ft)	Description
Surficial Unconsolidated Materials	0	0 to 30	Located above the injection interval. Loose Surficial deposits, most of these deposits in the AOR have been disturbed by mining.
Anvil Rock Sandstone	30 to 500	40 to 90	Located above the injection interval.
Upper Sandstone	250 to 720	50 to 110	Located below the injection interval.

### Section C. Confining Zone(s)

A confining zone means a geological formation, group of formations, or part of a formation that limits fluid movement from an injection zone into overlying or underlying zones. The injection zone is directly overlain by tight limestones and sandy limestones. The injection zone is underlain by fireclay and/or tight sandy shales. The injection zone is confined by coal barriers and on the roof and floor of the mine by tight limestones and sandy shales.

#### 1. Upper Confining Zone

Confinement above the injection zone is provided by shales and tight limestones (including the Providence Limestone), with a combined thickness of 70 to 100 feet in the AOR.

#### 2. Lower Confining Zone

Confinement below the injection zone is provided by claystone, shales and tight limestones, with a combined thickness of 10 to 50 feet in the AOR.

### Section D. Injection Zone(s)

An injection zone is defined as a geological formation, group of formations, or part of a formation receiving fluid(s) through a well. See 40 CFR § 144.3. The Injection authorized by this Permit is only allowed within the approved interval of the injection zone specified in Appendix C. Section H. The injection zone(s) identified in the project area are as follows:

The injection zone is the open mine voids resulting from mining the Kentucky #11 Coal Seam in the Oriole Mine. In the project area, this formation is 5.5 to 6.5 feet thick and located at a depth ranging from 125 to 426 ft bgs.



## **Section E. AOR**

### **1. Definition of the AOR**

The AOR is the area around the well which was reviewed to determine the potential for the proposed injection project to impact USDWs.

For this Permit, the AOR has been defined as a one-quarter (0.25) mile radius buffer from the mined out portion of the Bell and Zoller #11 Seam Oriole Coal Mine. See 40 CFR § 146.6.

### **2. Map of the AOR**

A map showing the location of the project and its associated AOR have been included at the end of this appendix.

### **3. Faults**

The project area includes the North and South Renecke Faults. Based on records, no roof falls or water problems have been identified with the faulted area and the injection zone was mined up to the fault. As such, it is assumed that these faults in the area of the mine are confining faults.

### **4. Open Fractures and Other Features.**

As of the date of issuance no open fractures which penetrate the confining zone have been identified. The portal and other openings into other portions of the mine are sealed under a plan approved by the United States Mine Safety and Health Administration.

### **5. Required Corrective Action(s) for wells in the AOR**

On the date of issuance of this Permit, no corrective actions for wells or features located in the AOR have been identified. See 40 CFR §§ 144.52(a)(2), 144.55 & 146.7. As such, the Permit is not subjected to a Compliance Schedule related to any corrective actions. See 40 CFR § 144.53.

## **Section F. List and Descriptions of Items Included in This Appendix.**

### **Item A1 – Area of Review Map**

This is a topographic map, displaying the location of all project wells.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 16, 2020

Original Size: One (1) page, 36 inches by 24 inches.

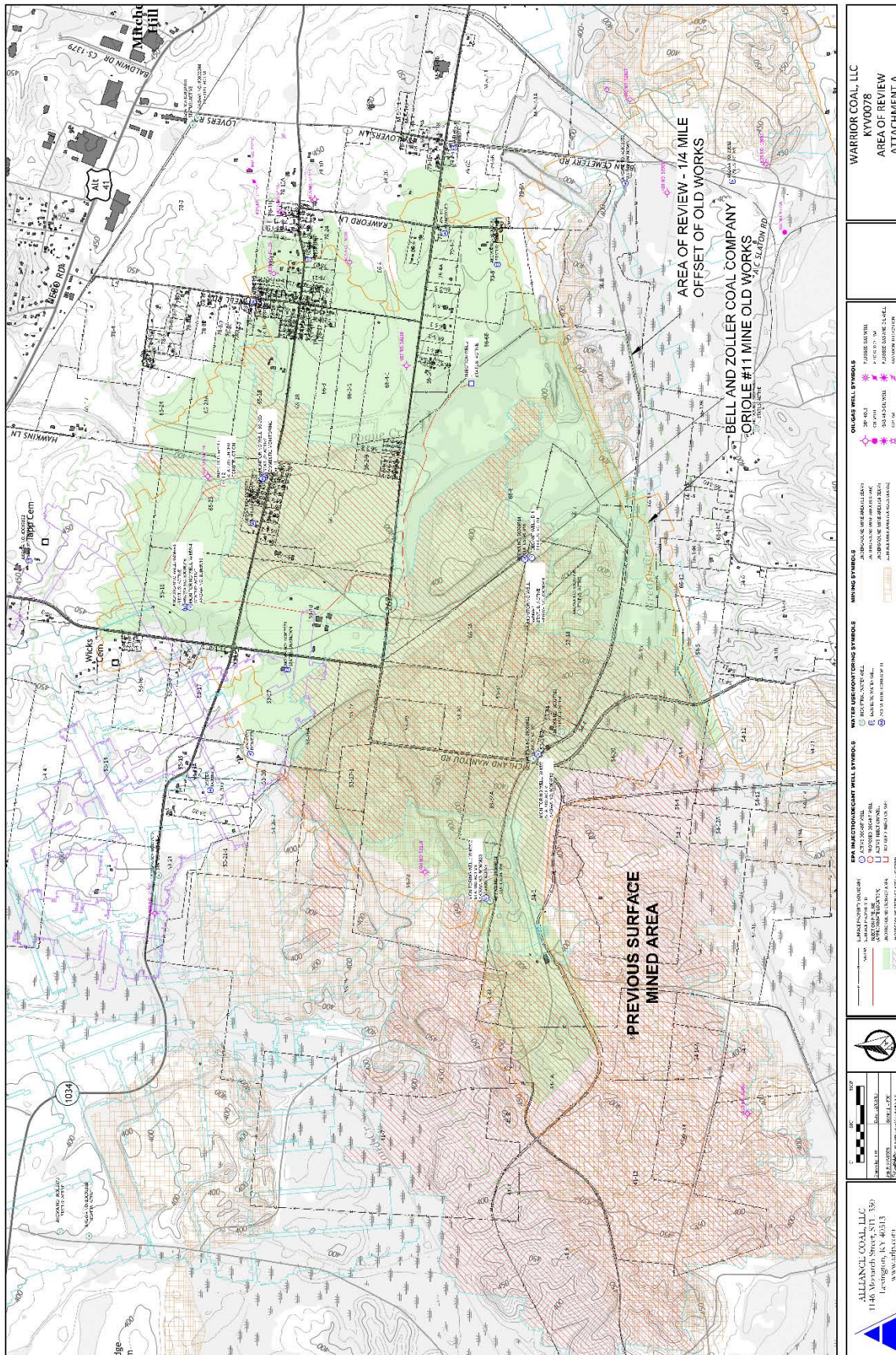
### **Item A2 –Geologic Cross Sections**

This diagram shows two geologic cross sections as well as a map identifying the location of the cross sections.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 16, 2020

Original Size: One (1) page, 36 inches by 24 inches.

# Item A1 – Area of Review Map





KYV0078 - Draft Permit – October 2020



## **Appendix B. New Well Construction Requirements**

On the permit effective date of this Permit as found on page iii, there are no new wells authorized to be constructed by this Permit. Any new wells must be added through the modification process as laid out in 40 CFR § 144.39.

### **Section A. Postponement of Construction**

The Permittee must begin work on this project within one (1) year of the Effective Date of the modification of this Permit. Authorization to construct an injection well will expire if the work has not been started within one (1) year of the Effective Date of the Permit, unless the Permittee has notified the Director and requested an extension. Notification must be in writing and must state the reasons for the delay and provide estimated dates of construction commencement and completion.

Once the authorization to construct has expired under this part or should the delay in construction be deemed extensive, the Director may request additional information from the Permittee. If upon submittal of additional information, the Director determines that there are substantial changes in the information supporting the Permit or the conditions at the facility, then a new permit may be required. This process would include an opportunity for public comment prior and would have to be completed prior to any construction.

Should there be a failure to provide requested information or inform the Director of the need for an extension, this Permit may be terminated under 40 CFR §144.40.

### **Section B. Deviations from an Approved Construction Plan**

Changes to the approved plan that may occur during construction must be approved prior to being physically incorporated.

#### **1. Major Changes**

Major changes necessitate a detailed review by the Director and may lead to changes in operating parameters or corrective action requirements. Major changes include changes in the injection formation and material changes in the setting depth or cementing of the surface casing (casings which are set to protect USDW). The Director must approve a written description of these changes prior to the changes being physically incorporated into the well.

#### **2. Minor Changes**

Minor changes include all other changes. These changes may be approved by the permit writer via email.

These changes include but are not limited to:

- a. Changes in the number of casing strings or liners;
- b. Changes in the specifications for any casing or liners which are not the outermost casing in an USDW;
- c. Changes in the completion of the well;
- d. Changes in the exact setting of open hole intervals or injection intervals within the permitted injection formation; and
- e. Changes in the type of cement used.

3. Report of Summary of Changes

Once construction is completed, a written summary of all changes in the construction plan, both major and minor must be submitted to the Director as part of the completion report required in Part III. Section D.

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## **Appendix C. Well Construction and Maintenance Requirements**

### **Section A. Responsibility to Maintain Well Construction as Specified**

All wells covered by this Permit must be cased and cemented to prevent the movement of fluids into or between USDWs. The casing and cement used in the construction of each well shall be designed for the life expectancy of the well.

The Permittee is responsible for ensuring that all Wells meets the requirements of this appendix. The Permittee is responsible for maintaining the well in a manner that ensures that these requirements are met, until the Well is closed per the requirements of Part V.

### **Section B. Remedial Construction Measures**

Remedial construction measures may be required if the well is unable to demonstrate MI as described in Appendix D.

### **Section C. Casing Requirements**

The number, thickness, type of materials and length of casing must be sufficient to protect the quality of drinking water resources, the integrity of the well and the confining strata. Exact setting depths of all casings will be determined in the field based on all available information. Additionally, all casings must be centralized where possible to facilitate uniform cementing.

### **Section D. Cementing Requirements**

Prior to any cementing, borehole(s) and casing(s) must be prepared to allow sufficient bonding of the cement to the casing and to the formation and to prevent channeling. During cementing, adequate pressure differentials must be maintained between the annulus and the casing to prevent collapse or distortion of the casing.

#### **1. Cementing Specifications**

The Permittee must consider and determine the appropriate quality and characteristics of any cement to be used in meeting conditions in and around the well. The Permittee must consider integrity, containment, corrosion protection, and structural strength of the cement, and ensure these characteristics are not affected to a point where they can no longer meet the design parameters set forth in this Permit. The Permittee must determine the appropriate use of cement additives, water/cement ratio and the type of water used for mixing. All cement must be compatible with the injected fluid, native fluids and the formation.

The Permittee must request, as needed, any cement other than the default cement specifications as provided in Appendix B. Section C. 2.

#### **2. Default Cementing Specification**

Unless otherwise requested and approved by the Director, the Permittee must use American Petroleum Institute (API) Class A or American Society of Testing and Materials (AST) Specification C150, Type I cement for any required cementing.

#### **3. Remedial Cementing Specifications**

For all remedial cementing that this well requires, the Permittee must consider and determine the appropriate quality and characteristics of any cement to be used in meeting conditions in and around the well. The Permittee must consider integrity, containment, corrosion protection, and structural strength of the cement and ensure these characteristics are not affected to a point where they can no longer meet the designed parameters laid out in this Permit. The Permittee must determine the appropriate use of cement additives, water/cement ratio and the type of water used for mixing. All cement must be compatible with the injected fluid, native fluids and the formation.

The Permittee must request, as needed any cement other than the default cement specifications as provided in Appendix B. Section C.2.

### **Section E. Monitoring Devices**

At a minimum, the operator must maintain devices to measure and record the following parameters in good operating condition:

1. the injection pressure at which the injectate is being injected;
2. the flow rate at which the injectate is being injected; and
3. cumulative injection volumes.

### **Section F. Sampling Points**

the operator must maintain in good operating condition sample points for the purpose of obtaining representative samples, at the following locations:

1. for any injection wells, on the discharge line between the injection pump and the wellhead;
2. for any decant wells, on the wellhead; and
3. for any monitoring wells, on the wellhead

### **Section G. Well Security**

At a minimum, the operator must maintain the following in good operating condition, a lock or other systems as needed to prevent tampering with the wells.

### **Section H. Well Specific Construction Details and Specifications**

The construction details and specifications for the wells authorized by this Permit are as follows:

#### **1. 11-1 (KYV1070120) Injection Well**

As detailed in Items C1, C2, C3, and C4, this injection well was constructed in September 2018.

##### **a. 13.375-Inch Steel Surface Casing from 0 to approximately 33 feet bgs**

This casing drilled through unconsolidated surface materials provides structural support for the well.

