# **Best Practices – Preparation**

- ▶ Decide on Refrigerant and Oil
  - ► Different grades of POE
- Check Elastomer and Equipment Compatibility
- Ensure all materials are on-hand
  - ► Spare refrigerant
  - ► Replacement equipment. What you will need and what you might need.
  - ► Refrigerant labels and P-T charts
  - ► Refrigerant leak detector

# **Best Practices – Preparation**

- ► Record system performance
- Check existing system for any leaks and repair



### **Best Practices – Oil change**

- ► Changing from Mineral Oil to POE
  - ► Are there existing oil return issues
  - ► What is the existing oil analysis
  - ► Measure how much oil is taken out
  - ► Check with refrigerant manufacturer number of flushes required.
  - ► POE/R22 has different swell characteristics for elastomers. Check system for any leaks.

#### **Best Practices – Leak Reduction**

- Replacing seals and valves will minimize leaks
  - ► Receiver sight glass
  - ► Receiver isolations
  - ► Old ball valves
  - ▶ Repair/replace solenoid valves
  - Replace any opened seal
- Use of valve retrofit caps
- ▶ 500 micron vacuum before adding refrigerant

## Best Practices – Refrigerant change

- For 400 series Blends, charge liquid
- ► Check for any leaks
- Set correct superheat and subcool
- Calculate superheat from Dew Point and Subcool from Bubble Point
- Use retrofit as an opportunity to set the system up properly to maximize energy performance