# Integrating Source Water Protection and Wildfire Risk in Colorado

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# Colorado's Data Refinement Work Group



















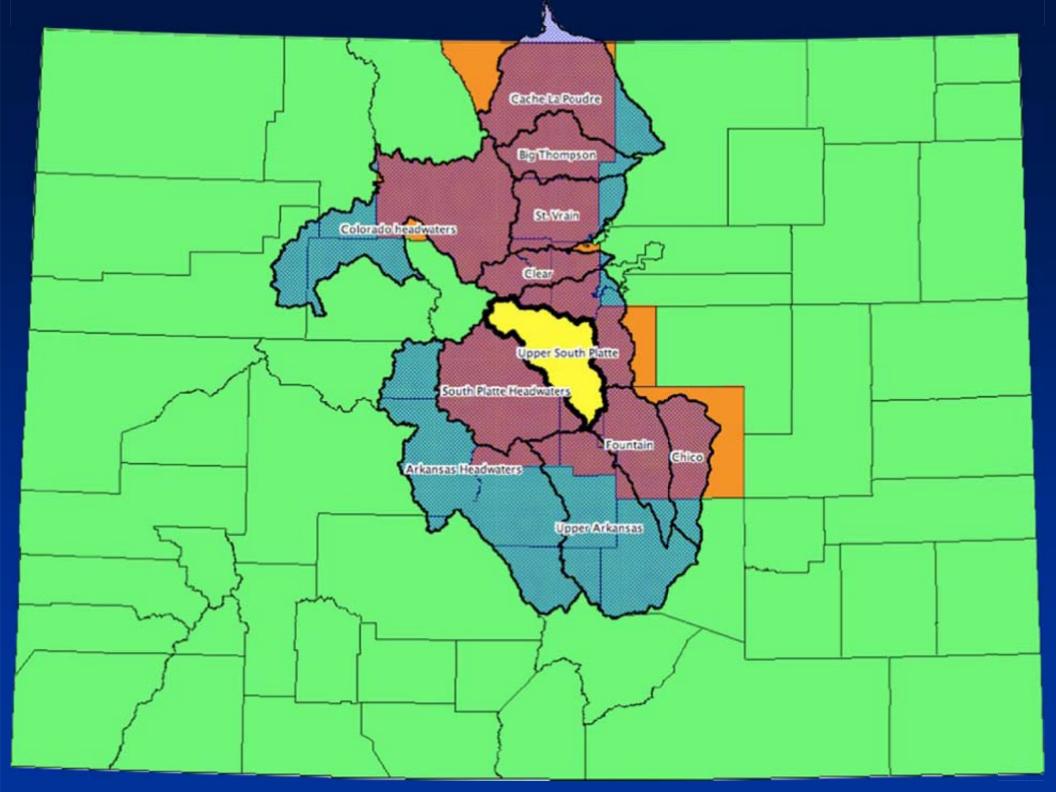
Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment Protecting Critical Watersheds in Colorado from Wildfire: A Technical Approach to Watershed Assessment and Prioritization

# Colorado's Data Refinement Work Group Purpose

- Watershed assessment template and common assessment methodology
- Identify critical watersheds that supply municipal water
- Prioritize and recommend measures to protect those watersheds
- Adverse effects of post-wildfire hydrologic changes, including flooding, erosion, and deposition.

# Data Refinement Work Group Goal 1

• Identify 6th level watersheds that are important /essential critical watersheds for water supply.