##### **b. 9.625-Inch Steel Casing from 0 ft bgs to approximately 276 ft bgs**

This is the injection string of casing for the well. Nominal 13.375-inch borehole to be cemented to surface. The 9.625-inch casing was secured in place by drilling to within approximately five (5) feet of the mine roof and then grouted in place. After the cement had hardened, the borehole was extended through the mine roof.

##### **c. Wellhead**

As seen in Item C2, this well is equipped with a wellhead designed to prevent suction.

##### **d. Injection Interval**

Injection interval of this well is the mined out portion of the #11 Coal Seam, which occurs at a depth at the well location between approximately 276 and 282 ft bgs.

#### **2. 11-2 (KYV1070124) Injection Well**

As detailed in Items C1, C2 and C5, this injection well was constructed in November, 2018.

##### **a. 13.375-Inch Steel Surface Casing from 0 to approximately 20 feet bgs**

This casing drilled through unconsolidated surface materials provides structural support for the well. Set in an approximately 16-inch borehole

- b. 9.625-Inch Steel Casing from 0 ft bgs to approximately 312 ft bgs  
This is the injection string of casing for the well. Nominal 13.375-inch borehole to be cemented to surface. The 9.625-inch casing was secured in place by drilling to within approximately five (5) feet of the mine roof and then grouted in place. After the cement had hardened, the borehole was extended through the mine roof.
  - c. Wellhead  
As seen in Item C2, this well is equipped with a wellhead designed to prevent suction.
  - d. Injection Interval  
Injection interval of this well is the mined-out portion of the #11 Coal Seam, which occurs at a depth at the well location between approximately 312 and 317.5 ft bgs.
3. Decant 1  
As detailed in Items C6 and C7, this injection well was originally constructed at an unknown well prior to UIC Mine Backfill Project.
- a. 20-Inch Steel Surface Casing from 0 to approximately XX feet bgs  
This casing drilled through unconsolidated surface materials provides structural support for the well.
  - b. 13.375-Inch Steel Casing from 0 ft bgs to approximately XXX ft bgs  
This is the production string of casing for the well. Nominal 13.375-inch borehole to be cemented to surface. The 9.625-inch casing was secured in place by drilling to within approximately five (5) feet of the mine roof and then grouted in place. After the cement had hardened, the borehole was extended through the mine roof.
  - c. Wellhead  
As seen in Item C2, this well is equipped with a wellhead designed to allow mine venting
  - d. Pump and Production Tubing  
This well is equipped with a pump and tubing to enable it to remove water from the mined-out portion of the #11 Coal Seam.
  - e. Pumping Interval  
The pump is located in the mined-out portion of the #11 Coal Seam, which occurs at a depth at the well location between approximately XXX and XXX ft bgs.
4. WIMW-1 Monitoring Well  
As detailed in Item C8, WIMW-1 is a down-dip well located above the #11 Coal Seam
- a. 2-Inch Schedule 40 PVC Casing from 0 to approximately 84 feet bgs  
This 2-inch PVC casing is set withing a 5-inch borehole with bentonite grout cement.
  - b. Wellhead  
This well must be equipped with a wellhead designed to prevent tampering and accidental contamination.
  - c. 2-inch Schedule 40 PVC 0.010 Slotted Screened Interval  
Screened interval of this well is 84 to 94 ft bgs and is set with a sand pack.



5. WIMW-2 Monitoring Well

As detailed in Item C9, WIMW-2 is a down-dip well located below the #11 Coal Seam

- a. 2-Inch Schedule 40 PVC Casing from 0 to approximately 227 ft bgs  
This 2-inch PVC casing is set withing a 5-inch borehole with bentonite grout cement.
- b. Wellhead  
This well must be equipped with a wellhead designed to prevent tampering and accidental contamination.
- c. 2-inch Schedule 40 PVC 0.010 Slotted Screened Interval  
Screened interval of this well is 227 to 237 ft bgs and is set with a sand pack.

6. WIMW-3 Monitoring Well

As detailed in Item C10, WIMW-3 is a monitoring well located within the #11 Coal Seam

- a. 2-Inch Schedule 40 PVC Casing from 0 to approximately 226 ft bgs  
This 2-inch PVC casing is set withing a 5-inch borehole with bentonite grout cement.
- b. Wellhead  
This well must be equipped with a wellhead designed to prevent tampering and accidental contamination.
- c. 2-inch Schedule 40 PVC 0.010 Slotted Screened Interval  
Screened interval of this well is 226 to 236 ft bgs and is set with a sand pack.

7. WIMW-4 Monitoring Well

As detailed in Item C11, WIMW-4 is a up-dip well located below the #11 Coal Seam

- a. 2-Inch Schedule 40 PVC Casing from 0 to approximately 364 feet bgs  
This 2-inch PVC casing is set withing a 5-inch borehole with bentonite grout cement.
- b. Wellhead  
This well must be equipped with a wellhead designed to prevent tampering and accidental contamination.
- c. 2-inch Schedule 40 PVC 0.010 Slotted Screened Interval  
Screened interval of this well is 364 to 374 ft bgs and is set with a sand pack.

8. WIMW-5 Monitoring Well

As detailed in Item C12, WIMW-5 is a up-dip well located above the #11 Coal Seam

- a. 2-Inch Schedule 40 PVC Casing from 0 to approximately 240 feet bgs  
This well must be equipped with a wellhead designed to prevent tampering and accidental contamination.
- b. Wellhead  
This well must be equipped with a wellhead designed to prevent tampering.
- c. 2-inch Schedule 40 PVC 0.010 Slotted Screened Interval  
Screened interval of this well is 240 to 250 ft bgs and is set with a sand pack.

## **Section I. List and Descriptions of Items Included in This Appendix.**

### **Item C1 – Injection Well Diagram**

This is a diagram showing pertinent construction details of the slurry injection wells.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

### **Item C2 – Injection Wellhead Diagram**

This is a diagram showing pertinent construction details for the wellhead of the slurry injection wells.

Source: Revised Application, Received March 23, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 11 inches by 17 inches.

### **Item C3 – 11-1 (KYV1070120) Injection Well Completion Form (7520-18)**

This form contains pertinent construction details for 11-1 (KYV1070120) Injection Well.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

### **Item C4 – 11-1 (KYV1070120) Injection Well Completion Form (7520-18)**

This form contains pertinent construction details for 11-1 (KYV1070120) Injection Well.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

### **Item C5 – 11-2 (KYV1070124) Injection Well Completion Form (7520-18)**

This form contains pertinent construction details for 11-2 (KYV1070124) Injection Well.

Source: Submittal, Received October 5, 2020.

Size: Three (3) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

### **Item C6 – Decant Well Diagram**

This is a diagram showing pertinent construction details for the generalized decant wells associated with this project.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

### **Item C7 – Decant 1 Well Completion Form (7520-18)**

This form contains pertinent construction details for the Decant 1 well.

Source: Submittal, Received October 2, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

### **Item C8 – WIMW-1 Construction Details**

This form contains pertinent construction details for monitoring well WIMW-1.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

### **Item C9 – WIMW-2 Construction Details**

This form contains pertinent construction details for monitoring well WIMW-2.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

Item C10 – WIMW-3 Construction Details

This form contains pertinent construction details for monitoring well WIMW-3.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

Item C11 – WIMW-4 Construction Details

This form contains pertinent construction details for monitoring well WIMW-4.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

Item C12 – WIMW-5 Construction Details

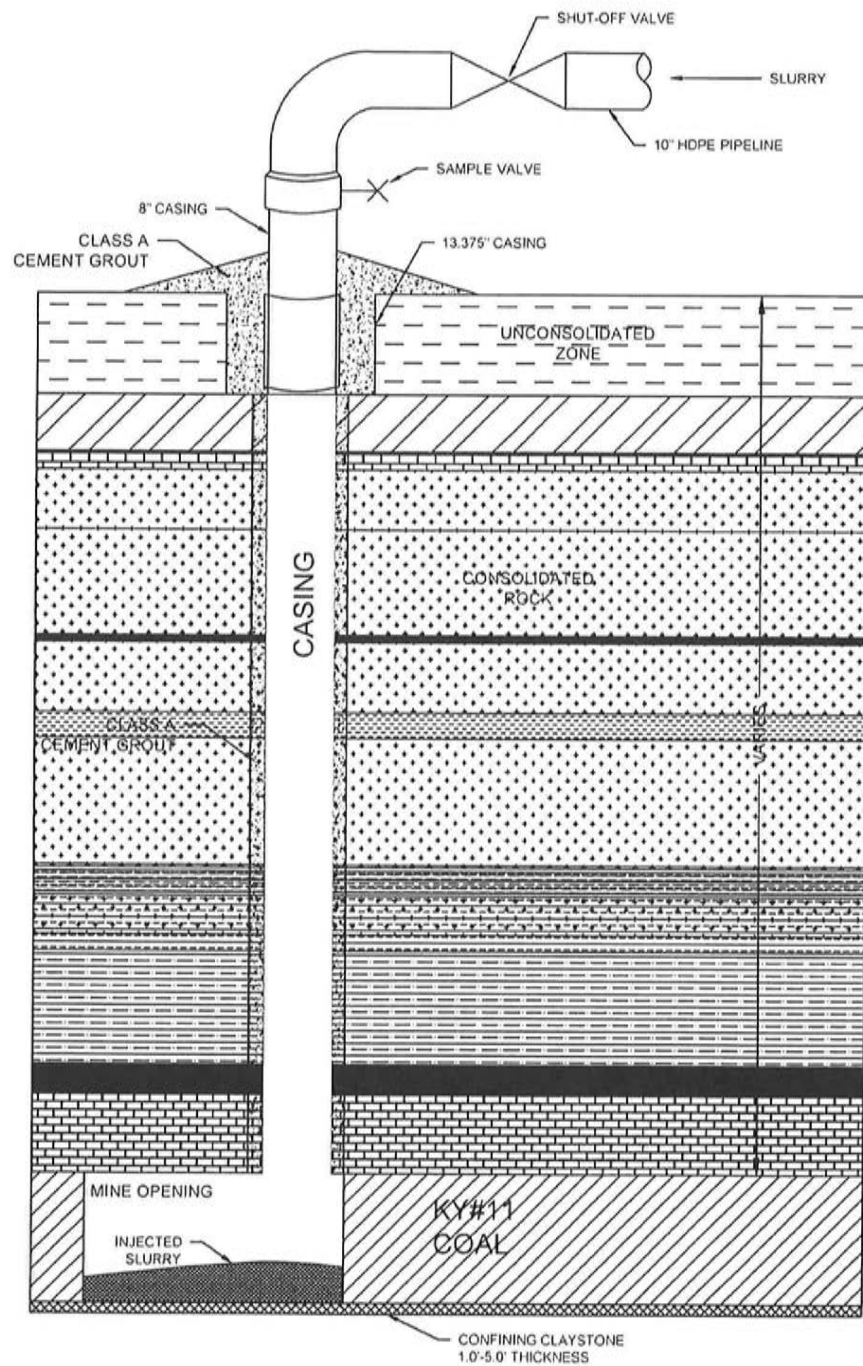
This form contains pertinent construction details for monitoring well WIMW-5.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

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## Item C1 – Injection Well Diagram



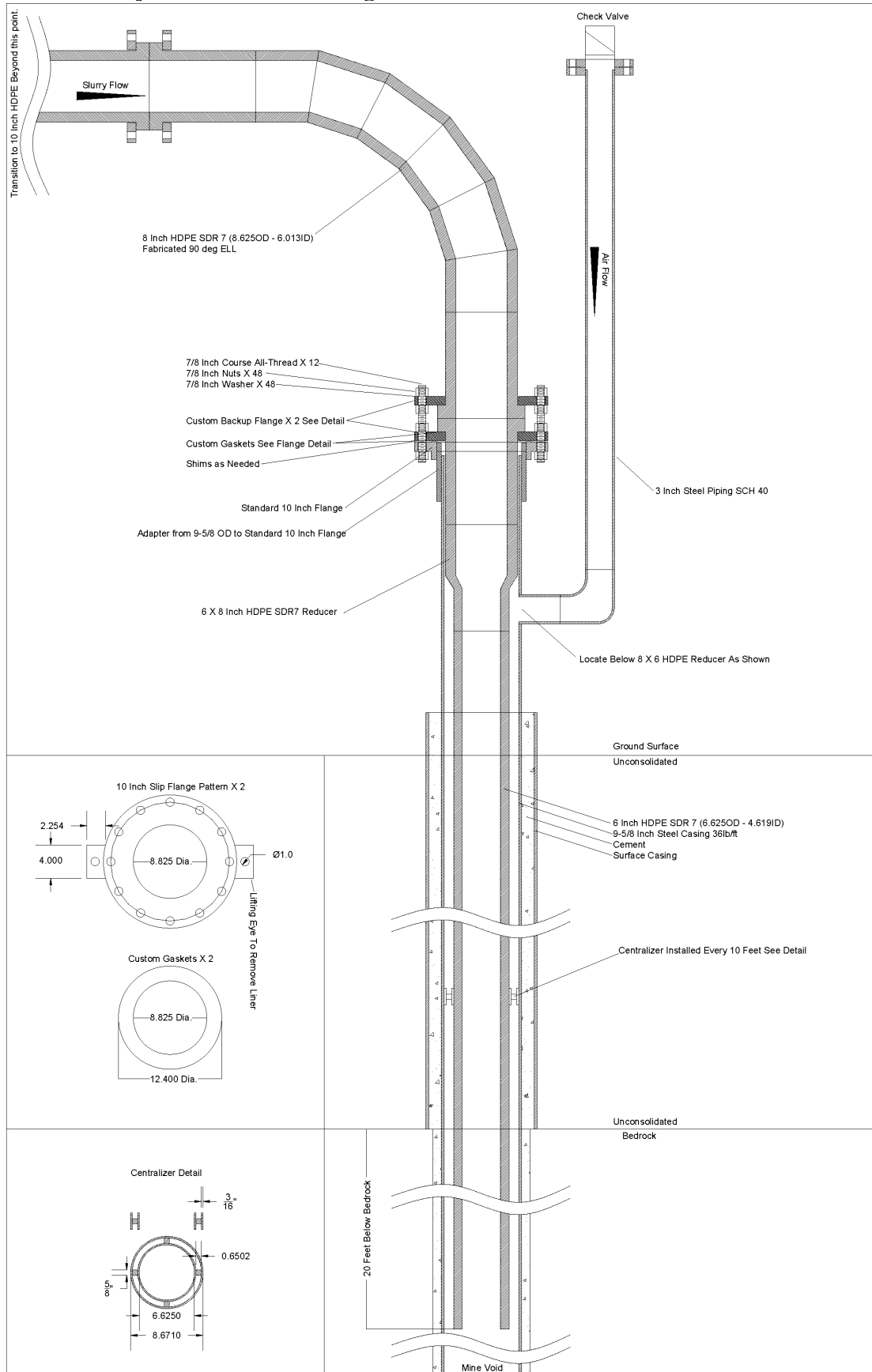
WARRIOR COAL, LLC.  
MADISONVILLE, KY  
AT\_C1



