



## CLEANUP – CLEAN AIR

### DIESEL EMISSIONS & GREENHOUSE GAS REDUCTIONS

# Renewable Energy Technologies

### How Can Superfund Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions?

**GENERATE** renewable energy on-site

**CONSERVE** energy by using energy efficient equipment and reducing energy use

**OFFSET** CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by purchasing renewable energy credits

### Calculate Emissions Reductions

[www.cleanerandgreener.org/resources/emission\\_reductions.htm](http://www.cleanerandgreener.org/resources/emission_reductions.htm)



The goal of Cleanup – Clean Air is to encourage, facilitate, and support diesel emissions and greenhouse gas reductions technologies and practices at Superfund cleanup and redevelopment sites.

### What are Renewable Energy Sources?

Renewable energy is obtained from sources that are essentially inexhaustible. While fossil fuels are being depleted, renewable energy technologies provide a lasting source of energy. Renewable energy includes solar, wind, biomass, hydro, and geothermal sources. Energy from these sources can be used directly or converted into electricity.

### Why Use Renewable Energy?

- Environmental cleanup systems can operate for years to decades. For longer-term cleanup systems, like groundwater pump-and-treat systems, renewable energy technologies, such as solar panels, can help augment utility-power consumption.
- Choose renewable energy technologies for residential or commercial redevelopment projects to generate electric on-site.
- Using renewable energy technologies reduces pollution and greenhouse gases from the burning of limited fossil fuels.
- Harnessing renewable energy reduces dependence on foreign resources.

### What are Some Renewable Energy Technologies?

**Solar panels** on rooftops can provide a large amount of energy for a home or business and may make the electric meter run backwards; Cost: \$8,000-\$10,000 per kW

**Wind turbines** harness wind energy. A single medium sized wind turbine with good wind conditions can provide enough energy for eight 3-bedroom homes; Cost: \$2,000-\$7,000 per kW

**Landfill gas-to-energy** projects utilize methane produced from landfills to generate electricity and heat; Cost: ~\$4,000 per kW

**Biomass** energy can come from plants or animal manure.

Electricity can be generated from methane gas that is used as the biomass decomposes; Cost: ~\$3,500 per kW

### Funding Resources

Go to [www.dsireusa.org](http://www.dsireusa.org) for federal, state, and local tax credits and rebates for energy efficiency upgrades and renewable energy projects.

Go to the **Cleanup-Clean Air website** at [www.epa.gov/region9/cleanup-clean-air](http://www.epa.gov/region9/cleanup-clean-air) for

- ◆ More Information on Renewable Energy
- ◆ Cleanup-Clean Air Pilot Projects
- ◆ Smart Energy Resources Guide
- ◆ Factsheets
- ◆ Cleanup-Clean Air Updates
- ◆ Cleanup-Clean Air Staff Contact Info