## Components

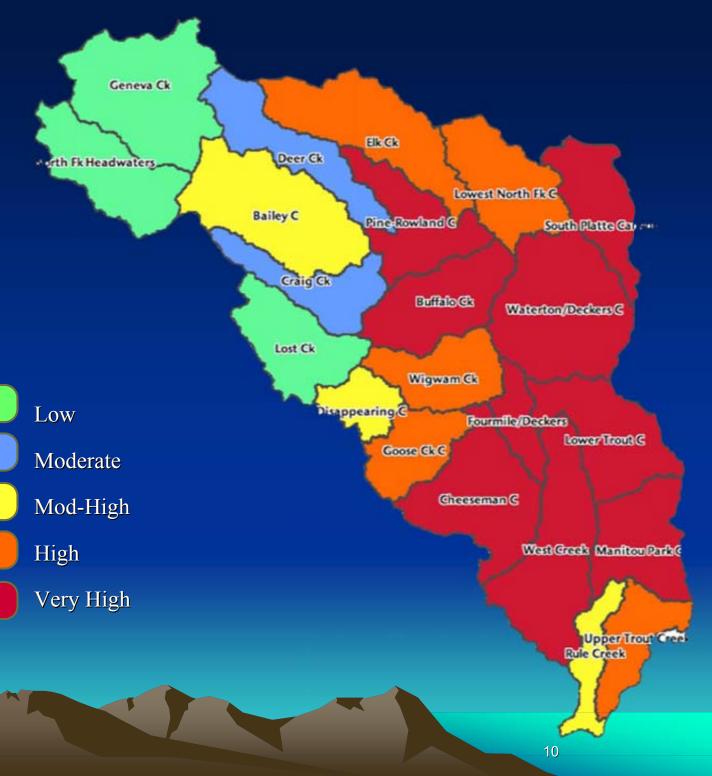
- Wildfire Risk
- Flooding or Debris Flow Risk
- Soil Conditions
- Water Uses

## 1. Wildfire Risk

Pinchot Report Analysis

• Western Colorado Wildfire Risk Assessment

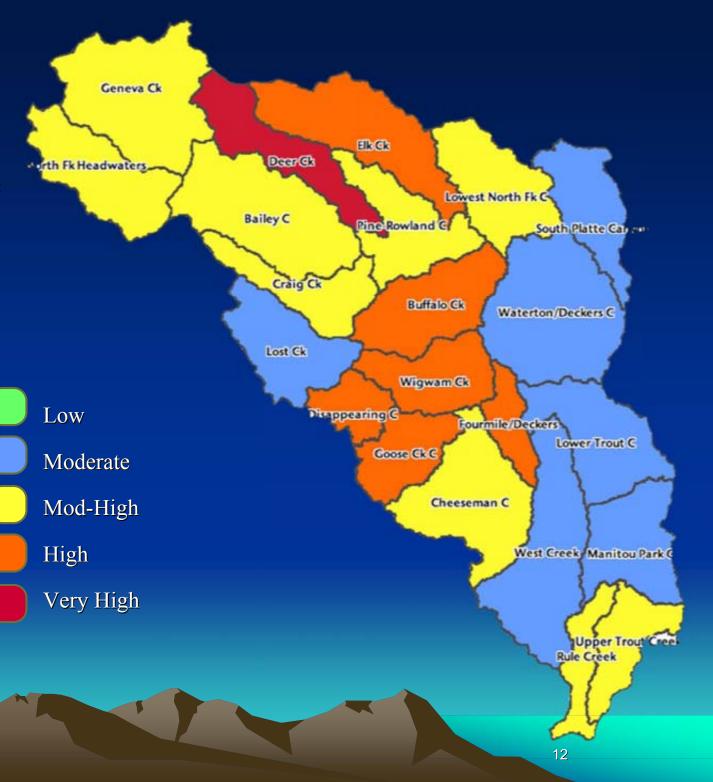
Upper South Platte Watershed Pinchot Wildfire Risk



## 2. Flooding or Debris Flow Risk

- Ruggedness or Slope
- Road Density

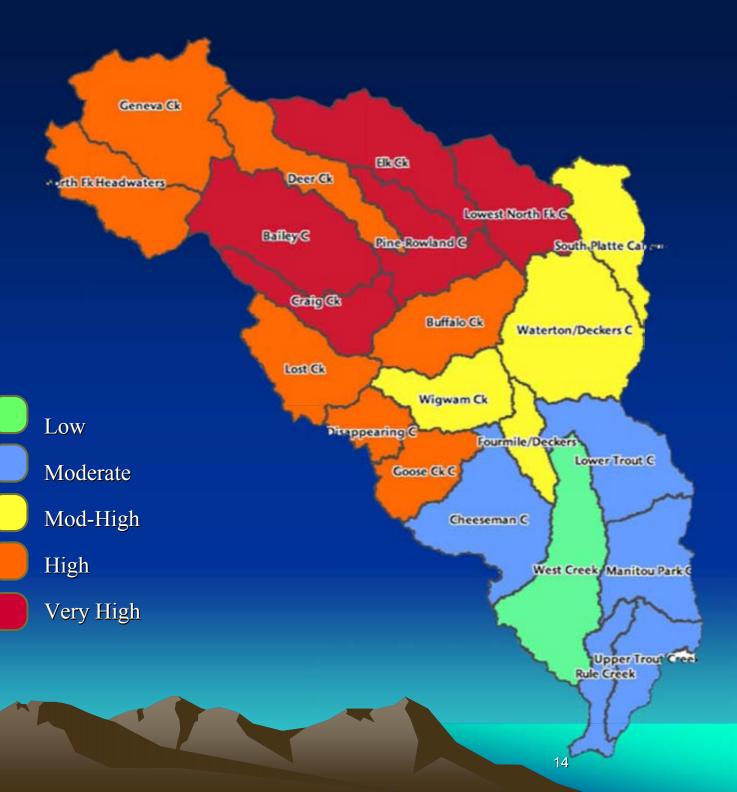
Upper South Platte
Watershed
Flooding/Debris
Flow Risk