**Alliance Coal, LLC**  
1146 Monarch St. Suite 350 Ph: (859) 224-7200  
Lexington, KY 40513 Fax: (859) 224-7211



## Item C2 – Injection Wellhead Diagram



# Item C3 – 11-1 (KYV1070120) Injection Well Completion Form (7520-10)

OMB No. 2040-0042 Approval Expires 12/31/2018



		United States Environmental Protection Agency Washington, DC 20460	
<b>COMPLETION REPORT FOR BRINE DISPOSAL, HYDROCARBON STORAGE, OR ENHANCED RECOVERY</b>			
Name and Address of Existing Permittee Warrior Coal LLC. 1146 Monarch Street, Lexington, KY 40613		Name and Address of Surface Owner SAME	
Locate Well and Outline Unit on Section Plat - 640 Acres <div style="text-align: center;"> </div>		State Kentucky	County Hopkins
		Permit Number KYV0062	
Surface Location Description 1/4 of _____ 1/4 of _____ 1/4 of _____ 1/4 of _____ Section _____ Township _____ Range _____			
Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit Surface Latitude: 37.33562 Longitude: -87.56226 Location _____ ft. from (N/S) _____ Line of quarter section and _____ ft. from (E/W) _____ Line of quarter section.			
<b>WELL ACTIVITY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Brine Disposal <input type="checkbox"/> Enhanced Recovery <input type="checkbox"/> Hydrocarbon Storage		<b>TYPE OF PERMIT</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Individual <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Area Number of Wells <u>1</u>	
		Estimated Fracture Pressure of Injection Zone NA	
Anticipated Daily Injection Volume (Bbls) Average 24000 Maximum 34000		Injection Interval Feet 276 to Feet 282	
Anticipated Daily Injection Pressure (PSI) Average 5 Maximum 50		Depth to Bottom of Lowermost Freshwater Formation (Feet)	
Type of Injection Fluid (Check the appropriate block(s)) <input type="checkbox"/> Salt Water <input type="checkbox"/> Brackish Water <input type="checkbox"/> Fresh Water <input type="checkbox"/> Liquid Hydrocarbon <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other		Lease Name W. KY #9 Seam Old Works	
Date Drilling Began 07/09/2018		Date Well Completed 07/13/2018	
Date Drilling Completed 07/12/2018		Permeability of Injection Zone NA	
		Porosity of Injection Zone NA	
<b>CASING AND TUBING</b>			
OD Size	Wt/Ft - Grade - New or Used	Depth	
13.375"	48 - NEW	33	
9.625"	36 - NEW	275	
<b>CEMENT</b>			
Sacks	Class	Depth	Bit Diameter
12	A	335	15.25"
4 yds	A	276	12.25"
<b>HOLE</b>			
<b>INJECTION ZONE STIMULATION</b>		<b>WIRE LINE LOGS, LIST EACH TYPE</b>	
Interval Treated	Materials and Amount Used	Log Types	Logged Intervals
Complete Attachments A -- E listed on the reverse.			
<b>Certification</b>			
I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR 144.32)			
Name and Official Title (Please type or print) Jonathan Salley - Engineering Manager		Signature 	Date Signed 08 29 2018

EPA Form 7520-10 (Rev. 12-11)



Item C4 – 11-1 (KYV1070120) Injection Well Completion Form (7520-18)


OMB No. 2040-0042 Approval Expires 4/30/2022

		United States Environmental Protection Agency <b>COMPLETION REPORT FOR INJECTION WELLS</b>	
Name, Address, Phone Number and/or Email of Permittee Warrior Coal, LLC 1146 Monarch St. Suite 350 Lexington, KY 40513			
State KY		County Hopkins	
Permit (or EPA ID) Number KYV0062, KYV10700120		API Number Full Well Name I-1	
Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit Surface Location 1/4 of      1/4 of      Section      Township      Range  ft. from (N/S)      Line of quarter section ft. from (E/W)      Line of quarter section.		Latitude 37.33562 Longitude -87.56226	
Anticipated Daily Injection Volume (Bbls) Average      Maximum 865 Bbl      972Bbl		Injection Interval (Perforated/Open Hole Interval) Feet      to Feet Bottom of hole into mine void	
Depth to Bottom of Lowermost USDW (Feet)      average 195 MSL			
Date Drilling Began 07/09/2019		Name of Injection Zone #11 coal seam	
Date Drilling Completed 07/12/2018		Fracture Pressure of Injection Zone NA	
Date Well Completed 07/13/2018		Permeability of Injection Zone Mine void	
		Porosity of Injection Zone Mine void	
Complete Attachments; See Instructions.			
<b>Certification</b> I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR § 144.32)			
Name and Official Title (Please type or print) Jason Heck		Signature 	
		Date Signed 01/09/2020	

EPA Form 7520-18 (Rev. 4-19)

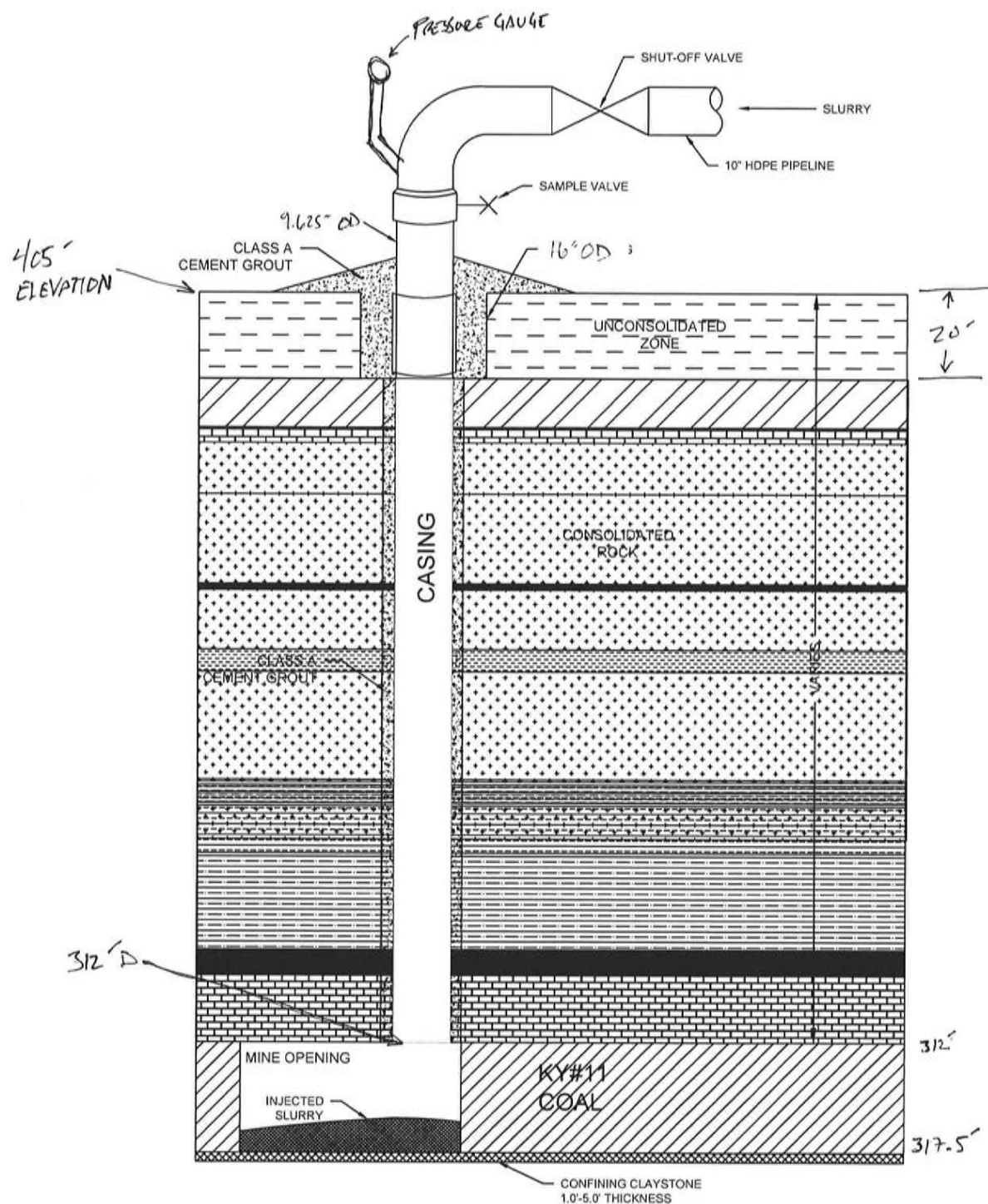
Item C5 – 11-2 (KYV1070124) Injection Well Completion Form (7520-18) - Page 1 of 3

OMB No. 2040-0042 Approval Expires 4/30/2022

 <div style="text-align: center;"> United States Environmental Protection Agency  <b>COMPLETION REPORT FOR INJECTION WELLS</b> </div>			
Name, Address, Phone Number and/or Email of Permittee Warrior Coal, LLC 1146 Monarch Street, Lexington, KY 40613 Phone# 859-685-6356 Email: jason.heck@arlp.com			
State Kentucky		County Hopkins	
Permit (or EPA ID) Number KYV0062	API Number	Full Well Name KYV1070124	
Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit Surface Location 1/4 of 1/4 of Section Township Range ft. from (N/S) Line of quarter section ft. from (E/W) Line of quarter section.		Latitude 37.350255 Longitude -87.570196	
Anticipated Daily Injection Volume (Bbls) Average Maximum 55,000 91,000		Injection Interval (Perforated/Open Hole Interval) Feet to Feet 312 317.5	
Depth to Bottom of Lowermost USDW (Feet)			
Date Drilling Began 10/29/2018		Name of Injection Zone W.KY#11 Seam Old Works	
Date Drilling Completed 11/01/2018		Fracture Pressure of Injection Zone	
Date Well Completed 11/02/2018		Permeability of Injection Zone	
		Porosity of Injection Zone	
Complete Attachments; See Instructions.			
<div style="text-align: center;"> <b>Certification</b>  I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR § 144.32) </div>			
Name and Official Title (Please type or print) Bradley Damron Mine Engineer		Signature 	Date Signed 08/06/2020

EPA Form 7520-18 (Rev. 4-19)





WARRIOR COAL, LLC. MADISONVILLE, KY AT_C	
DATE 10/5/20	KYV1070124
JASON HECK	
<b>Alliance Coal, LLC</b> 1146 Monarch St. Suite 350    Ph. (859) 224-7200 Lexington, KY 40513    Fax. (859) 224-7211	

**Item C5 – 11-2 (KYV1070124) Injection Well Completion Form (7520-18) - Page 3 of 3**

Well install details for KYV1070124

October 5, 2020

Form 7520-18

Section II

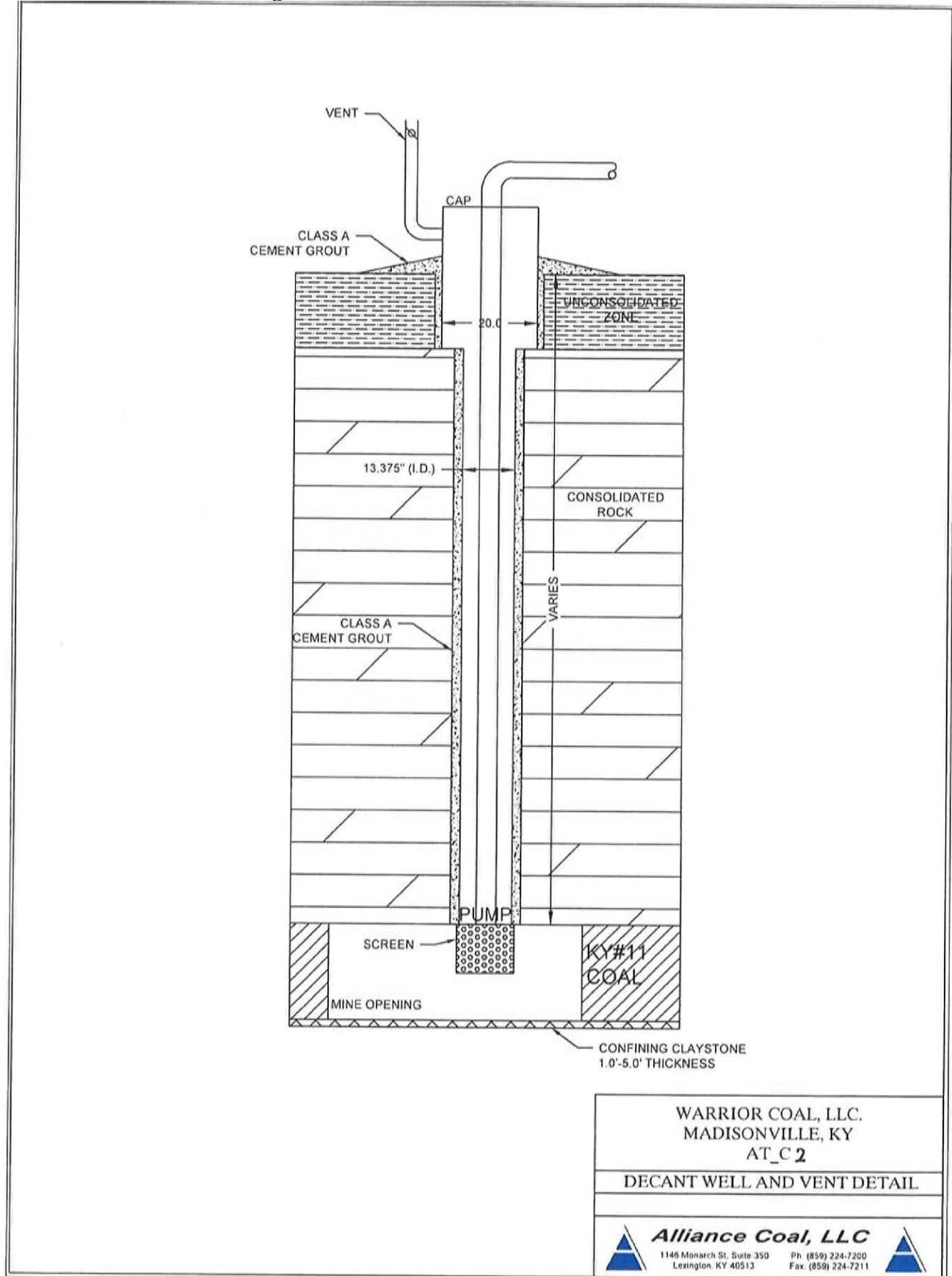
1. Ground elevation 405'. Class A cement.
2. 20' casing. 62pd/ft string casing. OD 16", new casing, 18.5" bit.  
OD 9.625" 36pd/ft string casing, 309' depth, new casing. 13.375" bit. Injection interval 312 to 317.5'.
3. Packer, IRR industrial cement plug for cementing only.
4. Casing, 11.5 bags cement. Drill hole, 8.45 yards cement.
5. Centralizer, by Water Well Works, 50" interval. 74 total.
6. Bottom of hole into open void of #11 coal seam. 312' bottom of hole

Section V.

Please see attached drawing. Note, this well terminates into a mine void.

DRAFT



# Item C6 – Decant Well Diagram



Item C7 – Decant 1 - Well Completion Form (7520-18)

OMB No. 2040-0042

Approval Expires 4/30/2022

 <div style="text-align: center;">             United States Environmental Protection Agency  <b>COMPLETION REPORT FOR INJECTION WELLS</b> </div>			
Name, Address, Phone Number and/or Email of Permittee Warrior Coal, LLC 1146 Monarch St. Suite 350 Lexington, KY 40513			
State KENTUCKY		County HOPKINS	
Permit (or EPA ID) Number KYV0062/0078		Full Well Name DECANT 1	
Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit Surface Location 1/4 of      1/4 of Section      Township      Range ft. from (N/S)      Line of quarter section ft. from (E/W)      Line of quarter section.		Latitude    37.339839 Longitude   -87.580361	
Anticipated Daily Injection Volume (Bbls) Average      Maximum NA      NA		Injection Interval (Perforated/Open Hole Interval) Feet      to Feet NA      NA	
Depth to Bottom of Lowermost USDW (Feet)    NA			
Date Drilling Began Unknown		Name of Injection Zone WEST KY #11	
Date Drilling Completed		Fracture Pressure of Injection Zone NA	
Date Well Completed Unknown		Permeability of Injection Zone NA	
		Porosity of Injection Zone NA	
Complete Attachments; See Instructions.			
<div style="text-align: center;"><b>Certification</b></div> <p>I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR § 144.32)</p>			
Name and Official Title (Please type or print) ROBERT RAY, MNGR PERMITTING & ENV COMPLIANCE		Signature 	
		Date Signed 10-2-2020	

EPA Form 7520-18 (Rev. 4-19)



# KENTUCKY MONITORING WELL RECORD

9/27/18 KGT

Please read all instructions prior to completing this form. Do not write in shaded area. The original copy of this form must be submitted within 30 days of well completion to the Kentucky Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Cabinet, Division of Water - Groundwater Branch, 14 Reilly Road, Frankfort, KY 40601. Telephone (502) 564-3410.

(1) Attach Monitoring Well Identification Number Label Here (if applicable)

(TYPE OR PRINT CLEARLY)

## (2) GENERAL INFORMATION:

MW WIMW-01

Facility Name WARRIOR COAL LLC Facility Name WARRIOR COAL LLC  
Mailing Address 57 J.E. ELLIS Rd. City MADISONVILLE  
City MADISONVILLE State KY Zip 42431  
State KY Zip 42431 Owner's Phone ( )

Date Received:

SEP 13 2018

8006-6912

## (4) WELL LOCATION:

USGS Quadrangle Name

**Madisonville West**

County

**Hopkins**

Latitude

**N 37° 19' 54.96" W 87° 55' 19.70"**

Longitude

## (5) GENERAL WELL CONSTRUCTION:

Start Date: 5-18-18  
Finish Date: 5-21-18  
Drilling Method:  
( ) Auger HS ( ) Reverse Rotary ( ) Push/probe  
( ) Auger SS ( ) Cable Tool ( ) Excavation  
( ) Air Rotary ( ) Hand Auger ( ) Sonic  
( ) Mud Rotary ( ) Other:

Work Type:  
(X) New Well ( ) Nested Well ( ) Rework ( ) Plug

Surface Elevation: 388.2 Total Depth: 94'  
Depth to Bedrock: 38' Static Water Level: 87'

Wellhead:  
( ) Flush Mount (X) Locking Cap ( ) No Cap  
( ) Sticup; inches above surface: 36"

## (6) FACILITY TYPE:

( ) RCRA (X) Under Ground Mining  
( ) CERCLA ( ) Site Assessment  
( ) TSCA ( ) Solid Waste Landfill  
( ) UST ( ) Landfarm

(X) Other: COAL MINING

## (7) WELL USE: (check all that apply)

(X) Water Quality ( ) Dry Hole  
(X) Ambient Monitoring ( ) Not Used  
(X) Water Level Monitoring ( ) Abandoned  
( ) Remediation ( ) Destroyed  
( ) Other:

## (8) PHYSIOGRAPHIC REGION:

( ) Blue Grass ( ) Ohio River Alluvium  
( ) E. Coal Field (X) W. Coal Field  
( ) Miss. Plateau ( ) Jackson Purchase

## (9) ATTACHMENTS:

Required  
1. Site plan or sketch map (X)  
2. Well construction diagram (X)  
3. Well location  
On topographic map, or  
Obtained by GPS unit ( )  
Optional  
4. Laboratory analysis report ( )  
5. Other:

## (10) WELL COMPLETION INFORMATION

Feet Below Surface		Borehole		Casing		Casing Type
From	To	Diameter	Diameter	Diameter	Diameter	
0	84'	5"	2"	PVC	#40	PVC SCHED #40
84'	94'	5"	2"	PVC	SCHED #40	

## Well Screens:

I.D. (in.) 2" From 84' 94' To 94' Type PVC Slot Size 0010  
I.D. (in.) From To Type Slot Size  
I.D. (in.) From To Type Slot Size

## Annulus Fill and Seal:

Feet Below Surface		Material
From	To	
0	74'	Bestonite Cement Grout
74'	78'	Bestonite Clay Seal
78'	94'	SAND PACK

## (11) LITHOLOGIC LOG

Feet Below Surface		Description
From	To	
0	38'	SPoil
38'	41'	Fine CLAY
41'	46'	GRAY SANDY SHALE
46'	57'	Limey SHALE
57'	65'	GRAY SANDY SHL
65'	88'	GRAY SANDSTONE
88'	94'	Limey SANDSTONE
		TOTAL Depth 94'

## (12) COMMENTS

3' Riser Pipe with Locking CAP.  
42' 5" STEEL SURFACE CASING  
CONCRETE PAD  
WELL IS ABOVE #11 COAL

37.331928

-87.588867

9/27/2018  
KGT

## (13) AFFIRMATION: The work described above was done under my supervision, and this report is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Drilling Company <u>WARRIOR COAL LLC</u>	State Certification Number or Rig Operator's Number <u>0209-0245-00</u>	Signature of Responsible Certified Driller <u>Paul E. Ryznar</u>
Company Mailing Address <u>57 J.E. ELLIS ROAD</u>	City <u>MADISONVILLE</u>	State <u>KY</u>
Number of Attached Sheets <u>3</u>	Zip Code <u>42431</u>	Date <u>8-22-18</u> Month, Day, Year

White Copy to Division of Water, Yellow Copy to Owner, Pink Copy to Driller's Files

DEP-8043

Printed with State Funds. Jan. 1, 1991

# Item C9 – WIMW-2 Construction Details

UNIFORM KENTUCKY WELL CONSTRUCTION RECORD											
Use this form to report installation of monitoring or water wells.											
Form must be completed and submitted to the Division of Water within 60 days of well completion.											
See instructions below.											
One copy to owner and one copy to driller's files.											
Owner Name(*)		Warrior Coal LLC									
Owner First Name(*)		Lee		Owner Last Name(*)		Harris					
Owner Address(*)		57 J.E. Ellis Lane									
Owner City(*)		Madisonville		State(*)		Kentucky		Owner Zip(*)		42431	
Owner Phone(*)		270-326-4008		Owner eMail		lee.harris@arlp.com					
Site Name(*)		Mason Farm									
Site Address(*)		State Route 630									
Site City(*)		Madisonville		State(*)		Kentucky		Site Zip(*)		42431	
Site Phone				Site eMail							
Well Latitude(*)		37.333953		Well Longitude(*)		-87.600030		Method(*)		Map Grade GPS - Differential h	
DMS to DD Converter											
Agency Interest (AI) Number		1913		Facility Type & ID							
USGS Topo Map(*)		MADISONVILLE WEST		County(*)		Hopkins					
Surface elevation (ft)		436.0		Elevation determined by		GPS - submeter accuracy					
Physiographic Region(*)		W. Coal Field		Well Use(*)		Mining					
Drilling Method(*)		Rotary - air		Well Status(*)		active					
Wellhead(*)		Locking Cap		Well Condition(*)		Functioning properly					
Casing - Open Borehole											
From depth (ft)(*)		To depth (ft)(*)		Borehole diameter (in)(*)		Casing diameter (in)(*)		Casing type(*)			
Delete		0		227		6		2		PVC	
Add New											
Screen											
From depth (ft)(*)		To depth (ft)(*)		Borehole diameter (in)(*)		Screen diameter (in)(*)		Screen Type(*)		Screen slot size(*)	
Delete		227		237		6		2		Multiport PVC	
Add New											
Annulus fill and seal											
Section(*)		From depth (ft)(*)		To depth (ft)(*)		Material(*)					
Delete		Grout		0		218		Mixture - bentonite & cement			
Delete		Seal		218		222		Bentonite			
Delete		Filter Pack		222		237		Sand			
Add New											
Lithologic log											
From depth (ft)(*)		To depth (ft)(*)		Description(*)							
Delete		0		83		Fill					
Delete		83		120		Gray Sandstone					
Delete		120		151		Gray Sandy Shale					
Delete		151		152		Coal					
Delete		152		154		Fire Clay					
Delete		154		188		Gray Sandy Shale					
Delete		188		190		Limestone					
Delete		190		194		No. 12 Coal					
Delete		194		196		Fire Clay					
Delete		196		201		Limestone					
Add New											
Site Map/Sketch Map(*)											
Well Diagram (monitoring well)		Choose File No file chosen									
Coliform analysis (if applicable)		Choose File No file chosen									
Signed variance (if applicable)		Choose File No file chosen									
Other laboratory analysis report (if applicable)		Choose File No file chosen									
Casing/Screen Supplemental Info		Choose File No file chosen									
Comments: Lithologic Log continued in the Well Diagram attachment.											
Affirmation: I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations. By submitting data, this transmission constitutes my signature and I am responsible for any and all content submitted either by me or by the people I represent.											
Signature of certified driller & PIN(*)		Paul Perryman		Date Signed(*)		2/22/19					
Driller First Name(*)		Paul		Driller Last Name(*)		Perryman					
Certification Number(*)		0209-0245-00		Certification Company(*)		Warrior Coal LLC					