### 3. Soil Conditions

- SSURGO or STATSGO
- K factor and slope
- Adjusted for geology

Upper South Platte
Watershed
Soil Erosion Risk



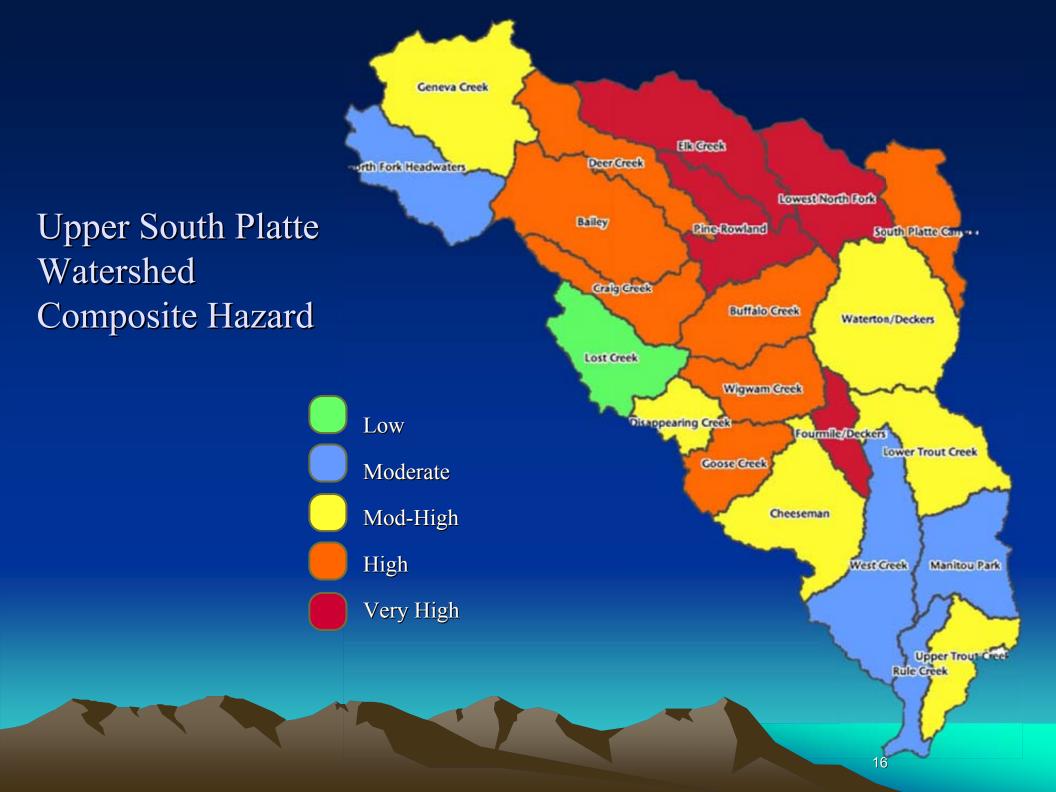
## Composite Ranking

Wildfire Risk

Flooding or Debris Flow Risk

Soil Conditions

Composite
Hazard
Ranking



#### 4. Water Uses

Nodes - Reservoirs, Diversions and Sources

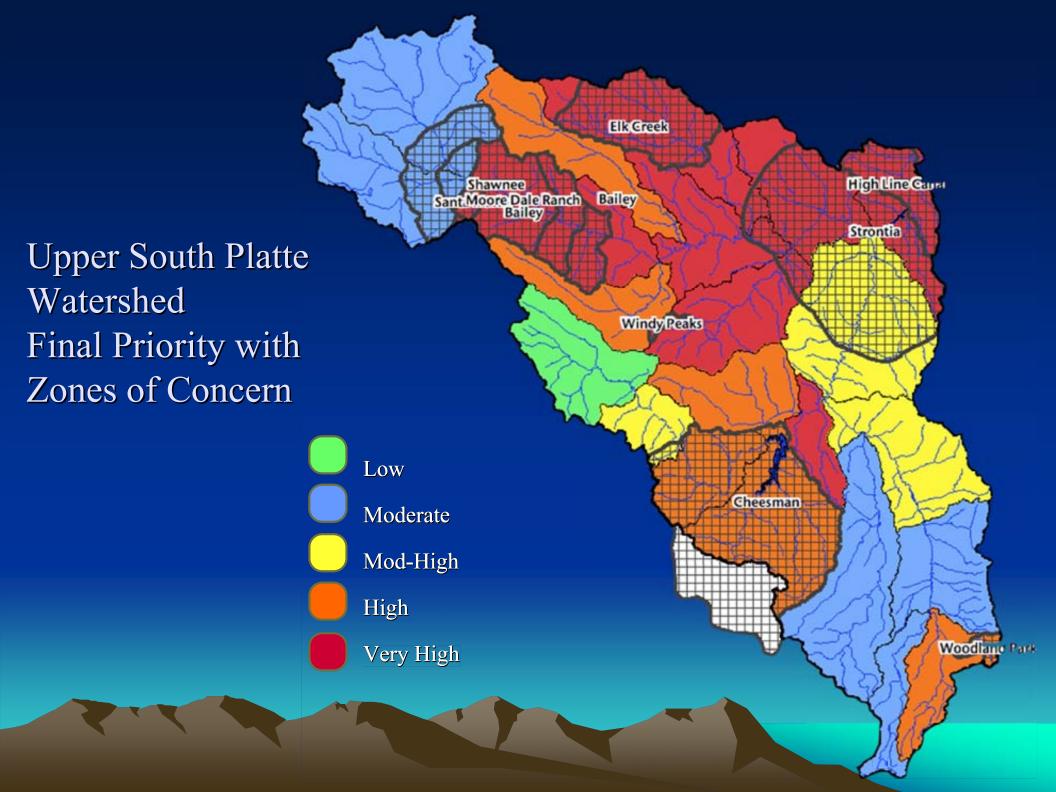
Source Water Assessment Areas

Water Supply Reservoirs

Geneva Creek Elk Greek Deer Creek orth Fork Headwaters Lowest North Fork Upper South Platte Bailey Pine-Rowland South Platte Can ... Watershed Crafg Creek Final Priority Buffalo Greek Waterton/Deckers **Lost Creek** Wigwam Creek Low Disappearing Creek Fourmile/Deckers Lower Trout Creek Goose Creek Moderate Mod-High Cheeseman High West Creek Manitou Park Very High Upper Trout Creek Rule Creek

#### Zones of Concern

- 5 stream miles based on State Statute
- 11 stream miles based on Buffalo Creek experience
- 15 radial miles based on SWAP
- RiverSpill model results



#### FRONT RANGE WATERSHED PROTECTION DATA REFINEMENT WORK GROUP

PROTECTING CRITICAL WATERSHEDS IN COLORADO FROM WILDFIRE: A TECHNICAL APPROACH TO WATERSHED ASSESSMENT AND PRIORITIZATION

Website Information:

www.jw-associates.org



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# Community Wildfire Protection Plans (CWPPs)

- Recognized under the Healthy Forests Restoration Act (2003)
- Vehicle for communities to provide input, direction and their priorities to Federal agencies about needed fuels treatments

## <u>Critical Community Watershed</u> <u>Wildfire Protection Plan</u>

- = CCWWPP
- $= (CWP)^2$

# Colorado's Integration of SWAP and Wildfire Risk

- Development of (CWP)<sup>2</sup>
- Promoting (CWP)<sup>2</sup> along with development of source water protection plans
- Finalizing a MOU with the USFS to recognize SWPP and (CWP)<sup>2</sup>
- Consistent treatment approaches statewide



### **Contact Information**

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 Methodology Documents Website: <u>www.jw-associates.org</u>

 Colorado's SWAP Website: www.cdphe.state.co.us/wq/sw/swaphom.html