Kentucky Well ID (AKGWA) Number(*)	8006 - 6973
Owner Well ID	WIMW-2
Work Start Date(*)	01/10/2019
Work End Date(*)	01/11/2019
Total depth (ft)(*)	237.0
Depth to bedrock (ft)	83.0
Static water level (ft)	55.0
SWL method(*)	Measured
Casing height above surface (in)	36.0
WATER WELLS ONLY	
Estimated well yield	
Well Yield Method	
Well service (# of people served)	
Disinfectant amount	
Disinfectant type	
Pitless adapter installed	
Pump installed	
Depth to intake (ft)	
Apparent quality and odor:	
Appearance	
Odor Type	
Odor-Level	
Coliform Test	
Coliform test type	
Coliform test results	# colonies per 100 ml
Date Sampled	
Date Analyzed	
For Internal Staff Use Only	
Date Received:	
Date Mapped:	
Mapped By:	
Save For Future Retrieval Submit to DEP	



# Item C10 – WIMW-3 Construction Details

UNIFORM KENTUCKY WELL CONSTRUCTION RECORD									
Use this form to report installation of monitoring or water wells									
Form must be completed and submitted to the Division of Water within 60 days of well completion									
See instructions below									
One copy to owner and one copy to driller's files.									
Owner Name(*)	Warrior Coal LLC								
Owner First Name(*)	Lee	Owner Last Name(*)	Harris						
Owner Address(*)	57 J.E. Ellis Road								
Owner City(*)	Madisonville	State(*)	Kentucky	Owner Zip(*)	42431				
Owner Phone(*)	270-326-4008	Owner eMail	lee.harris@arlp.com						
Site Name(*)	na								
Site Address(*)	State Route 262								
Site City(*)	Madisonville	State(*)	Kentucky	Site Zip(*)	42431				
Site Phone			Site eMail						
Well Latitude(*)	37.331344	Well Longitude(*)	-87.575158	Method(*)	Map Grade GPS - Differentially				
BMS to DD Converter									
Agency Interest (AI) Number	1913	Facility Type & ID							
USGS Topo Map(*)	MADISONVILLE WEST	County(*)	Hopkins						
Surface elevation (ft)	411.2	Elevation determined by	GPS - submeter accuracy						
Physiographic Region(*)	W. Coal Field	Well Use(*)	Mining						
Drilling Method(*)	Rotary - air	Well Status(*)	active						
Wellhead(*)	Locking Cap	Well Condition(*)	Functioning properly						
Casing - Open Borehole									
From depth (ft)(*)	To depth (ft)(*)	Borehole diameter (in)(*)	Casing diameter (in)(*)	Casing type(*)					
Delete	0	226	5	2	PVC				
Add New									
Screen									
From depth (ft)(*)	To depth (ft)(*)	Borehole diameter (in)(*)	Screen diameter (in)(*)	Screen Type(*)	Screen slot size(*)				
Delete	226	236	5	2	Multiport PVC	0.010			
Add New									
Annulus fill and seal									
Section(*)	From depth (ft)(*)	To depth (ft)(*)	Material(*)						
Delete	Grout	0	217	Mixture - bentonite & cement					
Delete	Seal	217	221	Bentonite					
Delete	Filter Pack	221	236	Sand					
Add New									
Lithologic log									
From depth (ft)(*)	To depth (ft)(*)	Description(*)							
Delete	0	13	Brown Sandy Clay						
Delete	13	18	Gray Sandy Shale						
Delete	18	23	Limestone						
Delete	23	32	Gray Sandy Shale						
Delete	32	42	Gray Sandstone						
Delete	42	87	Gray Sandy Shale						
Delete	87	97	No. 14 Coal						
Delete	97	100	Fire Clay						
Delete	100	182	Gray Sandy Shale						
Delete	182	184	Coal						
Add New									
Site Map/Sketch Map(*)	Choose File No file chosen								
Well Diagram (monitoring well)	Choose File No file chosen								
Coliform analysis (if applicable)	Choose File No file chosen								
Signed variance (if applicable)	Choose File No file chosen								
Other laboratory analysis report (if applicable)	Choose File No file chosen								
Casing/Screen Supplemental Info	Choose File No file chosen								
Comments: Lithologic Log continued in the Well Diagram attachment.									
Affirmation: I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations. By submitting data, this transmission constitutes my signature and I am responsible for any and all content submitted either by me or by the people I represent.									
Signature of certified driller & PIN(*)	Paul Perryman		Date Signed(*)	10/23/2018					
Driller First Name(*)	Paul		Driller Last Name(*)	Perryman					
Certification Number(*)	0209-0245-00		Certification Company(*)	Warrior Coal LLC					

Kentucky Well ID (AKGWA) Number(*)	8006-6914
Owner Well ID	WIMW-3
Work Start Date(*)	06/05/2018
Work End Date(*)	06/12/2018
Total depth (ft)(*)	236.0
Depth to bedrock (ft)	13.0
Static water level (ft)	199.0
SWL method(*)	Measured
Casing height above surface (in)	36
WATER WELLS ONLY	
Estimated well yield	
Well Yield Method	
Well service (# of people served)	
Disinfectant amount	
Disinfectant type	
Pitless adapter installed	
Pump installed	
Depth to intake (ft)	
Apparent quality and odor:	
Appearance	
Odor Type	
Odor-Level	
Coliform Test	
Coliform test type	
Coliform test results	# colonies per 100 ml
Date Sampled	
Date Analyzed	
For Internal Staff Use Only	
Date Received:	
Date Mapped:	
Mapped By:	
Save For Future Retrieval Submit to DEP	

eForm Submittal - 141587

Submitted - 10/26/18

# Item C11 – WIMW-4 Construction Details

KENTUCKY MONITORING WELL RECORD				9/27/18 KGT																																																																																				
<p>Please read all instructions prior to completing this form. Do not write in shaded area. The original copy of this form must be submitted within 30 days of well completion to the Kentucky Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Cabinet, Division of Water - Groundwater Branch, 14 Reilly Road, Frankfort, KY 40601. Telephone (502) 564-3410.</p> <p>(TYPE OR PRINT CLEARLY)</p>				<p>(1) Attach Monitoring Well Identification Number Label Here (if applicable)</p> <p><b>MW WIMW-04</b></p>																																																																																				
<p>(2) GENERAL INFORMATION:</p>				<p>Date Received: <b>SEP 13 2018</b></p>																																																																																				
<p>Facility Name: <b>WARRIOR COAL LLC</b></p> <p>Mailing Address: <b>57 J.E. ELLIS ROAD</b></p> <p>City: <b>MADISONVILLE</b></p> <p>State: <b>KY</b> Zip: <b>42431</b></p>		<p>Facility Name: <b>WARRIOR COAL LLC</b></p> <p>City: <b>MADISONVILLE</b></p> <p>State: <b>KY</b> Zip: <b>42431</b></p> <p>Owner's Phone ( )</p>		<p><b>8006-6915</b></p>																																																																																				
<p>(4) WELL LOCATION: <b>Madisonville West</b></p>		<p>USGS Quadrangle Name: <b>HOPKINS</b></p>		<p>Latitude: <b>N 37° 21' 05.84" W</b></p> <p>Longitude: <b>87° 34' 45.11" W</b></p>																																																																																				
<p>(5) GENERAL WELL CONSTRUCTION:</p> <p>Start Date: <b>6-14-18</b></p> <p>Finish Date: <b>6-19-18</b></p> <p>Drilling Method:</p> <p>( ) Auger HS ( ) Reverse Rotary ( ) Push/probe</p> <p>( ) Auger SS ( ) Cable Tool ( ) Excavation</p> <p>( ) Air Rotary ( ) Hand Auger ( ) Sonic</p> <p>( ) Mud Rotary ( ) Other:</p> <p>Work Type:</p> <p>( ) New Well ( ) Nested Well ( ) Rework ( ) Plug</p> <p>Surface Elevation: <b>436.8</b> Total Depth: <b>374'</b></p> <p>Depth to Bedrock: <b>18'</b> Static Water Level: <b>46'</b></p> <p>Wellhead:</p> <p>( ) Flush Mount ( ) Locking Cap ( ) No Cap</p> <p>( ) Stickup, inches above surface: <b>36"</b></p>		<p>(6) FACILITY TYPE:</p> <p>( ) RCRA ( ) Surface Mining</p> <p>( ) CERCLA ( ) Site Assessment</p> <p>( ) TSCA ( ) Solid Waste Landfill</p> <p>( ) UST ( ) Landfarm</p> <p>Other: <b>Underground Mining</b></p>		<p>(8) PHYSIOGRAPHIC REGION:</p> <p>( ) Blue Grass ( ) Ohio River Alluvium</p> <p>( ) E. Coal Field ( ) W. Coal Field</p> <p>( ) Miss. Plateau ( ) Jackson Purchase</p>																																																																																				
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<p>(12) COMMENTS: <b>3" Riser pipe with locking cap concrete pad 21' 5" surface casing well is below #11 COAL SEAM</b></p> <p><b>ALTERNATE I.D. # WIMW-4 LOG CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE</b></p>				<p>9/27/18 KGT <b>37.351660</b></p> <p><b>-87.579188</b></p>																																																																																				
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<p>Drilling Company: <b>WARRIOR COAL LLC</b></p> <p>Company Mailing Address: <b>57 J.E. ELLIS ROAD</b></p>		<p>State Certification Number or Rig Operator's Number: <b>0209-0245-00</b></p> <p>City: <b>MADISONVILLE</b></p>		<p>Signature of Responsible Certified Driller: <b>Paul E. [Signature]</b></p> <p>State: <b>KY</b> Zip Code: <b>42431</b> Date: <b>8-27-2018</b></p>																																																																																				
<p>Number of Attached Sheets: <b>4</b></p>		<p>White Copy to Division of Water, Yellow Copy to Owner, Pink Copy to Driller's Files</p> <p>DEP-8043 Printed with State Funds, Jan. 1, 1991</p>																																																																																						



# Item C12 – WIMW-5 Construction Details

KENTUCKY MONITORING WELL RECORD				9/27/18 KGT	
Please read all instructions prior to completing this form. Do not write in shaded area. The original copy of this form must be submitted within 30 days of well completion to the Kentucky Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Cabinet, Division of Water - Groundwater Branch, 14 Rellly Road, Frankfort, KY 40601. Telephone (502) 564-3410.				(1) Attach Monitoring Well Identification Number Label Here (if applicable)	
(TYPE OR PRINT CLEARLY)				MW WIMW-05	
(2) GENERAL INFORMATION:				Date Received: SEP 13 2018	
Facility Name <u>WARRIOR COAL LLC</u>		Facility Name <u>WARRIOR COAL LLC</u>		8006-6916	
Mailing Address <u>59 J.E. ELLIS RD.</u>		City <u>MADISONVILLE</u>			
City <u>MADISONVILLE</u>		State <u>KY</u> Zip <u>42431</u>			
State <u>KY</u> Zip <u>42431</u>		Owner's Phone ( )			
(4) WELL LOCATION: USGS Quadrangle Name <u>Madisonville West</u>		County <u>HOPKINS</u>	Latitude <u>N 37° 21' 06" 00"</u>	Longitude <u>W 87° 24' 45" 11"</u>	
(5) GENERAL WELL CONSTRUCTION:		(6) FACILITY TYPE:		(8) PHYSIOGRAPHIC REGION:	
Start Date: <u>6-20-18</u>		<input type="checkbox"/> RCRA <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Surface Mining		<input type="checkbox"/> Blue Grass <input type="checkbox"/> Ohio River Alluvium	
Finish Date: <u>6-26-18</u>		<input type="checkbox"/> CERCLA <input type="checkbox"/> Site Assessment		<input type="checkbox"/> E. Coal Field <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> W. Coal Field	
Drilling Method:		<input type="checkbox"/> TSCA <input type="checkbox"/> Solid Waste Landfill		<input type="checkbox"/> Miss. Plateau <input type="checkbox"/> Jackson Purchase	
<input type="checkbox"/> Auger HS <input type="checkbox"/> Reverse Rotary <input type="checkbox"/> Push/probe		<input type="checkbox"/> UST <input type="checkbox"/> Landfarm			
<input type="checkbox"/> Auger SS <input type="checkbox"/> Cable Tool <input type="checkbox"/> Excavation		<input type="checkbox"/> Other: <u>Underground mining</u>		(9) ATTACHMENTS:	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Air Rotary <input type="checkbox"/> Hand Auger <input type="checkbox"/> Sonic				Required	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mud Rotary <input type="checkbox"/> Other:				1. Site plan or sketch map <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Work Type:		(7) WELL USE: (check all that apply)		2. Well construction diagram <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New Well <input type="checkbox"/> Nested Well <input type="checkbox"/> Rework <input type="checkbox"/> Plug		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Water Quality <input type="checkbox"/> Dry Hole		3. Well location	
Surface Elevation: <u>437.1</u> Total Depth: <u>250'</u>		<input type="checkbox"/> Ambient Monitoring <input type="checkbox"/> Not Used		On topographic map, or	
Depth to Bedrock: <u>18'</u> Static Water Level: <u>125'</u>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Water Level Monitoring <input type="checkbox"/> Abandoned		Obtained by GPS unit <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Wellhead:		<input type="checkbox"/> Remediation <input type="checkbox"/> Destroyed		Optional	
<input type="checkbox"/> Flush Mount <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Locking Cap <input type="checkbox"/> No Cap		<input type="checkbox"/> Other:		4. Laboratory analysis report ( )	
<input type="checkbox"/> Stickup; inches above surface: <u>36"</u>				5. Other:	
(10) WELL COMPLETION INFORMATION		(11) LITHOLOGIC LOG			
Feet Below Surface Borehole Casing		Feet Below Surface			
From To Diameter Diameter Casing Type		From To Description			
<u>0' 240' 5" 2" PVC #40</u>		<u>0' 5' BROWN CLAY</u>			
<u>240' 250' 5" 2" PVC Screen #40</u>		<u>5' 18' BROWN SANDY CLAY</u>			
		<u>18' 110' GRAY SANDY SHALE</u>			
		<u>110' 112' COAL</u>			
		<u>112' 114' FIRE CLAY</u>			
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		<u>209' 216' #14 COAL</u>			
		<u>216' 219' FIRE CLAY</u>			
		<u>219' 228' LIMESTONE</u>			
		<u>228' 242' GRAY SANDY SHALE</u>			
		<u>242' 250' GRAY SANDY SHALE</u>			
		<u>TOTAL DEPTH - 250'</u>			
Well Screens:					
I.D. (in.) <u>2"</u> From <u>240'</u> To <u>250'</u> Type <u>PVC</u> Slot Size <u>0.010</u>					
I.D. (in.) From To Type Slot Size					
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Annulus Fill and Seal:					
Feet Below Surface					
From To Material					
<u>0 231' Bentonite cement grout</u>					
<u>231' 235' Bentonite CLAY SEAL</u>					
<u>235' 250' SAND PACK</u>					
(12) COMMENTS <u>3" Risar pipe with locking cap. concrete pad.</u>					
<u>32' 5" Borehole casing</u>					
<u>Well is above #11 COAL SEAM</u>					
<u>ALTERNATE I.D. # WIMW-5</u>					
(13) AFFIRMATION: The work described above was done under my supervision, and this report is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.					
Drilling Company <u>WARRIOR COAL LLC</u>		State Certification Number or Rig Operator's Number <u>0209-0245-00</u>		Signature of Responsible Certified Driller <u>Paul E. Rayner</u>	
Company Mailing Address <u>59 J.E. ELLIS ROAD</u>		City <u>MADISONVILLE</u> State <u>KY</u> Zip Code <u>42431</u>		Date <u>8-27-2018</u>	
Number of Attached Sheets		White Copy to Division of Water, Yellow Copy to Owner, Pink Copy to Driller's Files		Month, Day, Year	
				DEP-8043	
				Printed with State Funds, Jan. 1, 1991	

## **Appendix D. Mechanical Integrity (MI) Requirements**

### **Section A. Duty to establish and maintain MI.**

The Permittee must establish MI, as defined by Appendix D, prior to commencing injection. Thereafter the Permittee must maintain MI as defined in 40 CFR § 146.8. See 40 CFR § 144.51(q)(1).

### **Section B. Definition of MI**

An injection well has MI if it can demonstrate both:

1. Internal MI

There is no significant leak in the injection tubing.

2. External MI

There is no significant fluid movement into a USDW through vertical channels adjacent to the injection well bore.

### **Section C. Prohibition Without Demonstration of MI**

The Permittee must not commence injection activity after the effective date of this Permit unless the Permittee has demonstrated that the well covered by this Permit has MI in accordance with 40 CFR § 146.8 and the Permittee has received written notice from the Director that such demonstration is satisfactory. See 40 CFR §§ 144.51(q)(2) and 144.52(a)(8).

The Permittee must not resume injection activity after the loss of MI for any reason unless the Permittee has demonstrated that the well covered by this Permit has MI in accordance with 40 CFR § 146.8 and the Permittee has received written notice from the Director that such demonstration is satisfactory. See 40 CFR §§ 144.51(q)(2) and 144.52(a)(8).

The Director may authorize the Permittee of a well which lacks MI pursuant to 40 CFR § 146.8(a)(1) to continue or resume injection, if the owner or operator has made a satisfactory demonstration that there is no movement of fluid into or between USDW. Such authorization must be given in writing. See 40 CFR §§ 144.51(q)(2) and 144.51(q)(3).

### **Section D. Lack of MI**

A well is considered to Lack MI under the following circumstances:

1. Prior to Establishing MI Before Injection Activity Commences

A well lacks MI before the initial demonstration of MI has been approved by the Director

2. Notice of Lack of MI by the Director

When the Director determines a well lacks MI, written notice of the determination will be given to the Permittee. Unless the Director requires immediate cessation of injection, the owner or operator must cease injection into the well within 48 hours of receipt of the Director's determination. See 40 CFR § 144.51(q)(2).

The Director may allow plugging of the well pursuant to the requirements of this Permit or require the Permittee to perform such additional construction, operation, monitoring, reporting and corrective action as is necessary to prevent the movement of fluid into or between USDW caused by the lack of MI. The owner or operator may resume injection upon written notification from the Director that the owner or operator has demonstrated MI pursuant to 40 CFR § 146.8 of this chapter. See 40 CFR § 144.51(q)(2).

3. After Failure to Meet a MI Deadline

A permittee is required to demonstrate MI no later than 60 months from the date of the last approved demonstration, or on a more frequent schedule as required by the Director. Failure to demonstrate MI within the required time frame, is consider a loss of MI. See 40 CFR 144.28(g)(2)(iv)(A).

4. Loss of MI During Operation

The Permittee must cease injection if a loss of MI as defined at 40 CFR § 146.8 becomes evident during a test or operation. The Permittee must notify the Director within 24-hours of determining there was a loss of MI. Injection operations must not be resumed until the Permittee has complied with the provisions of this Permit regarding MI demonstration and testing.

Within five (5) calendar days, the Permittee must submit a follow-up written report that documents circumstances that resulted in the MI loss and how it was addressed. If the MI loss has not been resolved, the Permittee must provide a report with the proposed plan and schedule to reestablish MI.

**Section E. Schedule of MI Demonstrations**

The Permittee must at a minimum demonstrate MI on the following schedule unless another schedule is required by a written notice from the Director. See 40 CFR §§ 144.51(q)(1) & 144.51(q)(2).

1. Prior to Commencing Initial Injection. See 40 CFR §§ 144.51(q)(2) and 144.52(a)(8).
2. No later than 90 calendar days after finishing construction of the well.
3. Regularly, no longer than 60 months from the date of the last approved demonstration. See 40 CFR § 144.28(g)(2)(iv)(A).
4. After any workover, where MI is lost, such as those that require unseating the tubing or resetting the packer. MI must be reestablished within 90 calendar days of any loss of MI unless written approval of an alternate time period has been given by the Director.
5. MI must be reestablished within 90 calendar days of any loss of MI unless written approval of an alternate time period has been given by the Director.
6. When requested by the Director.

**Section F. Notification Prior to Performing an MIT**

The Permittee must notify the Director at least 30 calendar days prior to any MIT. The Director may allow a shorter notification period if it would be sufficient to enable EPA or a designated representative to witness the MIT or EPA declines to witness the test, see Part II. Section B. 9. Notification may be in the form of a yearly or quarterly schedule of planned MITs, or it may be on an individual basis. See 40 CFR § 144.28(g)(2)(c).

Either with this notification or at least 30 calendar days prior to the MIT, the Permittee must submit a work plan outlining the methods and timetable for performing the MIT. If the Permittee chooses to use methods not listed within this Permit, the plan must be submitted at least 60 calendar days prior to the proposed MIT date. The Director may allow a shorter time period if it would be sufficient to enable the EPA to adequately respond, pursuant to Part II. Section B. 9. See 40 CFR § 146.8(d).

**Section G. Approved MIT Methods**

The methods for demonstrating MI are as specified below. The Director may stipulate specific test methods and criteria best suited for a specific well construction and injection operation. In conducting and evaluating the tests enumerated in this subsection, or others to be allowed by the Director, the Permittee must apply methods and standards generally accepted in the industry.

1. Internal MI

The following methods have been approved by the Director and may be used to evaluate the absence of tubing leaks for this well:

a. Pressure testing of inner casing or tubing

The injection wells will be pressure tested to 220 psig for one (1) hour. A change of less than ten percent (10%) in pressure will constitute a passing test.

2. External MI

The following methods have been approved by the Director and may be used to evaluate the absence of movement:

- a. Well diagram signed off by licensed driller detailing, borehole diameters, casing materials and diameters, and the quantity and type(s) of cement.
- b. Cementing Records;
- c. Temperature Log;
- d. Noise Log; and
- e. Radioactive Tracer Surveys

3. Additional Testing

The Director may require additional or alternative tests if the results presented by the operator are not satisfactory to the Director to demonstrate there is no movement of fluid into or between USDW resulting from the injection activity.

4. Alternate Methods

A Permittee may propose other logs and tests as specified in 40 CFR § 146.8 or as published in the Federal Register. The plan must also propose standards that will be used for evaluating the results of logging and testing. MI will be confirmed if the well logs and test data meet or exceed the standards approved as a result of the Director's review of the plan.

**Section H. Reporting Results of MITs**

When the Permittee reports the results of MITs, the Permittee must include a description of the test(s) and the method used. Monitoring and other test data submitted since the previous evaluation will be assessed and reviewed. Results of MITs required by this Permit must be submitted to the Director as soon as possible but no later than 90 calendar days after the test is complete. Results are to be submitted to the Director in accordance with Part II, Section B.

## **Appendix E. Injection and Decant Operation Requirements**

### **Section A. Injection Operation**

For a well authorized by this Permit, beginning on the date that Initial Injection is approved by the Director until the closure of the well has been approved by the Director, the Permittee, alone, is authorized to inject only those fluids as described in identified in this Permit and only in a manner consistent with the conditions set forth in this Permit. All other injection activity is prohibited. See 40 CFR § 144.11.

Injection is prohibited:

1. Injection is prohibited between the outermost casing protecting the USDW and the well bore. See 40 CFR § 144.28(f)(1).
2. Injection is prohibited if the well lacks MI. See Appendix D.

### **Section B. Operation Manual**

The operation and maintenance manual(s) for injection well disposal facilities, or portions thereof, shall be prepared for the use of operators, maintenance personnel, technicians, laboratory personnel and others, as appropriate. The Permittee shall provide a copy of the approved manual to the operators, maintenance personnel, technicians, laboratory personnel and others, as appropriate. The manual(s) shall be available for reference at the facility or other approved site.

Revisions to the manual may be required to reflect any facility modifications performed, in order to comply with the requirements of this Permit and any other requirements or to reflect experience resulting from facility operation

At a minimum, this operation manual and must consist of:

1. Written instructions provided to the injection system operators for the safe, reliable operation of the system;
2. Records of the basic engineering design and equipment description;
3. A program to assure proper maintenance and monitoring of the system; and
4. Contain detailed procedures for dealing with abnormal but foreseeable events such as: loss of power, mine closure, surface leaks, etc.

### **Section C. Injection Zone**

For the well(s) authorized by this Permit, injection must be limited to the specific zone(s) and interval(s) identified in Appendix A. Section D.

### **Section D. Injection Fluid**

For each well authorized by this Permit, the injectate will consist of only the fluid or fluids specifically authorized in this section, unless approved in advance by the Director.

1. Specified Injection Fluid(s)

The injected fluid is limited to a slurry of freshwater and mining reject material (a mixture of fine-grained reject solids including, raw coal, rock and pyrite fines).

The injectate decant shall not exceed any Primary Drinking Water Regulations listed in 40 CFR § 141.

Coal combustion residuals and fly ash are specifically prohibited from being slurried and injected.

2. Additional Specified Injection Fluid(s)

The Permittee must seek a minor modification and receive approval from the Director before disposing of fluids of other types and sources into the well.

3. Additives and Treatments to the Injectate Stream

The Permittee must provide to the Director, 30 calendar days prior to injection, a list of any additives to the injectate and their chemical composition, including any inhibitors used to prevent scaling, corrosion, or bacterial growth. These lists should also indicate the brand name of the product(s) where appropriate and their manufacturer.

4. Well Stimulation Fluids

During the performance of Well Stimulation, the Permittee is required to follow the procedures approved by the Director, pursuant to Part IV. Section E. 4.

**Section E. Injection Pressure Limitations**

1. Injection must Preserve the Integrity of Geologic Formations

Injection pressures must not initiate new fractures or propagate existing fractures in the confining zone adjacent to USDW; significantly alter the fluid movement capabilities of the confining zone; or cause the movement of injection or formation fluids into an USDW or into an essential monitoring zone or between USDW. See 40 CFR § 144.28(f)(6)(i).

2. Injection must Preserve the MI of the Well

The integrity of the well structure must be protected; hence, total pressure must not exceed the maximum allowable stress of the materials used to construct the well.

3. Injection during Well Stimulation

During the performance of Well Stimulation, the Permittee is required to follow the procedures approved by the Director. Part IV. Section E. 4

4. MAIP

Except during stimulation, the owner or operator shall not exceed an injection pressure at the wellhead which shall be calculated so as to assure that the pressure during injection does not initiate new fractures or propagate existing fractures in the injection zone; and the owner or operator shall not inject at a pressure which will initiate fractures in the confining zone or cause the movement of injection or formation fluids into an underground source of drinking water. See 40 CFR § 144.11.

The Permittee is limited to a maximum injection pressure of 100 psig as measured at the wellhead. Injection is limited to gravity induced flow.

**Section F. Injection Rate Limitations**

There are no Injection Rate Limitations, as long as injection does not exceed the requirements of the injection pressure limitations as found in Section D, above.

**Section G. Injection Volume Limitations**

The cumulative injected volume of solids must not exceed what can be safely disposed of in the injection zone described in Appendix A. Section D.

**Section H. Injection Velocity Limitations**

There are no Injection Velocity Limitations, as long as injection meets the requirements of the injection pressure limitations as found in Section D, above.

**Section I. Inability to Comply**

In the event the Permittee is temporarily unable to comply with any of the criteria outlined in this Permit, due to breakdown of equipment, flooding, power outages, destruction by hazard of fire, wind, or

by other cause, the Permittee must notify the EPA. Notification must be made to the Director within 24 hours of breakdown or malfunction - in person, by telephone or by e-mail.

#### **Section J. Decant operation**

As the solids settle out of the injected slurry, the decant water will be removed from the injection area via the decant withdrawal wells. Once the injection area fills with solids, then the slurry operation at the injection well will be discontinued and the well will be plugged and abandoned in accordance with an EPA-approved plan.

#### **Section K. Loss of Injection Zone Integrity**

The permittee shall cease injection if a loss of injection zone integrity becomes evident during operations. Injection operations shall not be resumed until the EPA has reviewed the injection operation and determined that injection zone integrity has been restored and continued injection will not result in contamination of USDWs.

#### **Section L. Adverse Impacts on Drinking Water**

Permittee must contact the Director and cease injection if any of the samples in the quarterly or annual monitoring exceed primary drinking water standards or vary significantly from established baseline levels. After shutting down injection operations, permittee will conduct a dye trace study to ascertain if the coal injection operations are impacting water aquifers. If the injection operations are impacting aquifers in the area, injection operations must cease until the impact of the injection operation on the water aquifers is corrected.

## Appendix F. Additional Monitoring and Reporting Requirements

### Section A. Monitoring Sampling Locations

#### 1. Injectate Sampling

The permittee shall conduct an injectate decant analysis quarterly during quarters when injection is proceeding. An analysis will also be required whenever changes are made to the injection fluid. The operator must submit the results of at least a one (1) sample for each injectate stream.

#### 2. Monitoring Compliance Wells

The permittee shall conduct additional analysis from fluid samples collected at five (5) ground water monitoring stations as seen in Appendix A. Samples must be collected every quarter, even if no injection was performed during that quarter.

<u>Monitoring Well Location</u>	<u>Geologic Structure Location</u>	<u>Depth of Well Relative to Kentucky #11 Coal Seam</u>
WIMW-1	Downdip	above coal
WIMW-2	Downdip	below coal
WIMW-3		in coal seam #11
WIMW-4	Updip	below coal
WIMW-5	Updip	above coal

#### 3. Landowner Well Monitoring Locations

The landowner well(s) will be monitored on a quarterly basis in accordance with requirements of other monitoring wells, pending landowner approval. The landowner well(s) to be monitored are listed below. The Permittee is required to share the results of any sampling with the landowners. Samples must be collected every quarter, even if no injection was performed during that quarter.

<u>Domestic Well Owner</u>	<u>Parcel ID</u>	<u>Well Use</u>
Maurice and Charlotte Faulk	MAP-65-25D	Watering Plants and Filling Pool

### Section B. Monitored Injection Operation Parameters

#### 1. Injection Operation Monitoring Parameters

At a minimum, the Permittee must monitor the following parameters at a minimum frequency as given in the corresponding entry below.

##### a. Flow Rate

A quarterly report submitted to the EPA will include the flow rate into the injection zone summarized by month. The monthly cumulative flow data will be reported as:

- i. Maximum flow, gallons per minute or cubic feet per minute;
- ii. Minimum flow, gallons per minute or cubic feet per minute;
- iii. Average flow, gallons per minute or cubic feet per minute;

##### b. Fluid Volume Injected (gallons or cubic feet)

- i. The Permittee must record the volume of fluid source, separately for each specified fluid source, continuously during injection operations.



- c. Cumulative Fluid Volume Injected (since injection began) (gallons or cubic feet)
  - i. The Permittee must monitor the cumulative volume of fluid injected at least once a week.

### Section C. Monitored Constituents

The table below lists the constituents to be sampled for and their frequency by sample location

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>MCL</u> (mg/L)	<u>Monitoring Wells</u>	<u>Injectate Fluid</u>
Antimony	0.006	Quarterly	Quarterly
Arsenic	0.010	Quarterly	Quarterly
Barium	2	Quarterly	Quarterly
Beryllium	0.004	Quarterly	Quarterly
Bicarbonate	NA	Annual	Annual
Cadmium	0.005	Quarterly	Quarterly
Calcium	NA	Annual	Annual
Carbonate	NA	Annual	Annual
Chloride	NA	Annual	Annual
Chromium	0.1	Quarterly	Quarterly
Copper	1.3	Quarterly	Quarterly
Cyanide	0.2	Quarterly	Quarterly
Depth to water (ft)	NA	Quarterly	No
Fluoride	4.0	Quarterly	Quarterly
Iron (dissolved)	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Lead	0.015	Quarterly	Quarterly
Magnesium	NA	Annual	Annual
Manganese	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Mercury	0.002	Quarterly	Quarterly
Nitrate	10	Quarterly	Quarterly
Nitrite	1	Quarterly	Quarterly
pH	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Phosphate	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Potassium	NA	Annual	Annual
Selenium	0.05	Quarterly	Quarterly
Sodium	NA	Annual	Annual
Specific Gravity	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Sulfates	NA	Annual	Annual
Temperature; degrees C or F	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Thallium	0.002	Quarterly	Quarterly
Total Dissolved Solids	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly
Total Suspended Solids	NA	Quarterly	Quarterly

### Section D. Monitoring Methods

The Permittee must identify the types of tests and methods used to generate all monitoring data.

Monitoring observations, measurements, samples and any other source of data used for the purpose of complying with these requirements must be representative of the activity or condition being monitored.

1. Analytical Methods

The analytic methods used to monitor the nature of the injected fluids must comply with analytical methods cited and described in Appendix F, Table 1 of 40 CFR § 136.3 or Appendix III of 40 CFR Part 261, or by other methods that have been approved in writing by the Director. The Permittee may make a request to the Director in writing for the approval of alternative methods other than those listed above. See 40 CFR § 144.52(a)(5).

All analytical methods must be performed at laboratories with EPA or a state certification for the methods used.

2. Operational Monitoring Methods

Injection pressure, injection rate, and cumulative injected volume must be observed and recorded at the wellhead and all parameters must be observed simultaneously to provide a clear depiction of well operation.

- a. Pressures are to be measured in pounds per square inch (psi) or pounds per square inch gauge (psig), as appropriate.
- b. Fluid volumes are to be measured in units of standard gallons (G), 42-gallon barrels (bbl), thousand standard cubic feet (Mcf or Mscf), or in millions of gallons (MG), as appropriate.
- c. Injection rates are to be measured in gallons per minute (GPM), barrels per day (BPD or bbls/Day), thousand standard cubic feet per day (Mcf/d or Mscf/d), or millions of gallons per day (MGD).

**Section E. Monitoring Report Requirements**

1. Monitoring Report Schedule

The Permittee must submit reports as shown below:

<u>Monitoring Report</u>	<u>Reporting Period</u>	<u>Due Date</u>
1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter Monitoring Report	January 1 to March 31	April 30
2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter Monitoring Report	April 1 to June 30	July 31
3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter Monitoring Report	July 1 to September 30	October 31
4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter Monitoring Report	October 1 to December 31	Following January 31

2. Quarterly Monitoring Report

A Quarterly Monitoring Report must be submitted every quarter, this includes the calendar quarter this Permit becomes effective and any quarter where there was no injection activity. The Quarterly Monitoring Report for each quarter is due on the last day of the month following the end of the reporting period.

The Quarterly Monitoring Report must contain the following items:

- a. Owner or Operator Quarterly Injection Well Monitoring Report - EPA Form 7520-8  
The Permittee must submit a separate form for each specified fluid source.

b. Injectate Fluid Analysis

The Permittee must submit a separate analysis for each injectate fluid. The Permittee must note any major changes in characteristics of injected fluid. Previously submitted information may be included by reference.

c. Monitoring Location Fluid Analysis

The Permittee must submit a separate analysis for each monitoring location. The Permittee must note any major changes in characteristics of the monitoring points fluid analysis.

d. Flocculation, Well Stimulation and Treatment Chemicals

On a quarterly basis, the Permittee must submit:

- i. a list of all chemicals and their composition used for new flocculation. The list should indicate the brand name of the product and manufacturer
- ii. a list of all chemicals and their composition used for any well stimulation during that reporting period unless previously submitted as part of a well stimulation report; and,
- iii. a list of any additives used and their chemical composition, including any inhibitors used to prevent scaling, corrosion, or bacterial growth.

These lists should indicate the brand name of the product (if applicable) and the manufacturer.

## **Appendix G. Plugging and Abandonment (P&A) Plan**

### **Section A. P&A Plans**

The Permittee must update this information as required by Part V of this Permit and must follow any additional requirements in this appendix.

### **Section B. P&A Requirements**

Prior to abandonment, a well must be plugged with cement in a manner which will not allow the movement of any fluids into a USDW or between two (2) or more USDWs, and which isolates the injected fluid in the injection formation. See 40 CFR § 146.10(a).

### **Section C. Required P&A Methods**

Prior to the placement of a cement plug, the well must be in a state of static equilibrium, with the mud weight equalized from top to bottom, either by circulating the mud in the well at least once or by a comparable approved method. See 40 CFR § 146.10(a)(3).

In addition, placement of the plugging material must be accomplished by one (1) of the following methods:

1. The Balance method;
2. The Dump Bailer method;
3. The Two-Plug method; or
4. Any other recognized method as effective or more effective than the above which has been approved by the Director in this well's P&A plan. See 40 CFR § 146.10(a)(2).

### **Section D. List and Descriptions of Items Included in This Appendix.**

#### **Item G1 – Injection Well Diagram Showing Proposed P&A Plan**

This is the most recent well diagram detailing the results of the proposed P&A procedures for the injection wells.

Source: Revised Application, Received January 15, 2020.

Size: One (1) page, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

#### **Item G2 – 11-1 (KYV1070120) - P&A Plan 7520-19**

Dated **October 2, 2020**, this is the most recently submitted EPA Form 7520-19 for the 11-1 well covered by this Permit.

**Source: Submittal, Received October 2, 2020.**

Size: Two (2) pages, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

#### **Item G3 – 11-2 (KYV1070124) - P&A Plan 7520-19**

Dated **October 2, 2020**, this is the most recently submitted EPA Form 7520-19 for the 11-1 well covered by this Permit.

**Source: Submittal, Received October 2, 2020.**

Size: Two (2) pages, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

Item G4 – Decant 1 - P&A Plan 7520-19

Dated **October 2, 2020**, this is the most recently submitted EPA Form 7520-19 for the Decant-1 well covered by this Permit.

**Source: Submittal, Received October 2, 2020.**

Size: Two (2) pages, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

Item G5 – WIMW-1 - P&A Plan 7520-19

Dated **October 2, 2020**, this is the most recently submitted EPA Form 7520-19 for the WIMW-1 well covered by this Permit.

**Source: Submittal, Received October 2, 2020.**

Size: Two (2) pages, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

Item G6 – WIMW-2 - P&A Plan 7520-19

Dated **October 2, 2020**, this is the most recently submitted EPA Form 7520-19 for the WIMW-2 well covered by this Permit.

**Source: Submittal, Received October 2, 2020.**

Size: Two (2) pages, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

Item G7 – WIMW-3 - P&A Plan 7520-19

Dated **October 2, 2020**, this is the most recently submitted EPA Form 7520-19 for the WIMW-3 well covered by this Permit.

**Source: Submittal, Received October 2, 2020.**

Size: Two (2) pages, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

Item G8 – WIMW-4 - P&A Plan 7520-19

Dated **October 2, 2020**, this is the most recently submitted EPA Form 7520-19 for the WIMW-4 well covered by this Permit.

**Source: Submittal, Received October 2, 2020.**

Size: Two (2) pages, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

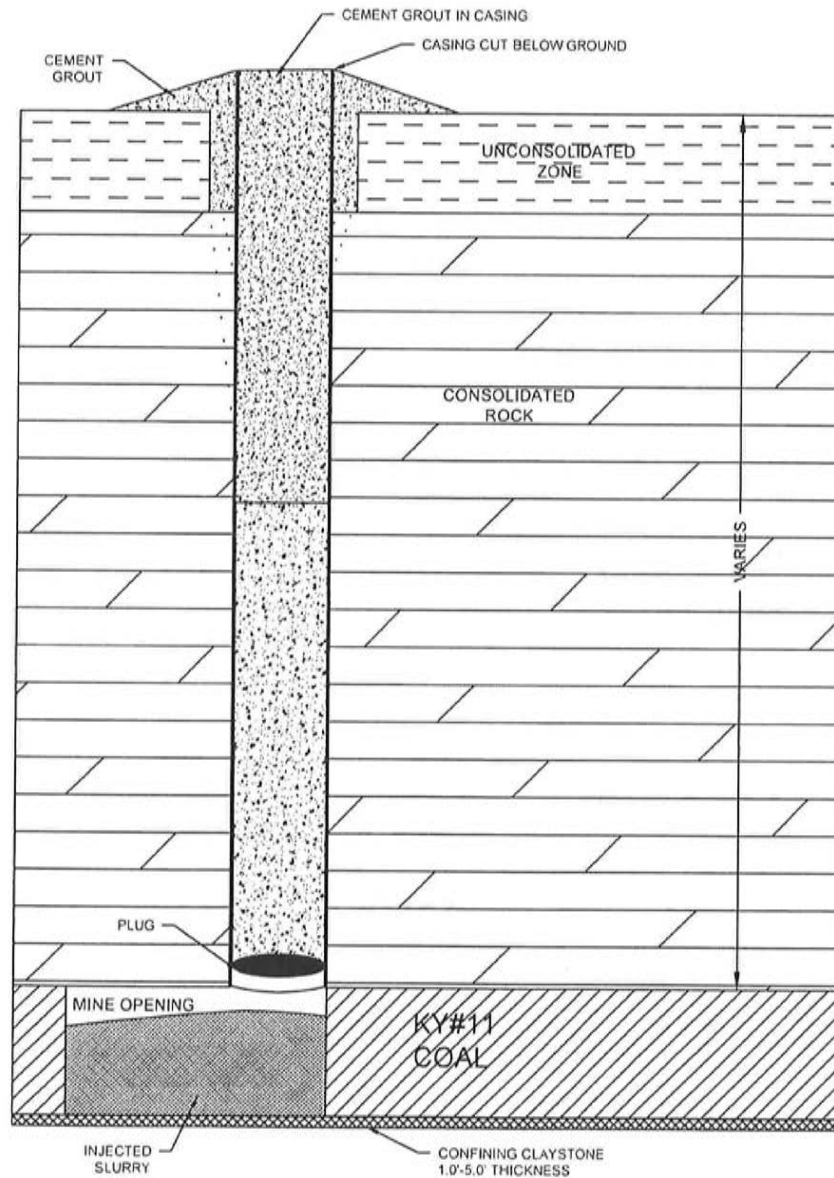
Item G9 – WIMW-5 - P&A Plan 7520-19

Dated **October 2, 2020**, this is the most recently submitted EPA Form 7520-19 for the WIMW-5 well covered by this Permit.

**Source: Submittal, Received October 2, 2020.**

Size: Two (2) pages, 8.5 inches by 11 inches.

**Item G1 – Injection Well Diagram Showing Proposed P&A Plan**



WARRIOR COAL, LLC  
EPA UIC #11 SEAM

TYPICAL WELL PLUGGING DETAIL  
AT E



**Alliance Coal, LLC**

1146 Monarch St. Suite 350  
Lexington, KY 40513

Ph: (859) 224-7200  
Fax: (859) 224-7211



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EPA Form 7520-19 (Rev. 4-19)





**AT\_E Plugging and Abandonment Plan**

Because the injection wells described in this permit application are essentially gravity flow wells, the wells will assume static equilibrium as soon as injection ceases. When the process of slurry injection is to be discontinued into a well, the well will be purged with water. After purging, the entire length of the well will contain only air at atmospheric pressure and will be in static equilibrium. An appropriate sized composite rubber plug will be placed in the well casing to within two feet of the bottom end of the casing. The elevations of the plug levels will depend on actual conditions of elevations and well depths after the initial installation is completed. The entire well casing will be left in the hole except for the top three feet. The entire casing will be filled with Standard Class A cement except the top three where the casing has been removed. The top three feet will be filled with soil. The approximate quantity of cement, which will be used, will be three cubic yards depending on actual installation.

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**AT\_E Plugging and Abandonment Plan**



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United States Environmental Protection Agency		
 <b>WELL REWORK RECORD, PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT PLAN, OR PLUGGING AND ABANDONMENT AFFIDAVIT</b>		
Name and Address, Phone Number and/or Email of Permittee		
Warrior Coal, LLC 1146 Monarch St. Suite 350 Lexington, KY 40513		
Permit or EPA ID Number	API Number	Full Well Name
KYV0062/0078	NA	DECANT 1
State	County	
KENTUCKY	HOPKINS	
Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit		
Latitude		37.339839
Surface Location		
1/4 of	1/4 of Section	Township
		Range
ft. from (N/S)	Line of quarter section	
ft. from (E/W)	Line of quarter section.	
Longitude	-87.580361	
Well Class	Timing of Action (pick one)	Type of Action (pick one)
<input type="checkbox"/> Class I <input type="checkbox"/> Class II <input type="checkbox"/> Class III <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class V	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice Prior to Work Date Expected to Commence UNKNOWN <input type="checkbox"/> Report After Work Date Work Ended	<input type="checkbox"/> Well Rework <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Plugging and Abandonment <input type="checkbox"/> Conversion to a Non-Injection Well
Provide a narrative description of the work planned to be performed, or that was performed. Use additional pages as necessary. See instructions.		
PLEASE SEE ATTACHED P&A PLAN		
<b>Certification</b> I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR § 144.32)		
Name and Official Title (Please type or print)	Signature	Date Signed
ROBERT RAY, MNGR		10-2-2020



### **AT\_E Plugging and Abandonment Plan**

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Name and Address, Phone Number and/or Email of Permittee			
Warrior Coal, LLC 1146 Monarch St. Suite 350 Lexington, KY 40513			
Permit or EPA ID Number	API Number	Full Well Name	
KYV0062/0078	8006-6912	WIMW-1	
State	County		
KENTUCKY	HOPKINS		
Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit		Latitude 37.331928	
Surface Location		Longitude -87.588867	
1/4 of	1/4 of Section	Township	Range
ft. from (N/S)	Line of quarter section		
ft. from (E/W)	Line of quarter section.		
Well Class	Timing of Action (pick one)	Type of Action (pick one)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Class I <input type="checkbox"/> Class II <input type="checkbox"/> Class III <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class V	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice Prior to Work Date Expected to Commence UNKNOWN  <input type="checkbox"/> Report After Work Date Work Ended	<input type="checkbox"/> Well Rework <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Plugging and Abandonment <input type="checkbox"/> Conversion to a Non-Injection Well	
Provide a narrative description of the work planned to be performed, or that was performed. Use additional pages as necessary. See instructions.			
PLEASE SEE ATTACHED P&A PLAN			
<b>Certification</b>			
I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR § 144.32)			
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ROBERT RAY, MNGR PERMITTING & ENV COMPLIANCE			10-2-2020

EPA Form 7520-19 (Rev. 4-19)

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Name and Address, Phone Number and/or Email of Permittee			
Warrior Coal, LLC 1146 Monarch St. Suite 350 Lexington, KY 40513			
Permit or EPA ID Number	API Number	Full Well Name	
KYV0062/0078	8006-6923	WIMW-3	
State	County		
KENTUCKY	HOPKINS		
Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit			
Surface Location		Latitude	37.333953
1/4 of	1/4 of Section	Longitude	-87.600030
	Township		
	Range		
	ft. from (N/S)	Line of quarter section	
	ft. from (E/W)	Line of quarter section.	
Well Class	Timing of Action (pick one)	Type of Action (pick one)	
Class I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice Prior to Work	Well Rework	
Class II	Date Expected to Commence UNKNOWN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Plugging and Abandonment	
Class III		Conversion to a Non-Injection Well	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class V	Report After Work		
	Date Work Ended		
Provide a narrative description of the work planned to be performed, or that was performed. Use additional pages as necessary. See instructions.			
PLEASE SEE ATTACHED P&A PLAN			
<b>Certification</b> I certify under the penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments and that, based on my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, I believe that the information is true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment. (Ref. 40 CFR § 144.32)			
Name and Official Title (Please type or print)		Signature	Date Signed
ROBERT RAY, MNGR PERMITTING & ENV COMPLIANCE			10-2-2020

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Warrior Coal, LLC 1146 Monarch St. Suite 350 Lexington, KY 40513			
Permit or EPA ID Number	API Number	Full Well Name	
KYV0062/0078	8006-6915	WIMW-4	
State	County		
KENTUCKY	HOPKINS		
Locate well in two directions from nearest lines of quarter section and drilling unit			
Surface Location		Latitude	37.351660
1/4 of	1/4 of Section	Longitude	-87.579188
	Township		
	Range		
	ft. from (N/S)	Line of quarter section	
	ft. from (E/W)	Line of quarter section.	
Well Class	Timing of Action (pick one)	Type of Action (pick one)	
Class I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice Prior to Work	Well Rework	
Class II	Date Expected to Commence UNKNOWN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Plugging and Abandonment	
Class III		Conversion to a Non-Injection Well	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class V	Report After Work		
	Date Work Ended		
Provide a narrative description of the work planned to be performed, or that was performed. Use additional pages as necessary. See instructions.			
PLEASE SEE ATTACHED P&A PLAN			
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ROBERT RAY, MNGR PERMITTING & ENV COMPLIANCE			10-2-2020



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## **Appendix H. Compliance Schedules**

On the permit effective date of this Permit as found on page iii, there are currently no compliance schedules associated with this Permit.

### **Section A. Modification to include Compliance Schedules**

This Permit may be modified to specify a compliance schedule leading to compliance with the SDWA. See 40 CFR § 144.53(a).

### **Section B. Time Period for Compliance**

Any compliance schedules must require compliance as soon as possible, and in no case later than 3 years after the effective date of the Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.53(a)(1).

#### **1. Interim Dates**

If a permit establishes a compliance schedule which exceeds 1 year from the date of permit issuance, the schedule must set forth interim requirements and the dates for their achievement. See 40 CFR § 144.53(a)(2). The time between interim dates must not exceed 1 year.

If the time necessary for completion of any interim requirement is more than 1 year and is not readily divisible into stages for completion, the Permit must specify interim dates for the submission of reports of progress toward completion of the interim requirements and indicate a projected completion date.

### **Section C. Compliance Schedule Reporting.**

All reports and progress reports be submitted no later than 30 days following each interim date and the final date of compliance. See 40 CFR § 144.53(a)(3).

### **Section D. Alternative schedules of compliance.**

Rather than continue to operate and meet existing compliance schedule requirements, a permittee may cease conducting regulated activities through P&A of all covered wells under the terms of this Permit contained in Part V and Appendix G. See 40 CFR § 144.53(b).

This may be done as follows:

1. If the permittee decides to cease conducting regulated activities at a given time within the term of a permit which has already been issued:
  - a. The Permit may be modified to contain a new or additional schedule leading to timely cessation of activities; or
  - b. The permittee shall cease conducting permitted activities before noncompliance with any interim or final compliance schedule requirement already specified in the Permit. See 40 CFR § 144.53(b)(1).
2. If the permittee is undecided whether to cease conducting regulated activities, the Director may issue or modify a permit to contain two (2) schedules as follows:
  - a. Both schedules must contain an identical interim deadline requiring a final decision on whether to cease conducting regulated activities no later than a date which ensures sufficient time to comply with applicable requirements in a timely manner if the decision is to continue conducting regulated activities;
  - b. One (1) schedule will lead to timely compliance with applicable requirements;



- c. The second schedule will lead to cessation of regulated activities by a date which will ensure timely compliance with applicable requirements;
  - d. Each permit containing two (2) schedules must include a requirement that after the permittee has made a final decision regarding which schedule to follow the permittee must follow the schedule leading to compliance if the decision is to continue conducting regulated activities, and follow the schedule leading to termination if the decision is to cease conducting regulated activities. See 40 CFR § 144.53(b)(3).
3. The Permittee's decision to cease conducting regulated activities must be evidenced by a firm public commitment satisfactory to the Director, such as a resolution of the board of directors of a corporation. See 40 CFR § 144.53(b)(4).